

## III. Technical annexes

### A. Regional Trade Agreements

The increasing number of regional trade agreements (RTAs) negotiated by countries in recent years underlines the importance countries place on these RTAs. Selected information on RTAs by country is presented in the tables below.

#### RTAs notified to the WTO by WTO members

WTO members who enter into such agreements depart from the non-discrimination principle defined in the GATT and the GATS but are permitted under three sets of rules:

- Paragraphs 4 to 10 of Article XXIV of GATT 1994 (as clarified in the Understanding on the Interpretation of Article XXIV of the GATT 1994) provide for the formation and operation of customs unions and free-trade areas covering trade in goods, and interim agreements leading to one or the other;
- Paragraph 2(c) of the so-called Enabling Clause (i.e., the 1979 Decision on Differential and More Favourable Treatment, Reciprocity and Fuller Participation of Developing Countries) refers to regional or global arrangements among developing country Members for the mutual reduction or elimination of tariffs on products imported from one another; and
- Article V of GATS governs RTAs in the area of trade in services, for both developed and developing country Members.

In addition, the Transparency Mechanism<sup>1</sup> – negotiated in the Negotiating Group on Rules and established under the Doha Development Agenda through a Decision by the WTO General Council – provides for the early announcement of any RTA. Each of the above mentioned sets of rules provide for the notification of RTAs to the WTO.

The parties to an RTA can notify several types of RTAs:

1. A Free Trade Agreement (FTA), as defined in Paragraph 8(b) of Article XXIV of GATT 1994;
2. A Customs Union (CU), as defined in Paragraph 8(a) of Article XXIV of GATT 1994;
3. An Economic Integration Agreement (EIA), as defined in Article V of GATS; or
4. A “Partial Scope” Agreement (PS). “Partial Scope” which is not defined or referred to in the WTO Agreement, means that the agreement covers only certain products. Partial scope agreements are notified under paragraph 4(a) of the Enabling Clause.

Information on RTAs notified to the WTO among WTO members as well as between WTO Members and non-Members is available in the RTA database, <http://rtais.wto.org> which is the source of the data for Technical Annex A. Statistics shown in the tables are as of 24 September 2013.

1. See WTO document WT/L/671

**Table A1. Number of Regional trade agreements (RTAs) notified and in force by WTO Members (including RTAs with non-WTO Members)**

Description of column headings

Column heading	Description
Country/Territory	Name of WTO member signatory to the RTA
Goods notifications (RTA)	Notified RTAs that cover agreements in trade in goods
Services notifications (Economic Integration Agreement)	Notified RTAs that cover trade in services commonly referred to as Economic Integration Agreements
Physical RTAs	WTO statistics on RTAs are based on notification requirements rather than on physical number of RTAs. Thus, an RTA that includes both goods and services counts as two notifications (one for goods and the other services), even though it is physically one RTA. This column gives the actual number of distinct physical RTAs (i.e., no double counting).

**Table A1. Number of Regional trade agreements (RTAs) notified and in force by WTO Members (including RTAs with non-WTO Members)**

Country/Territory	Goods notifications (RTA)	Services notifications (Economic Integration Agreement)	Physical RTAs
Albania	4	1	4
Angola	2	0	2
Antigua and Barbuda	2	2	2
Argentina	4	1	4
Armenia	8	0	8
Australia	9	7	9
Bahrain, Kingdom of	3	1	3
Bangladesh	5	0	5
Barbados	2	2	2
Belize	2	2	2
Benin	3	0	3
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	3	0	3
Botswana	3	0	3
Brazil	5	1	5
Brunei Darussalam	8	5	8
Burkina Faso	2	0	2
Burundi	2	1	2
Cambodia	6	3	6
Cameroon	3	0	3
Canada	9	5	9
Cape Verde	1	0	1
Central African Republic	1	0	1
Chad	1	0	1
Chile	24	18	24
China	10	9	10
Colombia	10	7	10
Congo	1	0	1
Costa Rica	11	9	11
Côte d'Ivoire	3	0	3
Cuba	2	0	2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0	0	0
Djibouti	0	0	0
Dominica	2	2	2
Dominican Republic	3	3	3
Ecuador	3	0	3
Egypt	6	0	6
El Salvador	9	8	9
European Union <sup>2</sup>	33	10	34
Fiji	4	0	4

