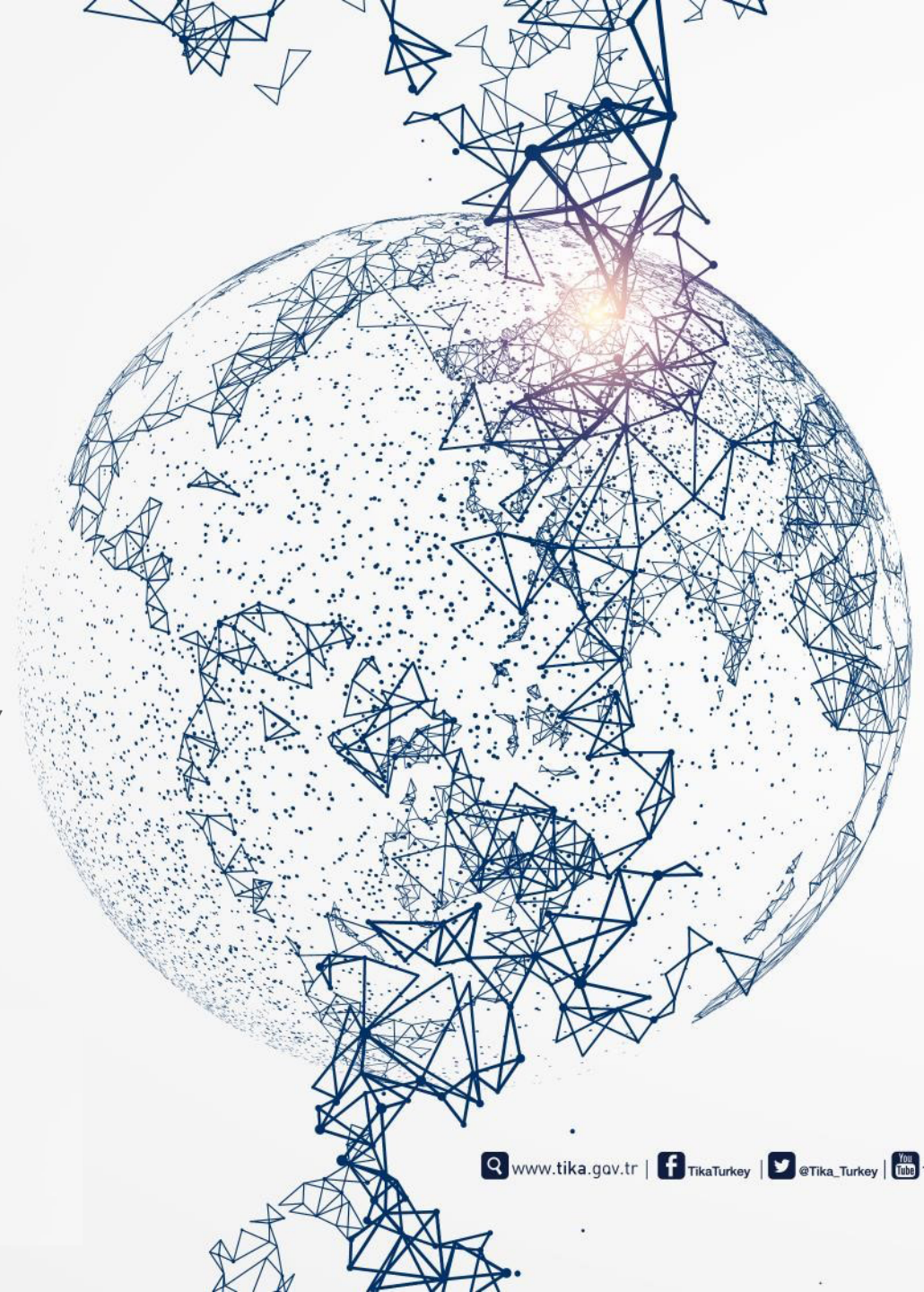




TURKISH COOPERATION AND COORDINATION AGENCY

