## World Merchandise Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mln $</th>
<th>Share 2011</th>
<th>Share 2005</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>17 816 372</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>18 437 682</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

#### By region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</th>
<th>Merchandise imports c.i.f.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>6 881 271 (43%)</td>
<td>7 996 572 (43%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>5 132 729 (24%)</td>
<td>6 127 808 (24%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>2 922 572 (16%)</td>
<td>3 472 684 (16%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>748 881 (4%)</td>
<td>911 562 (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>671 924 (3%)</td>
<td>684 056 (3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>538 079 (2%)</td>
<td>458 079 (2%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>529 704 (2%)</td>
<td>489 704 (2%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### By economic grouping

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grouping</th>
<th>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</th>
<th>Merchandise imports c.i.f.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>10 246 969 (67%)</td>
<td>11 246 969 (67%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>6 648 488 (33%)</td>
<td>7 648 488 (33%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>231 128 (2%)</td>
<td>231 128 (2%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by product b

#### By major product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</th>
<th>Merchandise imports c.i.f.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>1 659 524</td>
<td>1 659 524</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>4 007 825 (18%)</td>
<td>5 127 825 (18%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>11 510 949 (71%)</td>
<td>12 127 949 (71%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>1 338 517</td>
<td>1 338 517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>16 477 856 (93%)</td>
<td>17 127 856 (93%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### By product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Fuels</th>
<th>Other machinery</th>
<th>Automotive products</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FueLS</td>
<td>3 171 054 (14%)</td>
<td>3 171 054 (14%)</td>
<td>3 171 054 (14%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>2 098 334</td>
<td>2 098 334</td>
<td>2 098 334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td>1 286 614</td>
<td>1 286 614</td>
<td>1 286 614</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fastest growing product group**

- In 2011: Fuels (14%)
- Since 2005: Ores and minerals (19%)

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2011 (percentage)

#### World

- Fuels: 17.8%
- Other machinery: 11.8%
- Other chemicals: 8.4%

#### North America

- Fuels: 2.9%
- Other machinery: 2.1%
- Automotive products: 1.7%

#### South and Central America

- Fuels: 0.8%
- Other machinery: 0.6%
- Other chemicals: 0.5%

#### Europe

- Fuels: 5.9%
- Other machinery: 4.2%
- Other chemicals: 3.6%

#### CIS

- Fuels: 0.5%
- Other machinery: 0.3%
- Automotive products: 0.3%

#### Africa

- Fuels: 0.5%
- Other machinery: 0.4%
- Other chemicals: 0.4%

#### Middle East

- Fuels: 0.6%
- Other machinery: 0.4%
- Other semi-manuf.: 0.4%

#### Asia

- Fuels: 8.4%
- Other machinery: 3.5%
- Other chemicals: 2.6%

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**Source:** WTO Secretariat

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a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
## North America

### MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>2 282 459</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

#### By region

- **North America**: 1 102 889
- **Asia**: 476 309
- **Europe**: 382 196
- **South and Central America**: 201 225
- **Middle East**: 62 780
- **Africa**: 37 467
- **CIS**: 15 367

#### By economic grouping

- **Developed Economies**: 1 377 313
- **Developing Economies**: 885 553
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 13 469

### Exports by product b

#### By major product group

- **Agriculture products**: 251 355
- **Fuels, mining products**: 408 869
- **Manufactured goods**: 1 459 016

#### Agreement on Agriculture

- 207 005

#### Industrial goods

- 2 075 454

#### By product group

- **Fuels**: 301 412
- **Other machinery**: 293 054
- **Automotive products**: 241 346
- **Other chemicals**: 210 408
- **Other food products**: 185 884

#### Fastest growing product group

- **In 2011**: Fuels 301 412
- **Since 2005**: Ores and minerals 59 553

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2011 (percentage)

- **North America**: 
  - **Fuels**: 12.8
  - **Other machinery**: 10.6
  - **Automotive products**: 8.5

- **Europe**: 
  - **Other machinery**: 10.0
  - **Automotive products**: 6.0

- **South and Central America**: 
  - **Fuels**: 0.2
  - **Other machinery**: 0.2

