

# GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE

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## GENERALIZED SYSTEM OF PREFERENCES

### Notification by Australia

#### Addendum

The delegation of Australia has provided for circulation to contracting parties the following data on imports from developing countries in 1977/78-1980/81 under the Australian System of Tariff Preferences (ASTP, i.e. Australian scheme of GSP) and the Australian handicraft scheme.

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The following additional data are available in the secretariat for consultation by delegations:

Import Clearances under the Australian GSP scheme by Beneficiary and by Tariff Treatment, 1977/78 to 1980/81

Major Products Covered by the scheme, by Beneficiary and by Tariff Treatment, 1980/81

## INTRODUCTION

This publication contains details of Australian imports cleared for home consumption in 1980/81 which:

- (i) received preference under the Australian System of Tariff Preferences for Developing Countries; and
- (ii) were granted duty-free entry under the Australian Handicraft Concession.

Also included for comparison purposes are selected statistics from earlier years.

Details of the operation of both concessions are contained in the Departmental booklet, "Australian Tariff Preferences for Developing Countries", (1982).

Developing Countries for a financial year are defined as those countries, territories and provinces which were beneficiaries under the Australian System of Tariff Preferences (ASTP) during the financial year. (Appendix I).

People's Republic of China became a beneficiary under the ASTP in October 1978 and Zimbabwe in April 1980. Greece ceased to be a beneficiary in March 1981.

Least Developed Countries are those identified as such by the United Nations (Appendix II).

Items for which details are not separately available cannot be correctly allocated by type of tariff treatment. They are excluded from these figures, but are reported in summary where appropriate and are included in total trade for each country.

Preferences received are identified by the allocation to the statistics by Australian Customs of Preference Code 03 (DC Preference).

Table 5 records import clearances on a normal basis (i.e. excluding Government and By-law). For all other tables import clearances are based on Total trade (i.e. including Government and By-law).

Publications prior to the 1979/80 edition recorded eligibility for preference rather than preference received. In consequence, the figures in this publication are not comparable with those published prior to that edition.

**Note:** All values in this bulletin are expressed in Australian currency and are on an f.o.b. basis.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in the tables are due to rounding.

(-) denotes nil or less than half the recorded unit

ASTP Australian System of Tariff Preferences

CCCN Customs Co-operation Council Nomenclature

DCs Developing Countries

LLDCs Least Developed Countries

**Source:** Statistics in this publication have been compiled by the Department of Trade and Resources from data supplied by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

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\*\*\* If you require further details about these statistics contact the Director, Central Statistics Section, Department of Trade and Resources, Canberra ACT 2600.

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Central Statistics Section  
August 1982

**TABLE 1**  
**SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN IMPORT CLEARANCES FROM DEVELOPING COUNTRIES**

Year	Tariff Treatment of Import Clearances from DCs						DCs as % of World
	Goods entered Duty Free or at Preferential Rates of Duty \$M	% of total import clearances from DCs %	Goods subject to duty at other than DC rates \$M	Items for which details are not separately available \$M	Total \$M	Australian import clearances from the World \$M	
1977/78	2,064	82.2	443	3	2,510	11,122	22.6
1978/79	2,320	80.5	540	21	2,881	13,663	21.1
1979/80	3,396	80.6	791	24	4,211	16,068	26.2
1980/81	4,258	83.0	834	36	5,129	18,800	27.3

**TABLE 2**  
**SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN IMPORT CLEARANCES FROM LLDC'S**

Year	Tariff Treatment of Import Clearances from LLDCs					
	Goods entered Duty Free or at Preferential Rates of Duty \$'000	% of total import clearances from LLDCs %	Goods subject to duty at other than DC rates \$'000	Items for which details are not separately available \$'000	Total \$'000	
1977/78	28,859	95.7	1,298	-	30,157	
1978/79	29,624	97.4	794	11	30,429	
1979/80	47,729	90.2	856	-	48,585	
1980/81	43,572	99.5	223	-	43,795	

**TABLE 3**  
**SUMMARY OF TARIFF TREATMENT OF IMPORT CLEARANCES FROM**  
**DEVELOPING COUNTRIES 1977/78 TO 1980/81**

Tariff Treatment of Import Clearances	1977/78		1978/79		1979/80		1980/81	
	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
Goods entered at DC preferential rates								
- Free	104.8	4.2	126.5	4.4	746.1	17.7	993.5	19.4
- Dutiable	188.6	7.5	262.0	9.1	341.7	8.1	439.7	8.6
Goods qualifying for handicraft concession	31.8	1.3	48.6	1.7	50.5	1.2	62.4	1.2
Goods free of duty at other than DC rates	1,738.8	69.3	1,882.7	65.4	2,257.3	53.6	2,762.7	53.9
Goods subject to duty at other than DC rates	442.8	17.6	540.3	18.8	791.3	18.8	834.4	16.3
Items for which details are not separately available	3.1	0.1	20.7	0.7	24.2	0.6	35.9	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,509.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,880.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,211.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,128.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**TABLE 4**  
**SUMMARY OF TARIFF TREATMENT OF IMPORT CLEARANCES FROM LLDC'S**  
**1977/78 TO 1980/81**