Dr. Yahya Gülseven



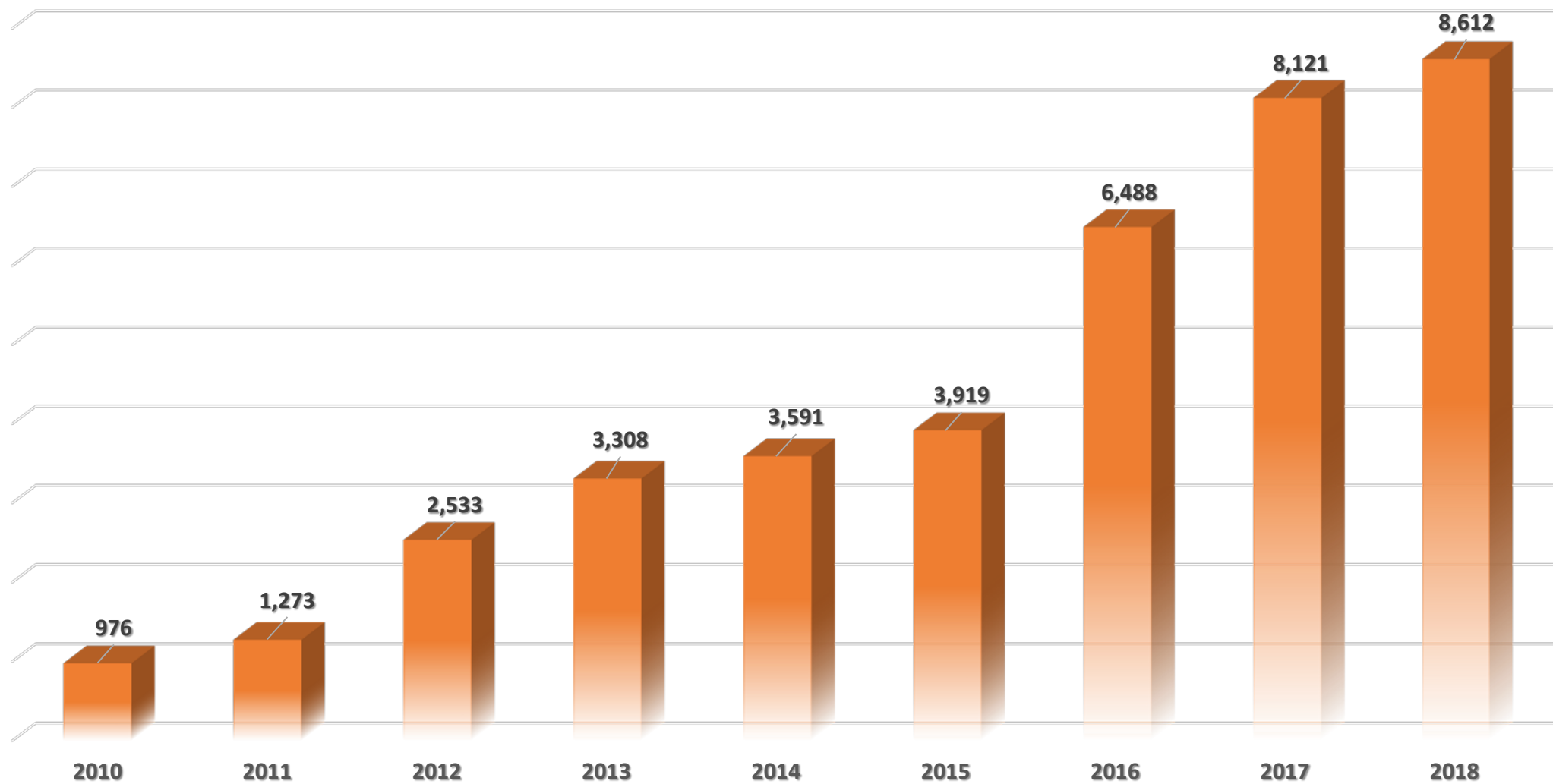
A General Overview of the ODA to the LDCs