2. Includes Croatia.

Country/Territory	Goods notifications (RTA)	Services notifications (Economic Integration Agreement)	Physical RTAs
FYR of Macedonia	6	1	6
Gabon	1	0	1
The Gambia	1	0	1
Georgia	8	0	8
Ghana	2	0	2
Grenada	2	2	2
Guatemala	9	8	9
Guinea	2	0	2
Guinea-Bissau	1	0	1
Guyana	3	2	3
Haiti	1	1	1
Honduras	9	8	9
Hong Kong, China	3	3	3
Iceland	25	10	26
India	15	4	15
Indonesia	8	4	8
Israel	7	0	7
Jamaica	2	2	2
Japan	13	12	13
Jordan	7	2	7
Kenya	2	1	2
Korea, Republic of	12	8	12
Kuwait	2	0	2
Kyrgyz Republic	8	0	8
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	8	3	8
Lesotho	4	0	4
Macao, China	1	1	1
Madagascar	1	0	1
Malawi	2	0	2
Malaysia	13	8	13
Maldives	2	0	2
Mali	2	0	2
Mauritania	0	0	0
Mauritius	4	0	4
Mexico	17	13	17
Moldova	6	0	6
Mongolia	0	0	0
Montenegro	5	2	5
Morocco	6	1	6
Mozambique	2	0	2

**Table A1. Number of Regional trade agreements (RTAs) notified and in force by WTO Members (including RTAs with non-WTO Members)**  
(continued)

Country/Territory	Goods notifications (RTA)	Services notifications (Economic Integration Agreement)	Physical RTAs
Myanmar	7	3	7
Namibia	3	0	3
Nepal	3	0	3
New Zealand	9	8	9
Nicaragua	9	7	9
Niger	2	0	2
Nigeria	2	0	2
Norway	25	9	26
Oman	3	1	3
Pakistan	8	2	8
Panama	12	12	12
Papua New Guinea	5	0	5
Paraguay	4	1	4
Peru	16	11	16
Philippines	9	4	9
Qatar	2	0	2
Russian Federation	16	0	16
Rwanda	2	1	2
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2	2	2
Saint Lucia	2	2	2
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2	2	2
Samoa	2	0	2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2	0	2
Senegal	2	0	2
Sierra Leone	1	0	1
Singapore	20	16	20

Country/Territory	Goods notifications (RTA)	Services notifications (Economic Integration Agreement)	Physical RTAs
Solomon Islands	3	0	3
South Africa	4	0	4
Sri Lanka	6	0	6
Suriname	2	2	2
Swaziland	4	0	4
Switzerland	26	9	26
Chinese Taipei	4	4	4
Tajikistan	4	0	4
Tanzania	4	1	4
Thailand	11	6	11
Togo	2	0	2
Tonga	2	0	2
Trinidad and Tobago	3	2	3
Tunisia	6	0	6
Turkey	20	0	20
Uganda	2	1	2
Ukraine	16	2	16
United Arab Emirates	2	0	2
United States	14	13	14
Uruguay	5	2	5
Vanuatu	3	0	3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3	0	3
Viet Nam	8	4	8
Zambia	2	0	2
Zimbabwe	4	0	4



**Table A2. Tariff elimination in Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) at the MFN level, at entry into force and at the preferential level, at the end of the implementation period**

Description of column headings

Column heading	Description	
RTA	Name of the RTA. The list includes only RTAs considered under the Transparency Mechanism <sup>1</sup> and for which a Factual Presentation has been prepared by the WTO Secretariat and the RTA considered in the Committee on RTA or the Committee on Trade and Development. The list excludes RTAs pertaining to EU enlargements and the South African Customs Union (SACU). An asterisk (*) denotes an agreement under the Enabling Clause.	
Party	Party to the RTA	
Entry into force	Date of entry into force of the RTA	
Phase-out period	Start year and end year of the implementation of the tariff reduction agreement	
Duty Free Tariff Lines (% of Total)	MFN at entry into force	Percentage of MFN duty free national tariff lines in the tariff schedule of the country/party to the RTA at the start of the entry into force of the agreement. The statistic is presented for the total tariff schedule and also by sectorial breakdown into AG and Non-AG. This is the basis for the tariff reduction in the agreement. In quota tariff lines are excluded in the calculation.
	Preferential tariff at the end of implementation period	Percentage of duty free national tariff lines in the preferential tariff schedule of the country/party to the RTA offered to the other country/party to the RTA at the end of the implementation date of the agreement. The statistic is presented for the total preferential tariff schedule and also by sectorial breakdown into AG and Non-AG. In quota tariff lines are excluded in the calculation.

