What does the data show regarding the economic impacts of the IFD Agreement?

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Substantial reforms are needed to implement an IFD Agreement. The reform challenge is higher in less developed countries. But they have more to gain, too.

Source: Berger, Dadkhah, Gitt, Olekseyuk & Schwab (2024, forthcoming)

IFI data set online at: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7755521.
Note that except non-participants, all regions include countries involved in the negotiations: Non-participants: USA, India, rest of the world (ROW); FIFD: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, China (incl. Hong Kong), Colombia, Kazakhstan, South Korea, Mexico, Nigeria, Pakistan, Qatar, Uruguay; High-income participants: Australia, Bahrain, Canada, Japan, Kuwait, Mauritius, New Zealand, Norway, Oman, Saudi Arabia, Chinese Taipei, Singapore, Switzerland, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom; EU27: all EU countries without UK; Low and middle-income: 41 participating countries not elsewhere included.
Thank you!

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