### MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>19,984,695</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

#### By region

- **Europe**: 5,889,973 (39% 37% 0% 1% -13%)
- **Asia**: 4,674,319 (28% 29% 2% -1% -15%)
- **North America**: 2,991,333 (17% 19% 3% 3% -7%)
- **Middle East**: 714,335 (4% 4% 5% 4% -11%)
- **South and Central America**: 588,932 (4% 4% 0% -5% -18%)
- **Africa**: 538,886 (3% 3% 3% 2% -14%)
- **CIS**: 336,651 (3% 2% -3% -10% -34%)

#### By economic grouping

- **Developed Economies**: 8,764,353 (57% 55% 1% 2% -12%)
- **Developing Economies**: 6,289,327 (37% 39% 3% 0% -14%)
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 254,166 (1% 2% 6% 7% -13%)

### Exports by product b

#### By major product group

- **Agriculture products**: 1,568,337 (9% 10% 3% 2% -11%)
- **Fuels, mining products**: 2,430,450 (20% 15% -4% -7% -36%)
- **Manufactured goods**: 11,403,800 (67% 71% 3% 4% -7%)
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 1,299,955 (8% 8% 3% 2% -11%)
- **Industrial goods**: 14,684,741 (83% 92% 3% 0% -14%)

#### By product group

- **Other machinery**: 2,035,399 (12% 13% 3% 3% -8%)
- **Fuels**: 1,845,023 (16% 12% -5% -7% -40%)
- **Automotive products**: 1,334,263 (7% 8% 4% 4% -5%)
- **Other chemicals**: 1,321,239 (8% 8% 1% 3% -12%)
- **Other food products**: 1,203,591 (7% 8% 3% 2% -11%)

#### Fastest growing product group

- **In 2015**: Telecommunications equipment
- **Since 2005**: Personal, household goods

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2015 (percentage)

- **World**: Other machinery 11.5% Fuels 8.3%
- **North America**: Other machinery 2.8% Automotive products 2.5% Fuels 1.6%
- **South and Central America**: Other machinery 4.4% Other food products 3.6% Other chemicals 2.8%
- **Europe**: Other machinery 4.3% Fuels 3.4%
- **CIS**: Other machinery 3.4% Other food products 0.2% Other chemicals 0.2%
- **Middle East**: Other machinery 0.7% Other food products 0.5% Automotive products 0.6%
- **Africa**: Other machinery 0.5% Other food products 0.5% Fuels 0.4%

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
North America

MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Value, mn $</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>2 294 182</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports by destination a

By region
- North America: 1 146 213
- Asia: 467 589
- Europe: 358 571
- South and Central America: 176 615
- Middle East: 75 541
- Africa: 31 078
- CIS: 10 591

Exports by destination, 2015

By economic grouping
- Developed Economies: 1 327 984
- Developing Economies: 895 585
- LDC (Least developed countries): 10 808

Exports by product b

By major product group
- Agriculture products: 251 481
- Fuels, mining products: 278 629
- Manufactured goods: 1 645 570
- Agreement on Agriculture: 208 918
- Industrial goods: 2 085 264

By product group
- Other machinery: 315 555
- Automotive products: 286 784
- Fuels: 203 758
- Other chemicals: 193 471
- Other food products: 192 798

Fastest growing product group
- In 2015: Pharmaceuticals
- Since 2005: Other transport eq.

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2015 (percentage)

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2015 (percentage)

Source: WTO Secretariat

a  Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b  Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
South and Central America

### Merchandise Trade

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>539 655</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination

**By region**

- **Asia**: 139 473, 23% 26% -1 -4 -18
- **North America**: 138 187, 26% 26% -2 -7 -25
- **South and Central America**: 127 228, 25% 24% -3 -8 -21
- **Europe**: 92 365, 19% 17% -3 -7 -19
- **Middle East**: 14 675, 3% 3% 0 -7 -14
- **Africa**: 14 568, 3% 3% -1 -8 -16
- **CIS**: 6 350, 1% 1% 2 7 -32