- Official development assistance (ODA) - ‘a drop in the bucket.’
- ODA - 70% of available external finance for the LDCs.
- ODA - more than one-third of the LDCS total public revenue and expenditure.
- Ongoing trend - Less ODA is going to the LDCs, where it is most needed.
 - Total bilateral ODA from the OECD-DAC countries reached a record high in 2016, while bilateral assistance to the LDCs fell 3.9 percent in real terms. The OECD-DAC aid to the LDCs fell again by 2.7% in real terms in 2018.
- Blended Finance - The strategic use of development finance as a lever to generate private investment and domestic tax revenue.
 - LDCs receive a small piece of the blended finance pie. Of all the private finance mobilized by official development finance interventions between 2012 and 2017, approximately 6%, went to LDCs, whereas over 70% went to middle-income countries.

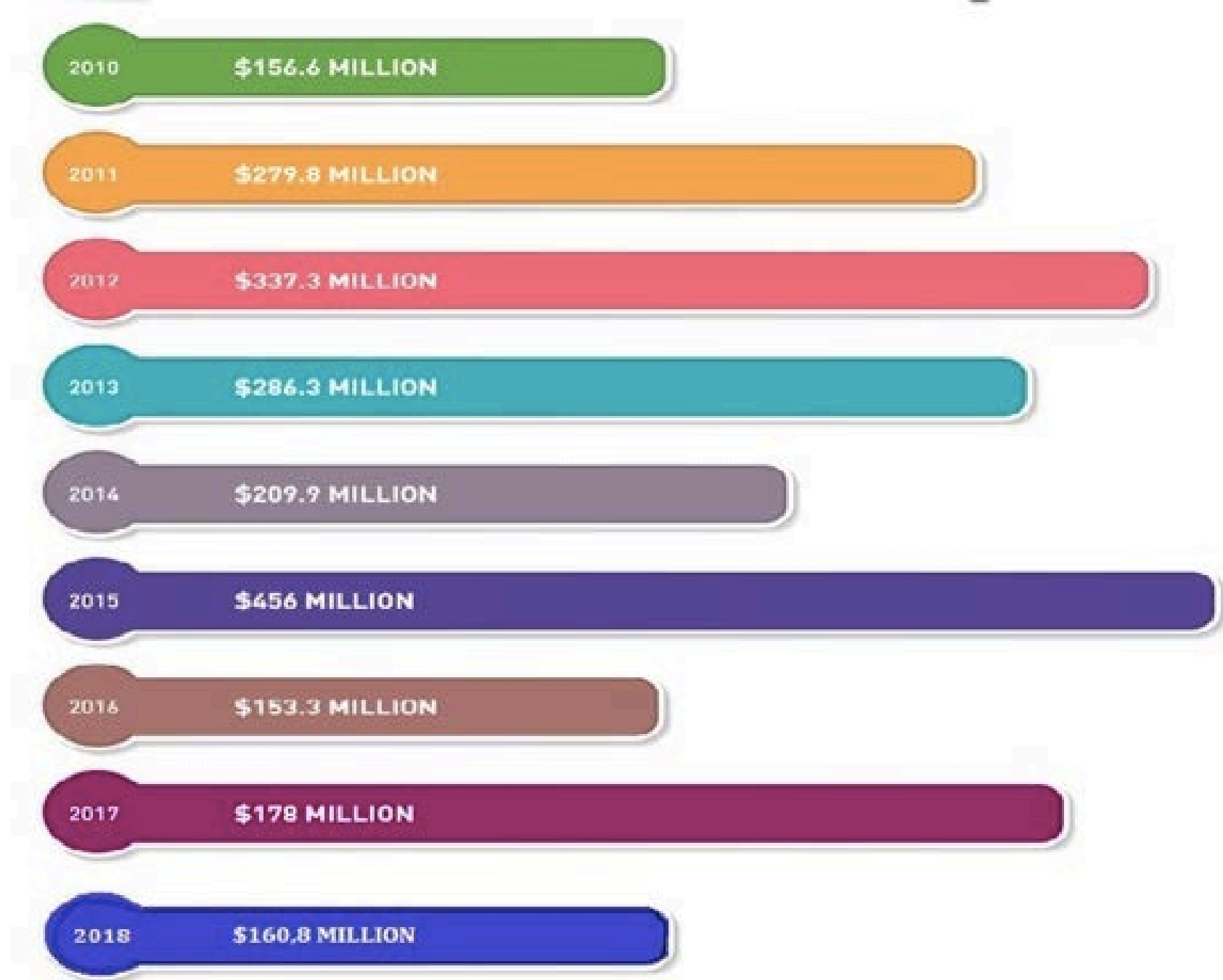
Turkey and the LDCs

- Istanbul Declaration and Program of Action – 2011
 - 47 objectives and 246 actions for the LDCs.
 - Emphasis on improving productive capacity.
- Turkey's «Economic and Technical Cooperation Package for the LDCs»
 - Turkey declared an annual commitment of 200 million USD for economic and technical cooperation programs and projects for LDCs starting from 2012.
- The share of Turkey's ODA going to the LDCs has increased.
- Turkey's G20 Presidency- strengthening the interaction between the G20 and the LDCs.
- Turkey hosts the Technology Bank for the LDCs.
 - The Bank is expected to challenge the technology gap and promote the integration of the LDCs into the global knowledge-based economy.

Turkey's Official Development Assistance (million USD)



Turkey's Official Development Assistance to the LDCs



TURKEY'S AID TO LDCs (2011-2018; US Million Dollar)	
2011	279,8\$
2012	337,3\$
2013	286,3\$
2014	209,9\$
2015	456,0\$
2016	153,3\$
2017	178,0\$
2018	160,8\$
Total	2.061,4\$

- **Rehabilitation of the Mogadishu Airport**
 - electronic modernization
 - security infrastructure
 - international flights
- **Enhancing Somalia's Civil Aviation Capacity**
 - training programs for Somali experts
 - construction of the Mogadishu Civil Aviation Training Center