Tariff Treatment of Import Clearances	1977/78		1978/79		1979/80		1980/81	
	\$'000	%	\$'000	%	\$'000	%	\$'000	%
Goods entered at DC preferential rates:								
- Free	379	1.3	609	2.0	18,065	37.2	20,247	46.2
- Dutiable	2,823	9.4	3,303	10.9	4,426	9.1	3,634	8.3
Goods qualifying for handicraft concession	196	0.6	140	0.5	234	0.5	274	0.6
Goods free of duty at other than DC rates	25,461	84.4	25,572	84.0	25,004	51.5	19,417	44.3
Goods subject to duty at other than DC rates	1,298	4.3	794	2.6	856	1.8	223	0.5
Items for which details are not separately available	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,157</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30,429</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>48,585</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>43,795</b>	<b>100.0</b>

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TABLE 5.

**MAJOR PRODUCTS COVERED BY THE AUSTRALIAN SYSTEM OF TARIFF PREFERENCES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: 1980/81**  
(Products with over \$4 million in normal import clearances allocated DC Preferences)

CCON ITEM	BRIEF DESCRIPTION	RATES OF DUTY		IMPORT CLEARANCES \$'000		MAJOR DC SUPPLIERS
		GENERAL TARIFF	DC	WORLD	ALLOCATED DC PREFERENCE	
03.03.000	Crustaceans and molluscs, whether in shell or not, fresh, chilled or frozen	2%	Free	28,738	15,803	China, P.R., Thailand, Hong Kong
08.01.000	Dates, bananas, coconuts and other tropical fruit, fresh or dried.	2%	Free	26,204	11,068	Brazil, India, Mozambique.
09.01.110	Raw coffee, including simply kiln dried	2%	Free	47,195	46,536	Indonesia, Uganda, Ivory Coast.
15.07.100	Fixed vegetable oils, fluid or solid, crude, refined or purified	2%	Free	28,901	10,027	Malaysia, China, P.R., Thailand.
15.08.200	Vegetable oils, boiled, oxidised, dehydrated, etc	10%	Free	10,316	10,152	Malaysia, Thailand.
18.01.000	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	2%	Free	23,708	18,595	Ghana, Malaysia, Nigeria.
21.02.110	Extracts, essences or concentrates of coffee	\$0.66/kg	Free	15,460	8,962	Brazil, Ecuador, Columbia.
23.07.000	Sweetened forage; other preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	2%	Free	18,653	13,551	Thailand, American Samoa, Malaysia.
24.01.210	Unmanufactured tobacco for use in cigarettes	\$0.47/kg	\$0.38/kg	35,098	11,722	Greece, Malawi, Thailand.
26.01.900	Metalliferous ores and concentrates and roasted iron pyrites	2%	Free	20,750	14,811	Bolivia, Honduras, Philippines.



TABLE 5 (cont.)

MAJOR PRODUCTS COVERED BY THE AUSTRALIAN SYSTEM OF TARIFF PREFERENCES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: 1980/81  
(Products with over \$4 million in normal import clearances allocated DC Preferences)

CCO 1TB	BRIEF DESCRIPTION	RATE OF DUTY		IMPORT CLEARANCES \$'000		MAJOR DC SUPPLIERS
		GENERAL TARIFF	DC	WORLD	ALLOCATED DC REFERENCE	
27.10.100	Topped and spiked crudes, refined products for further blending, automotive, industrial and marine diesel fuel, kerosine.	2%	Free	807,429	244,371	Kuwait, Singapore, Brunei.
27.10.330	Lubricating oils containing not more than 2% weight of additives	\$0.009/litre	Free	11,380	8,918	Netherlands Antilles, Singapore.
27.10.410	Motor spirit (gasoline) including aviation spirit; spirit type jet fuel	2%	Free	35,857	33,124	Bahrain, Saudi Arabia, Singapore
29.09.900	Epoxides, epoxyalcohols, epoxyphenols and epoxyethers and their derivatives	2%	Free	16,218	4,018	Brazil.
38.08.900	Rosin spirit and rosin oils; resins acids and their derivatives	2%	Free	7,978	5,296	China, P.R., Hong Kong, Portugal.
39.07.110	( Goods made of artificial resins, cellulose esters )	30%	20%	40,310	10,890	Hong Kong, Taiwan Province, Singapore.
39.07.910	( and ethers )					
40.01.100	Natural rubber latex, natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha and similar natural gums	2%	Free	44,422	44,145	Malaysia, Indonesia, Singapore.
40.11.300	Rubber tyres for motor cars, utilities, trucks, trailers and omnibuses	35%	15%	82,467	7,718	Korea, Rep., Brazil, Yugoslavia.
41.04.900	Goat and kid skin leather	5%/10%	5%	5,880	5,038	India, China, P.R., Argentina.

