Exports by destination a
By region
Europe 6 405 881 39 37 1 -1 9
Asia 5 177 536 28 30 3 -4 14
North America 3 122 895 17 18 3 -3 8
Middle East 699 103 4 4 3 -7 4
South and Central America and the L 585 350 4 3 0 -12 12
Africa 516 525 3 3 2 -9 6
CIS 380 974 3 2 0 -2 20
By economic grouping
Developed economies 9 754 459 59 57 2 -2 9
Developing economies 6 752 832 37 39 3 -5 12
Least developed countries 264 932 1 2 5 -4 9

Exports by product b
By major product group
Agricultural products 1 736 024 9 10 4 1 9
Fuels and mining products 2 634 151 21 15 -2 -15 27
Manufactures 12 160 536 67 71 3 -2 8
Agriculture goods (AOA) 1 432 984 7 8 4 1 8
Industrial goods 15 741 669 93 92 2 -3 11
By product group
Fuels 1 960 413 16 11 -3 -18 28
Auto. prod. 1 469 790 7 9 4 3 7
Other chemicals 1 421 982 8 8 2 -3 10
Other food prod. 1 321 952 7 8 4 1 8
Other semi-man. 1 116 799 6 7 2 -2 5
Fastest growing product group
Fuels 1 960 413 16 11 -3 -18 28
Since 2010: Pers. and household go 376 106 2 2 6 -1 7

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2017 (percentage)
North America

MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
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<tr>
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<td>2 376 794</td>
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Exports by destination a

By region

North America 1 190 486 49 50 3 -4 -7
Asia 520 396 21 22 3 -1 -11
Europe 382 236 17 16 2 0 6
South and Central America and the Caribbean 174 486 8 7 1 -11 11
Middle East 69 227 3 3 4 -5 -5
Africa 25 604 2 1 -3 -17 -1

CIS 11 748 1 0 1 -3 12

By economic grouping

Developed economies 1 423 958 61 60 2 -3 -7
Developing economies 938 477 38 39 3 -4 8
Least developed countries 10 577 1 0 -1 -12 11

Exports by product b

By major product group

Agricultural products 269 749 11 11 3 1 5
Fuels and mining products 325 626 15 14 1 -13 33
Manufactures 1 666 393 69 70 3 -3 4

Agriculture goods (AOA) 224 664 9 9 4 2 5
Industrial goods 2 152 131 91 91 3 -4 8

Auto. prod. 307 522 10 13 6 0 6
Fuels 246 766 11 10 2 -15 42
Other food prod. 206 601 8 9 4 2 4
Other chemicals 196 441 9 8 1 -6 7

Other transport equipment 174 136 6 7 6 -2 -2

Fastest growing product group

Fuels 246 766 11 10 2 -15 42
Since 2010: Other transport equip. 174 136 6 7 6 -2 -2

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2017 (percentage)

World

North America

South and Central America

Europe

CIS

Africa

Middle East

Asia

Source: WTO Secretariat

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
### MERCHANDISE TRADE

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<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
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#### Exports by destination a

**By region**

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<td>Asia</td>
<td>180 462</td>
<td>24 31</td>
<td>-1 -7 10</td>
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<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>132 519</td>
<td>25 23</td>
<td>-2 -10 12</td>
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<td>South and Central America and the Caribbean</td>
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<td>25 22</td>
<td>-2 -6</td>
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<td>95 053</td>
<td>19 16</td>
<td>-2 -7 12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>17 497</td>
<td>3 3</td>
<td>0 0 8</td>
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<td>Africa</td>
<td>15 658</td>
<td>3 3</td>
<td>2 10 11</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>6 874</td>
<td>1 1</td>
<td>4 -2 23</td>
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**By economic grouping**

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<td>52 58</td>
<td>1 -5 17</td>
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<td>Developed economies</td>
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<td>45 39</td>
<td>-2 -5 9</td>
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<td>Least developed countries</td>
<td>6 914</td>
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<td>3 5 15</td>
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#### Exports by product b

**By major product group**

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<td>Agricultural products</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>187 721</td>
<td>42 32</td>
<td>-4 -13 28</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agriculture goods (AOA)</td>
<td>177 691</td>
<td>26 30</td>
<td>2 0 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>408 275</td>
<td>74 70</td>
<td>-1 -7 17</td>
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**By product group**

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<tr>
<td>Other food prod.</td>
<td>171 407</td>
<td>23 29</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>92 840</td>
<td>23 16</td>
<td>-5 -22 31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ores and other minerals</td>
<td>69 516</td>
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<td>-1 0 30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>31 049</td>
<td>5 5</td>
<td>0 -7 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-ferrous metals</td>
<td>25 365</td>
<td>6 4</td>
<td>-5 -8 15</td>
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**Fastest growing product group**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Iron and steel</td>
<td>14 576</td>
<td>2 2</td>
<td>0 -16 34</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Since 2010: Fish</td>
<td>15 479</td>
<td>1 3</td>
<td>9 6 15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2017 (percentage)