- **Middle East**: 
  - **Other machinery**: 0.2

- **Asia**: 
  - **Fuels**: 2.8

- **Africa**: 
  - **Other machinery**: 0.2

- **CIS**: 
  - **Other machinery**: 0.2

### Notes

- a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
- b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
# South and Central America

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>749 983</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

**By region**
- South and Central America: 200 406
- North America: 181 385
- Asia: 168 793
- Europe: 137 505
- Africa: 21 353
- Middle East: 17 834
- CIS: 6 463

**By economic grouping**
- Developed Economies: 331 511
- Developing Economies: 395 765
- LDC (Least developed countries): 7 691

### Exports by product b

**By major product group**
- Agriculture products: 206 095
- Fuels, mining products: 322 551
- Manufactured goods: 198 089
- Agreement on Agriculture: 179 317
- Industrial goods: 570 667

**By product group**
- Fuels: 185 974
- Other food products: 175 306
- Ores and minerals: 94 722
- Non-ferrous metals: 41 955
- Other chemicals: 38 380

**Fastest growing product group**
- In 2011: Integrated circuits (2 147)
- Since 2005: Ores and minerals (94 722)

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2011 (percentage)

- **World**
  - Fuels: 24.8
  - Other food products: 23.4
  - Ores and minerals: 12.8

- **North America**
  - Fuels: 10.8
  - Other food products: 2.8
  - Clothing: 1.4

- **South and Central America**
  - Fuels: 8.0
  - Other food products: 4.2
  - Automotive products: 2.9

- **Europe**
  - Fuels: 5.8
  - Other food products: 3.5
  - Ores and minerals: 2.3

- **CIS**
  - Fuels: 1.0
  - Raw materials: 0.0
  - Fish: 0.0

- **Africa**
  - Other food products: 2.0
  - Ores and minerals: 0.1
  - Other machinery: 0.1

- **Middle East**
  - Fuels: 1.7
  - Ores and minerals: 0.6
  - Other food products: 0.4

- **Asia**
  - Ores and minerals: 7.5
  - Other food products: 5.9
  - Fuels: 3.0

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Source: WTO Secretariat
### MERCHANDISE TRADE

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<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
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<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>6 612 319</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

**By region**
- Europe: 4 667 314
- Asia: 638 571
- North America: 480 072
- CIS: 234 000
- Africa: 199 393
- Middle East: 194 396
- South and Central America: 118 749

**By economic grouping**
- Developed Economies: 5 084 929
- Developing Economies: 1 213 566
- LDC (Least developed countries): 43 840

### Exports by product b

**By major product group**
- Agriculture products: 669 878
- Fuels, mining products: 821 873
- Manufactured goods: 4 977 045
- Agreement on Agriculture: 570 358
- Industrial goods: 6 041 961

**By product group**
- Other machinery: 991 005
- Other chemicals: 858 615
- Automotive products: 678 415
- Non-electrical machinery: 590 161
- Fuels: 575 891

**Fastest growing product group**
- In 2011: Fuels
- Since 2005: Ores and minerals

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2011 (percentage)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>World</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North America</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pharmaceuticals</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>South and Central America</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-electrical machinery</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Europe</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CIS</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-electrical machinery</td>
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<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Middle East</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-electrical machinery</td>
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<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Asia</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-electrical machinery</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WTO Secretariat

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
## MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>788 760</td>
<td>100</td>
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</table>

### Exports by destination a

#### By region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>408 773</td>
<td>154 151</td>
<td>116 946</td>
<td>13 18</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>154 151</td>
<td>12 946</td>
<td>12 946</td>
<td>15 27</td>
<td>15 27</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>12 946</td>
<td>154 151</td>
<td>12 946</td>
<td>15 27</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>43 224</td>
<td>12 946</td>
<td>12 946</td>
<td>15 27</td>
<td>15 27</td>
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<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>23 774</td>
<td>12 946</td>
<td>12 946</td>
<td>15 27</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>12 489</td>
<td>12 946</td>
<td>12 946</td>
<td>15 27</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>10 746</td>
<td>12 946</td>
<td>12 946</td>
<td>15 27</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### By economic grouping

