## MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>18,493,724</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination

#### a By region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>6,791,819</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>5,485,298</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>3,195,254</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>780,021</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>743,990</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>638,512</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>511,646</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### b By economic grouping

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>10,362,324</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>7,272,568</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>291,763</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by product

#### a By major product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>1,765,405</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>3,788,941</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>12,242,881</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>1,453,806</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>17,013,380</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### b By product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>3,068,467</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>2,210,649</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>1,502,959</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td>1,394,809</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>1,347,344</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fastest growing product group

- In 2014: Miscellaneous manufactures | 855,149 |
- Since 2005: Personal, household goods | 365,106 |

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)

**World**

- Fuels: 56.6%
- Other machinery: 12.0%
- Other chemicals: 8.4%

**North America**

- Fuels: 2.4%
- Other machinery: 2.3%
- Automotive products: 2.1%

**South and Central America**

- Fuels: 0.6%
- Other machinery: 0.5%
- Other chemicals: 0.5%

**Europe**

- Fuels: 5.3%
- Other machinery: 6.0%
- Other chemicals: 3.4%

**CIS**

- Fuels: 0.6%
- Other machinery: 0.5%
- Other food products: 0.3%

**Middle East**

- Fuels: 0.6%
- Other machinery: 0.5%
- Automotive products: 0.4%

**Africa**

- Fuels: 0.5%
- Other machinery: 0.5%
- Other chemicals: 0.5%

**Asia**

- Fuels: 5.3%
- Other machinery: 3.3%
- Automotive products: 2.4%

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
October 2015

North America

MERCHANDISE TRADE

Value, mn $ Share Annual Percentage Change

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2014 Share</th>
<th>2010-14 % Change</th>
<th>2013 % Change</th>
<th>2014 % Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>2 492 761</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports by destination a

By region

- North America: 1 251 432 (49), 2014 (7), 2010-14 (3), 2013 (5), 2014 (3)
- Asia: 503 914 (21), 2014 (5), 2010-14 (0), 2013 (7), 2014 (1)
- Europe: 379 100 (17), 2014 (4), 2010-14 (3), 2013 (7), 2014 (3)
- South and Central America: 214 073 (8), 2014 (7), 2010-14 (0), 2013 (0), 2014 (1)
- Middle East: 79 166 (3), 2014 (11), 2010-14 (4), 2013 (1), 2014 (1)
- Africa: 43 363 (2), 2014 (7), 2010-14 (7), 2013 (7), 2014 (7)

By economic grouping

- Developed Economies: 1 485 084 (61), 2014 (5), 2010-14 (0), 2013 (4), 2014 (4)
- Developing Economies: 985 963 (38), 2014 (7), 2010-14 (4), 2013 (1), 2014 (1)
- LDC (Least developed countries): 14 482 (1), 2014 (12), 2010-14 (4), 2013 (4), 2014 (6)

Exports by product b

By major product group

- Agriculture products: 276 724 (11), 2014 (7), 2010-14 (3), 2013 (4), 2014 (2)
- Fuels, mining products: 415 207 (15), 2014 (8), 2010-14 (1), 2013 (2), 2014 (2)
- Manufactured goods: 1 685 089 (69), 2014 (6), 2010-14 (2), 2013 (4), 2014 (4)
- Industrial goods: 2 262 174 (91), 2014 (6), 2010-14 (2), 2013 (4), 2014 (3)

By product group

- Other machinery: 328 734 (13), 2014 (6), 2010-14 (0), 2013 (4), 2014 (4)
- Fuels: 325 997 (11), 2014 (13), 2010-14 (1), 2013 (4), 2014 (3)
- Other food products: 212 566 (8), 2014 (9), 2010-14 (8), 2013 (3), 2014 (5)
- Other chemicals: 207 571 (9), 2014 (8), 2010-14 (3), 2013 (2), 2014 (-1)

Fastest growing product group

- In 2014: Pharmaceuticals (57 829, 3%, 2%, 7%, 3%, 4%)
- Since 2005: Other transport eq. (176 001, 6%, 7%, 11%, 7%, 10%)

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
## South and Central America

**Merchandise Trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2014</th>
<th>Share 2010</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>694,880</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination

**By region**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2014</th>
<th>Share 2010</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>179,390</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>172,636</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>170,360</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>114,035</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>17,674</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>16,803</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>9,404</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by economic grouping

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grouping</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2014</th>
<th>Share 2010</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>294,002</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>376,897</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>7,297</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by product

