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Note

Les Membres de l'OMC sont souvent désignés sous le nom de «pays», bien que certains ne soient pas des pays au sens habituel du terme mais, officiellement, des «territoires douaniers». La définition des groupements géographiques ou autres, dans le présent rapport, n'implique de la part du Secrétariat aucune prise de position quant au statut d'un pays ou territoire, au tracé de ses frontières ou aux droits et obligations des Membres de l'OMC dans le cadre des Accords de l'OMC.

Il n'y a pas, à l'OMC, de définition de ce qu'est une économie «développée» et une économie «en développement». Les Membres se déclarent eux-mêmes «développés» ou «en développement». Les références aux économies développées et en développement, ainsi qu'à toute autre sous-catégorie de Membres utilisée dans le présent rapport, n'ont qu'un objectif statistique et n'impliquent de la part du Secrétariat aucune prise de position quant au statut d'un pays ou territoire, au tracé de ses frontières ou aux droits et obligations des Membres de l'OMC dans le cadre des Accords de l'OMC.

La date de clôture pour les données utilisées dans le présent rapport est le 1^{er} septembre 2022.

Rapport sur le commerce mondial 2022

Le changement climatique a une incidence profonde sur la vie des populations dans l'ensemble du monde. L'atténuation de ce changement et l'adaptation à celui-ci rendent nécessaires des investissements économiques majeurs et une action coordonnée en vue de la transition vers une économie durable et sobre en carbone.

Le Rapport sur le commerce mondial 2022 examine les liens complexes qui existent entre le changement climatique, le commerce international et les politiques climatiques et commerciales.

Le commerce international, bien qu'il entraîne des émissions de gaz à effet de serre qui contribuent aux catastrophes naturelles d'origine climatique, peut aussi être essentiel pour aider les pays à réduire leurs émissions en rendant plus disponibles et plus abordables les biens, les services et les technologies environnementaux. De même, le commerce international peut jouer un rôle clé en soutenant les pays dans leur adaptation aux effets du changement climatique et dans le renforcement de leur résilience à l'avenir.

Le Rapport sur le commerce mondial 2022 montre comment le commerce international et les règles commerciales peuvent contribuer à la lutte contre le changement climatique. Afin que les politiques en matière de commerce et de changement climatique se renforcent mutuellement, il faut assurer au niveau mondial la coordination et la transparence des mesures gouvernementales. L'OMC joue déjà un rôle important pour aider les pays à combattre le changement climatique en maintenant un environnement commercial prévisible fondé sur des règles spécifiques à l'Organisation qui rendent possible le commerce international des produits et services essentiels, lesquels sont nécessaires pour faire face aux conséquences de ce changement et pour réduire les émissions. La poursuite de la coopération internationale à l'OMC pourrait renforcer la complémentarité des politiques commerciales et des politiques relatives au changement climatique afin que le monde soit mieux à même d'évoluer vers une économie sobre en carbone.

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