**By economic grouping**

- **Developed Economies**: 224 070, 44% 42% -3 -8 -24
- **Developing Economies**: 292 978, 51% 54% -1 -6 -18
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 6 310, 1% 1% 2 1 -11

### Exports by product

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**: 191 425, 28% 35% 3 -1 -9
- **Fuels, mining products**: 171 152, 42% 32% -7 -9 -37
- **Manufactured goods**: 156 046, 28% 29% -1 -8 -11
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 165 763, 26% 31% 1 -3 -9
- **Industrial goods**: 373 892, 74% 69% -3 -8 -26

**By product group**

- **Other food products**: 160 435, 23% 30% 3 -3 -9
- **Fuels**: 92 231, 23% 17% -8 -9 -46
- **Ores and minerals**: 54 727, 12% 10% -6 -9 -25
- **Other chemicals**: 29 278, 5% 5% -1 -5 -16
- **Non-ferrous metals**: 24 194, 6% 4% -8 -8 -19

**Fastest growing product group**

- In 2015: Scientific and controlling instruments
  - **World**: 3 896, 0% 1% 8 1 16
  - **North America**: 4 976, 0% 1% 8 1 16
  - **South and Central America**: 4 676, 0% 1% 8 1 16
  - **Europe**: 4 376, 0% 1% 8 1 16
  - **Middle East**: 3 776, 0% 1% 8 1 16
  - **Africa**: 3 376, 0% 1% 8 1 16
  - **CIS**: 3 076, 0% 1% 8 1 16

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2015 (percentage)

- **World**
  - **Other food products**: 32.4%
  - **Fuels**: 10.1%
  - **Ores and minerals**: 20.7%

- **North America**
  - **Fuels**: 49.9%
  - **Other food products**: 39.9%
  - **Clothing**: 9.1%

- **South and Central America**
  - **Fuels**: 4.6%
  - **Other food products**: 4.5%
  - **Other chemicals**: 2.6%

- **Europe**
  - **Other food products**: 3.6%
  - **Ores and minerals**: 5.2%
  - **Fuels**: 2.2%

- **Middle East**
  - **Other food products**: 1.9%
  - **Ores and minerals**: 0.3%
  - **Fuels**: 0.1%

- **Africa**
  - **Other food products**: 1.4%
  - **Automotive products**: 0.1%
  - **Other machinery**: 0.1%

- **Asia**
  - **Other food products**: 8.7%
  - **Fuels**: 6.1%
  - **Other machinery**: 2.2%

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*Source: WTO Secretariat*

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>5 958 012</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

**By region**
- Europe: 4 059 087, 71, 68, 0, 2, -13
- Asia: 662 816, 9, 11, 5, -3, -10
- North America: 534 149, 7, 9, 5, 7, -1
- Middle East: 213 259, 3, 4, 5, 0, -7
- Africa: 185 409, 3, 3, 1, -1, -16
- CIS: 138 829, 3, 2, -5, -14, -36
- South and Central America: 101 434, 2, 2, 1, -8, -15

**By economic grouping**
- Developed Economies: 4 305 863, 74, 72, 1, 3, -12
- Developing Economies: 1 211 662, 18, 20, 4, -3, -11
- LDC (Least developed countries): 40 447, 1, 1, 3, 5, -21

### Exports by product b

**By major product group**
- Agriculture products: 627 770, 10, 11, 2, 1, -13
- Fuels and mining products: 529 403, 11, 9, -3, -7, -30
- Manufactured goods: 4 585 534, 76, 77, 1, 4, -10
- Agreement on Agriculture: 545 929, 9, 9, 2, 1, -13
- Industrial goods: 5 412 083, 91, 91, 1, 0, -12

**By product group**
- Other machinery: 884 647, 15, 15, 1, 2, -13
- Automotive products: 675 321, 10, 11, 4, 6, -6
- Other chemicals: 597 441, 10, 10, 0, 1, -12
- Other food products: 504 487, 8, 8, 2, 1, -12
- Other semi-manuf.: 451 395, 8, 8, 0, 2, -13