**By major product group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grouping</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2014</th>
<th>Share 2010</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>212,319</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>277,466</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>177,419</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>181,839</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>513,041</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination

**World**

- Other food products: 36.6%
- Fuels: 24.9%
- Ores and minerals: 19.7%

**North America**

- Fuels: 8.6%
- Other food products: 7.4%
- Other chemicals: 1.4%

**Africa**

- Other food products: 1.7%
- Ores and minerals: 0.9%
- Other machinery: 0.4%

**Europe**

- Other food products: 9.8%
- Fuels: 2.7%
- Ores and minerals: 2.2%

**CIS**

- Other food products: 1.4%
- Ores and minerals: 0.9%
- Fish: 0.1%

**Middle East**

- Fuels: 0.9%
- Other food products: 0.3%
- Ores and minerals: 0.1%

**Asia**

- Fuels: 7.2%
- Other food products: 0.7%
- Ores and minerals: 3.2%

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Europe

MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>6 810 497</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports by destination a

By region

- Europe: 4 665 313
- Asia: 738 444
- North America: 539 882
- Middle East: 228 952
- Africa: 221 468
- CIS: 218 212
- South and Central America: 119 157

By economic grouping

- Developed Economies: 5 152 604
- Developing Economies: 1 360 613
- LDC (Least developed countries): 51 347

Exports by product b

By major product group

- Agriculture products: 719 497
- Fuels, mining products: 758 765
- Manufactured goods: 5 095 954
- Agreement on Agriculture: 623 271
- Industrial goods: 6 173 990

By product group

- Other machinery: 1 011 744
- Automotive products: 718 186
- Other chemicals: 685 280
- Non-electrical machinery: 598 335
- Other food products: 576 897

Fastest growing product group

- In 2014: Personal and household goods
- Since 2005: Personal, household goods

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)

- World
- North America
- South and Central America
- Europe
- CIS
- Africa

Source: WTO Secretariat

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
### MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>735 101</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Exports by destination a

**By region**

- **Europe**: 384 883 (52% 2014, 52% 2010), 6% 2014 -3% 2010-14
- **Asia**: 133 875 (15% 2014, 18% 2010), 11% 2014 -6% 2010-14
- **CIS**: 131 215 (19% 2014, 18% 2010), 4% 2014 -3% 2010-14
- **North America**: 28 358 (6% 2014, 4% 2010), -4% 2014 -9% 2010-14
- **Middle East**: 22 431 (3% 2014, 3% 2010), 3% 2014 13% 2010-14
- **Africa**: 15 583 (2% 2014, 2% 2010), 16% 2014 -18% 2010-14
- **South and Central America**: 6 964 (1% 2014, 1% 2010), 2% 2014 1% 2010-14

**By economic grouping**

- **Developed Economies**: 400 108 (55% 2014, 54% 2010), 5% 2014 -2% 2010-14
- **Developing Economies**: 191 987 (23% 2014, 26% 2010), 9% 2014 1% 2010-14
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 4 344 (0% 2014, 1% 2010), 12% 2014 -15% 2010-14

#### Exports by product b

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**: 67 765 (8% 2014, 9% 2010), 11% 2014 1% 2010-14
- **Fuels, mining products**: 486 240 (65% 2014, 66% 2010), 6% 2014 0% 2010-14
- **Manufactured goods**: 164 525 (25% 2014, 22% 2010), 3% 2014 9% 2010-14

**Agreement on Agriculture**: 46 125 (5% 2014, 6% 2010), 9% 2014 3% 2010-14

**Industrial goods**: 688 975 (95% 2014, 94% 2010), 5% 2014 2% 2010-14

**Fastest growing product group**

- In 2014: Integrated circuits 489 (0% 2014, 0% 2010), 10% 2014 3% 2010-14
- Since 2005: EDP 878 (0% 2014, 0% 2010), 34% 2014 6% 2010-14

#### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)

- **World**: Fuels 68.9%, Other products 20.9%, Iron and steel 15.2%
- **North America**: Fuels 41.0%, Iron and steel 21.1%, Other chemicals 24.9%
- **South and Central America**: Other products 50.7%, Fuels 24.4%, Non-ferrous metals 14.1%
- **Europe**: Fuels 69.5%, Other chemicals 20.2%, Iron and steel 10.3%
- **CIS**: Fuels 64.2%, Other products 21.1%, Iron and steel 13.7%
- **Africa**: Other products 70.7%, Fuels 13.4%, Non-ferrous metals 15.9%
- **Middle East**: Fuels 15.9%, Other products 7.7%, Iron and steel 7.2%
- **Asia**: Fuels 11.8%, Non-ferrous metals 11.1%, Raw materials 11.1%

