### MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>18 493 724</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Exports by destination a

**By region**
- **Europe**: 6 791 819
- **Asia**: 5 485 298
- **North America**: 3 195 254
- **Middle East**: 780 021
- **South and Central America**: 743 990
- **Africa**: 638 512
- **CIS**: 511 646

**Exports by economic grouping**
- **Developed Economies**: 10 362 324
- **Developing Economies**: 7 272 568
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 291 763

#### Exports by product b

**By major product group**
- **Agriculture products**: 1 765 405
- **Fuels, mining products**: 3 788 941
- **Manufactured goods**: 12 242 881

**Agreement on Agriculture**: 1 453 806

**Industrial goods**: 17 013 380

**By product group**
- **Fuels**: 3 068 467
- **Other machinery**: 2 210 649
- **Other chemicals**: 1 502 959
- **Automotive products**: 1 394 809
- **Other food products**: 1 347 344

**Fastest growing product group**
- In 2014: Miscellaneous manufactures
- Since 2005: Personal, household gds

#### Source: WTO Secretariat

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
### North America

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

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<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
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<tr>
<td>2014</td>
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<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>2 492 761</td>
<td>100</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Exports by destination a

**By region**

- **North America**: 1 251 432
- **Asia**: 503 914
- **Europe**: 379 100
- **South and Central America**: 214 073
- **Africa**: 43 363
- **CIS**: 17 424

**By economic grouping**

- **Developed Economies**: 1 485 084
- **Developing Economies**: 985 963
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 14 482

#### Exports by product b

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**: 276 724
- **Fuels, mining products**: 415 207
- **Manufactured goods**: 1 685 089
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 230 587
- **Industrial goods**: 2 262 174

**By product group**

- **Agricultural products**: 276 724
- **Fuels and mining products**: 415 207
- **Manufactured goods**: 1 685 089
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 230 587
- **Industrial goods**: 2 262 174

- **Fuels**
- **Other machinery**
- **Automotive products**
- **Other food products**
- **Other chemicals**

Fastest growing product group

- In 2014: Pharmaceuticals
- Since 2005: Other transport eq.

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)

- **World**
- **North America**
- **South and Central America**
- **Europe**
- **CIS**
- **Africa**

**Source:** WTO Secretariat

---

*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
South and Central America

**Exports by destination a**

By region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2014-14</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>179 390</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>3 -3 -8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>172 636</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>5 -5 -5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>170 360</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>3 -3 -3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>114 035</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1 -6 -6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>17 674</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4 -9 -8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>16 803</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3 0 -5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>9 404</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5 6 7</td>
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By economic grouping

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Grouping</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2014-14</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>294 002</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>5 -5 -5</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>376 897</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>5 5 -5</td>
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<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>7 297</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6 6 -1</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

**Exports by product b**

By major product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2014-14</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>212 319</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>7 5 -2</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>277 466</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>3 -7 -7</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>177 419</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>2 1 -8</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>181 839</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>4 4 -4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>513 041</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>4 -4 -7</td>
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By product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2014-14</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>178 139</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>6 5 -3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>172 129</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>6 -9 -9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ores and minerals</td>
<td>74 608</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1 -1 -9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>34 668</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3 -5 -5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-ferrous metals</td>
<td>30 729</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4 -8 -7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fastest growing product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2014-14</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In 2014: Fish</td>
<td>14 210</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13 15 13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Since 2005: Integrated circuits</td>
<td>1 980</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>23 12 -3</td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)**

- **World**
- **North America**
- **South and Central America**
- **Europe**
- **CIS**
- **Africa**
- **Middle East**
- **Asia**

---

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Europe

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>6 810 497</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exports by destination a**

By region
- Europe: 4 665 313
- Asia: 738 444
- North America: 539 882
- Middle East: 228 952
- Africa: 221 468
- CIS: 218 212
- South and Central America: 119 157

By economic grouping
- Developed Economies: 5 152 604
- Developing Economies: 1 360 613
- LDC (Least developed countries): 51 347

**Exports by product b**

By major product group
- Agriculture products: 719 497
- Fuels, mining products: 758 765
- Manufactured goods: 5 095 954
- Agreement on Agriculture: 623 271
- Industrial goods: 6 173 990

By product group
- Other machinery: 1 011 744
- Automotive products: 718 186
- Other chemicals: 685 280
- Non-electrical machinery: 598 335
- Other food products: 576 897

