

NORWAY

Schedule of Specific Commitments

(This is authentic in English only)

Norway reserves its rights to revert with a clarification with respect to the application of the General Agreement on Trade in Services to Svalbard (the Archipelago of Spitsbergen) in the context of the laws and regulations prevailing there.

NORWAY - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment		
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				
<p>All sectors: Establishment - General authorization procedures for acquisition</p>		<p>3) Corporations registered in Norway, where more than 1/3 of the voting rights are controlled by non-nationals or foreign controlled companies, or where the chairman and the majority of the board members are non-nationals, are subject to concession when acquiring real estate or entering into certain lease contracts with regard to such objects</p> <p>Foreigners and foreign controlled companies in Norway need a concession for purchases of real property, whether building and/or land, without regard to the purpose for which the property will be used</p>		
				Additional commitments

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access			Additional commitments
	<p>Limitations on national treatment</p> <p>Leases of real property for a period of more than 10 years are subject to concession requirement. If the property is to be used for manufacturing purposes, a concession is required without regard to the lease period.</p> <p>3), 4) Foreign citizens residing in Norway who purchase or lease real property for housing, secondary residences and business activities without a concession, are subject to the condition that the real property is acquired for their own personal use</p> <p>A concession can only be granted when it is not contrary to the public interest. An acquisition is normally judged on the impact it will have on future activity and employment in the company and the society as a whole. Legislation governing acquisitions has traditionally been liberally applied. It authorizes the setting of conditions, in a large majority of the cases involving over 1/3 of foreign ownership - related to voting shares. Conditions are</p>			

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Sector or subsector	Cross-border supply 2) Limitations on market access	Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons 4) Additional commitments
All sectors: Treatment of branches and agencies	<p>3) None</p>	<p>Limitations on national treatment</p> <p>largely standardized. Two conditions are regarded as important and are stipulated in most cases: a majority of the board and its chairman must be Norwegian nationals and, the transactions between the Norwegian company and the foreign owner must be based on OECD's principle of arm's length prices.</p> <p>3) Treatment accorded to subsidiaries of third country companies formed in accordance with the law of an EEA Member State and having their registered office, central administration or principal place of business within an EEA Member State may not be extended to branches or agencies established in an EEA Member State by a third-country company</p> <p>Treatment less favourable may be accorded to subsidiaries of third-country companies formed in accordance with the law of an EEA Member State having only their registered office in the territory of an EEA Member State unless they show that they possess an effective and continuous link with the economy of one of the EEA Member States</p>	

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	
All sectors: Formation of legal entity - limited liability company, foundation	3) None		3) The managing director in a joint stock company, at least half of the founders, of the members of the board of directors, of the corporate assembly and of the committee of representatives must be residents of Norway and have resided there for the last two years. The Ministry of Industry and Energy may grant exemptions from these rules.	Additional commitments
All sectors: Subsidies (The issue of a definition of subsidies remains to be determined in the context of negotiations under Article XV of the GATS)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None		1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Eligibility for subsidies may be limited to juridical persons established in Norway. Unbound for research and development subsidies.	
All sectors: Movement of personnel	4) None 4) Unbound, except for the temporary presence and without requiring compliance with an economic needs test of categories A and B below:		4) Subsidies available to natural persons may be limited to Norwegian citizens 4) Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments
	<p>A. Managers and executives, specialists as intra-corporate transferees, provided that the service supplier is the corporation to which these are attached. Temporary entry, stay and work limited to a two year period.</p> <p>Executives/managers - persons working in a senior position within a juridical person, who primarily direct the management of the establishment, receiving general supervision or direction principally from the board of directors or stockholders of the business or their equivalent, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - directing the establishment or a department or subdivision of the establishment; - supervising and controlling the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees; - having the authority personally to hire and fire or recommend hiring, firing or other personnel actions. 			

