MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2012</th>
<th>Share 2005</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>17 930 469</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>18 601 289</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports by destination a

By region

Europe | 6 564 003 | 43 | 37 | 6 | 18 | -5 |
Asia | 5 333 410 | 24 | 30 | 12 | 22 | 3 |
North America | 3 035 097 | 21 | 17 | 5 | 16 | 4 |
South and Central America | 787 134 | 3 | 4 | 14 | 27 | 3 |
Middle East | 713 756 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 19 | 8 |
Africa | 580 020 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 19 | 7 |
CIS | 549 824 | 2 | 3 | 14 | 34 | 3 |

By economic grouping

Developed Economies | 10 074 828 | 67 | 56 | 6 | 18 | -2 |
Developing Economies | 6 938 592 | 29 | 39 | 13 | 22 | 4 |
LDC (Least developed countries) | 248 103 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 23 | 6 |

Exports by product b

By major product group

Agriculture products | 1 656 711 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 22 | 2 |
Fuels, mining products | 4 138 927 | 18 | 23 | 13 | 35 | 2 |
Manufactured goods | 11 489 847 | 71 | 64 | 7 | 15 | 0 |
Agreement on Agriculture | 1 384 610 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 22 | 1 |
Industrial goods | 16 545 858 | 93 | 92 | 8 | 20 | 0 |

By product group

Fuels | 3 374 854 | 14 | 19 | 13 | 37 | 5 |
Other machinery | 2 105 791 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 17 | 0 |
Other chemicals | 1 448 915 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 20 | -3 |
Automotive products | 1 295 298 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 18 | 1 |
Other food products | 1 252 749 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 21 | 1 |

Fastest growing product group

In 2012: Miscellaneous manufactures | 770 844 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 6 |
Since 2005: Ores and minerals | 395 726 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 28 | -10 |

Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2012 (percentage)

Source: WTO Secretariat
North America

MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>2,371,347</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports by destination a

By region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>1,151,412</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>488,245</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>379,917</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>216,926</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>75,045</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>37,670</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>17,975</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
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</table>

By economic grouping

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>1,416,584</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>932,632</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDC</td>
<td>12,140</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>-10</td>
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</table>

Exports by product b

By major product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>257,588</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>402,128</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>1,582,075</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>214,454</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>2,156,893</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By product group

| Other machinery       | 313,920 | 14   | 13   | 6       | 12    | 7    |
| Fuels                 | 305,251 | 9    | 13   | 13      | 41    | 1    |
| Automotive products   | 269,857 | 13   | 11   | 5       | 17    | 12   |
| Other chemicals       | 206,684 | 8    | 9    | 8       | 15    | -2   |
| Other food products   | 195,598 | 6    | 8    | 12      | 17    | 5    |

Fastest growing product group

In 2012: Other transport equipment | 149,892 | 6   | 6    | 7       | 12    | 16   |
Since 2005: Ores and minerals | 53,907 | 2   | 2    | 13      | 24    | -9   |

Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2012 (percentage)

Share Annual Percentage Change

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Other machinery</th>
<th>Fuels</th>
<th>Automotive products</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WTO Secretariat

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
## MERCHANDISE TRADE

### Merchandise exports f.o.b.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value, mn $</td>
<td>749 630</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

#### By region

- **South and Central America**: 201 852, 25, 27, 12, 27, -1
- **North America**: 186 801, 36, 25, 5, 32, 2
- **Asia**: 172 095, 20, 27, 20, 12, -5
- **Europe**: 17 023, 2, 2, 15, 20, -1
- **CIS**: 8 247, 1, 1, 7, 12, -6

#### By economic grouping

- **Developed Economies**: 326 276, 54, 44, 7, 31, -3
- **Developing Economies**: 399 966, 42, 53, 14, 27, 0
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 7 654, 1, 1, 18, 32, 2

### Exports by product b

#### By major product group

- **Agriculture products**: 205 212, 24, 27, 12, 26, -1
- **Fuels, mining products**: 319 569, 38, 43, 12, 33, -3
- **Manufactured goods**: 199 470, 34, 27, 7, 23, 0

#### Agreement on Agriculture

- 198 016, 20, 26, 15, 28, -1

#### Industrial goods

- 551 613, 78, 74, 10, 29, -1

#### By product group

- **Fuels**: 198 540, 25, 26, 11, 39, -4
- **Other food products**: 174 830, 7, 11, 17, 31, -11
- **Ores and minerals**: 84 768, 5, 5, 10, 26, 1
- **Non-ferrous metals**: 36 261, 5, 5, 10, 16, -14

#### Fastest growing product group

- In 2012: **Integrated circuits**: 2 329, 0, 0, 13, 92, 8
- Since 2005: **Pharmaceuticals**: 11 206, 1, 1, 21, 41, 6

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2012 (percentage)