**Fastest growing product group**
- In 2015: Other transport equipment: 289 796, 4, 5, 4, 3, -2
- Since 2005: Automotive products: 675 321, 10, 11, 4, 6, -6

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2015 (percentage)

- **World**
  - Other machinery: 14.8
  - Automotive products: 15.2
  - Other chemicals: 10.0

- **North America**
  - Other machinery: 18
  - Pharmaceuticals: 13
  - Automotive products: 12

- **South and Central America**
  - Other machinery: 7
  - Other chemicals: 6
  - Other semi-manuf.: 3

- **Europe**
  - Other machinery: 4.5
  - Automotive products: 8.9
  - Other chemicals: 7.1

- **CIS**
  - Other machinery: 1.2
  - Other chemicals: 1.2
  - Other semi-manuf.: 0.5

- **Africa**
  - Other machinery: 0.5
  - Fuels: 0.4
  - Other food products: 0.3

- **Middle East**
  - Other machinery: 0.7
  - Other food products: 0.4
  - Other transport eq.: 0.2

- **Asia**
  - Other machinery: 0.9
  - Automotive products: 1.2
  - Other chemicals: 0.8

---

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Source: WTO Secretariat
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

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<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>500 344</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by Destination a

**By Region**

- **Europe**
  - 2015: 247 090
  - 2010: 52
  - Share: 49
  - Annual Percentage Change: -4, -5, -35

- **Asia**
  - 2015: 98 734
  - 2010: 15
  - Share: 20
  - Annual Percentage Change: 2, 0, -29

- **CIS**
  - 2015: 90 227
  - 2010: 19
  - Share: 18
  - Annual Percentage Change: -4, -13, -32

- **North America**
  - 2015: 13 923
  - 2010: 3
  - Share: 3
  - Annual Percentage Change: -7, 8, -32

- **Middle East**
  - 2015: 12 127
  - 2010: 1
  - Share: 2
  - Annual Percentage Change: 7, 10, -17

- **Africa**
  - 2015: 4 868
  - 2010: 1
  - Share: 1
  - Annual Percentage Change: -5, -30, -24

**By Economic Grouping**

- **Developed Economies**
  - 2015: 245 952
  - 2010: 53
  - Share: 49
  - Annual Percentage Change: -5, -5, -36

- **Developing Economies**
  - 2015: 141 327
  - 2010: 23
  - Share: 28
  - Annual Percentage Change: 0, 0, -27

- **LDC (Least developed countries)**
  - 2015: 3 531
  - 2010: 0
  - Share: 1
  - Annual Percentage Change: 5, 1, -5

### Exports by Product b

**By Major Product Group**

- **Agriculture Products**
  - 2015: 59 396
  - 2010: 8
  - Share: 12
  - Annual Percentage Change: 6, 7, -16

- **Fuels and Mining Products**
  - 2015: 301 044
  - 2010: 65
  - Share: 60
  - Annual Percentage Change: -5, -7, -38

- **Manufactures**
  - 2015: 126 952
  - 2010: 25
  - Share: 25
  - Annual Percentage Change: -3, -1, -25

**Agreement on Agriculture**

- 2015: 45 459
  - 2010: 5
  - Share: 9
  - Annual Percentage Change: 7, 7, -18

**Industrial Goods**

- 2015: 454 885
  - 2010: 95
  - Share: 91
  - Annual Percentage Change: -4, -7, -33

**By Product Group**

- **Fuels**
  - 2015: 263 158
  - 2010: 58
  - Share: 53
  - Annual Percentage Change: -5, -8, -40

- **Other Food Products**
  - 2015: 40 161
  - 2010: 5
  - Share: 8
  - Annual Percentage Change: 8, 8, -17

- **Other Chemicals**
  - 2015: 35 540
  - 2010: 6
  - Share: 7
  - Annual Percentage Change: 0, 4, -17

- **Iron and Steel**
  - 2015: 29 532
  - 2010: 8
  - Share: 6
  - Annual Percentage Change: -8, 3, -32

