

TRADE-RELATED ASPECTS OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS, INCLUDING TRADE IN COUNTERFEIT GOODS

1. Ministers recognise the importance of the successful conclusion of the multilateral negotiations on trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights, including trade in counterfeit goods, that were initiated by the decision of the CONTRACTING PARTIES at Punta del Este.
2. Ministers recall the relevant provisions of the Punta del Este Declaration, including the objective of strengthening the role of GATT and of bringing about a wider coverage of world trade under agreed, effective and enforceable multilateral disciplines, as well as the general principles governing the negotiations set out in I.B of the Punta del Este Declaration, notably paragraphs (iv)-(vii).
3. Ministers agree that the outcome of the negotiations is not prejudged and that these negotiations are without prejudice to the views of participants concerning the institutional aspects of the international implementation of the results of the negotiations in this area, which is to be decided pursuant to the final paragraph of the Punta del Este Declaration.
4. Ministers agree that negotiations on this subject shall continue in the Uruguay Round and shall encompass the following issues:
 - (a) the applicability of the basic principles of the GATT and of relevant international intellectual property agreements or conventions;
 - (b) the provision of adequate standards and principles concerning the availability, scope and use of trade-related intellectual property rights;
 - (c) the provision of effective and appropriate means for the enforcement of trade-related intellectual property rights, taking into account differences in national legal systems;
 - (d) the provision of effective and expeditious procedures for the multilateral prevention and settlement of disputes between governments, including the applicability of GATT procedures;
 - (e) transitional arrangements aiming at the fullest participation in the results of the negotiations.
5. Ministers agree that in the negotiations consideration will be given to concerns raised by participants related to the underlying public policy objectives of their national systems for the protection of intellectual property, including developmental and technological objectives.

6. In respect of 4(d) above, Ministers emphasise the importance of reducing tensions in this area by reaching strengthened commitments to resolve disputes on trade-related intellectual property issues through multilateral procedures.

7. The negotiations shall also comprise the development of a multilateral framework of principles, rules and disciplines dealing with international trade in counterfeit goods.

8. The negotiations should be conducive to a mutually supportive relationship between GATT and WIPO as well as other relevant international organisations.