### World Merchandise Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010-16</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>15 493 905</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Exports by destination

**By region**

- **Europe**: 5 836 757 (39), 38, 0, -13, -1
- **Asia**: 4 847 143 (28), 29, 1, -15, -4
- **North America**: 2 863 670 (17), 19, 2, -7, -3
- **Middle East**: 643 300 (4), 4, 2, -13, -8
- **South and Central America**: 517 241 (4), 3, 3, -2, -17, -12
- **Africa**: 480 566 (3), 3, 1, -15, -10
- **CIS**: 318 677 (3), 2, -3, -34, -2

**By economic grouping**

- **Developed Economies**: 8 926 854 (59), 58, 0, -12, -2
- **Developing Economies**: 5 921 821 (37), 38, 1, -14, -5
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 237 263 (1), 2, 4, -15, -5

#### Exports by product

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**: 1 590 662 (9), 10, 3, -11, 1
- **Fuels, mining products**: 2 059 608 (20), 13, -6, -36, -15
- **Manufactured goods**: 11 154 452 (67), 72, 2, -8, -2
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 1 310 238 (7), 8, 3, -10, 0
- **Industrial goods**: 14 182 744 (92), 92, 0, -14, -3

**By product group**

- **Transport equipment**: 1 344 531 (11), 13, 3, -4, 1
- **Other machinery**: 2 003 302 (12), 13, 2, -8, -1
- **Office and telecom**: 1 674 007 (11), 11, 1, -5, -3
- **Fuels**: 1 511 644 (16), 10, -7, -40, -18
- **Automotive products**: 1 362 352 (7), 9, 4, -5, 3

**Fastest growing product group**

- In 2016: Fish (133 502, 1, 1, 4, -10, -7)
- Since 2010: Personal, household goods (344 797, 2, 2, 5, -4, -2)

#### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2016 (percentage)

- **World**
  - Transport equipment: 14.9
  - Other machinery: 14.8
  - Office and telecom: 14.2

- **North America**
  - Transport equipment: 14.3
  - Other machinery: 14.3
  - Automotive products: 11.8

- **South and Central America**
  - Other machinery: 14.9
  - Other food products: 14.8
  - Office and telecom: 14.6

- **Europe**
  - Other machinery: 14.1
  - Office and telecom: 14.0
  - Agriculture products: 13.2

- **CIS**
  - Other machinery: 14.9
  - Other food products: 14.8
  - Transport equipment: 14.5

- **Africa**
  - Other machinery: 14.9
  - Other food products: 14.8
  - Office and telecom: 14.6

- **Middle East**
  - Other machinery: 14.9
  - Other food products: 14.8
  - Transport equipment: 14.6

- **Asia**
  - Office and telecom: 14.9
  - Fuels: 14.8
  - Other machinery: 14.7

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**a** Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

**b** Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

**Source:** WTO Secretariat
North America

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MERCHANDISE TRADE</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>2 215 293</td>
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<td>100</td>
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Exports by destination a

By region

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>1 105 343</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-8</td>
<td>-4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>462 179</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-6</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>356 371</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>155 767</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-16</td>
<td>-13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>71 717</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>25 712</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-28</td>
<td>-18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>10 285</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-38</td>
<td>-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By economic grouping

Developed Economies | 1 321 677 | 61 | 60 | 2 | -8 | -4 |
Developing Economies | 855 413 | 38 | 39 | 2 | -8 | -6 |
LDC (Least developed countries) | 9 651 | 1 | 0 | -3 | -24 | -12 |

Exports by product b

By major product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>253 841</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
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<td>-8</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>242 090</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-33</td>
<td>-14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>1 596 889</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>212 085</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-8</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>2 003 207</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-8</td>
<td>-4</td>
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By product group

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport equipment</td>
<td>467 660</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>295 600</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>-7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td>287 719</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office and telecom</td>
<td>207 736</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>196 499</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-8</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fastest growing product group

In 2016: Misc. manuf. | 100 365 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
Since 2010: Other transport eq. | 179 941 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 0 |

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2016 (percentage)

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
**Merchandise Trade Value, mn $**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>512,996</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-21</td>
<td>-6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exports by destination a**

By region:

By economic grouping:

**Exports by product b**

By major product group:

By product group:

Fastest growing product group:

**Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2016 (percentage)**

- **World**
  - Textiles: 31.8%
  - Fuels: 13.4%
  - Ores and minerals: 12.4%
- **North America**
  - EDP: 4.4%
  - Other food products: 4.3%
  - Other machinery: 2.1%
- **South and Central America**
  - Fuels: 4.9%
  - Other food products: 3.8%
  - Other semi-manuf.: 3.0%
- **Europe**
  - Textiles: 7.0%
  - Ores and minerals: 1.7%
  - Fuels: 1.3%
- **CIS**
  - Textiles: 0.9%
  - Non-ferrous metals: 0.3%
  - Ores and minerals: 0.1%
- **Africa**
  - Textiles: 31.8%
  - Fuels: 13.4%
  - Ores and minerals: 10.4%
- **Middle East**
  - Textiles: 10.3%
  - Ores and minerals: 7.2%
  - Fuels: 3.6%
- **Asia**
  - Textiles: 13.2%
  - Fuels: 7.2%
  - Ores and minerals: 3.8%

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a. Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b. Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Europe

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MERCHANDISE TRADE</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>5 947 980</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports by destination a

By region
- Europe: 4 106 228
- Asia: 173 088
- North America: 528 872
- Middle East: 200 281
- Africa: 132 986
- South and Central America: 93 011
- CIS: 3 221
- Other: 36 153

By economic grouping
- Developed Economies: 4 589 420
- Developing Economies: 1 165 851
- LDC (Least developed countries): 35 872

Exports by product b

By major product group
- Agriculture products: 643 115
- Fuels, mining products: 451 803
- Manufactured goods: 4 637 691
- Agreement on Agriculture: 556 991
- Industrial goods: 5 390 987

By product group
- Transport equipment: 1 000 400
- Other machinery: 706 502
- Automotive products: 706 502
- Other chemicals: 592 111
- Other food products: 515 418

Fastest growing product group
- In 2016: Integrated circuits
- Since 2010: Automotive products

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2016 (percentage)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>World</th>
<th>North America</th>
<th>South and Central America</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Transport equipment</td>
<td>Other machinery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Europe</th>
<th>CIS</th>
<th>Africa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Transport equipment</th>
<th>Other machinery</th>
<th>Automotive products</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Transport equipment</th>
<th>Other machinery</th>
<th>Automotive products</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
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</table>

Source: WTO Secretariat

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
**Merchandise Trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>420,973</td>
<td>100</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Exports by destination a**

By region

- **Europe**: 206,734 (53) 49 -7 -34 -20
- **Asia**: 83,430 (15) 20 -1 -29 -13
- **CIS**: 77,132 (17) 18 -4 -31 -4
- **North America**: 17,113 (6) 4 -11 -28 -16
- **Africa**: 15,607 (3) 3 -5 -31 5
- **South and Central America**: 2,586 (1) 1 -9 -24 -15

By economic grouping

- **Developed Economies**: 209,293 (56) 50 -7 -35 -21
- **Developing Economies**: 130,556 (23) 31 -1 -27 -5
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 4,566 (0) 17 -4 -31 -4

**Exports by product b**

By major product group

- **Agriculture products**: 55,386 (8) 13 3 -15 -7
- **Fuels, mining products**: 237,235 (65) 56 -8 -38 -22
- **Manufactured goods**: 104,558 (24) 25 -5 -24 -14
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 33,645 (8) 8 8 1 -15 -26
- **Industrial goods**: 21,528 (5) 6 -9 -30 -11

By product group

- **Fuels**: 202,131 (57) 48 -8 -40 -24
- **Other food products**: 35,065 (5) 8 5 -16 -11
- **Iron and steel**: 26,120 (8) 6 -9 -30 -11
- **Other chemicals**: 24,656 (6) 6 -6 -15 -30
- **Non-ferrous metals**: 23,674 (5) 6 -4 -9 -10

Fastest growing product group

- **In 2016**: EDP 594 0 0 15 -59 60
- **Since 2010**: EDP 594 0 0 15 -59 60

**Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2016 (percentage)**

### World

- **Fuels**: 46.0
- **Other food products**: 8.1
- **Iron and steel**: 4.4

### North America

- **Fuels**: 1.5
- **Other chemicals**: 2.4
- **Non-ferrous metals**: 4.4

### South and Central America

- **Other chemicals**: 0.0
- **Fuels**: 8.4
- **Iron and steel**: 0.0

### Europe

- **Fuels**: 30.0
- **Non-ferrous metals**: 2.7
- **Iron and steel**: 2.4

### CIS

- **Fish**: 0.3
- **Other food products**: 2.4
- **Raw materials**: 4.4

### Africa

- **Fish**: 0.0
- **Other food products**: 1.1
- **Raw materials**: 0.0

### Middle East

- **Fish**: 0.0
- **Other food products**: 0.0
- **Raw materials**: 0.0

### Asia

- **Fish**: 0.0
- **Other food products**: 2.5
- **Raw materials**: 2.1

---

*a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Africa

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>348 223</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
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**Exports by destination a**

