

GENERAL AGREEMENT ON  
TARIFFS AND TRADE

RESTRICTED

L/4108/Add.21  
16 January 1985

Limited Distribution

Original: English

GENERALIZED SYSTEM OF PREFERENCES

Notification by Austria

Addendum

The Permanent Mission of Austria has provided the following information on preferential imports under the Austrian GSP in 1983.

Review of preferential imports under the  
Austrian GSP scheme (1983);  
structure, development and trends

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Annexes A and B containing further details are available in the secretariat for inspection by interested delegations.

1. In 1983 total imports under the GSP amounted to S 5,126,192,333 (US\$285.4 million). This figure represented an increase of 19 per cent over such imports in 1982 in terms of Austrian Shillings. Imports of products falling within CCCN chapters 1-24 under the GSP amounted to S 389,884,875 representing a decrease of 20 per cent and those of products falling within CCCN chapters 25-99 amounted to S 4,736,307,458 representing an increase of 9 per cent.

1.1 On legislative grounds, Portugal is included in the list of preference-receiving countries under the Austrian GSP scheme. Portugal being a member state of EFTA, Portuguese exports to Austria, however, are treated under the terms of the EFTA-Agreement and not under the - less favourable - GSP terms. Thus, imports from Portugal have not been taken into account in any of the lists, reviews or information attached.

A. Preferential imports in 1983 by preference-receiving country

2. Preferential imports from the following 62 preference-receiving countries were recorded in 1983. Certain comparable data for previous years are also provided.

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<sup>1</sup>In this Document all figures are given in Austrian Shillings unless otherwise indicated. To facilitate conversion into US\$, the average exchange rates for the years mentioned are given below:

1978 - 100 A.Sh. - 6.89 US\$; 1US\$ - 14.52 A.Sh.

1979 - 100 A.Sh. - 7.48 US\$; 1US\$ - 13.37 A.Sh.

1980 - 100 A.Sh. - 7.73 US\$; 1US\$ - 12.94 A.Sh.

1981 - 100 A.Sh. - 6.28 US\$; 1US\$ - 15.92 A.Sh.

1982 - 100 A.Sh. - 5.86 US\$; 1US\$ - 17.06 A.Sh.

1983 - 100 A.Sh. - 5.57 US\$; 1US\$ - 17.96 A.Sh.

country	import value in 1983	rank 1982	rank 1981 <sup>*)</sup>	in 1980	1979	1978	increase/decrease in import value in % 1982/83
<u>Europe</u>							
Bulgaria	43,241.988	12.	7.	11.	12.	12.	- 30
Cyprus	261.679	49.	54.	-	68.	57.	- 34
Malta	6,731.104	30.	33.	40.	47.	39.	+ 68
Romania	630,578.989	3.	5.	5.	4.	3.	+ 25
Turkey	129,875.020	9.	19.	23.	24.	20.	+ 91
Yugoslavia	1.258,807.348	1.	1.	1.	1.	1.	+ 38
<u>Asia</u>							
Afghanistan	16,710.933	25.	28.	28.	28.	24.	+ 28
Bangladesh	2,691.759	35.	34.	38.	44.	40.	+ 6
China	209,051.561	7.	8.	16.	-	-	+ 43
Hongkong	446,716.294	5.	3.	3.	3.	5.	+ 1
India	116,630.342	8.	9.	10.	10.	10.	- 2
Indonesia	30,150.854	21.	23.	24.	23.	22.	+ 1
Iran	50,736.574	19.	15.	9.	9.	8.	+ 38
Iraq	-	46.	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	63,419.636	14.	12.	15.	15.	14.	+ 23
Korea Rep.	868,424.133	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	+ 17
Lebanon	-	54.	48.	47.	59.	44.	-
Macao	6,903.054	33.	29.	35.	41.	49.	+ 92
Malaysia	48,718.765	13.	11.	13.	11.	15.	- 10
Nepal	1,157.820	44.	45.	51.	53.	53.	+ 65
Pakistan	55,052.264	12.	17.	17.	17.	16.	+ 34

<sup>\*)</sup> as preferential supplier

country	import value in 1983	1983	rank 1982	*) 1981	in 1980	1979	1978	increase/decrease in import value in % 1982/83
Philippines	49,503.848	14.	11.	10.	14.	16.	18.	- 24
Singapore	45,068.866	16.	17.	21.	25.	21.	21.	+ 14
Sri Lanka	12,258.367	25.	28.	30.	30.	26.	25.	+ 60
Syria	29.785	58.	48.	50.	45.	52.	52.	- 93
Taiwan	578,782.694	4.	4.	4.	4.	6.	6.	+ 21
Thailand	87,304.548	10.	10.	16.	18.	20.	23.	+ 31
<u>Africa</u>								
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	61.	-
Cameroon	678.675	47.	59.	55.	52.	69.	60.	+ 430
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	66.	-	-
Centralafr.Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	55.	-	-
Comoros	3,910.408	33.	36.	43.	55.	57.	58.	+ 66
Egypt	44,517.613	17.	15.	22.	22.	32.	35.	- 4
Ethiopia	-	-	61.	-	-	68.	-	-
Gambia	-	-	-	-	39.	39.	-	-
Ghana	1,547.033	41.	34.	47.	37.	33.	31.	- 49
Ivory Coast	5,541.009	30.	27.	24.	26.	18.	27.	- 52
Kenya	2,077.689	40.	40.	37.	36.	40.	42.	+ 52
Lesotho	64.235	55.	56.	63.	-	67.	56.	- 56
Liberia	-	-	-	-	54.	-	-	-
Madagascar	3,584.944	35.	31.	32.	31.	31.	32.	- 5
Malawi	-	-	62.	-	62.	64.	65.	-