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>Specialists - persons working within a juridical person who possess uncommon knowledge essential to the establishment's service, research equipment, techniques or management. In assessing such knowledge, account will be taken not only of the knowledge specific to the establishment, but also whether the person has a high level of qualification referring to a type of work or trade requiring specific technical knowledge, including membership in an accredited profession.</p> <p>B. Business visitors. Temporary entry, stay and work limited to a three month period</p>			

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>Business visitors -</p> <p>a) persons who are representatives of a service supplier and are seeking temporary entry for the purpose of negotiating for the sale of services or entering into agreements to sell services for that service supplier, where those representatives will not be engaged in making direct sales to the general public or in supplying services themselves.</p> <p>b) persons working in a senior position, as defined above, within a juridical person, who are responsible for the setting up in Norway of a commercial presence of a service supplier of a Party when:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the representatives are not engaged in making direct sales or supplying services, and - the service supplier has no other representative, branch or subsidiary in Norway. 		

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. <u>Professional Services</u>			
a) Legal services - legal advice on foreign law (concerned parts of CPC 861)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) The advocate is personally responsible for his activities. To have an interest (own shares and/or be a member of the board of the firm) in a firm of Norwegian advocates is only possible when taking active part in the business.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Foreign advocates can give advice on foreign law and international law after application. Some restrictions on co-operation with Norwegian advocates as a consequence of legislation on how a firm of Norwegian advocates may be organized.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. As for 3), but no restrictions on advice on a strictly occasional basis.</p>	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 862)				
- Auditing services by registered and licensed auditors	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) Public certification required based on Norwegian exam and 2 years experience in Norway. Audit reports must be drafted in Norwegian. Permanent residence in Norway required. 		
- Accounting and bookkeeping services	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Accounting shall take place in Norway. The King may decide that accounting takes place abroad. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. As 3. 		

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	1) None	1) None		1) None	
	2) None	2) None		2) None	
	3) None	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
d) Architectural services (CPC 8671)	1) None	1) None		1) None	
	2) None	2) None		2) None	
	3) None	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
e) Engineering services (CPC 8672) Advisory and consultative engineering, engineering design services etc.)	1) None	1) None		1) None	
	2) None	2) None		2) None	
	3) None	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access				Additional commitments
f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	1) None	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	1) None	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
h) Medical and dental services (CPC 9312)	1) None	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) Must speak Norwegian and have passed certain national exams in different areas. Foreign exams giving equivalent competence may be recognized.	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. As 3.	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	1) None	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Foreign exams giving equivalent competence may be recognized.	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Foreign exams giving equivalent competence may be recognized.	
j) Deliveries and related services, nursing physiotherapeutic and para-medical services (CPC 93191)	1) None	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Must speak Norwegian and have passed certain national exams in different areas. Foreign exams giving equivalent competence may be recognized.	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Must speak Norwegian and have passed certain national exams in different areas. Foreign exams giving equivalent competence may be recognized.	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access			Additional commitments
B. <u>Computer and Related Services</u>				
a) Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	2) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Software implementation services (CPC 842)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	2) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
c) Data processing services (CPC 843)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	2) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
d)	Data base services (CPC 844)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
e)	Maintenance and repair services for office equipment including computers and other computer services (CPC 845, CPC 849)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C.	<u>Research and Development Services</u>				
b)	R&D services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	
D. <u>Real Estate Services</u>				
b) Real Estate Services on a fee or contract basis (CPC 822)				
- Real estate agency	1) None		1) None	
	2) None		2) None	
	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Upon request, education/examination from abroad may be accepted.	
- Real estate agent	1) None		1) None	
	2) None		2) None	
	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Upon request, education/examination from abroad may be accepted.	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>E. <u>Rental/Leasing services without Operators</u> a), b), c) Relating to ships, aircraft, other transport equipment (CPC 83102, CPC 83103, CPC 83104, CPC 83105)</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None other than: to be registered in the aircraft register of Norway, the aircraft must be owned either by Norwegian natural persons or by Norwegian juridical persons</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None</p>		
<p>c) Car-hiring (CPC 83101)</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) one 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>		