**Table A2. Tariff elimination in Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) at the MFN level, at entry into force and at the preferential level, at the end of the implementation period**

RTA	Party	Entry into force	Phaseout period	Duty Free Tariff Lines (% of Total)					
				MFN at entry into force			Preferential tariff at the end of the implementation period		
				Total	Ag	Non-ag	Total	Ag	Non-ag
Armenia-Moldova <sup>3</sup>	Armenia	21-Dec-1995	2005	73.1	22.1	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Moldova		2005	45.7	15.8	55.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armenia-Ukraine	Armenia	18-Dec-1996	1996	73.0	31.7	78.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Ukraine		1996	30.9	10.4	35.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Australia-Chile	Australia	06-Mar-2009	2009-2015	46.2	71.2	42.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chile		2009-2015	0.5	0.0	0.5	99.9	99.4	100.0
Canada-Colombia	Canada	15-Aug-2011	2011-2027	68.6	45.7	72.6	98.6	90.5	100.0
	Colombia		2011-2032	3.6	0.0	4.2	98.5	89.0	100.0
Canada-European Free Trade Area (EFTA)	Iceland	01-Jul-2009	2009	69.7	55.9	73.6	94.9	77.4	100.0
	Norway		2009	84.0	36.6	95.1	89.3	44.2	99.9
	Switzerland		2009	17.7	17.4	17.5	81.2	24.1	99.9
	Canada-Iceland		2009-2024	54.4	45.1	56.1	96.3	75.1	100.0
	Canada-Norway		2009-2024	54.4	45.1	56.1	93.5	56.6	100.0
	Canada-Switzerland		2009-2024	54.4	45.1	56.1	93.4	56.2	100.0
Canada-Peru	Canada	01-Aug-2009	2009-2015	54.4	45.1	56.1	98.7	91.0	100.0
	Peru		2009-2025	53.8	35.4	56.4	99.1	93.5	100.0
Chile-China	Chile	01-Oct-2006	2006-2015	0.4	0.0	0.5	98.1	97.6	98.1
	China		2006-2015	8.5	7.4	8.7	97.2	94.7	97.6
Chile-Colombia	Chile	08-May-2009	2009-2012	0.5	0.0	0.5	100.0	99.8	100.0
	Colombia		2009-2012	3.7	0.0	4.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chile-Guatemala	Chile	23-Mar-2010	2010-2024	0.5	0.0	0.5	92.5	69.6	96.1
	Guatemala		2010-2029	47.2	22.5	51.2	92.6	74.5	95.6
Chile-Honduras	Chile	19-Jul-2008	2008-2017	0.4	0.0	0.5	99.4	97.3	99.8
	Honduras		2008-2017	47.2	24.0	51.0	96.0	82.9	98.2
Chile-India *	Chile	17-Aug-2007	2007	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6
	India		2007	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1
Chile-Panama	Chile	07-Mar-2008	2008-2017	0.4	0.0	0.5	99.6	99.1	99.7
	Panama		2008-2022	31.1	22.3	32.7	97.3	82.8	100.0
China-Costa Rica	China	01-Aug-2011	2011-2025	9.0	7.5	9.2	96.7	93.2	97.3
	Costa Rica		2011-2025	2.2	0.0	2.5	91.0	77.7	93.2
China-New Zealand	China	01-Oct-2008	2008-2019	8.4	6.9	8.6	97.1	94.6	97.5
	New Zealand		2008-2016	57.6	63.6	56.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Colombia-Mexico	Colombia	01-Jan-1995	1995-2011	9.0	10.0	8.9	96.7	65.7	99.5
	Mexico		1995-2010	1.3	0.0	1.5	94.4	60.8	99.6
Costa Rica-Mexico	Costa Rica	01-Jan-1995	1995-2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.2	87.8	99.9
	Mexico		1995-2009	9.0	9.5	9.0	98.9	88.4	99.9
EFTA-Albania	Iceland	01-Oct-2011	2011	70.2	55.5	74.3	93.4	70.0	100.0
	Norway		2011	83.9	36.1	95.2	89.2	44.1	100.0
	Switzerland		2010	17.8	18.2	17.5	84.4	36.7	100.0
	Albania-Iceland		2011-2012	47.2	10.6	57.3	93.3	68.9	100.0
	Albania-Norway		2011-2012	47.2	10.6	57.3	93.3	68.9	100.0
	Albania-Switzerland		2010-2012	39.4	10.8	47.1	93.4	68.7	100.0
EFTA-Chile	Iceland	01-Dec-2004	2004	73.6	75.3	73.1	98.7	94.1	100.0
	Norway		2004	93.6	88.7	94.3	98.8	91.1	100.0
	Switzerland <sup>4</sup>		2004						
	Chile-Norway		2004-2010	0.5	0.0	0.5	84.4	39.6	95.1
	Chile-Switzerland		2004-2010	0.5	0.0	0.5	84.0	39.1	95.1
	Chile-Iceland		2004-2010	0.5	0.0	0.5	88.7	63.2	95.1
EFTA-Egypt	Iceland	01-Aug-2007	2007	70.4	56.8	74.1	95.2	77.8	100.0
	Norway		2007	83.6	36.7	94.5	89.5	45.4	99.9
	Switzerland		2007	17.2	15.4	17.5	79.7	25.6	99.7
	Egypt -Iceland		2007-2020	8.6	12.9	7.9	87.2	13.7	98.2
	Egypt -Norway		2007-2020	8.6	12.9	7.9	87.2	13.7	98.2
	Egypt -Switzerland		2007-2020	8.6	12.9	7.9	87.2	13.7	98.2