- **Non-Ferrous Metals**
  - 2015: 26 101
  - 2010: 5
  - Share: 5
  - Annual Percentage Change: 8, 8, -4

**Fastest Growing Product Group**

- **In 2015:** Fish
  - 2015: 4 556
  - 2010: 1
  - Share: 1
  - Annual Percentage Change: 7, 4, 9

- **Since 2005:** Other Food Products
  - 2015: 40 161
  - 2010: 5
  - Share: 8
  - Annual Percentage Change: 8, 8, -17

### Share of Top 3 Exported Product Groups by Destination, 2015 (Percentage)

#### World

- **Fuels:** 22.6%
- **Other Food Products:** 8.0%
- **Other Chemicals:** 7.1%

#### North America

- **Fuels:** 13.0%
- **Other Chemicals:** 0.6%
- **Iron and Steel:** 0.5%

#### South and Central America

- **Fuels:** 0.9%
- **Other Food Products:** 0.5%
- **Iron and Steel:** 0.3%

#### Europe

- **Fuels:** 22.9%
- **Non-Ferrous Metals:** 2.5%
- **Iron and Steel:** 2.5%

#### CIS

- **Fuels:** 46.0%
- **Other Food Products:** 28.0%
- **Other Chemicals:** 15.0%

#### Middle East

- **Fuels:** 0.5%
- **Iron and Steel:** 0.6%
- **Other Food Products:** 0.4%

#### Asia

- **Fuels:** 45.4%
- **Other Chemicals:** 11.2%
- **Non-Ferrous Metals:** 11.4%

---

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*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

**Source:** WTO Secretariat
## Merchandise Trade

### Exports by Destination

#### By Region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>149,860</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-10</td>
<td>-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>100,509</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>-5</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>74,411</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-5</td>
<td>-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>27,392</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-21</td>
<td>-29</td>
<td>-28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>14,760</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central America</td>
<td>10,177</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-8</td>
<td>-10</td>
<td>-41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>1,726</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-7</td>
<td>-15</td>
</tr>
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#### By Economic Grouping

<table>
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<tr>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>169,853</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>-9</td>
<td>-13</td>
<td>-32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>196,505</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>25,561</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by Product

#### By Major Product Group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>56,280</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-7</td>
<td>-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>201,238</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>-10</td>
<td>-12</td>
<td>-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>98,991</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>46,035</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>342,210</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>-7</td>
<td>-9</td>
<td>-32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### By Product Group

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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>162,450</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>-11</td>
<td>-13</td>
<td>-44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>41,433</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-ferrous metals</td>
<td>21,581</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other semi-manuf.</td>
<td>18,855</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ores and minerals</td>
<td>17,207</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-6</td>
<td>-13</td>
<td>-33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Fastest Growing Product Group

- In 2015: Automotive products
  - 12,029
- Since 2005: Telecom.
  - 2,535

### Share of Top 3 Exported Product Groups by Destination, 2015 (Percentage)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Fuels</th>
<th>Other Food Products</th>
<th>Non-Ferrous Metals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>World</strong></td>
<td>41.8</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Europe</strong></td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North America</strong></td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>South and Central America</strong></td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CIS</strong></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Africa</strong></td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Middle East</strong></td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Asia</strong></td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
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Source: WTO Secretariat
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<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>849 573</td>
<td>100</td>
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</table>

### Exports by destination

**By region**

- **Asia**: 396 084, 52, 47, -4, -6, -35
- **Europe**: 130 093, 12, 15, 3, 2, -17
- **Middle East**: 116 027, 10, 14, 6, -1, -16
- **North America**: 58 589, 8, 7, -5, -10, -42
- **Africa**: 34 046, 3, 4, 0, -21
- **South and Central America**: 6 790, 1, 1, 2, 7, -26
- **CIS**: 5 077, 1, 1, 2, 7, -26