\*) as preferential supplier

country	import value in 1983	1983	rank 1982	*) 1981	in 1980	1979	1978	increase/decrease in import value in % 1982/83
Mali	722.845	46.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	10,893.552	26.	45.	59.	-	62.	66.	+ 1.517
Morocco	18,675.575	22.	24.	26.	29.	29.	28.	+ 5
Nigeria	-	-	61.	-	-	36.	30.	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	61.	-	-
Seychelles	56.408	56.	-	60.	63.	56.	54.	-
Swaziland	54.674	57.	57.	53.	-	60.	-	- 60
Tanzania	1,163.529	43.	39.	49.	64.	49.	48.	- 23
Tunisia	5,023.317	31.	22.	20.	33.	37.	34.	- 78
Zaire	2,611.612	39.	41.	38.	44.	45.	50.	+ 104
Zambia	-	-	-	36.	34.	30.	29.	-
Zimbabwe	189.529	53.	52.	-	59.	-	-	- 35
<u>America</u>								
Argentina	18,084.957	23.	23.	25.	21.	19.	17.	- 2
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	56.	65.	-	-
Barbados	-	-	-	-	65.	-	-	-
Belize	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.	-
Bolivia	414.662	49.	42.	39.	46.	51.	55.	- 65
Brazil	172,066.025	7.	6.	6.	6.	7.	9.	+ 2
Chile	301.009	51.	53.	64.	57.	50.	46.	+ 15
Colombia	10.305	61.	50.	41.	42.	34.	43.	- 97
Costa Rica	16.823	60.	-	40.	-	-	38.	-

\*) as preferential supplier

country	import value in 1983	1983	rank 1982	*) 1981	in 1980	1979	1978	increase/decrease in import value in % 1982/83
Cuba	-	-	54.	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	8,455.732	27.	26.	13.	8.	7.	- 33	
El Salvador	-	-	60.	57.	63.	64.	-	
Grenada	686.623	48.	51.	51.	48.	37.	+ 125	
Guatemala	751.517	45.	46.	44.	53.	59.	+ 51	
Haiti	377.925	50.	58.	52.	41.	47.	+ 193	
Honduras	168.218	54.	63.	46.	50.	45.	+ 3.197	
Jamaica	1,427.234	42.	43.	42.	49.	41.	+ 25	
Mexico	4,189.489	32.	29.	27.	27.	13.	- 45	
Netherl. Antilles	3,636.510	34.	31.	31.	32.	63.	- 8	
Paraguay	3.000	62.	-	56.	61.	62.	-	
Peru	21,993.568	21.	18.	18.	20.	26.	- 41	
St. Lucia	-	-	-	62.	60.	-	-	
Surinam	2,699.898	37.	-	-	-	-	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	2,742.105	36.	37.	35.	43.	36.	+ 47	
Uruguay	28,018.002	20.	20.	14.	19.	19.	- 8	
Venezuela	-	-	38.	-	-	27.	-	
<u>Oceania</u>								
Papua-New- Guinea	27.859	59.	-	-	-	51.	-	

\*) as preferential supplier

B. Preferential imports by region in 1983 and in 1972-1983 and the percentage share in total preferential imports

3. Total per region:

region	import value in 1983	change in % 1982/83
Europe	2.069,496.128	+ 34
Asia	2.689,312.097	+ 15
Africa	101,312.647	- 11
America	266,043.602	- 7
Oceania	27.859	-

	import values in 1000 A.Sh.				
	Europe	Asia	Africa	America	Oceania
1972	122,070,640	45,189,292	258,136	7,852,107	-
1973	776,212,525	175,299,440	3,282,116	32,196,340	-
1974	890,906,385	348,023,191	12,289,188	43,831,109	-
1975	1,046,969,387	576,920,839	21,063,906	80,703,866	-
1976	1,111,251,598	940,112,219	26,063,458	152,419,335	-
1977	1,310,050,859	1,223,890,523	35,209,366	275,229,732	-
1978	1,291,168,160	1,280,391,272	39,304,438	405,225,757	336,443
1979	1,521,783,482	1,711,806,998	80,776,726	467,721,445	-
1980	1,600,974,078	2,247,683,275	73,593,308	553,301,147	-
1981	1,261,135,396	2,306,569,171	96,680,549	338,385,571	-
1982	1,547,810,144	2,342,478,822	113,580,266	286,680,451	-
1983	2,069,496,128	2,689,312,097	101,312,647	266,043,602	27,859

	percentage share from total preferential imports				
	Europe	Asia	Africa	America	Oceania
1972	69,61	25,76	0,15	4,48	-
1973	78,64	17,76	0,33	3,26	-
1974	68,79	26,88	0,95	3,38	-
1975	60,67	33,43	1,22	4,68	-
1976	49,82	42,14	1,21	6,83	-
1977	46,06	43,03	1,24	9,67	-
1978	42,80	42,46	1,30	13,43	0,01
1979	40,24	45,26	2,14	12,37	-
1980	35,77	50,22	1,65	12,36	-
1981	31,51	57,62	2,42	8,45	-
1982	36,07	54,60	2,65	6,68	-
1983	40,37	52,46	1,98	5,19	0,00