**Table A2. Tariff elimination in Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) at the MFN level, at entry into force and at the preferential level, at the end of the implementation period** (continued)

RTA	Party	Entry into force	Phaseout period	Duty Free Tariff Lines (% of Total)					
				MFN at entry into force			Preferential tariff at the end of the implementation period		
				Total	Ag	Non-ag	Total	Ag	Non-ag
EFTA-Hong Kong, China (HKG)	Iceland	01-Oct-2012	2012	70.1	55.6	74.3	93.5	71.1	100.0
	Norway	01-Nov-2012	2012	83.5	36.6	95.2	84.3	39.8	95.4
	Switzerland	01-Oct-2012	2012	18.7	18.3	18.8	81.9	29.9	99.9
	HKG-Iceland	01-Oct-2012	2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	HKG-Norway	01-Nov-2012	2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	HKG-Switzerland	01-Oct-2012	2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EFTA-Korea, Rep. of	Iceland	01-Sep-2006	2006	70.9	59.3	74.0	94.9	76.3	100.0
	Norway		2006-2007	83.9	38.9	94.3	90.3	49.3	99.9
	Switzerland		2006	17.5	15.3	18.0	84.0	34.8	99.9
	Korea-Iceland		2006-2016	13.3	2.0	15.2	89.0	23.3	99.6
	Korea-Norway		2006-2016	13.3	2.0	15.2	88.7	21.4	99.6
	Korea-Switzerland		2006-2016	13.3	2.0	15.2	88.5	19.6	99.6
EFTA-Montenegro	Iceland	01-Oct-2012	2012	70.1	55.6	74.3	93.6	71.6	100.0
	Norway	01-Nov-2012	2012	83.5	36.6	95.2	88.0	40.0	100.0
	Switzerland	01-Sep-2012	2012	18.7	18.3	18.8	83.7	36.8	100.0
	Montenegro-Iceland	01-Oct-2012	2012-2018	26.5	16.4	29.3	84.9	31.9	99.9
	Montenegro-Norway	01-Nov-2012	2012-2018	26.5	16.4	29.3	84.9	31.9	99.9
	Montenegro-Switzerland	01-Sep-2012	2012-2018	26.5	16.4	29.3	84.9	31.9	99.9
EFTA-Peru	Iceland	01-Oct-2011	2011	70.2	55.1	74.5	93.2	72.7	99.0
	Norway	01-Jul-2012	2012	83.5	36.6	95.2	90.3	51.6	100.0
	Switzerland	01-Jul-2011	2011	18.0	18.8	17.8	85.0	39.6	99.9
	Peru-Iceland	01-Oct-2011	2011-2020	55.6	39.7	58.0	98.6	89.5	100.0
	Peru-Norway	01-Jul-2012	2012-2021	55.6	39.7	58.0	97.8	83.4	100.0
	Peru-Switzerland	01-Jul-2011	2011-2027	55.6	39.7	58.0	98.4	87.9	100.0
EFTA-SACU (South African Customs Union)	Iceland	01-May-2008	2008	69.4	55.0	73.4	93.8	72.1	100.0
	Norway		2008	83.5	36.5	94.5	90.8	52.0	99.9
	Switzerland		2008	18.4	20.2	17.5	84.4	36.9	100.0
	Botswana-Iceland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Botswana-Norway		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Botswana-Switzerland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Lesotho-Switzerland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Namibia-Iceland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Namibia-Norway		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Namibia-Switzerland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	South Africa-Iceland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	South Africa-Norway		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	South Africa-Switzerland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Swaziland-Iceland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
	Swaziland-Norway		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9
Swaziland-Switzerland		2008-2015	54.1	40.7	56.3	77.1	54.3	80.9	
EFTA-Serbia	Iceland	01-Oct-2011	2011	70.2	55.5	74.3	93.8	71.8	100.0
	Norway	01-Jun-2011	2011	83.9	36.1	95.2	89.4	44.8	100.0
	Switzerland	01-Oct-2010	2010	17.8	18.0	17.5	84.5	37.1	100.0
	Serbia-Iceland	01-Oct-2011	2011-2014	1.1	1.3	0.9	81.7	12.2	99.9
	Serbia-Norway	01-Jun-2011	2011-2014	1.1	1.3	0.9	81.3	11.0	99.9
	Serbia-Switzerland	01-Oct-2010	2010-2014	1.1	1.3	0.9	81.7	12.2	99.9
EFTA-Tunisia	Iceland	01-Jun-2005	2005	70.2	56.3	73.9	93.6	70.2	100.0
	Norway		2005	83.9	46.1	94.0	90.3	55.2	99.7
	Switzerland		2005	17.5	17.6	17.5	80.1	21.9	99.7
	Tunisia		2005-2008	14.6	1.7	26.6	76.9	1.7	99.3
EFTA-Ukraine	Iceland	01-Jun-2012	2012	70.1	55.6	74.3	93.9	72.8	100.0
	Norway		2012	83.5	36.6	95.2	89.3	46.7	100.0
	Switzerland		2012	19.1	19.8	18.8	82.7	33.0	99.9
	Ukraine-Iceland		2012-2022	38.0	14.7	43.8	83.7	25.6	98.2
	Ukraine-Norway		2012-2022	38.0	14.7	43.8	83.7	25.6	98.2
	Ukraine-Switzerland		2012-2022	38.0	14.7	43.8	83.6	25.0	98.2