Fastest growing product group
- In 2014: Personal and household goods: 143 979
- Since 2005: Personal, household goods: 143 979

**Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)**

**Europe**
- Other machinery: 14.9
- Automotive products: 10.6
- Other chemicals: 10.4

**North America**
- Other machinery: 1.9
- Pharmaceuticals: 1.0
- Automotive products: 1.0

**South and Central America**
- Other machinery: 0.8
- Non-electrical machinery: 0.5
- Other chemicals: 0.3

**Middle East**
- Other machinery: 0.7
- Non-electrical machinery: 0.4
- Other food products: 0.3

**Asia**
- Other machinery: 3.3
- Non-electrical machinery: 1.5
- Automotive products: 1.3

Source: WTO Secretariat

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

### Merchandise Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>735 101</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

**By region**

- **Europe**
  - 2014: 384 883
  - 2010: 52
  - Share: 52
  - Annual Percentage Change: 6, -3, -5

- **Asia**
  - 2014: 133 875
  - 2010: 18
  - Share: 18
  - Annual Percentage Change: 11, 6, -3

- **CIS**
  - 2014: 131 215
  - 2010: 18
  - Share: 18
  - Annual Percentage Change: 4, -2, -14

- **North America**
  - 2014: 28 358
  - 2010: 6
  - Share: 6
  - Annual Percentage Change: 4, -2, -14

- **Middle East**
  - 2014: 22 431
  - 2010: 3
  - Share: 3
  - Annual Percentage Change: 3, -13, 18

- **Africa**
  - 2014: 15 583
  - 2010: 2
  - Share: 2
  - Annual Percentage Change: 16, -18, 18

- **South and Central America**
  - 2014: 6 964
  - 2010: 1
  - Share: 1
  - Annual Percentage Change: 2, -25

### Exports by economic grouping

- **Developed Economies**
  - 2014: 400 108
  - 2010: 55
  - Share: 55
  - Annual Percentage Change: 5, -2, -6

- **Developing Economies**
  - 2014: 191 987
  - 2010: 26
  - Share: 26
  - Annual Percentage Change: 9, -1, -2

- **LDC (Least developed countries)**
  - 2014: 4 344
  - 2010: 1
  - Share: 1
  - Annual Percentage Change: 12, -15, 18

### Exports by product b

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**
  - 2014: 67 765
  - 2010: 8
  - Share: 8
  - Annual Percentage Change: 11, -1, 2

- **Fuels, mining products**
  - 2014: 486 240
  - 2010: 65
  - Share: 65
  - Annual Percentage Change: 6, 0, -6

- **Manufactured goods**
  - 2014: 164 525
  - 2010: 25
  - Share: 25
  - Annual Percentage Change: 3, -9, -3

- **Agreement on Agriculture**
  - 2014: 46 125
  - 2010: 6
  - Share: 6
  - Annual Percentage Change: 9, -3, -10

- **Industrial goods**
  - 2014: 688 975
  - 2010: 95
  - Share: 95
  - Annual Percentage Change: 5, -2, -6

**By product group**

- **Fuels**
  - 2014: 437 977
  - 2010: 58
  - Share: 58
  - Annual Percentage Change: 7, 2, -9

- **Other food products**
  - 2014: 43 815
  - 2010: 5
  - Share: 5
  - Annual Percentage Change: 12, -2, -2

- **Iron and steel**
  - 2014: 43 241
  - 2010: 8
  - Share: 8
  - Annual Percentage Change: 6, -1, -16

- **Other chemicals**
  - 2014: 42 244
  - 2010: 6
  - Share: 6
  - Annual Percentage Change: 5, -16, 3

- **Non-ferrous metals**
  - 2014: 30 140
  - 2010: 5
  - Share: 5
  - Annual Percentage Change: 4, 2, -23

**Fastest growing product group**

- In 2014: Integrated circuits
  - 2014: 0.5
  - 2013: 0
  - Share: 0
  - Annual Percentage Change: 10, 3, 44

- Since 2005: EDP
  - 2014: 0.1
  - 2010: 0
  - Share: 0
  - Annual Percentage Change: 0

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)

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Source: WTO Secretariat

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b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
## MERCHANDISE TRADE

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<td>2010</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014-14</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