C. The share of preference-receiving countries in total preferential imports in 1983 and in 1979-1982

4. The share of 62 preference-receiving countries in total preferential imports, and their rank in this respect, were as follows:

rank	country	percentage share in					position in 1983 better (+) or worse (-) than in 1982
		1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	
1.	Yugoslavia	24,56	21,24	17,63	18,22	17,73	+
2.	Korea Rep.of	16,94	17,26	16,35	13,22	13,47	-
3.	Romania	12,30	11,71	10,19	8,73	11,19	+
4.	Taiwan	11,29	11,16	12,06	9,17	6,36	+
5.	Hongkong	8,71	10,34	13,50	12,97	12,32	-
6.	China	4,08	3,41	2,65	1,38	-	+
7.	Brazil	3,36	3,93	3,97	4,70	4,17	-
8.	Turkey	2,53	1,59	0,72	0,51	0,62	+
9.	India	2,28	2,78	2,44	2,17	2,18	-
10.	Thailand	1,70	1,56	1,19	1,18	0,95	+
11.	Israel	1,24	1,20	1,42	1,44	1,19	+
12.	Pakistan	1,07	0,96	1,14	1,29	1,09	+
13.	Iran	0,99	0,86	1,21	3,07	2,74	+
14.	Philippines	0,97	1,52	2,19	1,44	1,16	-
15.	Malaysia	0,95	1,26	1,53	1,50	1,46	-
16.	Singapore	0,88	0,92	0,62	0,36	0,75	-
17.	Egypt	0,87	1,08	0,59	0,57	0,13	-
18.	Bulgaria	0,84	1,43	2,86	1,99	1,33	-
19.	Indonesia	0,59	0,70	0,58	0,37	0,65	-
20.	Uruguay	0,55	0,71	1,22	1,18	1,21	-
21.	Peru	0,43	0,87	0,90	1,15	0,62	-
22.	Morocco	0,36	0,41	0,32	0,19	0,25	-
23.	Argentina	0,35	0,43	0,41	0,98	0,95	-
24.	Afghanistan	0,33	0,30	0,24	0,28	0,31	+
25.	Sri Lanka	0,24	0,18	0,17	0,17	0,51	+
26.	Mauritius	0,21	0,02	0,00	-	0,00	+
27.	Ecuador	0,16	0,30	1,34	3,68	3,95	-
28.	Macao	0,13	0,08	0,22	0,09	0,04	+
29.	Malta	0,13	0,09	0,09	0,05	0,03	+
30.	Ivory Coast	0,11	0,27	0,57	0,31	0,99	-

\*) as preferential supplier in 1983



31.	Tunisia	0,10	0,54	0,62	0,10	0,06	-
32.	Mexico	0,08	0,18	0,24	0,30	0,67	-
33.	Comoros	0,08	0,05	0,02	0,00	0,00	+
34.	Netherl. Antilles	0,07	0,09	0,15	0,13	0,06	-
35.	Madagascar	0,07	0,09	0,10	0,15	0,14	-
36.	Trinidad and Tobago	0,05	0,04	0,07	0,05	0,04	+
37.	Surinam	0,05	-	-	-	-	-
38.	Bangladesh	0,05	0,06	0,08	0,06	0,03	-
39.	Zaire	0,05	0,03	0,05	0,03	0,04	+
40.	Kenya	0,04	0,03	0,05	0,07	0,05	+
41.	Ghana	0,03	0,07	0,01	0,06	0,11	-
42.	Jamaica	0,03	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,03	-
43.	Tanzania	0,02	0,04	0,01	0,00	0,02	-
44.	Nepal	0,02	0,02	0,01	0,01	0,01	-
45.	Guatemala	0,01	0,01	0,02	0,01	0,04	-
46.	Mali	0,01	-	-	-	-	-
47.	Cameroon	0,01	0,00	0,00	0,01	0,00	+
48.	Grenada	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,02	0,03	-
49.	Bolivia	0,01	0,03	0,04	0,03	0,01	-
50.	Haiti	0,01	0,00	0,01	0,05	0,10	+
51.	Chile	0,01	0,01	0,00	0,00	0,02	-
52.	Cyprus	0,01	0,01	0,01	-	0,00	-
53.	Zimbabwe	0,00	0,01	-	-	-	-
54.	Honduras	0,00	0,00	0,01	0,02	0,01	-
55.	Lesotho	0,00	0,00	0,00	-	0,00	-
56.	Seychelles	0,00	-	-	-	-	-
57.	Swaziland	0,00	0,00	0,01	-	0,00	-
58.	Syria	0,00	0,01	0,01	0,03	0,01	-
59.	Papua-New-Guinea	0,00	-	-	-	-	-
60.	Costa Rica	0,00	-	-	-	-	-
61.	Colombia	0,00	0,01	0,03	0,05	0,10	-
62.	Paraguay	0,00	-	-	-	-	-

\*) as preferential supplier in 1983

5. In 1983 the trend to a greater diversification of imports from preference-receiving countries again slowed down. The first two suppliers, Yugoslavia and the Republic of Korea, reached together 41,50 % from total preferential imports; together with the third supplier, again Romania, the 50 per cent-limit was only slightly surpassed (53,80 %). The first ten suppliers totalled in 1983 87,75 % of preferential imports. The shares of these suppliers in 1972- 1982

were as follows:

1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
95.18	93.44	88.53	83.43	84.25	83.30	81.97	82.23	79.38	83.84	84.97

D. Total imports, m.f.n. dutiable imports and preferential imports in 1983 by preference-receiving country and the percentage shares of preferential imports in total imports and m.f.n. dutiable imports

6. With respect to the 62 preference-receiving countries listed in para. 2, the attached table on pages 12-19 shows total imports, dutiable imports and preferential imports in 1983 and the percentage shares of preferential imports in total imports and dutiable imports.