- **World**
  - Other food prod. | 28.1%
  - Fuels | 10.8%
  - Ores and other minerals | 11.9%
- **North America**
  - Fuels | 9.1%
  - Other food prod. | 3.7%
  - Clothing | 1.1%
- **South and Central America**
  - Other food prod. | 6.2%
  - Ores and other minerals | 2.3%
  - Fuels | 1.5%
- **Europe**
  - Other food prod. | 0.8%
  - Ores and other minerals | 0.1%
  - Fish | 0.1%
- **CIS**
  - Other food prod. | 2.1%
  - Ores and other minerals | 0.1%
  - Auto. prod. | 0.1%
- **Africa**
  - Other food prod. | 21.1%
  - Ores and other minerals | 0.5%
  - Fish | 0.2%
- **Middle East**
  - Other food prod. | 8.3%
  - Ores and other minerals | 8.3%
  - Fuels | 9.2%
- **Asia**
  - Other food prod. | 3.6%
  - Fuels | 3.2%
  - Auto. prod. | 2.6%

a. Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b. Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Europe

MERCHANDISE TRADE

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2017-17</td>
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<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>6 500 212</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
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Exports by destination a

By region
- Europe: 4 482 485
- Asia: 730 780
- North America: 582 845
- Middle East: 209 808
- Africa: 182 062
- CIS: 158 916
- South and Central America and the Caribbean: 99 858

By economic grouping
- Developing economies: 4 983 484
- Least developed countries: 1 284 354

Exports by product b

By major product group
- Agricultural products: 692 705
- Fuels and mining products: 568 404
- Manufactures: 5 039 771
- Agriculture goods (AOA): 604 531
- Industrial goods: 5 895 661

By product group
- Auto. prod.: 767 393
- Other chemicals: 643 340
- Other food prod.: 555 294
- Other semi-man.: 488 778
- Pharma.: 444 755

Fastest growing product group
- Ores and other minerals: 68 588

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2017 (percentage)

- World: Auto. prod.: 11,8, Other chemicals: 9,9, Other food prod.: 6,9
- North America: Pharma.: 1,3, Auto. prod.: 1,1, Other chemicals: 0,8
- South and Central America: Other chemicals: 0,2, Pharma.: 0,2, Other transport equip.: 0,1
- Europe: Auto. prod.: 9,1, Other chemicals: 7,1, Other food prod.: 6,9
- CIS: Other chemicals: 0,3, Pharma.: 0,3, Other transport equip.: 0,3
- Africa: Fuels: 0,3, Other food prod.: 0,3, Auto. prod.: 0,3
- Middle East: Other food prod.: 0,9, Other semi-man.: 0,3, Other transport equip.: 0,3
- Asia: Auto. prod.: 1,3, Other chemicals: 0,6, Other prod., n.e.s.: 0,6

Notes:
- a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
- b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Merchandise exports f.o.b.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2017</th>
<th>Share 2010</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change 2010-17</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change 2016-17</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>517 304</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
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Exports by destination a

By region

<table>
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<th>Region</th>
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<th>Share 2017</th>
<th>Share 2010</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change 2010-17</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change 2016-17</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>237 496</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>-25</td>
<td>22</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>107 407</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>-11</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>92 993</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>-6</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>21 203</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-12</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>19 458</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>15 440</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>South and Central America and the Caribbenean</td>
<td>8 474</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-9</td>
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</table>

By economic grouping

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2017</th>
<th>Share 2010</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change 2010-17</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change 2016-17</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed economies</td>
<td>237 873</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>46</td>
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<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developing economies</td>
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<td>23</td>
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<td>-3</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Least developed countries</td>
<td>5 389</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>19</td>
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Exports by product b

By major product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2017</th>
<th>Share 2010</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change 2010-17</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change 2016-17</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural products</td>
<td>68 462</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels and mining products</td>
<td>298 638</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>-4</td>
<td>-23</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>125 472</td>
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<td>-1</td>
<td>-13</td>
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<td>Agriculture goods (AOA)</td>
<td>42 890</td>
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<td>-6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>474 414</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>92</td>
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<td>-17</td>
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By product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2017</th>
<th>Share 2010</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change 2010-17</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change 2016-17</th>
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<td>Fuels</td>
<td>251 939</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>49</td>
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<td>-25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other food prod.</td>
<td>43 411</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>-5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iron and steel</td>
<td>35 694</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>-10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-ferrous metals</td>
<td>30 955</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>27 511</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>-30</td>
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Fastest growing product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2017</th>
<th>Share 2010</th>
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<td>Raw materials</td>
<td>18 278</td>
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<td>Since 2010: EDP and office equip.</td>
<td>665</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>63</td>
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Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2017 (percentage)