#### World

- **Fuels**: 36.5
- **Other food products**: 29.9
- **Ores and minerals**: 11.3

#### North America

- **Fuels**: 11.2
- **Other food products**: 27
- **Other chemicals**: 1.5

#### South and Central America

- **Fuels**: 8.3
- **Other food products**: 4.3
- **Automotive products**: 2.6

#### Europe

- **Fuels**: 0
- **Other food products**: 2.5
- **Ores and minerals**: 2.5

#### CIS

- **Fuels**: 0.9
- **Ores and minerals**: 0.1
- **Other food products**: 0.1

#### Africa

- **Fuels**: 1.9
- **Other food products**: 0.1
- **Ores and minerals**: 0.1

#### Middle East

- **Fuels**: 1.0
- **Ores and minerals**: 0.3
- **Other food products**: 0.1

#### Asia

- **Fuels**: 4.9
- **Other food products**: 6.3
- **Ores and minerals**: 3.0

---

**a** Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

**b** Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

*Source: WTO Secretariat*
### MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>6 384 754</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exports by destination a**

**By region**

- **Europe**: 4 382 827 73 69 4 17 -7
- **Asia**: 4 382 827 73 69 4 17 -7
- **North America**: 4 382 827 73 69 4 17 -7
- **CIS**: 4 382 827 73 69 4 17 -7
- **Africa**: 4 382 827 73 69 4 17 -7
- **Middle East**: 4 382 827 73 69 4 17 -7
- **South and Central America**: 4 382 827 73 69 4 17 -7

**By economic grouping**

- **Developed Economies**: 4 382 827 73 69 4 17 -7
- **Developing Economies**: 4 382 827 73 69 4 17 -7
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 4 382 827 73 69 4 17 -7

**Exports by product b**

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**: 657 323 9 10 7 18 -2
- **Fuels, mining products**: 840 266 9 10 7 18 -2
- **Manufactured goods**: 4 734 046 79 74 4 16 -5

**By product group**

- **Other machinery**: 950 679 15 15 6 19 -5
- **Non-electrical machinery**: 563 995 9 9 6 17 -5

**Fastest growing product group**

- **In 2012**: Fuels 623 827 11 10 11 36 8
- **Since 2005**: Fuels 623 827 11 10 11 36 8

**Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2012 (percentage)**

- **World**
  - Other machinery: 14.9
  - Other chemicals: 10.2
  - Automotive products: 9.9

- **Europe**
  - Other machinery: 8.2
  - Fuels: 7.7
  - Other chemicals: 7.3

- **North America**
  - Other machinery: 1.5
  - Pharmaceuticals: 1.0
  - Automotive products: 0.9

- **South and Central America**
  - Other machinery: 0.5
  - Non-electrical machinery: 0.4
  - Automotive products: 0.2

- **Middle East**
  - Other machinery: 0.7
  - Non-electrical machinery: 0.4
  - Other food products: 0.3

- **Asia**
  - Other machinery: 2.4
  - Non-electrical machinery: 1.8
  - Automotive products: 1.1

---

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
**Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)**

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>805 251</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exports by destination a**

By region
- Europe: 430 002
- CIS: 148 690
- Asia: 126 808
- North America: 37 046
- Middle East: 20 302
- Africa: 13 851
- South and Central America: 7 095

**Exports by region**
- Europe: 430 002
- CIS: 148 690
- Asia: 126 808
- North America: 37 046
- Middle East: 20 302
- Africa: 13 851
- South and Central America: 7 095

**By economic grouping**
- Developed Economies: 445 375
- Developing Economies: 189 728
- LDC (Least developed countries): 3 828

**Exports by economic grouping**
- Developed Economies: 445 375
- Developing Economies: 189 728
- LDC (Least developed countries): 3 828

**Exports by product b**

By major product group
- Agriculture products: 65 876
- Fuels, mining products: 530 175
- Manufactured goods: 186 821

**By product group**
- Fuels: 478 943
- Iron and steel: 53 318
- Other chemicals: 49 351
- Other food products: 46 129
- Non-ferrous metals: 33 144

**Fastest growing product group**
- In 2012: EDP and office equipment: 752
- Since 2005: Telecom: 725

**Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2012 (percentage)**

- **World**
  - Fuels: 58.5%
  - Iron and steel: 6.5%
  - Other chemicals: 6.1%

- **North America**
  - Fuels: 5.2%
  - Other food products: 2.2%
  - Iron and steel: 1.9%

- **South and Central America**
  - Fuels: 0.8%
  - Other food products: 0.7%
  - Iron and steel: 0.7%

- **Europe**
  - Fuels: 9.9%
  - Non-ferrous metals: 1.0%
  - Other chemicals: 1.0%

