The Handbook on Notification Requirements does not constitute a legal interpretation of the notification obligations under the respective Agreement(s) or relevant legal provision(s). It has been prepared by the Secretariat to assist Members in complying with their notification obligations.

DISCLAIMER

TECHNICAL COOPERATION HANDBOOK ON NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TRADE IN SERVICES

REVISED 30 JUNE 2022
For Members which acceded pursuant to Article XII of the Marrakesh Agreement, their respective Protocols of Accession may contain notification obligations in addition to those set out in the WTO Agreements, and may govern the deadlines for the submission of their initial notifications.
WHAT MUST BE NOTIFIED?

General notification requirements are defined in Article III:3. It provides that each Member shall promptly inform the Council for Trade in Services of the introduction of any new, or any changes to existing, laws, regulations or administrative guidelines which significantly affect trade in services and which concern services covered by the specific commitments of the Member.

Any Member may counter-notify any measure taken by another Member which it considers affects the operation of the Agreement (Article III:5).

Specific measures have to be notified according to the requirements of the various Articles of the GATS:

- Establishment of enquiry/contact points (Article III:4 and/or Article IV:2, S/L/23)
- Economic Integration Agreements and their enlargement or significant modifications (Article V:7(a))
- Labour markets integration Agreements (Article V bis)
- Existing recognition measures (Article VII:4(a))
- Opening of negotiations on recognition (Article VII:4(b))
- Adoption of new recognition measures or significant modification of existing ones (Article VII:4(c))
- Granting of new monopoly rights (Article VIII:4)
- Exclusive service suppliers (Article VIII:5)
- Emergency safeguard measures (Article X:2)
- Restrictions to safeguard the balance of payments (Article XII:4)
- Security exceptions (Article XIV bis:2)
- Modification of schedules (Article XXI:1(b))
- Permanent residents substantially treated like nationals (Article XXVIII(k)(ii)(2))
- MFN exemptions' termination (Annex on Article II Exemptions)
- Modification of rules affecting the use of public telecommunication and transport networks and services (Annex on Telecommunications paragraph 5(c))

WHICH MEMBERS MUST NOTIFY?

All WTO Members.

WHEN TO NOTIFY?

Notifications are to be made ad hoc, i.e. when the circumstances giving rise to the need for notification arise. In principle, notifications should be done promptly, i.e. without undue delay (Articles III:3, V, VII:4(b), VII:4(c), XII:4).

In some cases, however, specific time limits and other variations to the ad hoc principle are provided:

- For introduction of any new, or any changes to existing, laws, regulations or administrative guidelines, notification is to take place promptly and at least annually (Article III:3).
- For enquiry/contact points (Article III:4/Article IV:2), notification should have taken place by 31 December 1996 for existing Members (two years within their accession for new Members).
- For recognition Agreements (Article VII:4(a)) notification should take place within 12 months from the date on which the WTO Agreement takes effect for a Member.
- For enquiry/contact points (Article III:4/Article IV:2), notification should have taken place by 31 December 1996 for existing Members (two years within their accession for new Members).
- For recognition Agreements (Article VII:4:a) notification should take place within 12 months from the date on which the WTO Agreement takes effect for a Member.
- For recognition agreements or arrangements, notification should be promptly as far as advance as possible of the opening of negotiations (Article VII:4(b)).
- For the treatment of permanent residents as nationals for GATS purposes (Article XXVIII(k)(ii)(2)) notification should take place upon accession.
- Three (3) months before implementation of the provisions that have to be notified (Articles VIII:4, VIII:5, XXI:1(b)).
HOW TO NOTIFY?¹

Notifications should be submitted using the form provided on the fourth page of document S/L/5, except for notifications on the establishment of enquiry points (Article III:4) and/or contact points (Article IV:2). The completed form has to be submitted to the Central Registry of Notification at crn@wto.org, and copies can be submitted to the Trade in Services and Investment Division at GATSNotifications@wto.org, except for notifications of restrictions to safeguard the balance of payments (Article XII:4) which can be copied to the Council and TNC Division.

The form provided in S/L/5 must be completed in one of the three official languages of the WTO. An essential element for notifications under Article III:3 is the complete description of the measure notified and its effect on trade in services. The text of the measure should be made available at the enquiry point or at the WTO Secretariat, except for economic integration Agreements (Article V:7) and labour market integration Agreements (Article V bis(b)) whose full text has to be notified.

Unlike other notifications, the establishment of enquiry points (Article III:4) and/or contact points (Article IV:2) and any changes to their contact details need not be notified through the standardized form, see S/L/23. They can be notified formlessly to the WTO Secretariat at GATSNotifications@wto.org. An inventory of Enquiry and Contact Points is shared with Members at regular intervals in the S/ENQ/ series.

Any questions regarding notifications related to the GATS can be sent to the Secretariat at GATSNotifications@wto.org.