- World
- North America
- South and Central America
- Europe
- CIS
- Africa
- Middle East
- Asia

Source: WTO Secretariat

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
Exports by destination a

By region
- Europe: 417,084
- Asia: 115,012
- Africa: 71,976
- North America: 34,111
- Middle East: 21,106
- South and Central America and the Caribbean: 7,798
- CIS: 2,134

By economic grouping
- Developed economies: 168,613
- Developing economies: 228,474
- Least developed countries: 28,884

Exports by product b

By major product group
- Agricultural products: 64,368
- Fuels and mining products: 208,861
- Manufactures: 107,376
- Agriculture goods (AOA): 52,240
- Industrial goods: 361,524

By product group
- Fuels: 161,733
- Other food prod.: 48,076
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 33,277
- Non-ferrous metals: 24,327
- Ores and other minerals: 22,756

Fastest growing product group
- Ores and other minerals: 22,756

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2017 (percentage)
## MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
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<td>2017</td>
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<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>934 160</td>
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### Exports by destination a

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<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
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<td>Europe</td>
<td>129 567</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>128 673</td>
<td>11</td>
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<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>66 588</td>
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<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>35 054</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other prod., n.e.s.</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>South and Central America and the Caribbean</td>
<td>5 862</td>
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### Exports by economic grouping

<table>
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<tr>
<td>Developing economies</td>
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<td>Least developed countries</td>
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### Exports by product b

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<td>Agricultural products</td>
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<td>Fuels and mining products</td>
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<td>55</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>298 068</td>
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<td>Agriculture goods (AOA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
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### By product group

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<td>Fuels</td>
<td>487 859</td>
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<td>Other prod., n.e.s.</td>
<td>103 001</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>79 247</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other semi-manufactures</td>
<td>61 339</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous manufactures</td>
<td>33 522</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fastest growing product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fish</td>
<td>781</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Since 2010: Miscellaneous manufactures</td>
<td>33 522</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination

#### World

- Fuels: 52,2%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 11,0%
- Other chemicals: 8,4%

- Fuels: 53%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 12,7%
- Other chemicals: 8,8%

- Fuels: 53%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 13,0%
- Other chemicals: 8,4%

- Fuels: 53%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 12,7%
- Other chemicals: 8,8%

- Fuels: 53%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 13,0%
- Other chemicals: 8,4%

- Fuels: 53%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 12,7%
- Other chemicals: 8,8%

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2017 (percentage)

#### North America

- Fuels: 53%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 12,7%
- Other chemicals: 8,8%

#### South and Central America

- Fuels: 53%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 13,0%
- Other chemicals: 8,4%

#### Europe

- Fuels: 53%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 12,7%
- Other chemicals: 8,8%

#### CIS

- Fuels: 53%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 13,0%
- Other chemicals: 8,4%

#### Africa

- Fuels: 53%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 12,7%
- Other chemicals: 8,8%

#### Middle East

- Fuels: 53%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 12,7%
- Other chemicals: 8,8%

#### Asia

- Fuels: 53%
- Other prod., n.e.s.: 13,0%
- Other chemicals: 8,4%

### Notes:

- a) Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
- b) Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
### MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>5 846 573</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Exports by destination a

**By region**
- Asia: 3 103 534
- North America: 1 115 144
- Europe: 931 959
- Middle East: 237 353
- Africa: 166 713
- South and Central America and the Caribbean: 157 829
- CIS: 101 912

**By economic grouping**
- Least developed countries: 154 517
- Developed economies: 2 458 083
- Developing economies: 3 254 448

#### Exports by product b

**By major product group**
- Agricultural products: 410 158
- Fuels and mining products: 535 536
- Manufactures: 4 757 388
- Agriculture goods (AOA): 303 623
- Industrial goods: 5 542 951

**By product group**
- Integrated circuits: 502 098
- Telecom. equip.: 431 251
- Other chemicals: 425 848
- Other semi-man.: 370 614
- Fuels: 343 846

**Fastest growing product group**
- Fuels: 8.6%

**Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2017 (percentage)**

- World:
  - Integrated circuits: 7.4%
  - Telecom. equip.: 7.2%
  - Other chemicals: 3.2%

- North America:
  - Telecom. equip.: 5.8%
  - Auto. prod.: 1.9%
  - EDP and office equip.: 1.7%

- South and Central America:
  - Auto. prod.: 0.3%
  - Other chemicals: 0.5%
  - Other semi-man.: 0.2%