7. The information given in the table shows still great divergencies in the degree of utilization of the benefits offered under the Austrian scheme, but in general the rate of utilization is improving for most preference-receiving countries. It is to be noted that also for 1983, preferential imports are calculated on the basis not only of total imports from individual preference-receiving countries, but also on the basis of dutiable imports from these countries. Thus, the Review again gives a comprehensive and by and large realistic information on the effective degree of utilization. On the basis of these complete information it can be seen that the degree of utilization of most preference-receiving countries is substantially higher than it could be assumed on the basis of earlier, but less complete information. Since information is now given on the percentage share of preferential imports from both total and dutiable imports, a complete survey is given on the effective utilization of the Austrian GSP scheme by various preference-receiving countries. It is to be understood that "dutiable imports" means "dutiable on an mfn-basis" as explained of para. 5 of the Introduction.

8. In this connexion it is recalled that some very important preferential imports into Austria cannot be recorded. This applies in particular to bananas (CCCN No. ex 08.01), raw coffee beans (ex 09.01), raw cocoa beans (ex 18.01) and crude oil (CCCN 27.09) for which mfn-duties are temporarily suspended on a world-wide basis, although these items are included in the Austrian scheme. For information, the 1983 import data for these four items are given below (in 1000 A.Sh.):

Bananas:

total imports	642,175
imports from preference-receiving countries	641,768

Coffee, not roasted:

total imports	3.199,379
imports from preference-receiving countries	3.176,110

Cocoa beans, raw:

total imports	330,676
imports from preference-receiving countries	330,446

Crude oil:

total imports	21.571,612
imports from developing countries	15.834,976

9. From the least developed countries, Afghanistan, Bangladesh, the Comoros, Haiti, Lesotho, Mali, Nepal and Tanzania have shown up as beneficiary suppliers in 1983. The following land-locked developing countries were among the preferential suppliers: Afghanistan, Bolivia, Lesotho, Nepal, Mali, Paraguay, Swaziland and Zimbabwe. Among the developing island countries and territories, the following were recorded as suppliers: Comoros, Cyprus, Grenada, Haiti, Hongkong, Indonesia, Jamaica, Macao, Madagascar, Malta, Mauritius, Netherl. Antilles, Papua-New-Guinea, Philippines, Seychelles, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Taiwan and Trinidad and Tobago.

country	Imports in 1983 in 1000 A.Sh. <u>total</u> <u>dutiable</u>	preferential	percent- age share in 1983	rank *)	percent- age share in 1982	rank *)	percent- age share in 1981	rank *)	percent- age share in 1980	rank *)
<u>Europe</u>										
Bulgaria	362,504 <u>194,691</u>	43,242	11,93 <u>22,21</u>	35. <u>33.</u>	13,28 <u>30,01</u>	26. <u>24.</u>	18,35 <u>38,73</u>	28. <u>27.</u>	17,46 <u>28,10</u>	29. <u>34.</u>
Cyprus	49,483 <u>24,279</u>	262	0,53 <u>1,08</u>	52. <u>52.</u>	1,00 <u>1,78</u>	50. <u>49.</u>	0,32 <u>0,73</u>	58. <u>56.</u>	-	-
Malta	35,111 <u>35,086</u>	6,731	19,17 <u>19,18</u>	27. <u>35.</u>	12,16 <u>12,17</u>	28. <u>35.</u>	14,17 <u>14,18</u>	31. <u>42.</u>	8,31 <u>8,32</u>	38. <u>48.</u>
Romania	1.480,393 <u>1.071,874</u>	630,579	42,60 <u>58,83</u>	13. <u>12.</u>	41,31 <u>61,63</u>	8. <u>7.</u>	27,76 <u>40,10</u>	22. <u>24.</u>	31,56 <u>47,23</u>	18. <u>23.</u>
Turkey	996,519 <u>681,667</u>	129,875	13,03 <u>19,05</u>	33. <u>36.</u>	7,61 <u>11,40</u>	37. <u>37.</u>	3,10 <u>4,33</u>	48. <u>48.</u>	2,93 <u>4,14</u>	51. <u>52.</u>
Yugoslavia	2.850,793 <u>2.147,223</u>	1.258,807	44,16 <u>58,62</u>	12. <u>13.</u>	36,51 <u>59,09</u>	12. <u>10.</u>	35,24 <u>61,69</u>	15. <u>12.</u>	41,33 <u>67,49</u>	13. <u>12.</u>
<u>Asia</u>										
Afghanistan	44,897 <u>42,797</u>	16,711	37,22 <u>39,05</u>	19. <u>23.</u>	33,51 <u>38,39</u>	13. <u>20.</u>	30,83 <u>39,02</u>	19. <u>26.</u>	31,24 <u>40,44</u>	19. <u>27.</u>
Bangladesh	5,621 <u>5,293</u>	2,692	47,89 <u>50,86</u>	11. <u>17.</u>	38,43 <u>41,37</u>	9. <u>15.</u>	70,78 <u>78,40</u>	5. <u>8.</u>	59,61 <u>66,77</u>	7. <u>13.</u>