**Table A2. Tariff elimination in Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) at the MFN level, at entry into force and at the preferential level, at the end of the implementation period** (continued)

RTA	Party	Entry into force	Phaseout period	Duty Free Tariff Lines (% of Total)					
				MFN at entry into force			Preferential tariff at the end of the implementation period		
				Total	Ag	Non-ag	Total	Ag	Non-ag
Egypt-Turkey*	Egypt	01-Mar-2007	2007-2020	8.9	13.4	8.3	86.8	13.4	98.2
	Turkey		2007	23.6	12.7	25.8	84.4	13.5	97.6
El Salvador-Honduras-Chinese Taipei	Chinese Taipei-El Salvador	01-Mar-2008	2008-2022	31.7	24.5	33.0	97.4	87.8	99.3
	Chinese Taipei-Honduras		2008-2022	31.7	24.5	33.0	97.4	87.8	99.3
	El Salvador		2008-2027	47.1	24.9	50.9	73.1	75.9	72.7
	Honduras		2008-2027	47.1	23.9	51.0	77.8	76.1	78.1
EU-Albania	EU	01-Dec-2006	2006-2008	26.0	18.9	27.9	98.7	96.7	99.2
	Albania		2006-2011	33.2	7.0	40.0	93.7	69.2	100.0
EU-Egypt	EU	01-Jun-2004	2004	27.8	19.0	30.2	96.6	83.0	100.0
	Egypt		2004-2019	3.7	3.4	3.8	97.3	90.2	98.6
EU-Korea	EU	01-Jul-2011	2011-2030	24.9	18.1	26.8	99.5	97.9	100.0
	Korea		2011-2031	16.5	5.7	18.1	99.5	96.6	100.0
EU-Montenegro	EU	01-Jan-2008	2008-2010	24.4	18.1	26.2	97.3	90.5	99.1
	Montenegro		2008-2013	4.9	13.6	2.5	94.9	79.2	99.2
EU-Serbia <sup>5</sup>	EU	01-Feb-2010	2010-2012	24.7	18.0	26.5	97.5	91.1	99.2
	Serbia		2009-2014	1.1	1.3	1.0	95.1	76.5	100.0
EU-South Africa	EU	01-Jan-2000	2000-2010	20.2	15.4	21.5	91.3	73.0	96.1
	South Africa		2000-2012	44.6	44.0	44.7	72.5	91.4	70.2
Georgia-Ukraine	Georgia	04-Jun-1996	1996	85.8	37.2	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Ukraine		1996	36.4	12.1	42.3	99.7	99.2	99.8
Guatemala-Chinese Taipei	Guatemala	01-Jul-2006	2006-2020	48.9	22.6	53.2	73.6	71.4	74.0
	Chinese Taipei		2006-2020	31.3	23.6	32.8	97.4	87.7	99.3
Hong Kong, China-New Zealand	Hong Kong, China	01-Jan-2011	2011	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	New Zealand		2011-2016	57.7	63.6	56.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