*By region*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>132 799</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>82 056</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>68 115</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>28 281</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>17 192</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>8 353</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>1 635</td>
<td>0</td>
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*By economic grouping*

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<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>162 043</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>47</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>174 753</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>50</td>
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<tr>
<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>25 920</td>
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**Exports by product b**

*By major product group*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product group</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>58 990</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>160 467</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>103 709</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>47 673</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>300 550</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>86</td>
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*By product group*

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<th>Product group</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>123 762</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>36</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>44 088</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other semi-manuf.</td>
<td>20 403</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-ferrous metals</td>
<td>20 215</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport equipment</td>
<td>18 443</td>
<td>2</td>
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*Fastest growing product group*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product group</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In 2016: Pharmaceuticals</td>
<td>1 198</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Since 2010: Pharmaceuticals</td>
<td>1 198</td>
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</table>

**Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2016 (percentage)**

- **World**
  - Fuels: 38.5%
  - Other food products: 12.7%
  - Other semi-manuf.: 5.9%

- **North America**
  - Fuels: 4.1%
  - Other food products: 0.4%
  - Transport equipment: 0.5%

- **South and Central America**
  - Fuels: 1.7%
  - Other chemicals: 0.2%
  - Other food products: 0.1%

- **Europe**
  - Fuels: 12.9%
  - Other food products: 4.7%
  - Transport equipment: 2.3%

- **Middle East**
  - Fuels: 1.2%
  - Other semi-manuf.: 0.8%
  - Other food products: 0.3%

- **Africa**
  - Fuels: 3.7%
  - Other food products: 3.6%
  - Other semi-manuf.: 2.0%

- **Asia**
  - Fuels: 11.1%
  - Other food products: 2.3%
  - Non-ferrous metals: 0.3%

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.  
*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.  

Source: WTO Secretariat
Middle East

**MERCHANTISE TRADE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
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<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>775 545</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exports by destination a**

By region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>314 350</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>-7</td>
<td>-43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>98 927</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>85 564</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>56 139</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-5</td>
<td>-41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>23 707</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td>-38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>5 025</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-6</td>
<td>-39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>3 875</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>-41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By economic grouping

Developed Economies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>199 809</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>-6</td>
<td>-40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Developing Economies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>383 903</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LDC (Least developed countries)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11 458</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exports by product b**

By major product group

Agriculture products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21 496</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fuels, mining products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>402 346</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>-7</td>
<td>-44</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Manufactured goods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>211 463</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-24</td>
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</table>

Agreement on Agriculture

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<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20 371</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Industrial goods

<table>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>755 174</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>-35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By product group

Fuels

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>382 705</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>-7</td>
<td>-45</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Other chemicals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>62 938</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other semi-manuf.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>44 371</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Transport equipment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>23 331</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Misc. manuf.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20 230</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>-17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fastest growing product group

In 2016: Misc. manuf.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20 230</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>-17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Since 2010: Misc. manuf.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20 230</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>-17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2016 (percentage)**

- **Fuels**
- **Other chemicals**
- **Other semi-manuf.**

**Source:** WTO Secretariat

---

**Notes:**

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
Asia

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>5 273 796</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exports by destination**

**By region**

- Asia: 2 745 095, 100, 100, 2.0, -8, -3
- North America: 1 028 473, 17, 20, 4, -2, -1
- Europe: 846 530, 17, 16, 1, -3, -2
- Middle East: 238 459, 4, 5, 3, -11, -11
- Africa: 160 102, 3, 3, 4, -9, -15
- South and Central America: 137 565, 3, 3, -1, -13, -15
- CIS: 86 714, 2, 2, 0, -34, 5

**By economic grouping**

- Developed Economies: 2 233 819, 43, 42, 2, -5, -3
- Developing Economies: 2 922 406, 54, 55, 2, -9, -4
- LDC (Least developed countries): 143 793, 2, 3, 7, -8, -4

**Exports by product**

**By major product group**

- Agriculture products: 362 330, 6, 7, 4, -9, 1
- Fuels, mining products: 421 685, 11, 8, -4, -30, -9
- Manufactured goods: 4 346 684, 79, 82, 3, -5, -4
- Agreement on Agriculture: 269 842, 4, 5, 5, -9, 0
- Industrial goods: 5 003 032, 96, 95, 2, -8, -4

**By product group**

- Office and telecom: 21.2
- Other machinery: 14.2
- Transport equipment: 8.4

Fastest growing product group

- In 2016: Fish
- Since 2010: Personal, household gds

**Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2016 (percentage)**

- World
- North America
- South and Central America
- Europe
- CIS
- Africa

**Source:** WTO Secretariat

---

*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
Network of world merchandise trade:
The world merchandise trade network by region and product is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures. The resulting figures are allocated to the regional and commodity breakdown.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UN Comtrade database, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates. During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

(i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region’s exports to South and Central America and Africa to “unspecified destinations” (a category not shown separately).