\*) in terms of utilization

country	Imports in 1983 in 1000 A.Sh.		rank (*)	percent- age share in 1983	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1982	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)
	total	preferential									
China	413,939 340,313	209,051	10. 9.	50,50 61,43	7. 9.	41,55 60,11	18. 14.	30,90 59,22	22,32 35,98	24. 31.	
Hongkong	1.615,098 1.586,708	446,716	21. 27.	27,66 28,15	15. 23.	29,87 30,41	16. 29.	34,71 35,27	37,58 38,13	16. 28.	
India	555,685 499,181	116,630	25. 30.	20,99 23,36	20. 27.	21,33 23,40	24. 32.	24,84 29,00	26,96 33,27	20. 33.	
Indonesia	289,595 147,761	30,151	36. 34.	10,41 20,41	29. 28.	11,95 21,46	35. 36.	11,55 21,01	7,23 12,81	40. 42.	
Iran	360,103 322,269	50,736	32. 38.	14,09 15,74	43. 47.	4,00 4,14	47. 49.	3,25 3,37	37,59 46,12	15. 24.	
Iraq	6,622 6,542	-	-	-	57. 58.	0,10 0,10	-	-	-	-	
Israel	655,937 375,296	63,420	39. 37.	9,67 16,90	38. 34.	7,20 14,19	40. 41.	7,03 14,62	8,76 17,26	37. 40.	
Korea, Rep. of	1.244,080 1.143,598	868,424	5. 6.	69,80 75,94	4. 6.	77,78 81,45	3. 7.	78,35 81,01	73,88 77,65	5. 8.	
Lebanon	7,193 90	-	-	-	47. 17.	3,05 40,69	43. 9.	5,41 72,88	4,64 60,45	48. 17.	
Macao	70,041 61,949	6,903	38. 40.	9,86 11,14	40. 42.	5,89 5,89	33. 43.	11,85 11,85	5,94 5,94	42. 50.	

\*) in terms of utilization

country	Imports in 1983 in 1000 A.Sh.		in 1983		in 1982		in 1981		in 1980	
	total	preferential	percent- age share	rank (*)	percent- age share	rank (*)	percent- age share	rank (*)	percent- age share	rank (*)
Malaysia	$\frac{594,669}{120,042}$	48,719	$\frac{8,19}{40,58}$	$\frac{41.}{21.}$	$\frac{10,20}{36,94}$	$\frac{32.}{21.}$	$\frac{11,61}{56,00}$	$\frac{34.}{17.}$	$\frac{11,12}{65,44}$	$\frac{36.}{14.}$
Nepal	$\frac{3,467}{3,398}$	1,158	$\frac{33,40}{34,08}$	$\frac{18.}{25.}$	$\frac{38,04}{39,76}$	$\frac{10.}{19.}$	$\frac{37,02}{40,78}$	$\frac{14.}{23.}$	$\frac{49,15}{50,76}$	$\frac{11.}{22.}$
Pakistan	$\frac{147,088}{130,893}$	55,052	$\frac{37,43}{42,06}$	$\frac{17.}{20.}$	$\frac{36,70}{42,66}$	$\frac{11.}{14.}$	$\frac{39,92}{48,70}$	$\frac{12.}{21.}$	$\frac{49,52}{58,32}$	$\frac{10.}{19.}$
Philippines	$\frac{310,200}{163,220}$	49,504	$\frac{15,96}{30,33}$	$\frac{29.}{26.}$	$\frac{24,48}{44,85}$	$\frac{19.}{13.}$	$\frac{26,02}{57,01}$	$\frac{23.}{16.}$	$\frac{20,59}{44,18}$	$\frac{26.}{25.}$
Singapore	$\frac{286,067}{173,910}$	45,069	$\frac{15,75}{25,92}$	$\frac{30.}{15.}$	$\frac{13,86}{19,78}$	$\frac{27.}{30.}$	$\frac{10,07}{14,66}$	$\frac{36.}{40.}$	$\frac{5,54}{8,45}$	$\frac{43.}{47.}$
Sri Lanka	$\frac{79,280}{54,774}$	12,258	$\frac{15,46}{22,38}$	$\frac{31.}{32.}$	$\frac{10,44}{19,49}$	$\frac{31.}{31.}$	$\frac{11,90}{29,95}$	$\frac{32.}{31.}$	$\frac{12,70}{36,73}$	$\frac{34.}{29.}$
Syria	$\frac{26,232}{3,364}$	30	$\frac{1,14}{8,92}$	$\frac{49.}{42.}$	$\frac{0,07}{0,07}$	$\frac{60.}{60.}$	$\frac{0,97}{52,22}$	$\frac{53.}{20.}$	$\frac{4,92}{73,59}$	$\frac{47.}{10.}$
Taiwan	$\frac{1,032,044}{963,966}$	578,783	$\frac{56,08}{60,04}$	$\frac{7.}{11.}$	$\frac{56,72}{60,60}$	$\frac{5.}{8.}$	$\frac{56,08}{60,21}$	$\frac{8.}{13.}$	$\frac{54,59}{58,68}$	$\frac{9.}{18.}$
Thailand	$\frac{235,902}{157,541}$	87,304	$\frac{37,01}{55,42}$	$\frac{20.}{14.}$	$\frac{29,86}{44,91}$	$\frac{16.}{16.}$	$\frac{27,86}{40,88}$	$\frac{21.}{27.}$	$\frac{26,13}{52,98}$	$\frac{21.}{21.}$