**By region**

- **Europe**: 201,286 36 36 2 -8 -8
- **Asia**: 151,690 22 27 7 -2 -3
- **Africa**: 98,078 15 18 6 5 6
- **North America**: 39,117 17 7 -19 -25 -29
- **South and Central America**: 28,582 3 5 17 -3 -3
- **Middle East**: 18,180 3 3 -2 -6 -7
- **CIS**: 2,068 0 0 9 2 -4

**By economic grouping**

- **Developed Economies**: 252,321 54 45 -3 -12 -12
- **Developing Economies**: 284,612 42 51 7 3 -2
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 32,020 5 6 7 6 -2

### Exports by product b

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**: 63,608 10 11 5 7 3
- **Fuels, mining products**: 349,195 66 63 0 -9 -12
- **Manufactured goods**: 118,292 19 21 4 7 2

**Agreement on Agriculture**

- 51,093 8 9 5 8 2

**Industrial goods**

- 504,333 92 91 1 -7 -9

**By product group**

- **Fuels**: 297,817 57 54 0 2 5
- **Other food products**: 45,387 7 8 8 6 7
- **Ores and minerals**: 26,780 4 5 4 6 0
- **Non-ferrous metals**: 24,599 5 4 1 2 -2
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 23,624 4 4 7 4 2

**Fastest growing product group**

- In 2014: Telecommunications equipment
- Since 2005: Telecom.

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)

- **World**
  - Fuels: 46.0
  - Other food products: 8.2
  - Ores and minerals: 4.8

- **North America**
  - Fuels: 44.0
  - Other food products: 8.6
  - Ores and minerals: 4.4

- **South and Central America**
  - Other food products: 17.8
  - Ores and minerals: 17.1

- **Europe**
  - Fuels: 37.3
  - Other food products: 2.7
  - Non-ferrous metals: 2.3

- **CIS**
  - Fuels: 2.2
  - Other food products: 0.6
  - Ores and minerals: 0.4

- **Middle East**
  - Fuels: 0.8
  - Other food products: 0.6
  - Other semi-manuf.: 0.4

- **Africa**
  - Fuels: 4.2
  - Other food products: 2.7
  - Other semi-manuf.: 1.5

- **Asia**
  - Fuels: 2.8
  - Ores and minerals: 1.3

---

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b. Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Asia

**Value, mn $**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</th>
<th>2010</th>
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<th>2010-14</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
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<td>2014</td>
<td>5 917 254</td>
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<td>100</td>
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</table>

Exports by destination a

By region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>3 093 100</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>1 064 629</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>899 700</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>301 521</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>206 646</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>184 945</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>126 582</td>
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By economic grouping

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Value</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>2 424 167</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>3 326 375</td>
<td>54</td>
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<tr>
<td>LDC</td>
<td>164 572</td>
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</table>

Exports by product b

By major product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>395 675</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining</td>
<td>666 500</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufactured</td>
<td>4 735 296</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>295 970</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial</td>
<td>5 621 284</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>6</td>
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By product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Other machinery</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>465 066</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Integrated circuits</td>
<td>434 017</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Telecom.</td>
<td>415 451</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fastest growing product group

In 2014: Iron and steel | 177 712 | 3     | 6                        |
Since 2005: Misc. manuf. | 368 461 | 5     | 6                        |

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Other machinery</th>
<th>Fuels</th>
<th>Integrated circuits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>Integrated circuits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>Integrated circuits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td>Other semi-manuf.</td>
</tr>
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<td>Europe</td>
<td>Other machinery</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td>Clothing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>Other semi-manuf.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>Other semi-manuf.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WTO Secretariat

---

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
# Middle East

## Merchandise Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>1 287 806</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination

**By region**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2010-14</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>693 914</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>147 501</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>112 968</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>99 199</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-8</td>
<td>-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>35 699</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>10 879</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>6 741</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by economic grouping

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2010-14</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>354 038</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-5</td>
<td>-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>746 122</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>17 700</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by product

**By major product group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>29 818</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>835 568</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>266 307</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>27 627</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>1 260 180</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**By product group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>814 772</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>82 867</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other semi-manuf.</td>
<td>67 511</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>26 365</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>21 908</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-5</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fastest growing product group**

- In 2014: Non-ferrous metals
  - Share: 27 627
  - Growth: 1%
- Since 2005: Clothing
  - Share: 8 727
  - Growth: 27%

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2014 (percentage)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Fuels</th>
<th>Other chemicals</th>
<th>Other semi-manuf.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>94.8</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

*Source: WTO Secretariat*
Network of world merchandise trade:
The world merchandise trade network by region and product is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:
First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures.
Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD Comtrade database, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.
During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:
(i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region’s exports to South and Central America and Africa to “unspecified destinations” (a category not shown separately).
(ii) China’s exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
(iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to “unspecified destinations”.
(iv) South Africa’s trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members. If South Africa’s exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would increase by about $5 billion in 2008 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.
The network is only available for selected product aggregates and regional groupings (see below). Rankings neither include exports to unspecified destinations nor other products, not elsewhere specified.