**TABLE 5 (cont.)**  
**MAJOR PRODUCTS COVERED BY THE AUSTRALIAN SYSTEM OF TARIFF PREFERENCES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: 1980/81**  
**(Products with over \$4 million in normal import clearances allocated DC Preferences)**

COMMODITY	BRIEF DESCRIPTION	RATE OF DUTY		IMPORT CLEARANCES \$'000		MAJOR DC SUPPLIERS
		GENERAL TARIFF	DC	WORLD	ALLOCATED DC PREFERENCE	
42.02.100	Travel goods, handbags, etc of leather or substitute leather	25%	Leather 6% Non-leather 15%	23,165	4,823	Thailand, India, Philippines.
42.02.900	Other travel goods, handbags, etc of leather or substitute leather	2%	Free	30,822	24,506	Taiwan Province, Hong Kong, Korea, Rep.
44.05.990	Wood sawn lengthwise, sliced or peeled, thickness exceeding 5mm	5%	Radiata pine-free Other - 5% less \$0.43/cum	45,422	34,877	Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore
44.13.200	Wood, planed, tongued, grooved, rebated, etc, but not further worked	15%	Free	34,339	4,444	Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore
45.03.100	Gaskets and similar joints made of natural cork	2%	Free	5,900	5,778	Portugal, Hong Kong.
50.09.900	Woven fabrics of silk, of noil or other waste silk	\$0.034/sqm	Free	7,182	5,189	China, P.R., Hong Kong, India.
55.01.000	Cotton, not carded or combed	\$0.02/kg	Free	4,307	4,301	Tanzania, India.
55.09.590	Woven cotton fabrics, weighing less than 203g sm and containing 85% or more by weight of cotton	2%	Free	105,476	67,634	China, P.R., Hong Kong, India.
58.01.000	Carpets, carpeting and rugs, knotted	2%	Free	10,430	7,958	Iran, Pakistan, India.
58.04.900	Woven pile fabrics and chenille (other than terry towelling)	2%	Free	69,933	11,161	Hong Kong, China, P.R., Korea, Rep.
60.05.110	Articles of apparel, knitted or crocheted	46.5%	36.5%	94,362	7,153	China, P.R., Taiwan Province, Hong Kong.

TABLE 5 (cont.)

MAJOR PRODUCTS COVERED BY THE AUSTRALIAN SYSTEM OF TARIFF PREFERENCES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: 1980/81  
(Products with over \$4 million in normal import clearances allocated DC Preferences)

COMMODITY	BRIEF DESCRIPTION	RATE OF DUTY		IMPORT CLEARANCES \$'000		MAJOR DC SUPPLIERS
		GENERAL TARIFF	DC	WORLD	ALLOCATED DC PREFERENCE	
62.03.900	Sacks and bags for packing goods	2%	Free	35,164	14,256	Korea, Rep., Singapore, Taiwan Province.
64.01.990	Footwear with outsoles and uppers of rubber or artificial plastic material	46.5%	36.5%	24,130	11,171	Taiwan Province, China, P.R., Hong Kong.
64.02.930	Sand boots and sand shoes - value not exceeding \$27.50 per pair	46.5%	36.5%	16,203	5,500	Taiwan Province, Korea, Rep., Philippines.
64.02.991	Thongs and sandals with uppers of leather	46.5%	Free/36.5%	32,105	14,574	India, Brazil, China, P.R.
64.02.999	Thongs and sandals with uppers of textiles, rubber etc	46.5%	36.5%	20,492	7,647	Taiwan Province, Korea, Rep., Hong Kong
69.12.000	Tableware and other goods of pottery other than porcelain or china	20%	Free	20,650	6,297	Korea, Rep., Taiwan Province, China, P.R.
69.13.200	Monumental and statuary figures; figures used in the household; articles of porcelain or china	15%	Free	10,971	4,592	Taiwan Province, China, P.R., Korea, Rep.
71.02.900	Precious and semi-precious stones, unworked or cut, not set or mounted	2%	Free	65,118	17,947	Israel, Thailand, India.
71.07.000	Gold, including platinum-plated gold, unwrought or semi-manufactured	2%	Free	23,218	6,846	Fiji, Solomon Islands, Lebanon
71.12.900	Articles of jewellery, of precious metal or rolled precious metal	30%/34%	15%	23,289	5,401	Hong Kong, Thailand, Singapore.