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>433 253</td>
<td>123 946</td>
<td>123 946</td>
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<td>15 27</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>182 700</td>
<td>123 946</td>
<td>123 946</td>
<td>15 27</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>4 535</td>
<td>123 946</td>
<td>123 946</td>
<td>15 27</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by product b

#### By major product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>58 930</td>
<td>25 154</td>
<td>25 154</td>
<td>13 15</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>521 297</td>
<td>23 123</td>
<td>23 123</td>
<td>13 15</td>
<td>15 27</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>180 479</td>
<td>96 123</td>
<td>96 123</td>
<td>13 15</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>41 571</td>
<td>5 96</td>
<td>5 96</td>
<td>13 15</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>747 189</td>
<td>96 123</td>
<td>96 123</td>
<td>13 15</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### By product group

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>470 287</td>
<td>55 96</td>
<td>55 96</td>
<td>13 15</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron and steel</td>
<td>54 486</td>
<td>10 7</td>
<td>10 7</td>
<td>13 15</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>47 443</td>
<td>5 96</td>
<td>5 96</td>
<td>13 15</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>35 886</td>
<td>4 96</td>
<td>4 96</td>
<td>13 15</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-ferrous metals</td>
<td>30 803</td>
<td>6 96</td>
<td>6 96</td>
<td>13 15</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Fastest growing product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td>8 689</td>
<td>1 96</td>
<td>1 96</td>
<td>13 15</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telecom.</td>
<td>2 328</td>
<td>0 96</td>
<td>0 96</td>
<td>13 15</td>
<td>15 27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2011 (percentage)

- **World**: Fuels 58.6%, Iron and steel 6.9%, Other chemicals 6.0%
- **North America**: Fuels 4.1%, Other chemicals 0.4%, Iron and steel 0.3%
- **South and Central America**: Fuels 0.6%, Other chemicals 0.4%, Iron and steel 0.1%
- **Europe**: Fuels 35.4%, Iron and steel 2.3%, Other chemicals 2.1%
- **CIS**: Fuels 5.8%, Other food products 2.2%, Iron and steel 1.8%
- **Middle East**: Fuels 1.0%, Other food products 0.9%, Iron and steel 0.4%
- **Africa**: Fuels 0.5%, Other chemicals 0.3%, Iron and steel 0.2%
- **Asia**: Fuels 8.2%, Other chemicals 1.2%, Iron and steel 1.1%

### Notes

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*Source: WTO Secretariat*
### MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>594 243</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Exports by destination

**By region**
- Europe: 205 208 (43), 43 35 (7), 23 (11), 20 47 (22)
- Asia: 145 844 (16), 25 (20), 47 (22)
- North America: 101 637 (22), 17 (7), 37 (12)
- Africa: 77 029 (9), 13 (7), 17 (20)
- Middle East: 21 337 (2), 4 (26), 21 (13)
- South and Central America: 19 452 (3), 3 (15), 25 (34)
- CIS: 1 849 (0), 0 (16), 25 (28)

**By economic grouping**
- Developed Economies: 316 336 (66), 53 (7), 28 (13)
- Developing Economies: 254 171 (28), 43 (9), 33 (20)
- LDC (Least developed countries): 27 559 (4), 5 (16), 13 (19)

#### Exports by product

**By major product group**
- Agriculture products: 59 491 (9), 10 (14), 17 (18)
- Fuels, mining products: 382 209 (66), 64 (11), 32 (16)
- Manufactured goods: 110 305 (21), 19 (9), 23 (16)
- Agreement on Agriculture: 45 979 (7), 8 (15), 14 (15)
- Industrial goods: 548 264 (93), 92 (11), 31 (17)