India-Singapore <sup>6</sup>	India	01-Aug-2005	2006-2009	2.7	3.1	2.6	23.6	10.5	25.5
	Singapore		2006	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
India-Malaysia*	India	01-Jul-2011	2011-2025	3.1	5.5	2.7	75.3	53.2	78.5
	Malaysia		2011-2025	63.8	71.4	62.8	82.8	90.3	81.8
Japan-Brunei	Japan	31-Jul-2008	2008-2023	41.7	25.6	45.6	87.4	59.4	94.0
	Brunei		2008-2018	74.7	97.7	71.8	99.4	98.0	99.8
Japan-Chile	Japan	03-Sep-2007	2007-2022	41.7	25.8	45.6	89.0	60.1	95.8
	Chile		2007-2022	0.4	0.0	0.5	94.3	74.3	97.3
Japan-India	Japan	01-Aug-2011	2011-2026	41.6	25.5	45.5	88.9	59.6	95.9
	India		2011-2021	3.0	6.0	2.6	86.6	67.3	89.4
Japan-Indonesia	Japan	01-Jul-2008	2008-2023	41.7	25.6	45.6	89.2	60.0	96.1
	Indonesia		2008-2023	24.0	13.1	25.4	92.9	85.6	94.0
Japan-Malaysia	Japan	13-Jul-2006	2006-2021	41.7	25.8	45.5	90.1	63.6	96.4
	Malaysia		2006-2021	58.0	63.0	57.3	98.9	95.4	99.3
Japan-Mexico	Japan	01-Apr-2005	2005-2015	41.7	25.8	45.6	87.1	42.1	97.5
	Mexico		2005-2015	17.7	11.3	18.4	94.1	53.1	98.6
Japan-Peru	Japan	01-Mar-2012	2012-2028	41.6	25.5	45.5	89.9	61.8	96.7
	Peru		2012-2028	55.6	39.4	58.1	97.9	84.7	99.8
Japan-Philippines	Japan	11-Dec-2008	2008-2023	41.7	25.6	45.6	90.9	64.8	97.0
	Philippines		2008-2018	3.7	0.0	4.3	98.6	99.2	98.5
Japan-Switzerland	Japan	01-Sep-2009	2009-2024	41.4	25.5	45.3	88.8	62.0	95.2
	Switzerland		2009	17.6	17.2	17.5	83.2	32.3	99.9
Japan-Thailand	Japan	01-Nov-2007	2007-2022	41.7	25.8	45.5	90.2	64.0	96.5
	Thailand		2007-2017	20.7	5.7	23.1	97.3	91.5	98.2
Japan-Viet Nam	Japan	01-Oct-2009	2009-2024	41.4	25.7	45.3	89.3	61.8	95.9
	Viet Nam		2009-2026	29.6	11.6	32.3	91.6	92.9	91.7
Jordan-Singapore	Jordan	22-Aug-2005	2005-2014	46.8	30.8	49.3	97.6	88.0	99.1
	Singapore		2005	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Korea, Rep. of-Chile	Korea, Rep. of	01-Apr-2004	2004-2020	13.4	1.8	15.4	96.2	76.5	99.8
	Chile		2004-2017	0.4	0.0	0.5	98.8	95.7	99.5





**Table A2. Tariff elimination in Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) at the MFN level, at entry into force and at the preferential level, at the end of the implementation period** (continued)