- Europe:
  - Telecom. equip.: 1.5%
  - Clothing: 2.2%
  - Miscellaneous manufactures: 0.9%

- CIS:
  - Clothing: 0.2%
  - Auto. prod.: 0.1%
  - Other semi-man.: 0.1%

- Africa:
  - Auto. prod.: 1.6%
  - Other semi-man.: 1.4%
  - Other food prod.: 1.3%

- Middle East:
  - Auto. prod.: 0.5%
  - Other semi-man.: 0.4%
  - Other food prod.: 0.3%

- Asia:
  - Integrated circuits: 7.8%
  - Fuels: 7.7%
  - Other chemicals: 4.8%
Network of world merchandise trade:
The world merchandise trade network by region and product is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UN Comtrade database, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:
(i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
(ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
(iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".
(iv) South Africa’s trade include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members from 2010.

The network is only available for selected product aggregates and regional groupings (see below). Rankings neither include exports to unspecified destinations nor other products, not elsewhere specified.

Composition of regions and LDCs:

North America: Bermuda Canada Mexico United States of America Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda Brazil Ecuador Jamaica Saint Lucia Argentina Chile El Salvador Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to Saint Vincent and the Grenadines Bahamas Colombia Grenada Nicaragua Suriname Barbados Costa Rica Guatemala Panama Trinidad and Tobago Belize Cuba Guyana Paraguay Uruguay Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of "Dominican" Haiti Peru Bolivia, Plurinational State of Dominican Republic Honduras Saint Kitts and Nevis Curacao Saint Martin Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Europe: Andorra Denmark Iceland Montenegro Slovenia Estonia Ireland Netherlands Spain Belgium Finland Italy Norway Sweden Bosnia and Herzegovina France Latvia Poland Switzerland Bulgaria The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia Liechtenstein Portugal Turkey Croatia Germany Lithuania Romania United Kingdom Cyprus Greece Luxembourg Serbia Czech Republic Hungary Malta Slovak Republic Albania Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States: Armenia Georgia Moldova, Republic of Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Kazakhstan Russian Federation Ukraine Belarus Kyrgyz Republic Tajikistan Uzbekistan Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.


Middle East: Bahrain, Kingdom of "Israel" Lebanon, Republic of "Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of "Yemen" Iran Jordan Oman Syrian Arab Republic Iraq Kuwait, the State of Qatar United Arab Emirates Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Asia (including Oceania): Afghanistan Hong Kong China Malaysia Papua New Guinea Tonga Australia India Malaysia Philippines Tuvalu Bangladesh Indonesia Mongolia Samoa Vanuatu Bhutan Japan Myanmar Singapore Viet Nam Brunei Darussalam Kiribati Nepal "Solomon Islands" Cambodia Korea Republic of New Zealand "North Korea" "South Korea" "Korea" "Korea" "China" "Lao People's Democratic Republic" Pakistan "Chinese Taipei" Fiji "Macao China" "Palau" Thailand Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

* WTO members ** Observer governments

Developed economies: North America (excl. Mexico); European Union (28); EFTA (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland); Austria, Japan and New Zealand.

Developing economies: Africa; Asia excl. Australia, Japan, and New Zealand; Europe excl. the European Union (28) and EFTA; Latin America (incl. Caribbean and Mexico); Middle East;

LDCs (Least-developed countries): Afghanistan Chad Haiti Mozambique Samoa Angola Comoros Kiribati Myanmar Sudan South Sudan Bangladesh Democratic Republic of the Congo Lao People's Democratic Republic Yemen Turkmenistan Lesotho Benin Djibouti Lesotho Niger Togo Bhutan Liberia Rwanda Turkmenistan Burkin Faso Eritrea Madagascar Uganda Burundi Ethiopia Malawi Sao Tomé and Principe Tanzania Cambodia The Gambia Senegal Vanuatu Guinea Mali Sierra Leone Yemen Central African Republic Guinea-Bissau Mauritania Solomon Islands Zambia

Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

A. Primary products

(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28) of which:
- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22) of which,
  0 - Food and live animals
  1 - Beverages and tobacco
  4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
  22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- Fish (SITC division 03)
- Other food products and live animals (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)
- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29) of which,
  21 - Hides, skins and furskins, raw
  23 - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
  24 - Cork and wood
  25 - Pulp and waste paper
  26 - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
  29 - Animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified.
(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68) of which,
- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28) of which,
  27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
  28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- Fuels (SITC section 3)
- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)
(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)

of which,
- Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)
- Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)
Technical Notes

Symbols and abbreviations:

\text{mn} \$ \quad \text{million US dollars}

\ldots \quad \text{not available or not reported}

C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)

9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

891. Arms and Ammunition