**By product group**
- Fuels: 324 557 (61), 55 (9), 30 (14)
- Other food products: 41 099 (6), 7 (15), 16 (14)
- Ores and minerals: 29 508 (2), 5 (25), 47 (29)
- Non-ferrous metals: 28 144 (3), 5 (18), 58 (17)
- Other semi-manuf.: 23 398 (4), 4 (10), 42 (26)

The fastest growing product group:
- In 2011: Raw materials
- Since 2005: Ores and minerals

#### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2011 (percentage)

**World**
- Fuels: 54.6%
- Other food products: 9.0%
- Ores and minerals: 5.0%

**North America**
- Fuels: 15.9%
- Other food products: 0.5%
- Non-ferrous metals: 0.4%

**South and Central America**
- Fuels: 2.4%
- Other chemicals: 0.3%
- Other food products: 0.2%

**Europe**
- Fuels: 18.0%
- Other food products: 2.4%
- Non-ferrous metals: 2.2%

**CIS**
- Fuels: 0.2%
- Other food products: 0.1%
- Non-ferrous metals: 0.0%

**Africa**
- Fuels: 1.8%
- Other food products: 0.7%
- Non-ferrous metals: 0.4%

**Middle East**
- Fuels: 1.4%
- Ores and minerals: 0.4%

**Asia**
- Fuels: 1.2%
- Ores and minerals: 0.2%

---

*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2010</td>
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<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>1 250 614</td>
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</table>

**Exports by destination a**

**By region**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>660 235</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>32</td>
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<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>158 108</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>110 159</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>107 224</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>37 868</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>9 758</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>5 950</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>31</td>
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</table>

**By economic grouping**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>398 499</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>684 855</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>31</td>
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<tr>
<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>15 657</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>38</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Exports by product b**

**By major product group**

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>31 939</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>36</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>847 269</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>261 226</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>29 825</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>1 220 789</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>27</td>
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</table>

**By product group**

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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>828 304</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>85 306</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>47</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other semi-manuf.</td>
<td>60 324</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>28 974</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>23 444</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fastest growing product group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>828 304</td>
<td>16 065</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2011 (percentage)**

**World**

- Fuels: 66.2%
- Other chemicals: 6.8%
- Other semi-manuf.: 4.8%

**North America**

- Fuels: 0.4%
- Other chemicals: 0.1%
- Other transport eq.: 0.1%

**South and Central America**

- Fuels: 0.4%
- Other chemicals: 0.1%
- Automotive products: 0.1%

**Europe**

- Fuels: 8.2%
- Other chemicals: 1.4%
- Other semi-manuf.: 0.7%

**CIS**

- Other food products: 4.4%
- Other chemicals: 0.7%
- Pharmaceuticals: 0.3%

**Africa**

- Fuels: 1.6%
- Other chemicals: 0.4%
- Automotive products: 0.2%

**Middle East**

- Fuels: 2.1%
- Other food products: 1.1%
- Automotive products: 0.8%

**Asia**

- Fuels: 43.3%
- Other chemicals: 3.6%
- Other semi-manuf.: 2.2%

---

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
**October 2012**

**Asia**

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>6 537 994</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports by destination  

By region

Asia 2 926 030 51 53 13 33 19
Europe 922 168 18 17 11 25 15
North America 906 141 22 16 7 27 14
Middle East 241 644 3 4 18 22 21
South and Central America 188 545 2 3 24 56 27
Africa 152 479 2 3 19 25 20
CIS 109 924 1 2 18 49 29

By economic grouping

Developed Economies 2 305 129 50 42 9 26 15
Developing Economies 3 031 877 48 55 15 34 19
Least developed countries 118 377 1 2 21 30 22

Exports by product  

By major product group

Agriculture products 381 836 6 7 16 29 30
Fuels, mining products 703 757 9 13 18 40 30
Manufactured goods 4 284 791 83 77 11 30 15

Agreement on Agriculture 264 463 4 5 16 24 29
Industrial goods 5 273 532 96 95 12 31 17

By product group

Other machinery 727 773 13 13 12 34 17
Fuels 484 630 6 9 18 35 35
Other chemicals 411 241 7 7 14 35 24
Integrated circuits 371 558 8 7 9 40 3
Telecom. 344 071 8 6 8 18 13