RTA	Party	Entry into force	Phaseout period	Duty Free Tariff Lines (% of Total)					
				MFN at entry into force			Preferential tariff at the end of the implementation period		
				Total	Ag	Non-ag	Total	Ag	Non-ag
Korea Rep. of-Singapore	Korea, Rep. of Singapore	02-Mar-2006	2006-2016	13.3	2.0	15.2	91.6	68.3	95.6
			2006	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kyrgyz Republic-Ukraine	Kyrgyz Republic Ukraine	19-Jan-1998	1998	45.5	19.1	53.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
			1998	36.4	12.2	42.3	99.8	100.0	99.8
Mexico-Nicaragua	Mexico Nicaragua	01-Jul-1998	1998-2012	14.1	11.5	14.3	99.8	97.5	100.0
			1998-2012	45.8	18.8	51.0	99.6	97.1	100.0
Mexico-Northern Triangle	Mexico-El Salvador	15-Mar-2001	2001-2010	1.3	2.7	1.2	97.5	86.1	98.7
	Mexico-Guatemala	15-Mar-2001	2001-2010	1.3	2.7	1.2	97.5	84.9	98.9
	Mexico-Honduras	01-Jun-2001	2001-2010	1.3	2.7	1.2	97.6	87.7	98.7
	El Salvador-Mexico	15-Mar-2001	2001-2012	47.0	23.6	51.1	96.3	83.4	98.5
	Guatemala-Mexico	15-Mar-2001	2001-2012	46.7	23.5	50.7	95.8	84.3	98.0
	Honduras-Mexico	01-Jun-2001	2001-2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.1	82.6	96.1
New Zealand-Malaysia	New Zealand Malaysia	01-Aug-2010	2010-2016	59.6	65.3	58.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
			2010-2016	63.8	71.4	62.8	99.0	93.5	99.7
Nicaragua-Chinese Taipei	Nicaragua Chinese Taipei	01-Jan-2008	2008-2022	46.8	21.3	51.6	95.2	93.9	95.4
			2008-2022	31.7	24.5	33.1	97.3	87.8	99.2
Pakistan-China	Pakistan China	01-Jul-2007	2007-2012	5.8	15.0	4.5	36.4	30.5	37.3
			2007-2012	8.4	6.9	8.6	35.4	22.0	37.7
Pakistan-Malaysia*	Pakistan Malaysia	01-Jan-2008	2008-2014	5.0	13.3	3.8	44.2	66.6	41.3
			2008-2015	57.9	61.6	57.3	75.4	91.0	73.3
Pakistan-Sri Lanka*	Pakistan Sri Lanka	12-Jun-2005	2005-2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.6	90.8	88.2
			2005-2011	10.8	3.6	12.0	82.2	70.2	84.2
Panama-Chinese Taipei	Panama Chinese Taipei	01-Jan-2004	2004-2013	29.7	19.2	31.6	95.1	77.4	98.4
			2004-2013	31.0	23.3	32.5	97.4	87.4	99.3
Panama-Costa Rica <sup>7</sup>	Panama Costa Rica	23-Nov-2008	2009-2026	31.3	22.4	32.8	97.5	94.9	98.0
			2009-2025	1.8	0.0	2.0	98.3	93.2	99.1
Panama-El Salvador	Panama El Salvador	11-Apr-2003	2003-2013	4.4	5.0	4.2	82.6	79.7	83.1
			2003-2013	47.1	24.5	51.2	83.7	81.2	84.0
Panama-Singapore	Panama Singapore	24-Jul-2006	2006-2016	29.7	18.9	31.6	97.3	83.3	100.0
			2006	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Peru-Chile <sup>8</sup>	Peru Chile	01-Mar-2009	1998-2016	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
			1998-2016	0.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	100.0	99.9
Peru-China	Peru China	01-Mar-2010	2010-2026	53.8	35.4	56.4	91.9	100.0	90.7
			2010-2026	8.4	6.9	8.6	94.6	91.9	95.1
Peru-Korea, Rep. of	Peru Korea, Rep. of	01-Aug-2011	2011-2027	55.5	38.7	58.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
			2011-2028	16.2	3.9	18.1	99.1	93.2	100.0
Peru-Panama	Peru Panama	01-May-2012	2012-2029	55.0	34.8	58.1	98.3	87.9	99.8
			2012-2029	32.1	21.1	34.2	96.5	80.7	99.6
Peru-Singapore	Peru Singapore	01-Aug-2009	2009-2025	53.8	35.2	56.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
			2009	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SADC <sup>9</sup> (Southern African Development Community)	Malawi-SADC	01-Sep-2000	2012	8.6	11.0	8.2	99.7	99.9	99.6
	Malawi-South Africa		2012	8.6	11.0	8.2	99.6	99.9	99.6
	Mauritius-SADC		2012	56.2	38.5	59.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Mauritius-South Africa		2012	56.2	38.5	59.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Mozambique-SADC		2012	1.3	0.1	1.5	99.5	99.3	99.6
	Mozambique-South Africa		2015	1.3	0.1	1.5	99.6	99.7	99.6
	SACU-SADC		2006	57.8	44.1	59.6	99.5	100.0	99.5
	Tanzania-SADC		2012	0.4	0.4	0.4	99.3	98.9	99.4
	Tanzania-South Africa		2012	0.4	0.4	0.4	99.3	98.7	99.4
	Zambia-SADC		2012	20.6	1.4	23.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Zambia-South Africa		2012	20.6	1.4	23.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Zimbabwe-SADC		2012	6.4	16.3	4.4	97.6	100.0	97.5
	Zimbabwe-South Africa		2011	6.4	16.3	4.4	90.1	100.0	92.6

**Table A2. Tariff elimination in Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) at the MFN level, at entry into force and at the preferential level, at the end of the implementation period** (continued)