\*) in terms of utilization

country	<u>Imports in 1983 in 1000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u> <u>dutiable</u>	preferential	percent- age share in 1983	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1982	rank (*) in 1982	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)
<u>Africa</u>										
Cameroon	$\frac{83,442}{78,127}$	679	$\frac{0,81}{0,87}$	$\frac{50.}{53.}$	$\frac{0,11}{0,12}$	$\frac{54.}{56.}$	$\frac{0,17}{0,19}$	$\frac{61.}{63.}$	$\frac{0,37}{0,39}$	$\frac{57.}{60.}$
Comoros	$\frac{4,155}{4,146}$	3,910.	$\frac{94,10}{94,31}$	$\frac{1.}{4.}$	$\frac{82,10}{82,10}$	$\frac{3.}{5.}$	$\frac{70,94}{70,94}$	$\frac{4.}{10.}$	$\frac{36,36}{36,36}$	$\frac{17.}{30.}$
Egypt	$\frac{762,097}{549,203}$	44,518	$\frac{5,84}{8,11}$	$\frac{43.}{44.}$	$\frac{3,18}{3,42}$	$\frac{46.}{43.}$	$\frac{4,92}{5,62}$	$\frac{45.}{46.}$	$\frac{7,55}{9,17}$	$\frac{39.}{46.}$
Ethiopia	$\frac{78,942}{41,694}$	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{0,03}{0,25}$	$\frac{63.}{60.}$	-	-
Ghana	$\frac{58,294}{46,957}$	1,547	$\frac{2,65}{3,29}$	$\frac{46.}{48.}$	$\frac{4,07}{4,65}$	$\frac{42.}{46.}$	$\frac{0,58}{0,73}$	$\frac{54.}{55.}$	$\frac{2,59}{3,33}$	$\frac{52.}{52.}$
Ivory Coast	$\frac{278,284}{242,498}$	5,541	$\frac{1,99}{2,28}$	$\frac{48.}{51.}$	$\frac{3,25}{3,69}$	$\frac{45.}{48.}$	$\frac{6,91}{7,91}$	$\frac{41.}{44.}$	$\frac{5,54}{6,91}$	$\frac{44.}{49.}$
Kenya	$\frac{75,758}{71,904}$	2,078	$\frac{2,74}{2,89}$	$\frac{45.}{49.}$	$\frac{1,63}{1,71}$	$\frac{48.}{50.}$	$\frac{2,03}{2,22}$	$\frac{51.}{52.}$	$\frac{3,01}{3,30}$	$\frac{50.}{54.}$
Lesotho	$\frac{872}{872}$	64	$\frac{0,07}{0,07}$	$\frac{60.}{60.}$	$\frac{9,16}{9,16}$	$\frac{33.}{39.}$	$\frac{1,89}{2,05}$	$\frac{52.}{53.}$	-	-
Liberia	$\frac{2,713}{-}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1,48}{61,28}$	$\frac{54.}{16.}$

\*) in terms of utilization

country	Imports in 1983 in 1000 A.Sh.		percent- age share in 1983	rank *)	percent- age share in 1982		rank *)	percent- age share in 1981		rank *)	percent- age share in 1980		rank *)
	total	preferential			age share	rank		age share	rank		age share	rank	
Madagascar	$\frac{6,730}{5,256}$	3,585	$\frac{53,27}{68,21}$	$\frac{8.}{8.}$	$\frac{29,29}{30,70}$	$\frac{17.}{22.}$	$\frac{46,01}{53,57}$	$\frac{11.}{19.}$	$\frac{54,99}{63,20}$	$\frac{8.}{15.}$			
Malawi	$\frac{5,667}{5,564}$	-	-	-	$\frac{0,11}{0,11}$	$\frac{54.}{57.}$	-	-	$\frac{0,56}{0,56}$	$\frac{55.}{57.}$			
Mali	$\frac{1,934}{1,700}$	723	$\frac{37,38}{42,53}$	$\frac{16.}{19.}$	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Mauritius	$\frac{13,769}{13,759}$	10,894	$\frac{79,12}{79,18}$	$\frac{3.}{5.}$	$\frac{8,67}{8,76}$	$\frac{35.}{40.}$	$\frac{5,11}{5,33}$	$\frac{44.}{47.}$	-	-			
Morocco	$\frac{88,440}{38,508}$	18,675	$\frac{21,12}{48,50}$	$\frac{24.}{18.}$	$\frac{14,70}{56,32}$	$\frac{25.}{11.}$	$\frac{20,85}{38,20}$	$\frac{27.}{28.}$	$\frac{20,97}{34,63}$	$\frac{25.}{32.}$			
Nigeria	$\frac{1,630,876}{1,629,948}$	-	-	-	$\frac{0,01}{0,01}$	$\frac{62.}{62.}$	-	-	-	-			
Seychelles	$\frac{76}{59}$	56	$\frac{73,68}{94,92}$	$\frac{4.}{3.}$	-	-	$\frac{97,06}{97,06}$	$\frac{2.}{3.}$	$\frac{24,00}{25,00}$	$\frac{22.}{36.}$			
Swaziland	$\frac{1,047}{1,047}$	55	$\frac{52,53}{52,53}$	$\frac{9.}{16.}$	$\frac{26,90}{26,90}$	$\frac{18.}{25.}$	$\frac{54,87}{54,87}$	$\frac{9.}{18.}$	-	-			
Tanzania	$\frac{13,452}{10,675}$	1,164	$\frac{8,65}{10,90}$	$\frac{40.}{41.}$	$\frac{8,13}{11,05}$	$\frac{36.}{38.}$	$\frac{2,56}{3,27}$	$\frac{49.}{50.}$	$\frac{0,04}{0,41}$	$\frac{64.}{59.}$			
Tunisia	$\frac{1,053,729}{1,036,755}$	5,023	$\frac{0,48}{0,48}$	$\frac{53.}{56.}$	$\frac{31,42}{39,99}$	$\frac{14.}{18.}$	$\frac{2,41}{2,50}$	$\frac{50.}{51.}$	$\frac{3,50}{4,16}$	$\frac{49.}{51.}$			