Composition of regions and LDCs:
North America: Bermuda Canada’s Mexico* United States of America* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda Brazil* Canada* Cuba* Ecuador* Jamaica* Saint Lucia* Argentina* Chile* El Salvador* Netherlands Antilles Saint Vincent and the Grenadines* Bahamas* Colombia* Grenada* Nicaragua* Suriname* Barbados* Costa Rica* Guatemala* Panama* Trinidad and Tobago* Belize* Cuba* Guyana* Paraguay* Uruguay* Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela* Dominican* Haiti* Peru* Bolivia* Dominican Republic* Honduras* Saint Kitts and Nevis* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Europe: Andorra** Denmark* Iceland* Montenegro* Slovenia* Austria* Estonia* Ireland* Netherlands* Spain* Belgium* Italy* Norway* Sweden* Bosnia and Herzegovina* France* Latvia* Poland* Switzerland* Bulgaria* FYR Macedonia* Liechtenstein* Portugal* Turkey* Croatia* Germany* Lithuania* Romania* United Kingdom* Cyprus* Greece* Luxembourg* Serbia* Czech Republic* Hungary* Malta* Slovak Republic* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.


Middle East: Bahrain* Israel* Lebanon* Saudi Arabia* Yemen* Iran* Islamic Rep. of* Jordan* Oman* Syrian Arab Republic* Iraq* Kuwait, the State of* Qatar* United Arab Emirates* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.


* WTO members ** Observer governments
* Georgia is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States but is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Developed economies: North America (excl. Mexico); European Union (28); EFTA (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland); Australia, Japan and New Zealand.

Developing economies: Africa; Asia excl. Australia, Japan, and New Zealand; Europe excl. the European Union (28) and EFTA; Latin America (incl. Mexico); Middle East; LDCs (Least-developed countries): Afghanistan Chad* Haiti* Mozambique* Somalia* Angola* Comoros* Kiribati* Myanmar* South Sudan* Sudan* Bangladesh* Congo* Dep. of Lao People’s Dem. Rep.* Nepal* Timor Leste* Benin* Djibouti* Lesotho* Niger* Sao Tome and Principe* United Rep. of Tanzania* Cambodia* Cambodia* Sénégal* Vanuatu* Cape Verde* Guinea* Mali* Sierra Leone* Yemen* Central African Republic* Guinea-Bissau* Mauritania* Solomon Islands* Zambia

Products
All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

A. Primary products
(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)

- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)

- 0 - Food and live animals

- 1 - Beverages and tobacco

- 2 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

- 22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits

- 23 - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)

- 24 - Cork and wood

- 25 - Pulp and waste paper

- 26 - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)

- 29 - Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified

(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)

- 3 - Fuels (SITC section 3)

- 6 - Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)

(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)
Symbols and abbreviations:

mn $ million US dollars

... not available or not reported

Source: WTO Secretariat

Technical Notes

of which,
- Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)
- Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)

of which,
51 - Organic chemicals
52 - Inorganic chemicals
53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
55 - Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e Fertilizers, crude)
57 - Plastics in primary forms
58 - Plastics in non-primary forms
59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified
(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)
of which,
61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins
62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified
(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
- Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)
of which,
- - Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)
- - Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)
- - Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)
- - Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)
of which,
78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
79 - Other transport equipment
- - Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)
of which,
781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars
782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles
783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified
784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors
7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above
- - Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)
of which,
79 - Other transport equipment
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized
786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers
- - Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783)
of which,
- - Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)
of which,
71 - Power generating machinery and equipment
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
- - Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)
of which,
72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries
73 - Metal working machinery
74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified
- - Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)
of which,
77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof
776 - Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes
7783 - Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof
(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)
(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)
(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)
of which,
- - Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85)
of which,
82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
85 - Footwear
- - Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)
- - Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891)
of which,
81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified
88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks
89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified
C: Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)
9- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC
891 - Arms and Ammunition