(ii) China’s exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.

(iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to “unspecified destinations”.

(iv) South Africa’s trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members. If South Africa’s exports were adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would increase by about $5 billion in 2008 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.

The network is only available for selected product aggregates and regional groupings (see below). Rankings neither include exports to unspecified destinations nor other products, not elsewhere specified.

Composition of regions and LDCs:
North America: Bermuda Canada* Mexico* United States of America* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda* Brazil* Suriname* Ecuador* Jamaica* Saint Lucia* Argentina* Chile* El Salvador* Netherlands Antilles Saint Vincent and the Grenadines* Bahamas* Colombia* Grenada* Nicaragua* Barbados* Costa Rica* Guatemala* Panama* Trinidad and Tobago* Belize* Cuba* Guyana* Paraguay* Uruguay* Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela* Dominica* Haiti* Peru* Bolivia* Plurinational State of* Dominican Republic* Honduras* Saint Kitts and Nevis* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Europe: Andorra* Denmark* Iceland* Montenegro* Slovenia* Austria* Estonia* Ireland* Netherlands* Spain* Belgium* Finland* Italy* Norway* Sweden* Bosnia and Herzegovina* France* Latvia* Poland* Switzerland* Bulgaria* The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia* Liechtenstein* Portugal* Turkey* Croatia* Germany* Lithuania* Romania* United Kingdom* Cyprus* Greece* Luxembourg* Serbia* Czech Republic* Hungary* Malta* Slovak Republic* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.


Middle East: Bahrain* Israeli* Lebanon* Russian Federation* Saudi Arabia* Yemen* Iran* Islamic Rep.* Jordan* Oman* Syrian Arab Republic* Iraq* Kuwait, the State of* Qatar* United Arab Emirates* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Asia (including Oceania): Afghanistan* Hong Kong China* Malaysia* Papua New Guinea* Tonga* Australia* India* Maldives* Philippines* Tuvalu* Bangladesh* Indonesia* Mongolia* Samoa* Vanuatu* Bhutan* Japan* Myanmar* Singapore* Viet Nam* Brunei Darussalam* Kiribati* Nepal* Solomon Islands* Cambodia* Korea Republic* New Zealand* Sri Lanka* China* Lao People’s Democratic Republic* Pakistan* Taipei Chinese* Fiji* Macao China* Palau* Thailand* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified. * WTO members ** Observer governments


Developed economies: North America (excl. Mexico); European Union (28); EFTA (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland); Australia, Japan and New Zealand;

Developing economies: Africa; Asia excl. Australia, Japan, and New Zealand; Europe excl. the European Union (28) and EFTA; Latin America (incl. Mexico); Middle East;


Products:
All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

A. Primary products
(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28) of which,
- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)
- 0 -Food and live animals
  - 1 - Beverages and tobacco
  - 4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
- 22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
  - - Fish (SITC division 03)
  - - Other food products and live animals (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)
- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29)
- 21 - Hides, skins and furskins, raw
- 23 - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 - Cork and wood
- 25 - Pulp and paper
- 26 - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 29 - Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified

(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68) of which,
- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)
- 27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 29 - Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)
(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)
(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)
Technical Notes

of which,
   - Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)
   - Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)

   of which,
   51 - Organic chemicals
   52 - Inorganic chemicals
   53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
   55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
   56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e. Fertilizers, crude)
   57 - Plastics in primary forms
   58 - Plastics in non-primary forms
   59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified

   (ii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)
   of which,
   61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins
   62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
   63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
   64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
   66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
   69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified

   (iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
      - Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)
         of which,
         - Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)
         - Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)
         - Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)
         - Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)

   of which,
   78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
   79 - Other transport equipment
      - Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)

   of which,
   781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars
   782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles
   783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified
   784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors
   7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above
      - Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)

   of which,
   79 - Other transport equipment
   713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
   785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized
   786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers

   - Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783)

   of which,
   - Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)

   of which,
   71 - Power generating machinery and equipment
   minus
   713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
      - Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)

   of which,
   72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries
   73 - Metal working machinery
   74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified
      - Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)

   of which,
   77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof
   minus
   7786 - Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes
   7783 - Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof

   (v) Textiles (SITC division 65)
   (vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)
   (vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)

   of which,
   - Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85)

   of which,
   82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
   83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
   85 - Footwear
      - Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)
      - Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891)

   of which,
   81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified
   88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks
   89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified

C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)

9- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC
891 - Arms and Ammunition

Symbols and abbreviations:  

mn $  million US dollars  

...  not available or not reported

Source: WTO Secretariat