- **CIS**
  - Fuels: 9.9%
  - Other food products: 1.0%
  - Iron and steel: 1.0%

- **Middle East**
  - Fuels: 9.9%
  - Other food products: 1.0%
  - Iron and steel: 1.0%

- **Africa**
  - Fuels: 9.9%
  - Other food products: 1.0%
  - Iron and steel: 1.0%

---

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Africa

MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>630 009</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports by destination a

By region

- Europe: 240 442 (10%)
- Asia: 159 678 (20%)
- Africa: 80 886 (15%)
- North America: 73 862 (7%)
- South and Central America: 30 333 (5%)
- Middle East: 17 120 (3%)
- CIS: 17 772 (3%)

By economic grouping

- Developed Economies: 330 858 (43%)
- Developing Economies: 271 463 (35%)
- LDC (Least developed countries): 26 581 (4%)

Exports by product b

By major product group

- Agriculture products: 57 392 (9%)
- Fuels, mining products: 437 719 (67%)
- Manufactured goods: 103 410 (16%)
- Agreement on Agriculture: 45 491 (7%)
- Industrial goods: 584 517 (93%)

By product group

- Fuels: 383 528 (61%)
- Other food products: 40 795 (6%)
- Ores and minerals: 29 283 (5%)
- Non-ferrous metals: 24 908 (4%)
- Other semi-manuf.: 20 670 (3%)

Fastest growing product group

- In 2012: EDP and office equipment: 529 (11%)
- Since 2005: Ores and minerals: 29 283 (21%)

Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2012 (percentage)

- World: 60.9% Fuels, 23.8% Other food products, 4.6% Ores and minerals
- North America: 90% Fuels, 0.4% Other food products, 0.3% Automotive products
- South and Central America: 4.6% Fuels, 0.3% Other chemicals, 0.1% Other food products
- Europe: 16.8% Fuels, 2% Other food products, 19% Non-ferrous metals
- CIS: 3.7% Fuels, 1.8% Other semi-manuf., 1% Fuels
- Africa: 16% Fuels, 2.8% Ores and minerals, 1.3% Non-ferrous metals

Source: WTO Secretariat

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>1 349 431</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports by destination a

By region
- Asia 731 578 48 54 16 41 10
- Europe 148 191 15 11 9 43 -7
- North America 118 024 12 9 9 40 10
- Middle East 115 651 8 9 15 18 11
- Africa 39 382 3 3 12 31 5
- South and Central America 10 791 1 1 18 49 3
- CIS 7 146 1 1 12 24 20

By economic grouping
- Developed Economies 405 999 42 30 9 39 1
- Developing Economies 757 618 45 56 18 38 11
- LDC (Least developed countries) 19 230 1 1 16 36 14

Exports by product b

By major product group
- Agriculture products 29 771 3 2 9 15 -4
- Fuels, mining products 915 207 73 68 13 46 6
- Manufactured goods 265 443 19 20 14 28 2

Agreement on Agriculture 23 609 3 2 7 0 -8
Industrial goods 1 325 822 97 98 14 41 7

By product group
- Fuels 892 540 70 66 13 46 -6
- Other chemicals 78 915 5 6 16 36 -8
- Other semi-manuf. 64 354 5 5 12 29 4
- Other food products 26 558 3 2 9 15 -4
- Other machinery 24 285 2 2 15 24 5

Fastest growing product group
- In 2012: Clothing 10 333 1 1 15 19 165
- Since 2005: Integrated circuits 3 176 0 0 37 -20 50

Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2012 (percentage)

Source: WTO Secretariat

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
## MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>5 640 049</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination

#### By region
- **Asia**: 3 012 449
  - Share: 51 | 53 | 11 | 19 | 2
- **North America**: 975 463
  - Share: 22 | 17 | 7 | 14 | 7
- **Europe**: 855 092
  - Share: 18 | 15 | 8 | 15 | -8
- **Middle East**: 260 321
  - Share: 3 | 5 | 16 | 22 | 7
- **South and Central America**: 196 233
  - Share: 2 | 3 | 21 | 27 | 4
- **Africa**: 176 509
  - Share: 2 | 3 | 18 | 20 | 15
- **CIS**: 120 646
  - Share: 1 | 2 | 18 | 29 | 10

#### By economic grouping
- **Developed Economies**: 2 328 304
  - Share: 50 | 41 | 8 | 16 | 0
- **Developing Economies**: 3 147 762
  - Share: 48 | 56 | 13 | 19 | 3
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 132 630
  - Share: 1 | 2 | 19 | 22 | 12

### Exports by product

#### By major product group
- **Agriculture products**: 383 550
  - Share: 6 | 7 | 14 | 32 | 0
- **Fuels, mining products**: 693 864
  - Share: 9 | 12 | 15 | 33 | -3
- **Manufactured goods**: 4 418 581
  - Share: 83 | 78 | 10 | 15 | 3