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a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
### MERCHANDISE TRADE

**Value, mn $**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2010-14</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>555 426</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-6</td>
<td>-8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

**By region**

- **Europe**: 201 286
- **Asia**: 151 690
- **Africa**: 98 078
- **North America**: 39 117
- **South and Central America**: 28 582
- **Middle East**: 18 180
- **CIS**: 2 068

**By economic grouping**

- **Developed Economies**: 252 321
- **Developing Economies**: 284 612
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 32 020

### Exports by product b

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**: 63 608
- **Fuels, mining products**: 349 195
- **Manufactured goods**: 118 292
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 51 093
- **Industrial goods**: 504 333

**By product group**

- **Fuels**: 297 817
- **Other food products**: 45 387
- **Ores and minerals**: 26 780
- **Non-ferrous metals**: 24 599
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 23 624

**Fastest growing product group**

- **In 2014**: Telecommunications equipment (3 261)
- **Since 2005**: Telecommunications equipment (3 261)

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)

- **World**
- **North America**
- **South and Central America**
- **Europe**
- **CIS**
- **Africa**
- **Asia**

*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

**Source:** WTO Secretariat
## MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2014</th>
<th>Share 2010</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2010-14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>5 917 254</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

**By region**

- **Asia**: 3 093 100
- **North America**: 1 064 629
- **Europe**: 899 700
- **Middle East**: 301 521
- **Africa**: 206 646
- **South and Central America**: 184 945
- **CIS**: 126 582

**By economic grouping**

- **Developed Economies**: 2 424 167
- **Developing Economies**: 3 326 375
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 164 572

### Exports by product b

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**: 396 675
- **Fuels, mining products**: 666 500
- **Manufactured goods**: 4 735 296
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 295 970
- **Industrial goods**: 5 621 284

**By product group**

- **Other machinery**: 790 946
- **Fuels**: 465 066
- **Integrated circuits**: 434 017
- **Other chemicals**: 427 915
- **Telecom.**: 415 451

**Fastest growing product group**

- **In 2014**: Iron and steel
- **Since 2005**: Misc. manuf.

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)

**World**

- **Other machinery**: 13.4
- **Fuels**: 7.9
- **Integrated circuits**: 7.3

**North America**

- **Other machinery**: 27
- **Telecom.**: 22
- **EDP**: 13

**South and Central America**

- **Other machinery**: 43
- **Automotive products**: 53
- **Clothing**: 43

**Europe**

- **Other machinery**: 84
- **Clothing**: 16
- **EDP**: 15

**CIS**

- **EDP**: 53
- **Automotive products**: 52
- **Clothing**: 52

**Africa**

- **Other machinery**: 1.5
- **Other food products**: 3.6
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 3.6

**Middle East**

- **Automotive products**: 0.7
- **Other machinery**: 0.7
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 3.6

**Asia**

- **Automotive products**: 6.6
- **Other machinery**: 4.4
- **Integrated circuits**: 4.3

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*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

**Source:** WTO Secretariat
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
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<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</strong></td>
<td>1 287 806</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination

By region:
- **Asia**: 693 914 (52%), 54% (2010), 10% (2014), -6%
- **Europe**: 147 501 (12%), 11% (2010), 7% (2014), 0%
- **Middle East**: 112 968 (9%), 9% (2010), 9% (2014), 0%
- **Africa**: 35 699 (3%), 3% (2010), 6% (2014), -1%
- **South and Central America**: 10 879 (1%), 1% (2010), 10% (2014), 0%
- **CIS**: 6 741 (1%), 1% (2010), 1% (2014), 21%

By economic grouping:
- **Developed Economies**: 354 038 (32%), 27% (2010), 5% (2014), -9%
- **Developing Economies**: 746 122 (54%), 58% (2010), 11% (2014), 3%
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 17 700 (1%), 1% (2010), 9% (2014), 8%

### Exports by product

By major product group:
- **Agriculture products**: 29 818 (3%), 2% (2010), 3% (2014), 10%
- **Fuels, mining products**: 835 568 (65%), 65% (2010), 9% (2014), -4%
- **Manufactured goods**: 266 307 (22%), 21% (2010), 7% (2014), 3%
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 27 627 (3%), 2% (2010), 2% (2014), 10%
- **Industrial goods**: 1 260 180 (97%), 98% (2010), 9% (2014), 0%