Fastest growing product group

In 2011: Raw materials 94 893 1 2 18 57 41
Since 2005: Ores and minerals 122 296 1 2 21 57 20

Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2011 (percentage)

**World**

- Other machinery: 13.1%
- Fuels: 8.8%
- Other chemicals: 7.4%

**North America**

- Other machinery: 2.3%
- EDP: 2.3%
- Telecom.: 1.7%

**South and Central America**

- Other machinery: 0.5%
- Automotive products: 0.4%
- Other chemicals: 0.3%

**Europe**

- Other machinery: 2.1%
- EDP: 1.5%
- Clothing: 1.4%

**CIS**

- Automotive products: 0.3%
- Other machinery: 0.3%
- Clothing: 0.2%

**Africa**

- Other machinery: 0.4%
- Other food products: 0.3%
- Automotive products: 0.3%

**Middle East**

- Other machinery: 0.6%
- Other semi-manuf.: 0.6%
- Automotive products: 0.5%

**Asia**

- Fuels: 7.2%
- Other machinery: 7.0%
- Integrated circuits: 5.2%

---

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Network of world merchandise trade:
The world merchandise trade network by region and product is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:
First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures.
Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSDO Comtrade database, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.
During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:
(i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region’s exports to South and Central America and Africa to “unspecified destinations” (a category not shown separately).
(ii) China’s exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
(iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to “unspecified destinations”.
(iv) South Africa’s trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members. If South Africa’s exports would be adjusted for these exports to SACU members, its total exports would increase by about $5 billion in 2008 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.
The network is only available for selected product aggregates and regional groupings (see below). Rankings neither include exports to unspecified destinations nor other products, not elsewhere specified.

Composition of regions and LDCs:
North America: Bermuda Canada* Mexico* United States of America Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda* Brazil* Ecuador* Jamaica* Saint Lucia* Argentina* Chile* El Salvador* Netherlands Antilles Saint Vincent and the Grenadines* Bahamas* Colombia* Grenada* Nicaragua* Suriname* Barbados* Costa Rica* Guatemala* Panama* Trinidad and Tobago* Belize* Cuba* Guyana* Paraguay* Uruguay* Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela* Dominica* Haiti* Peru* Bolivia* Dominican Republic* Honduras* Saint Kitts and Nevis* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
Europe: Andorra* Denmark* Iceland* Montenegro* Slovenia* Austria* Estonia* Ireland* Netherlands* Spain* Belgium* Italy* Norway* Sweden* Bosnia and Herzegovina* France* Latvia* Poland* Switzerland* Bulgaria* FYR Macedonia* Liechtenstein* Portugal* Turkey* Croatia* Germany* Lithuania* Romania* United Kingdom* Cyprus* Greece* Luxembourg* Serbia* Czech Republic* Hungary* Malta* Slovak Republic* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
Middle East: Bahrain* Israel* Lebanon* Saudi Arabia* Yemen* Iran* Islamic Rep. of* Jordan* Oman* Syrian Arab Republic* Iraq* Kuwait* Qatar* United Arab Emirates* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
WTO members* Observer governments* Georgia is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States but is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.
Developed economies: North America (excl. Mexico); European Union (27); EFTA (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland); Australia, Japan and New Zealand.

Products
All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).
A. Primary products
(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)
   of which,
   - Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)
   - Oils and oleaginous fruits
   - Fish (SITC division 03)
   - Beverages and tobacco
   - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
   - Oils and oleaginous fruits
   - Oils and fats
   - Sugar (SITC division 02)
   - Cereals and cereal flours
   - Roots and tubers
   - Fruits and nuts
   - Vegetables
   - Tobacco
   - Animal and vegetable fats and oils
(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)
   of which,
   - Ores and metals (SITC divisions 27, 28)
   - Petroleum and petrochemical products
   - Coal
   - Iron and steel

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)
(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)
(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)
   - Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)
   - Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)
Symbols and abbreviations:

mn $  million US dollars

...  not available or not reported

Source: WTO Secretariat