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
d) Non-transport: computers, construction/demolition (CPC 83107, CPC 83108)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
F. Other Business Services				
a) Advertising services (CPC 87:)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
c), d) Management and administrative services (including management, consultancy) (CPC 865, CPC 866)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		
f), g) Advisory and consulting services related to agriculture, forestry and fishing (concerned parts of CPC 88)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	
i) Advisory and consulting services related to manufacturing (CPC 884, CPC 885)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 	Additional commitments
k) Placement and supply services of personnel	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
- Labour recruitment and provision of personnel (nationals and residents with work permit) (concerned parts of (CPC 272)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) As 3) 2) None 3) Government monopoly on labour placement. Exceptions can be granted to private labour agencies for the placement of musicians, au-pairs, workers over 60 years old and in relation to social work. Exceptions can further be granted to bodies which, in co-operation with the Labour Market Administration, will work with labour placement without profit. Labour hiring is forbidden, exceptions can be made to labour hiring firms within areas such as accountancy, office and secretary work. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 	
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	1)	2)	3)	4)	Additional commitments
- Executive search services (CPC 87201)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
l) Investigation and security activities (CPC 873)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) Manager must be a Norwegian citizen resident in Norway 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. As 3.	
m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (concerned parts of CPC 8675 not relating to offshore activities)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633, concerned parts of 88)	1) None	1) None		1) None		
	2) None	2) None		2) None		
	3) None	3) None		3) None		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
o) Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*		1) Unbound*		
	2) None	2) None		2) None		
	3) None	3) None		3) None		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
p) Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None	1) None		1) None		
	2) None	2) None		2) None		
	3) None	3) None		3) None		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	1)	2)	3)	4)	Additional commitments
	Limitations on market access	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
r) Printing and publishing (parts of CPC 88)	1) None	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
t) Other - Exhibition management services (parts of CPC 87909)	1) None	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	1)	Limitations on market access	2)	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
- Interior design (concerned parts of CPC 879(7))	1)	None		1) None	
	2)	None		2) None	
	3)	None		3) None	
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES	1)	None		1) None	
	2)	None		2) None	
	3)	No limitations except as specified for transportation services		3) None	
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. <u>Courier Services</u> (CPC 7512)	1)	None		1) None	
	2)	None		2) None	
	3)	No limitations except as specified for transportation services		3) None	
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	
			Additional commitments	
<p>C. <u>Telecommunication Services</u></p> <p>Value-added services (excludes voice telephony, telegraph and telex, packet- and circuit-switched data services, mobile radio telephony, paging and satellite services)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>		
<p>3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. A building contractor and the supervisor in charge of the work must have lived in Norway for at least one year and continue to be a resident in Norway. Exceptions are granted under special circumstances. If the contractor moves from Norway, the applicant will not be approved before residency is resumed.</p>		
<p>A. <u>General construction work for buildings</u> (CPC 512)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. A building contractor and the supervisor in charge of the work must have lived in Norway for at least one year and continue to be a resident in Norway. Exceptions are granted under special circumstances. If the contractor moves from Norway, the applicant will not be approved before residency is resumed.</p>		
<p>B. <u>General construction work for civil engineering</u> (CPC 513)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. A building contractor and the supervisor in charge of the work must have lived in Norway for at least one year and continue to be a resident in Norway. Exceptions are granted under special circumstances. If the contractor moves from Norway, the applicant will not be approved before residency is resumed.</p>		

