

from the rest of the world, and the US producers.<sup>368</sup> The value of US imports from China simulated under the second step corresponds to the counterfactual value of US imports from China.

7.46. We then estimate the level of nullification or impairment concerning the anti-dumping orders at issue by calculating, for each order, the difference between the 2017 value of US imports from China, simulated under the first step, and the counterfactual value of US imports from China, simulated under the second step.

7.47. The table below presents the level of nullification or impairment estimated for each anti-dumping order at issue by applying the Armington model in two steps, as well as the total estimated level of nullification or impairment.

**Table 3: Estimated level of nullification or impairment**

<b>Anti-dumping order</b>	<b>Level of nullification or impairment (million USD)</b>
<i>Aluminum Extrusions</i>	498.412
<i>Bags</i>	82.168
<i>Coated Paper</i>	48.036
<i>Diamond Sawblades</i>	17.555
<i>Furniture</i>	438.783
<i>OCTG</i>	447.896
<i>OTR Tires</i>	46.656
<i>PET Film</i>	20.005
<i>Ribbons</i>	7.319
<i>Shrimp</i>	126.215
<i>Solar Panels</i>	714.605
<i>Steel Cylinders</i>	5.608
<i>Wood Flooring</i>	76.192
<i>Copper Pipe and Tube</i>	16.567
<i>Iron Pipe Fittings</i>	28.380
<i>Passenger Vehicle and Light Truck Tires</i>	45.075
<i>Residential Washers</i>	85.023
<i>Sheet and Strip</i>	30.167
<i>Steel Flat Products</i>	321.144
<i>Steel Line Pipe</i>	19.719
<i>Steel Nails</i>	24.652
<i>Steel Pipe</i>	90.033
<i>Steel Products</i>	311.226
<i>Steel Standard, Line, and Pressure Pipe</i>	72.810
<i>Steel Wire Rod</i>	4.88
<b>Total level of nullification or impairment</b>	<b>3,579.128</b>

## 8 CONCLUSION

8.1. For the reasons set out above, we determine that the level of nullification or impairment of benefits accruing to China as a result of the WTO-inconsistent methodologies used by the United States in anti-dumping proceedings concerning products imported from China is 3,579.128 million USD per annum. Therefore, in accordance with Article 22.4 of the DSU, China may request

<sup>368</sup> For a similar approach, see Decision by the Arbitrator, *US – Washing Machines (Article 22.6 – US)*, paras. 3.114-3.119.

authorization from the DSB to suspend concessions or other obligations at a level not exceeding 3,579.128 million USD per annum.

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