- **Rehabilitation of Juba Airport, South Sudan**
 - Training program for employees of civil aviation in South Sudan
 - Improving infrastructure for Juba Airport
 - Donation of equipment to improve the radar system in Juba Airport



- **Entrepreneurship Project, Chad**
 - Entrepreneurship training to businessmen from Chad
 - Following the training, businessmen from Chad established their own cooperation
 - Training programs on agriculture, animal husbandry, auto repair and butchery
 - Agricultural equipment to support capacity building



- **Support to Cotton Growing in Benin**

- Cotton accounts for 75% of all exports and 60% of the population makes a living working on cotton cultivation
- Training program for cotton producers
- Improvement of the soil and gene stock
- Donation of tractors, sowing machines, irrigation systems, laboratory analysis devices, and motorcycles for field work



- **Training on Hotel Classification, Zambia**

- Training on Classification of Hospitality Enterprises to the officials of Zambian Ministry of Arts and Tourism, Zambian Tourism Agency, Hospitality Sector Institute and private sector representatives
- Experts from the Turkish Ministry of Culture and Tourism provided information on the classification and star-awarding system applied in Turkey



- **Training of Tourism Trainers from Togo**

- The training of tourism trainers on innovations in tourism sector



- **Yemen-Turkish Vocational Training Institute**
 - The establishment of Yemen-Turkish Vocational Training Institute
 - Training programs on jewelry, ceramics, clothing, production technology, carpet production, graphics and photography



- **Assistance to Establishment of Mozambique Commodity Exchange**
- Training for managers and technical personnel of the Commodity Exchange that Mozambique Ministry of Industry and Trade established
- Donation of equipment



- **Vocational Training, Uganda**

- Turkey provides skills to expand employment, and create a competitive labor market
- Training programs on 3D modeling and printing
- Construction of a vocational training center
- Education of girls in fashion and design
- Training programs on web design and web programming