**By economic grouping**

- **Developed Economies**: 209 843, 31, 25, -6, -10, -39
- **Developing Economies**: 518 096, 55, 62, 1, -2, -34
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 17 380, 1, 2, 7, -2, -11

### Exports by product

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**: 23 334, 3, 3, -1, 9, -24
- **Fuels, mining products**: 484 614, 68, 58, -5, -9, -44
- **Manufactured goods**: 272 422, 20, 32, 8, 6, -11
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 21 851, 3, 3, -2, 8, -22
- **Industrial goods**: 818 722, 97, 97, -2, -5, -35

**By product group**

- **Fuels**: 458 862, 66, 55, -5, -9, -44
- **Other chemicals**: 66 442, 6, 8, 5, 20, -24
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 49 234, 5, 6, 1, 2, -16
- **Telecom.**: 27 262, 1, 3, 32, -5, 1
- **Other machinery**: 25 125, 2, 3, 9, 2, -2

**Fastest growing product group**

- In 2015: Integrated circuits 6 333, 0, 1, 19, -4, 35
- Since 2005: Telecom. 27 262, 1, 3, 32, -5, 1

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2015 (percentage)

**World**

- **Fuels**: 24.0
- **Other chemicals**: 11.3
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 5.9

**North America**

- **Fuels**: 3.4
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 1.0
- **Pharmaceuticals**: 0.4

**South and Central America**

- **Fuels**: 1.4
- **Telecom.**: 0.1
- **Other machinery**: 0.1

**Europe**

- **Fuels**: 9.0
- **Other chemicals**: 0.1
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 0.1

**CIS**

- **Fuels**: 0.9
- **Other chemicals**: 0.6
- **Automotive products**: 0.5

**Africa**

- **Fuels**: 0.6
- **Other chemicals**: 0.5
- **Other transport eq.**: 0.0

**Middle East**

- **Fuels**: 2.5
- **Telecom.**: 1.5
- **Other food products**: 1.4

**Asia**

- **Fuels**: 36.1
- **Other chemicals**: 3.4
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 1.9

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a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
## MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>5 463 685</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Exports by destination a

### By region
- **Asia**: 2 809 113 (53%), 1 066 194 (20%), 852 907 (17%), 266 149 (4%), 183 248 (3%), 161 819 (3%), 83 853 (2%)
- **North America**: 1 066 194, 17 20 (6%), 6 5 (5%)
- **Europe**: 852 907, 17 16 (5%), 5 1 (5%)
- **Middle East**: 266 149, 4 5 (10%)
- **Africa**: 187 248, 3 3 (9%)
- **South and Central America**: 161 819, 3 3 (9%)
- **CIS**: 83 853, 2 2 (0%)

### By economic grouping
- **Developed Economies**: 2 280 789 (42%), 1 066 194 (20%), 852 907 (17%), 266 149 (4%), 183 248 (3%), 161 819 (3%), 83 853 (2%)
- **Developing Economies**: 3 033 173 (54%), 1 066 194 (20%), 852 907 (17%), 266 149 (4%), 183 248 (3%), 161 819 (3%), 83 853 (2%)
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 150 130 (2%), 179 248 (3%), 852 907 (17%), 266 149 (4%), 183 248 (3%), 161 819 (3%), 83 853 (2%)

## Exports by product b

### By major product group
- **Agriculture products**: 358 651 (6%), 464 369 (11%), 4 518 285 (79%)
- **Fuels and mining products**: 4 518 285 (79%), 760 406 (13%), 266 000 (4%)
- **Manufactured goods**: 4 518 285 (79%), 760 406 (13%), 266 000 (4%)
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 266 000 (4%), 4 518 285 (79%), 760 406 (13%)
- **Industrial goods**: 5 197 686 (96%), 760 406 (13%), 266 000 (4%)

### By product group
- **Other machinery**: 760 406 (13%), 1 066 194 (20%), 852 907 (17%)
- **Telecom.**: 426 413 (8%), 381 879 (7%), 760 406 (13%)
- **Integrated circuits**: 426 413 (8%), 381 879 (7%), 760 406 (13%)
- **Other chemicals**: 381 879 (7%), 760 406 (13%), 266 000 (4%)
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 376 088 (6%), 1 066 194 (20%), 852 907 (17%)