#### Agreement on Agriculture
- **Agriculture products**: 279 963
  - Share: 4 | 5 | 15 | 32 | 3

#### Industrial goods
- **Industrial goods**: 5 360 086
  - Share: 96 | 95 | 10 | 17 | 2

#### By product group
- **Other machinery**: 752 458
  - Share: 13 | 13 | 11 | 17 | 3
- **Fuels**: 492 225
  - Share: 6 | 9 | 16 | 37 | 0
- **Other chemicals**: 403 825
  - Share: 7 | 7 | 12 | 24 | -2
- **Integrated circuits**: 375 019
  - Share: 8 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 1
- **Telecom.**: 355 585
  - Share: 8 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 3

#### Fastest growing product group
- In 2012: **Miscellaneous manufactures**: 329 136
  - Share: 5 | 6 | 12 | 21 | 17
- Since 2005: **Ores and minerals**: 115 910
  - Share: 1 | 2 | 17 | 27 | -10

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2012 (percentage)

- **World**
  - **Other machinery**: 13.3%
  - **Fuels**: 8.7%
  - **Other chemicals**: 7.2%

- **North America**
  - **Other machinery**: 2.5%
  - **EDP**: 1.9%
  - **Telecom.**: 1.3%

- **South and Central America**
  - **Automotive products**: 0.5%
  - **Other machinery**: 0.4%
  - **Other semi-manuf.**: 0.3%

- **Europe**
  - **Other machinery**: 0.0%
  - **EDP**: 1.5%
  - **Clothing**: 1.3%

- **Middle East**
  - **Automotive products**: 0.6%
  - **Other machinery**: 0.6%
  - **Other semi-manuf.**: 0.5%

- **Africa**
  - **EDP**: 0.4%
  - **Clothing**: 0.3%

- **Asia**
  - **Fuels**: 7.2%
  - **Miscellaneous manufactures**: 7.0%
  - **Integrated circuits**: 5.5%

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Network of world merchandise trade:

The world merchandise trade network by region and product is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD Comtrade database, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

(i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).

(ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.

(iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".

(iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members. If South Africa's exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would increase by about $5 billion in 2008 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra-trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.

The network is only available for selected product aggregates and regional groupings (see below). Rankings neither include exports to unspecified destinations nor other products, not elsewhere specified.

Composition of regions and LDCs:

North America: Bermuda Canada* Mexico United States of America Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda* Brazil* Barbados* Bahamas* Canada* Costa Rica* Cuba* Dominican Republic* Ecuador* El Salvador* Guatemala* Haiti* Honduras* Jamaica* Nicaragua* Panama* Peru* St. Kitts and Nevis* St. Lucia* Trinidad and Tobago* Uruguay* Venezuela* United States Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Europe: Andorra* Austria* Belgium* Bulgaria* Cyprus* Denmark* Finland* France* Germany* Greece* Hungary* Ireland* Italy* Luxembourg* Malta* Netherlands* Norway* Portugal* Spain* Sweden* Switzerland* United Kingdom* Others in the region not elsewhere specified.


Middle East: Bahrain* Egypt* Iran* Iraq* Israel* Jordan* Kuwait* Lebanon* Oman* Qatar* Saudi Arabia* Syria* Turkey* United Arab Emirates* Others in the region not elsewhere specified.


Natural fibres (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus division 27 and 28):

(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)

- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 2, 4 and division 22)
- Oils and fats (SITC division 23)
- Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC division 24)
- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29)
- Fuels (SITC division 3)
- Other food products and live animals (SITC divisions 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)
- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29)
- Oleochemicals (SITC division 25)
- Fish (SITC division 26)
- Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed) (SITC division 27)
- Crude oil and petroleum (SITC division 28)

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of which,
51 - Organic chemicals
52 - Inorganic chemicals
53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e Fertilizers, crude)
57 - Plastics in primary forms
58 - Plastics in non-primary forms
59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified
(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)
of which,
61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins
62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified
(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
- Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)
of which,
- - Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)
- - Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)
- - Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)
- - Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)
of which,
78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
79 - Other transport equipment
- - Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)
of which,
781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars
782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles
783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified
784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors
7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above
- - Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)
of which,
79 - Other transport equipment
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized
786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers
- Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783)
of which,
- - Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)
of which,
71 - Power generating machinery and equipment
minus
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
- - Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)
of which,
72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries
73 - Metal working machinery
74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified
- - Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)
of which,
77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof
minus
776 - Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes
7783 - Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof
(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)
(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)
(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)
of which,
- Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85)
of which,
82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
85 - Footwear
- Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)
- Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 90 minus group 891)
of which,
81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified
88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks
89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified
C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)
9- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC
891 - Arms and Ammunition

Symbols and abbreviations:

mn $ million US dollars
... not available or not reported

Source: WTO Secretariat