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
<p>C. <u>Installation and Assembly Work</u> (CPC 514, CPC 516)</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. For electrical work, plumbing and water sanitation, foreign exams giving equivalent competence may be recognized on a case by case basis.</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. A building contractor and the supervisor in charge of the work must have lived in Norway for at least one year and continue to be a resident in Norway. Exceptions are granted under special circumstances. If the contractor moves from Norway, the applicant will not be approved before residency is resumed.</p>	
<p>D. <u>Building completion and finishing work</u> (CPC 517)</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. A building contractor and the supervisor in charge of the work must have lived in Norway for at least one year and continue to be a resident in Norway. Exceptions are granted under special circumstances. If the contractor moves from Norway, the applicant will not be approved before residency is resumed.</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. A building contractor and the supervisor in charge of the work must have lived in Norway for at least one year and continue to be a resident in Norway. Exceptions are granted under special circumstances. If the contractor moves from Norway, the applicant will not be approved before residency is resumed.</p>	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
E.	<u>Other</u>	1) None		1) None	
-	Pre-erection work at construction sites (CPC 511)	2) None		2) None	
-	Special trade construction work (CPC 515)	3) None		3) None	
-	Renting services relating to equipment for construction/demolition of buildings/civil engineering works, with operator (CPC 518)	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and the supervisor in charge of the work must have lived in Norway for at least one year and continue to be a resident in Norway. Exceptions are granted under special circumstances. If the contractor moves from Norway, the applicant will not be approved before residency is resumed.	
4.	DISTRIBUTION SERVICES				
B.	<u>Wholesale Trade Services</u>	1) None		1) None	
	(Import and trade in alcohol, arms, pharmaceuticals, fish and grain exempted)	2) None		2) None	
		3) None		3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>C. <u>Retailing Services</u> (Import and trade in: pharmaceutical products, alcohol and arms exempted)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>		<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) 2 years prior residency in Norway required for the manager of the branch of a foreign company and for the majority of the board members of a foreign controlled company</p>	
<p>D. <u>Franchising</u></p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 2 years prior residency in Norway required for the manager of the branch of a foreign company.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access			Additional commitments
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES				
Educational services leading to the conferring of State recognized exams and/or degrees	1) As 3		1) None	
- Primary and lower secondary education services	2) None		2) None	
- Upper secondary education services	3) Primary and secondary education are public service functions. Authorization may be given to foundations and other legal entities to offer additional parallel or specialized education on a commercial or non-commercial basis. Financial assistance to educational institutions or to students only available for studies at certified establishments.		3) None	
Higher education services	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Teaching qualifications from abroad may be recognized, and an exam must be passed.	
Adult education			1) None	
Educational services not leading to the conferring of State recognized exams and/or degrees	1) None		2) None	
	2) None		3) None	
	3) None		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES					
These commitments do not include public service functions whether owned and operated or contracted out by local, regional or central government.					
A. <u>Sewage Services</u> (CPC 9401)	1) Unbound	1) Unbound			
	2) None	2) None			
	3) None	3) None			
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
B. <u>Refuse Disposal Services</u> (CPC 9402)	1) Unbound	1) Unbound			
	2) None	2) None			
	3) For some categories of waste there exists a monopoly situation	3) None			
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
C. <u>Sanitation and Similar Services</u> (CPC 9403)	1) Unbound	1) Unbound			
	2) None	2) None			
	3) None	3) None			
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	
Additional commitments					
D. <u>Other</u>					
- Noise abatement services (CPC 9405)	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
- Nature and landscape protection services (CPC 9406)	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
- Other environmental protection services (CPC 9409)	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None	
- Cleaning services of exhaust gases (CPC 9404)	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) Government owned monopoly for control services of exhaust-gas from cars and trucks. Such services must be offered on a non-profit basis.	3) Government owned monopoly for control services of exhaust-gas from cars and trucks. Such services must be offered on a non-profit basis.	3) Government owned monopoly for control services of exhaust-gas from cars and trucks. Such services must be offered on a non-profit basis.	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES			
Norway is undertaking commitments in financial services in accordance with the "Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services" and subject to Annex 2 and the Ministerial Decision on Financial Services. The following restrictions and limitations apply:			
A. <u>Insurance and insurance-related services</u>	<p>1) Intermediation through an authorized broker of non-life insurance to an insurer not authorized to operate in Norway as a company or a branch, is limited to marine and transport insurance, insurance related to offshore exploration activities or insurance contracts regarding domestic companies with an activity of at least 10 man years or annual sales of at least NOK 50 million</p> <p>1), 2) Residents may only purchase non-life insurance from abroad, with the exception of insurance against civil liability in respect of the use of motor vehicles and compulsory insurance against accidents at work</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p>	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>3) Insurance broker activity must be organized as a joint stock company</p> <p>Foreigners other than foreign insurance companies may not supply insurance services in Norway through a subsidiary or a branch</p> <p>No single or co-ordinated group of investors may acquire more than 10 per cent of the share capital in an existing Norwegian insurance company. The Ministry of Finance may in special circumstances make exemptions from this limitation on single investor ownership in an insurance company.</p>	<p>3) Foreign insurance companies may be permitted to establish or acquire a fully owned subsidiary or a branch in Norway in order to supply insurance services. A partly owned subsidiary may only be established if the other owners are foreign insurance companies or Norwegian financial institutions. A separation requirement between life insurance, non-life insurance and credit risk insurance applies.</p> <p>In Norwegian insurance companies the manager, at least half the members of the board of directors, half the members of the corporate assembly and half the members of the committee of representatives must be permanent residents of Norway and have resided there for the last two years. The Ministry of Industry and Energy may grant exemptions from these rules.</p> <p>A minimum capital deposit is required for branches of foreign insurance companies</p>	
	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section covering all services</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>B. <u>Banking and other Financial Services</u> (excluding insurance)</p>	<p>1) Active supply of services related to banking, financing, securities brokers (buying and selling of securities on behalf of customers, marketing or underwriting of securities) and collective investment funds requires a commercial presence in Norway. The same restrictions apply to trading in products derivative to securities, including options and futures, and settlement and clearing services for financial assets.</p> <p>Financial service suppliers established abroad may not lead manage public offerings on the Norwegian capital market</p> <p>2) Registration of securities, as stated in the Act relating to the Registry of Securities regulating the book-entry registration system for paperless securities, is subject to a monopoly</p> <p>3) Commercial banks, securities firms and management companies for collective investment funds must be organized as joint stock companies. The same restrictions apply to trading in products derivative to securities, including options and futures, and settlement and clearing services for financial assets.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) In <u>domestically owned Norwegian banks</u>, i.e. banks where Norwegian investors own 2/3 or more of the share capital, members of the board of directors and committee of representatives must be Norwegian citizens permanently residing in Norway. Except for the chairman the King may grant exemptions from this requirement.</p>	