\*) in terms of utilization



country	Imports in 1983 in 1000 A.Sh.		in 1983		in 1982		in 1981		in 1980	
	total dutiable	preferential	percent- age share	rank (*)	percent- age share	rank (*)	percent- age share	rank (*)	percent- age share	rank (*)
Zaire	$\frac{50,961}{43,981}$	2,612	$\frac{5,13}{5,94}$	$\frac{44.}{46.}$	$\frac{3,65}{5,37}$	$\frac{44.}{44.}$	$\frac{14,57}{25,49}$	$\frac{29.}{33.}$	$\frac{18,43}{26,45}$	$\frac{27.}{35.}$
Zambia	$\frac{6,710}{6,136}$	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{9,19}{100}$	$\frac{38.}{1.}$	$\frac{5,39}{76,57}$	$\frac{45.}{9.}$
Zimbabwe	$\frac{213,652}{31,691}$	190	$\frac{0,09}{0,60}$	$\frac{59.}{55.}$	$\frac{0,09}{0,52}$	$\frac{58.}{54.}$	-	-	$\frac{0,08}{0,61}$	$\frac{61.}{56.}$
<u>America</u>										
Argentina	$\frac{181,094}{73,531}$	18,085	$\frac{9,99}{24,60}$	$\frac{37.}{29.}$	$\frac{6,87}{15,30}$	$\frac{39.}{33.}$	$\frac{7,53}{22,75}$	$\frac{39.}{35.}$	$\frac{16,20}{40,93}$	$\frac{31.}{26.}$
Bahamas	$\frac{2,102}{181}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{2,33}{10,15}$	$\frac{53.}{45.}$
Barbados	$\frac{961}{566}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{0,30}{0,35}$	$\frac{58.}{61.}$
Bolivia	$\frac{154,636}{120,046}$	415	$\frac{0,27}{0,35}$	$\frac{55.}{57.}$	$\frac{1,13}{1,36}$	$\frac{49.}{51.}$	$\frac{6,09}{16,77}$	$\frac{42.}{38.}$	$\frac{6,79}{10,31}$	$\frac{41.}{44.}$
Brazil	$\frac{2,360,981}{2,066,827}$	172,066	$\frac{7,29}{8,33}$	$\frac{42.}{43.}$	$\frac{8,99}{11,43}$	$\frac{34.}{36.}$	$\frac{9,39}{15,47}$	$\frac{37.}{39.}$	$\frac{12,67}{21,90}$	$\frac{35.}{38.}$
Chile	$\frac{205,660}{5,761}$	301	$\frac{0,15}{5,22}$	$\frac{57.}{47.}$	$\frac{0,11}{8,04}$	$\frac{54.}{41.}$	$\frac{0,00}{0,19}$	$\frac{64.}{62.}$	$\frac{0,04}{2,68}$	$\frac{63.}{55.}$