¹ All notifications, regardless of their subject content or the requirement under which they are being submitted, must be directed to the administrator of the Central Registry of Notifications (CRN), as indicated in document WT/INF/25/Rev.2. Notifications may be submitted through online submission systems, as electronic attachments to emails, or on paper. As it may be practice, a copy of the notification may be sent to the Secretariat unit substantively handling the notification.
# Listing of the Notification Obligations

## Part 2

## Listing of the Notification Obligations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WHAT MUST BE NOTIFIED?</th>
<th>WHICH MEMBERS MUST NOTIFY?</th>
<th>WHEN TO NOTIFY?</th>
<th>HOW TO NOTIFY?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Notification requirements</td>
<td>Type of measure</td>
<td>Members notifying</td>
<td>Periodicity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Agreement on Trade in Services, Article III:3.</td>
<td>Change in regulation which significantly affect trade in services covered by Members’ specific commitments.</td>
<td>All WTO Members</td>
<td>Ad hoc</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Agreement on Trade in Services, Article III:4.</td>
<td>Establishment of enquiry points, including changes to previously notified enquiry points.</td>
<td>All WTO Members</td>
<td>One time initial notification, and updates as necessary.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

2 All notifications, regardless of their subject content or the requirement under which they are being submitted, must be directed to the administrator of the Central Registry of Notifications (CRN), as indicated in document WT/INF/25/Rev.2. Notifications may be submitted through online submission systems, as electronic attachments to emails, or on paper. As it may be practice, a copy of the notification may be sent to the Secretariat unit substantively handling the notification.
### WHAT MUST BE NOTIFIED?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notification requirements</th>
<th>Type of measure</th>
<th>Members notifying</th>
<th>Periodicity</th>
<th>Comments on Periodicity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Agreement on Trade in Services, Article IV:2.</td>
<td>Establishment of contact points, including changes to previously notified contact points.</td>
<td>Developed WTO Members</td>
<td>One time initial notification, and updates as necessary.</td>
<td>Initially, a one-time notification (31 December 1996, or within two years of accession for new Members). Changes to existing information on contact points ad hoc.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### WHICH MEMBERS MUST NOTIFY?

- Developed WTO Members

### WHEN TO NOTIFY?

- One time initial notification, and updates as necessary.
- Initially, a one-time notification (31 December 1996, or within two years of accession for new Members). Changes to existing information on contact points ad hoc.

### HOW TO NOTIFY?

- No
- Council for Trade in Services.

**Format**

- S/ENQ/*

**To whom?**

- Yes (S/L/310)

**Notification Symbol**

- The CTS, though, in practice to the CRTA.

---

2 All notifications, regardless of their subject content or the requirement under which they are being submitted, must be directed to the administrator of the Central Registry of Notifications (CRN), as indicated in document WT/INF/25/Rev.2. Notifications may be submitted through online submission systems, as electronic attachments to emails, or on paper. As it may be practice, a copy of the notification may be sent to the Secretariat unit substantively handling the notification.
### WHAT MUST BE NOTIFIED?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notification requirements</th>
<th>Type of measure</th>
<th>Members notifying</th>
<th>Periodicity</th>
<th>Comments on Periodicity</th>
<th>Format</th>
<th>To whom</th>
<th>Notification Symbol</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>5.</strong> General Agreement on Trade in Services, Article V:7(a); Transparency Mechanism for RTAs, paragraph 14.</td>
<td>Significant modification of an RTA liberalizing trade in services. Changes to be notified include, <em>inter alia</em>, modifications to the preferential treatment between the Parties and to the RTA’s disciplines.</td>
<td>In principle each Member Party to an RTA. In practice joint notifications are made.</td>
<td>Ad hoc</td>
<td>As soon as possible after the changes occur.</td>
<td>Yes (S/L/418)</td>
<td>The CTS, though, in practice to the CRTA.</td>
<td>S/C/N/*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>6.</strong> General Agreement on Trade in Services, Article V bis (b).</td>
<td>Labour market integration Agreements.</td>
<td>All WTO Members</td>
<td>Ad hoc</td>
<td></td>
<td>Yes (S/L/5)</td>
<td>Council for Trade in Services.</td>
<td>S/C/N/*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>7.</strong> General Agreement on Trade in Services, Article VII:4 (a).</td>
<td>Existing or new recognition measures and their modifications.</td>
<td>All WTO Members</td>
<td>One time</td>
<td>Within 12 months of accession to WTO for existing recognition measures.</td>
<td>Yes (S/L/5)</td>
<td>Council for Trade in Services.</td>
<td>S/C/N/*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