RTA	Party	Entry into force	Phaseout period	Duty Free Tariff Lines (% of Total)					
				MFN at entry into force			Preferential tariff at the end of the implementation period		
				Total	Ag	Non-ag	Total	Ag	Non-ag
Thailand-Australia	Thailand	01-Jan-2005	2005-2025	6.2	4.0	6.5	100.0	99.4	100.0
	Australia		2005-2015	50.6	78.1	46.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Thailand-New Zealand	Thailand	01-Jul-2005	2005-2020	3.8	3.9	3.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	New Zealand		2005-2015	58.8	65.4	57.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transpacific	Brunei Darussalam	12-Jul-2006	2006-2015	68.1	91.7	65.1	99.2	93.4	99.6
	Chile	08-Nov-2006	2006-2017	0.4	0.0	0.5	99.9	99.3	100.0
	New Zealand	28-May-2006	2006-2015	58.6	64.6	57.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Singapore	28-May-2006	2006	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey-Albania	Turkey	01-May-2008	2008	23.8	13.3	25.8	82.4	15.9	97.6
	Albania		2008-2013	35.6	10.3	42.2	84.9	14.7	99.9
Turkey-Chile	Turkey	01-Mar-2011	2011	23.2	13.7	25.3	84.9	22.6	97.3
	Chile		2011-2017	0.5	0.0	0.5	98.3	88.1	99.9
Turkey-Georgia	Turkey	01-Nov-2008	2008	23.8	13.3	25.8	88.0	35.1	97.7
	Georgia		2008	85.8	37.1	98.1	98.7	93.5	100.0
Turkey-Jordan	Turkey	01-Mar-2011	2011	23.2	13.6	25.2	82.0	16.3	95.2
	Jordan		2011-2018	53.4	37.4	55.8	88.9	37.7	96.7
Turkey-Montenegro	Turkey	01-Mar-2010	2010	23.4	12.4	25.9	81.2	12.9	96.3
	Montenegro		2010-2015	4.8	14.0	2.3	78.1	14.8	95.0
Turkey-Morocco	Morocco	01-Jan-2006	2006-2015	0.1	0.0	0.1	86.3	15.6	97.7
	Turkey		2006	23.8	12.1	26.4	82.2	14.6	96.9
Turkey-Serbia	Turkey	01-Sep-2010	2010	23.4	13.6	25.5	83.6	13.9	97.3
	Serbia		2010-2015	1.1	1.3	1.0	75.7	1.7	95.2
Turkey-Tunisia	Turkey	01-Jul-2005	2005	24.2	17.3	25.6	83.4	18.7	96.8
	Tunisia		2005-2014	14.9	2.9	16.6	76.5	3.3	95.2
Ukraine-FYR Macedonia	Ukraine	05-Jul-2001	2001-2005	17.3	10.2	18.5	85.8	18.8	97.1
	FYR Macedonia		2001-2010	3.0	0.4	3.7	77.0	4.9	95.5
Ukraine-Moldova <sup>10</sup>	Ukraine	19-May-2005	2008	36.4	12.1	42.3	99.7	99.2	99.8
	Moldova		2007	46.4	13.2	55.1	98.6	95.5	99.5
US-Australia	Australia	01-Jan-2005	2005-2015	47.6	72.2	43.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
	US		2005-2023	37.6	23.4	40.3	98.4	89.5	100.0
US-Morocco	US	01-Jan-2006	2006-2023	37.6	23.4	40.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Morocco		2006-2030	0.1	0.0	0.1	99.4	95.9	100.0
US-Peru	US	01-Feb-2009	2009-2026	36.4	22.4	39.1	99.5	97.1	100.0
	Peru		2009-2025	53.3	36.6	55.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

3. 2005 was the only available data during the drafting of the factual presentation (FP) report.
4. Not calculated in the FP.
5. Serbia began to apply the Agreement in 2009.
6. Tariff schedule is valid for a fiscal year (1 April to 31 March).
7. In accordance with para.2(a)(ii) of Annex 3.04 of the bilateral Protocol 10, the first step of implementation of tariff reductions has taken place on 1 Jan 2009.
8. The Agreement was based on the Complementarity Agreement No. 38 (ACE No. 38), which was signed on 22 June 1998 and entered into force on 1 July 1998.
9. Year shown in the phase-out period column is the end of implementation period.
10. The Agreement's entry into force was postponed until after Ukraine's accession to the WTO, on 16 May 2008 (para 14, page 6 of the FP). In the case of Moldova, 2007 was the available data during the drafting of the FP.