\*) in terms of utilization

country	Imports in 1983 in 1000 A.Sh.		rank (*)	in 1983		rank (*)	in 1982		rank (*)	in 1981		rank (*)	in 1980		rank (*)
	total	preferential		age share	age share		age share	age share		age share	age share				
Colombia	$\frac{478,752}{457,196}$	10	$\frac{0,00}{0,00}$	$\frac{62.}{62.}$	$\frac{0,08}{0,08}$	$\frac{59.}{59.}$	$\frac{0,19}{0,20}$	$\frac{60.}{61.}$	$\frac{0,43}{0,44}$	$\frac{56.}{58.}$					
Costa Rica	$\frac{305,436}{305,433}$	17	$\frac{0,06}{0,06}$	$\frac{61.}{61.}$	-	-	$\frac{0,41}{0,41}$	$\frac{55.}{57.}$	-	-					
Cuba	$\frac{36,264}{3,794}$	-	-	-	$\frac{0,29}{0,67}$	$\frac{53.}{53.}$	-	-	-	-					
Ecuador	$\frac{38,713}{36,807}$	8,456	$\frac{21,84}{22,97}$	$\frac{23.}{31.}$	$\frac{16,47}{17,19}$	$\frac{24.}{32.}$	$\frac{39,02}{39,45}$	$\frac{13.}{25.}$	$\frac{67,48}{67,87}$	$\frac{6.}{11.}$					
El Salvador	$\frac{295,765}{295,667}$	-	-	-	$\frac{0,05}{0,05}$	$\frac{61.}{61.}$	$\frac{0,04}{0,04}$	$\frac{62.}{64.}$	$\frac{0,03}{0,03}$	$\frac{65.}{65.}$					
Grenada	$\frac{737}{692}$	687	$\frac{93,22}{99,28}$	$\frac{2.}{2.}$	$\frac{100}{100}$	$\frac{1.}{1.}$	$\frac{65,25}{83,90}$	$\frac{7.}{5.}$	$\frac{93,08}{97,73}$	$\frac{2.}{4.}$					
Guatemala	$\frac{116,746}{115,475}$	752	$\frac{0,64}{0,65}$	$\frac{51.}{54.}$	$\frac{0,44}{0,45}$	$\frac{52.}{55.}$	$\frac{0,38}{0,38}$	$\frac{56.}{58.}$	$\frac{0,15}{0,16}$	$\frac{60.}{63.}$					
Haiti	$\frac{2,926}{2,901}$	378	$\frac{12,92}{13,03}$	$\frac{34.}{39.}$	$\frac{4,98}{4,98}$	$\frac{41.}{45.}$	$\frac{21,94}{30,31}$	$\frac{26.}{30.}$	$\frac{43,09}{54,84}$	$\frac{12.}{20.}$					
Honduras	$\frac{136,293}{135,982}$	168	$\frac{0,12}{0,12}$	$\frac{58.}{59.}$	$\frac{0,00}{0,00}$	$\frac{63.}{63.}$	$\frac{0,36}{0,36}$	$\frac{57.}{59.}$	$\frac{0,29}{0,29}$	$\frac{59.}{62.}$					
Jamaica	$\frac{5,728}{5,089}$	1,427	$\frac{24,91}{28,04}$	$\frac{22.}{28.}$	$\frac{17,90}{23,71}$	$\frac{23.}{26.}$	$\frac{22,85}{22,86}$	$\frac{25.}{34.}$	$\frac{13,80}{13,81}$	$\frac{32.}{41.}$					

\*) in terms of utilization

country	Imports in 1983 in 1000 A.Sh. total dutiable	preferential	percent- age share in 1983	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1982	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)
Mexico	$\frac{2,127,160}{2,036,816}$	4,189	$\frac{0,20}{0,21}$	$\frac{56.}{58.}$	$\frac{0,65}{0,73}$	$\frac{51.}{52.}$	$\frac{3,74}{7,10}$	$\frac{46.}{45.}$	$\frac{5,37}{11,58}$	$\frac{46.}{43.}$
Netherl. Antilles	$\frac{9,571}{9,269}$	3,637	$\frac{38,00}{39,24}$	$\frac{15.}{22.}$	$\frac{95,11}{95,71}$	$\frac{2.}{2.}$	$\frac{68,67}{69,46}$	$\frac{6.}{11.}$	$\frac{80,14}{80,49}$	$\frac{4.}{7.}$
Paraguay	$\frac{86,146}{4,381}$	3	$\frac{0,35}{6,85}$	$\frac{54.}{45.}$	-	-	$\frac{0,28}{1,07}$	$\frac{59.}{54.}$	$\frac{0,04}{0,06}$	$\frac{62.}{64.}$
Peru	$\frac{55,341}{35,845}$	21,994	$\frac{39,74}{61,36}$	$\frac{14.}{10.}$	$\frac{18,60}{92,20}$	$\frac{22.}{3.}$	$\frac{47,40}{83,57}$	$\frac{10.}{6.}$	$\frac{23,71}{80,79}$	$\frac{23.}{6.}$
St. Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{100}{100}$	$\frac{1.}{1.}$	$\frac{100,00}{100,00}$	$\frac{1.}{1.}$
Surinam	$\frac{4,223}{580}$	2,670	$\frac{63,23}{100}$	$\frac{6.}{1.}$	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	$\frac{12,907}{3,646}$	2,742	$\frac{21,24}{75,21}$	$\frac{26.}{7.}$	$\frac{20,35}{89,14}$	$\frac{21.}{4.}$	$\frac{32,24}{57,69}$	$\frac{17.}{15.}$	$\frac{17,67}{100}$	$\frac{28.}{1.}$
Uruguay	$\frac{158,197}{79,395}$	28,018	$\frac{17,71}{35,29}$	$\frac{28.}{24.}$	$\frac{11,94}{20,54}$	$\frac{30.}{29.}$	$\frac{30,44}{89,27}$	$\frac{20.}{4.}$	$\frac{38,48}{85,17}$	$\frac{14.}{5.}$
Venezuela	$\frac{100,211}{100,197}$	-	-	-	$\frac{46,67}{47,41}$	$\frac{6.}{12.}$	-	-	-	-
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua-New- Guinea	$\frac{12,025}{11,485}$	28	$\frac{2,33}{2,44}$	$\frac{47.}{50.}$	-	-	-	-	-	-

\*) in terms of utilization