2 All notifications, regardless of their subject content or the requirement under which they are being submitted, must be directed to the administrator of the Central Registry of Notifications (CRN), as indicated in document WT/INF/25/Rev.2. Notifications may be submitted through online submission systems, as electronic attachments to emails, or on paper. As it may be practice, a copy of the notification may be sent to the Secretariat unit substantively handling the notification.
### What Must Be Notified?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notification requirements</th>
<th>Type of measure</th>
<th>Members notifying</th>
<th>Periodicity</th>
<th>Comments on Periodicity</th>
<th>Format</th>
<th>To whom²</th>
<th>Notification Symbol</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9. General Agreement on Trade in Services, Article VII:4 (c).</td>
<td>Adoption of new recognition measures or significant modification of existing ones.</td>
<td>All WTO Members</td>
<td>Ad hoc</td>
<td>Promptly</td>
<td>Yes (S/L/5)</td>
<td>Council for Trade in Services.</td>
<td>S/C/N/*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. General Agreement on Trade in Services, Article VIII:4.</td>
<td>Granting of new monopoly rights.</td>
<td>All WTO Members</td>
<td>Ad hoc</td>
<td>3 months before implementation of the provisions that have to be notified.</td>
<td>Yes (S/L/5)</td>
<td>Council for Trade in Services.</td>
<td>S/C/N/*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. General Agreement on Trade in Services, Article VIII:5.</td>
<td>Exclusive service suppliers.</td>
<td>All WTO Members</td>
<td>Ad hoc</td>
<td>3 months before implementation of the provisions that have to be notified.</td>
<td>Yes (S/L/5)</td>
<td>Council for Trade in Services.</td>
<td>S/C/N/*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

² All notifications, regardless of their subject content or the requirement under which they are being submitted, must be directed to the administrator of the Central Registry of Notifications (CRN), as indicated in document WT/INF/25/Rev.2. Notifications may be submitted through online submission systems, as electronic attachments to emails, or on paper. As it may be practice, a copy of the notification may be sent to the Secretariat unit substantively handling the notification.
### Listing of the Notification Obligations

#### PART 2

**WHAT MUST BE NOTIFIED?**

**WHICH MEMBERS MUST NOTIFY?**

**WHEN TO NOTIFY?**

**HOW TO NOTIFY?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notification requirements</th>
<th>Type of measure</th>
<th>Members notifying</th>
<th>Periodicity</th>
<th>Comments on Periodicity</th>
<th>Format</th>
<th>To whom</th>
<th>Notification Symbol</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13. General Agreement on Trade in Services, Article XII:4.</td>
<td>Restrictions to safeguard the balance of payments.</td>
<td>All WTO Members</td>
<td>Ad hoc</td>
<td>Yes (S/L/5)</td>
<td>General Council.</td>
<td>S/C/N/*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. General Agreement on Trade in Services, Article XXI:1(b).</td>
<td>Intention to modify the schedule of specific commitments.</td>
<td>All WTO Members</td>
<td>Ad hoc</td>
<td>3 months before implementation of the provisions that have to be notified.</td>
<td>Yes (S/L/5)</td>
<td>Council for Trade in Services.</td>
<td>S/C/N/*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16. General Agreement on Trade in Services, Article XXVIII (k)-(l):(ii):2.</td>
<td>Treatment of permanent residents as nationals for GATS purposes.</td>
<td>All WTO Members</td>
<td>One time</td>
<td>On accession to WTO for the Members concerned.</td>
<td>Yes (S/L/5)</td>
<td>WTO Secretariat.</td>
<td>S/C/N/*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

2 All notifications, regardless of their subject content or the requirement under which they are being submitted, must be directed to the administrator of the Central Registry of Notifications (CRN), as indicated in document WT/INF/25/Rev.2. Notifications may be submitted through online submission systems, as electronic attachments to emails, or on paper. As it may be practice, a copy of the notification may be sent to the Secretariat unit substantively handling the notification.
### WHAT MUST BE NOTIFIED?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notification requirements</th>
<th>Type of measure</th>
<th>Members notifying</th>
<th>Periodicity</th>
<th>Comments on Periodicity</th>
<th>Format</th>
<th>To whom</th>
<th>Notification Symbol</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17. General Agreement on Trade in Services, Annex on Article II Exemptions.</td>
<td>MFN exemption termination.</td>
<td>All WTO Members</td>
<td>One time</td>
<td>Once upon termination of the MFN exemption for the Members concerned.</td>
<td>Yes (S/L/5)</td>
<td>Council for Trade in Services.</td>
<td>S/C/N/*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Guidelines for notifications under the General Agreement on Trade in Services S/L/5.
Decision on the notification of the establishment of enquiry and contact points S/L/23.
Notification format for Regional Trade Agreement S/L/310.
Template for notifying changes to an existing Regional Trade Agreement S/L/418.
Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal (I-TIP) Services is a joint initiative of the World Trade Organization and the World Bank. It is a set of linked databases that provides information on Members' commitments under the WTO’s General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), services commitments in Regional Trade Agreements (RTA), applied measures in services, and services statistics.

List of ALL NOTIFICATIONS submitted by Members since 1995.
General Agreement on Trade in Services (Article I-XXVI) [LT/UR/A-1B/S/1].