By product group:
- **Fuels**: 814 772 (64%), 63% (2010), 9% (2014), -4%
- **Other chemicals**: 82 867 (7%), 6% (2010), 8% (2014), -4%
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 67 511 (5%), 5% (2010), 9% (2014), 8%
- **Other food products**: 26 365 (3%), 2% (2010), 2% (2014), 10%
- **Other machinery**: 21 908 (2%), 2% (2010), 5% (2014), -5%

Fastest growing product group:
- In 2014: Non-ferrous metals: 9 659 (1%), 1% (2010), 10% (2014), -33%
- Since 2005: Clothing: 8 727 (0%), 1% (2010), 28% (2014), -24%

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)

- **Fuels**: 65.3%, 5.4%, 5.2%
- **Other chemicals**: 6.4%, 6.7%, 6.3%
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 5.5%, 5.8%, 5.8%
- **Fuels**: 63.3%, 6.4%, 5.2%
- **Other chemicals**: 6.5%, 5.9%, 0.8%
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 6.4%, 5.9%, 0.8%
- **Fuels**: 62.6%, 6.9%, 2.8%
- **Other chemicals**: 5.0%, 2.0%, 2.0%
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 9.9%, 1.5%, 0.0%

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a. Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b. Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Technical Notes

Network of world merchandise trade:
The world's merchandise trade network by region and product is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:
First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures.
Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD Comtrade database, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.
During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:
(i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region’s exports to South and Central America and Africa to “unspecified destinations” (a category not shown separately).
(ii) China’s exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
(iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be determined by destination, they are allocated to “unspecified destinations”.
(iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members. If South Africa’s exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would increase by about $5 billion in 2008 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.
The network is only available for selected product aggregates and regional groupings (see below). Rankings neither include exports to unspecified destinations nor other products, not elsewhere specified.

Composition of regions and LDCs:
South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda Brazil Guatemala Jamaica Nicaragua Argentina Chile El Salvador Netherlands Antilles Saint Vincent and the Grenadines Bahamas Colombia Grenada Nicaragua Suriname Barbados Costa Rica Guatemala Panama Trinidad and Tobago Belize Cuba Guyana Paraguay Uruguay Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Dominica Haiti Peru Bolivia Dominican Republic Honduras Saint Kitts and Nevis Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
Europe: Andorra Denmark Iceland Montenegro Slovenia Austria Estonia Ireland Netherlands Spain Belgium Italy Norway Sweden Bosnia and Herzegovina France Latvia Poland Switzerland Bulgaria FYR Macedonia Liechtenstein Portugal Turkey Croatia Germany Lithuania Romania United Kingdom Greece Luxembourg Serbia Czech Republic Hungary Malta Slovak Republic Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
Middle East: Bahrain Israel Lebanon Saudi Arabia Yemen Islamic Rep. of Jordan Oman Syrian Arab Republic Iraq Kuwait, the State of Qatar United Arab Emirates Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
* WTO members ** Observer governments
* Georgia is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States but is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Developed economies: North America (excl. Mexico); European Union (28); EFTA (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland); Australia, Japan and New Zealand.
Developing economies: Africa; Asia excl. Australia, Japan, and New Zealand; Europe excl. the European Union (28) and EFTA; Latin America (incl. Mexico); Middle East;

Products
All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).
A. Primary products
(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)
Agricultural products include food, beverages and tobacco, and live animals, and other products not elsewhere specified.
(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)
(iii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)
(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)
(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)
of which,
- Pharmaceutical (SITC division 54)
- Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)

of which,
51 - Organic chemicals
52 - Inorganic chemicals
53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e. Fertilizers, crude)
57 - Plastics in primary forms
58 - Plastics in non-primary forms
59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified

(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)

of which,
61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins
62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified

(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
- Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)

of which,
75 - Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)
76 - Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)
77 - Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)
- Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)

of which,
78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
79 - Other transport equipment

- Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)
- Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)

of which,
71 - Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)
72 - General industrial machinery and equipment and machine parts, not elsewhere specified
73 - Metal working machinery
75 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized
76 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers
- Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783)

of which,
78 - Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)

of which,
71 - Power generating machinery and equipment minus
73 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
- Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)

of which,
72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries
73 - Metal working machinery
74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified
- Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)

of which,
77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof

- Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes
- Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof

(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)
(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)

of which,
- Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85)

of which,
82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
85 - Footwear
- Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)
- Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891)

of which,
81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified
88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks
89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified

C. Other products: commoditites and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)
9- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC
891 - Arms and Ammunition