### Fastest growing product group
- **In 2015**: Telecommunications equipment, 433 548 (6%)
- **Since 2005**: Personal, household goods, 186 606 (3%)

## Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2015 (percentage)

### World
- Other machinery: 15.8%, Telecom.: 7.9%, Integrated circuits: 7.8%

### North America
- Other machinery: 2.2%, Telecom.: 2.2%, Automotive products: 1.8%

### South and Central America
- Other machinery: 2.0%, Clothing: 2.2%, Automotive products: 2.2%

### Europe
- Other machinery: 2.2%, Clothing: 1.5%, Telecom.: 1.5%

### CIS
- Other machinery: 0.2%, Integrated circuits: 0.2%, Fuels: 0.2%

### Africa
- Other machinery: 0.4%, Other semi-manuf.: 0.4%, Other food products: 0.4%

### Middle East
- Other machinery: 0.7%, Automotive products: 0.7%, Other semi-manuf.: 0.5%

### Asia
- Other machinery: 5.3%, Integrated circuits: 4.7%, Fuels: 4.4%

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**a** Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

**b** Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

**Source:** WTO Secretariat
Technical Notes

Network of world merchandise trade:
The world merchandise trade network by region and product is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:
First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures.
Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD Comtrade database, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.
During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:
(i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
(ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
(iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".
(iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members. If South Africa's exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would increase by about $3 billion in 2008 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.
The network is only available for selected product aggregates and regional groupings (see below). Rankings neither include exports to unspecified destinations nor other products, not elsewhere specified.

Composition of regions and LDCs:
North America: Bermuda Canada* Mexico* United States of America* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda* Brazil* Guatemala* Venezuela* Dominica* Haiti* Peru* Bolivia* Dominican Republic* Honduras* Saint Kitts and Nevis* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
Europe: Andorra** Denmark* Iceland* Montenegro* Slovenia* Austria* Estonia* Ireland* Netherlands* Spain* Belgium* Italy* Norway* Sweden* Bosnia and Herzegovina* France* Latvia* Poland* Switzerland* Bulgaria* FYR Macedonia* Liechtenstein* Portugal* Turkey* Croatia* Germany* Lithuania* Romania* United Kingdom* Cyprus* Greece* Luxembourg* Serbia** Czech Republic* Hungary* Malta* Slovak Republic* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) **: Armenia* Georgia* Moldova* Turkmenistan* Azerbaijan** Kazakhstan* Russian Federation* Ukraine* Belarus** Kyrgyz Republic* Tajikistan* Uzbekistan* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
Middle East: Bahrain* Israel* Lebanon* Saudi Arabia* Yemen* Iran* Iraqi* Oman** Syrian Arab Republic* Iraq* Kuwait, the State of Qatar* United Arab Emirates* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
Developed economies: North America (excl. Mexico); European Union (28); EFTA (Icealand, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland); Australia, Japan and New Zealand.
Developing economies: Africa; Asia excl. Australia, Japan, and New Zealand; Europe excl. the European Union (28) and EFTA; Latin America (incl. Mexico); Middle East;

Products
All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

A. Primary products
(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)
of which,
- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)
of which,
  0  - Food and live animals
  1  - Beverages and tobacco
  4  - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
  22  - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
  - Fish (SITC division 03)
  - Other food products and live animals ( SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)
- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29)
of which,
  21  - Hides, skins and furskins, raw
  23  - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
  24  - Cork and wood
  25  - Pulp and waste paper
  26  - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
  29  - Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified.
(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)
of which,
  - Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)
of which,
  27  - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
  28  - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
  - Fuels (SITC section 3)
  - Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)
B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)
(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)
(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)
of which,
  - Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)
  - Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)
Symbols and abbreviations:
m $ million US dollars
... not available or not reported

C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)
9- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC
891 - Arms and Ammunition

Source: WTO Secretariat

October 2016