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
	<p>One or more foreign banks may be permitted to establish a new Norwegian commercial bank if one single foreign bank owns more than 50 per cent of the share capital in the new bank</p> <p>No single or coordinated group of investors may acquire more than 10 per cent of the share capital in an existing Norwegian commercial bank or financing undertaking, or more than 10 per cent of the equity certificates of savings banks. The Ministry of Finance may in special circumstances make exemptions from this limitation on single investor ownership in such institutions.</p> <p>Establishment in Norway of branches of banks and financing undertakings established abroad is not permitted</p> <p>At least 20 Norwegian citizens residing in Norway must participate in the establishment of a new Norwegian savings bank</p>	<p>At least 10 Norwegian citizens residing in Norway must participate in the establishment of a new Norwegian commercial bank. This requirement does not apply in cases where the King permits existing Norwegian or foreign banks to establish a new Norwegian bank.</p> <p>In foreign-owned Norwegian banks up to 1/3 of the members of the board of directors and the committee of representatives may be foreign citizens permanently residing outside Norway. In both bodies the chairman must be a Norwegian citizen permanently residing in Norway.</p>		

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES</p> <p>A. <u>Hotels and Restaurants</u></p> <p>Hotels, camping sites and other commercial accommodations, restaurants, cafes, pubs, bars (CPC 641, CPC 642, CPC 643)</p>	<p>Only Norwegian citizens residing in Norway may establish a financing undertaking in Norway. A foreign financial institution may however, with permission from the King, establish a subsidiary financing undertaking in Norway in order to conduct financing business.</p> <p>In financing undertakings the members of decision-making bodies must be Norwegian citizens permanently residing in Norway. The King may grant exemptions from this requirement.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section covering all services</p>		<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>			<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
B. <u>Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services</u> (CPC 7471)	1) None	1) None	1) None	1) None		
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None		
	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
C. <u>Tourist Guides Services</u> (CPC 7472)	1) None	1) None	1) None	1) None		
	2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None		
	3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES						
	B. <u>News Agency Services</u> (CPC 962)	1) None	1) None	1) None	1) None	
		2) None	2) None	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	3) None	3) None	
4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
Air Transport Services (Definitions of services are found in the Air Transport Annex)			
- Computer reservations systems (CRS) services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound for obligations of parent or participating carriers in respect of a CRS controlled by an air carrier of one or more third countries 2) None 3) Unbound for obligations of parent or participating carriers in respect of a CRS controlled by an air carrier of one or more third countries 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on national treatment				Additional commitments
- Selling and marketing of air transport services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound for distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier 2) None 3) Unbound for distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound for distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier 2) None 3) Unbound for distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Aircraft repair and maintenance services	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

NORWAY (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
E. <u>Rail Transport Services</u>					
c) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113)		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
d) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (CPC 8868*)		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound** 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound** 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	

* Service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

** Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments
<p>F. <u>Road Transport Services</u> a), b) Passenger and freight transportation (CPC 7121, CPC 7122, CPC 7123; not including cabotage)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) Passenger transportation shuttle services and other regular trips require establishment, economic needs test is based on traffic criterium 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) Requirement on established entities to use vehicles with national registration 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 			
<p>e) Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 744)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 			