

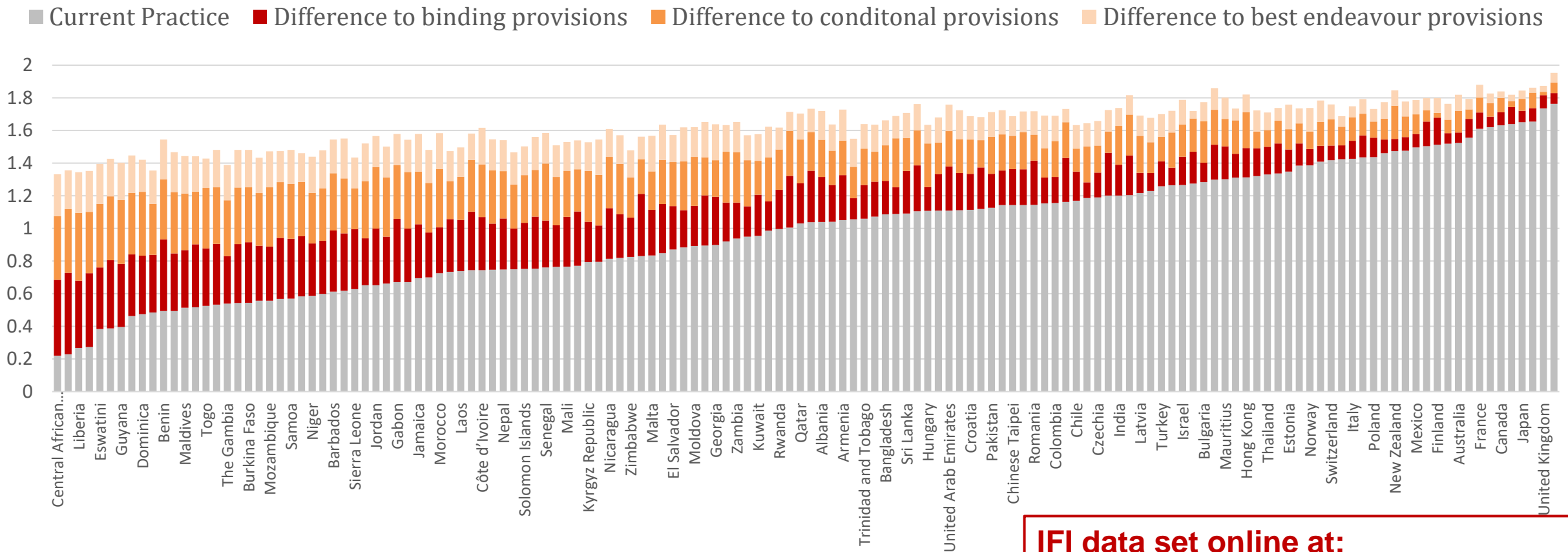
What does the data show regarding the economic impacts of the IFD Agreement?

Axel Berger
22.01.2024



Reform gaps - Investment Facilitation Index

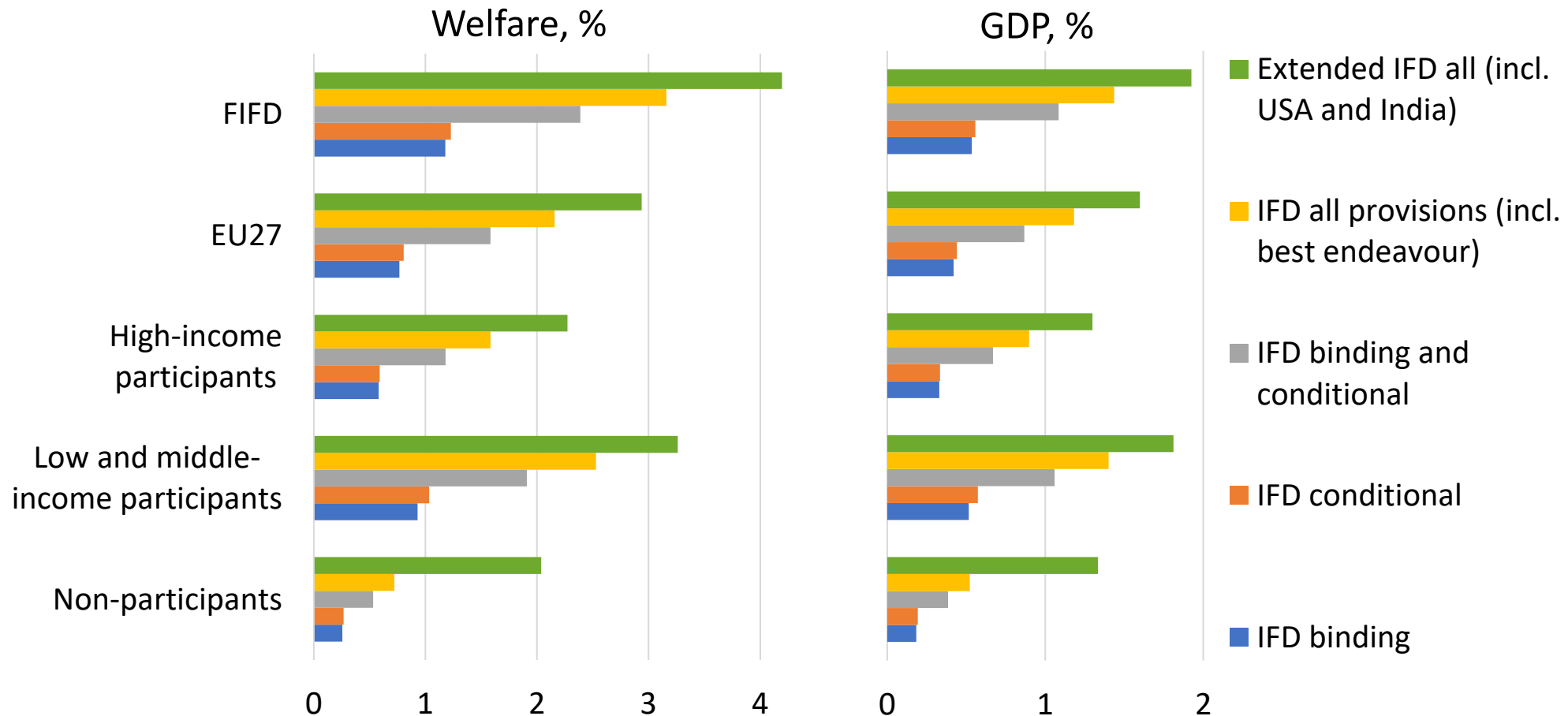
Substantial reforms are needed to implement an IFD Agreement. The reform challenge is higher in less developed countries. But they have more to gain, too.



IFI data set online at:
<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7755521>

Source: [Berger, Dadkhah, Gitt, Olekseyuk & Schwab \(2024, forthcoming\)](#)

IFD simulations - aggregate results



Note that except non-participants, all regions include countries involved in the negotiations: *Non-participants*: USA, India, rest of the world (ROW); *FIFD*: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, China (incl. Hong Kong), Colombia, Kazakhstan, South Korea, Mexico, Nigeria, Pakistan, Qatar, Uruguay; *High-income participants*: Australia, Bahrain, Canada, Japan, Kuwait, Mauritius, New Zealand, Norway, Oman, Saudi Arabia, Chinese Taipei, Singapore, Switzerland, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom; *EU27*: all EU countries without UK; *Low and middle-income*: 41 participating countries not elsewhere included.

Thank you!

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