**TABLE 5 (cont.)**  
**MAJOR PRODUCTS COVERED BY THE AUSTRALIAN SYSTEM OF TARIFF PREFERENCES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: 1980/81**  
**(Products with over \$4 million in normal import clearances allocated DC Preferences)**

COM ITEM	BRIEF DESCRIPTION	RATE OF DUTY		IMPORT CLEARANCES \$'000		MAJOR DC SUPPLIERS
		GENERAL TARIFF	DC	WORLD	ALLOCATED DC PREFERENCE	
73.13.100	Sheets and plates of iron or steel, unworked or simply polished	\$5.17/tonne and 9%	\$5/tonne	44,423	15,642	Korea, Rep., Philippines, Taiwan Province.
73.18.900	Tubes, pipes and blanks of iron or steel	15%	Free	32,906	8,468	Thailand, Romania, Brazil.
83.02.900	Base metal fittings and mountings suitable for furniture, doors, windows etc	19%	Free	20,330	7,585	Taiwan Province, Hong Kong, Korea, Rep.
84.12.190	Air conditioning machines	30%	20%	33,779	15,928	Malaysia, Israel, Hong Kong.
84.45.100	( ) ( ) ( Machine tools for working metal and metal carbides)	10%	Free	11,646	7,226	Taiwan Province, China, P.R., Korea, Rep.
84.45.190	( ) ( )	2%	Free	146,604	5,906	Taiwan Province, Singapore, India.
84.53.900	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic and optical readers, etc	6%	Free	28,196	5,828	Argentina, Hong Kong, Brazil.
84.61.900	Taps, cocks, valves, etc	25%	10% and 20%	77,047	5,194	Taiwan Province, Israel, India.
85.01.120	Electrical generators, motors, converters, transformers, etc	30%	20%	53,580	6,981	Taiwan Province, Singapore, Brazil.
85.06.900	Electro-mechanical domestic appliances with self-contained electric motor	25%	15%	30,031	4,032	Hong Kong, Taiwan Province, Singapore.
87.06.900	Parts and accessories for motor vehicles	25%	15%	97,448	4,737	Taiwan Province, Singapore, Brazil.

TABLE 5 (cont.)

MAJOR PRODUCTS COVERED BY THE AUSTRALIAN SYSTEM OF TARIFF PREFERENCES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: 1980/81  
 (Products with over \$4 million in normal import clearances allocated DC Preferences)

COMMODITY	BRIEF DESCRIPTION	RATE OF DUTY			IMPORT CLEARANCES \$'000		MAJOR DC SUPPLIERS
		GENERAL TARIFF	DC	WORLD	ALLOCATED DC REFERENCE		
87.12.390	Parts and accessories for motor-cycles, cycles and invalid carriages	6%	Free	13,515	10,169	Taiwan Province, Hong Kong, Korea, Rep.	
88.02.000	Flying-machines, gliders and kites; radiohutes	2%	Free	37,243	13,049	Israel, Brazil, Romania,	
91.01.000	Pocket-watches, wrist-watches and other watches including stop-watches	2%	Free	60,928	10,490	Hong Kong, Korea, Rep., Taiwan Province,	
91.04.900	Clocks	2%	Free	13,702	5,021	Hong Kong, Korea, Rep., Taiwan Province,	
94.03.900	Furniture and parts	30%	20%	40,460	8,646	Taiwan Province, Singapore, Philippines,	
97.03.900	Toys; working models of a kind used for recreational purposes	34%	Free and 24%	56,100	16,685	Korea, Rep., Singapore, Philippines,	
97.04.900	Equipment for parlour, table and funfair games	25%	15%	13,803	6,249	Hong Kong, Taiwan Province, Singapore,	
97.06.100	( Appliances, apparatus, accessories, etc, for )	35%/41%	10%	20,301	9,794	Taiwan Province, Philippines, Korea, Rep.	
97.06.900	( gymnastics, sports and outdoor games )	25%	10%	13,800	8,064	Taiwan Province, India, China, P.R.	

**TABLE 6**  
**IMPORT CLEARANCES UNDER THE AUSTRALIAN SYSTEM OF TARIFF PREFERENCES**  
**FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, BY MAJOR BENEFICIARY, 1979/80 & 1980/81**

BENEFICIARY	1980/81		1979/80		CUMULATIVE \$	% OF TOTAL TRADE	CUMULATIVE \$	% OF TOTAL TRADE
	\$A'000	% OF TOTAL TRADE	\$A'000	% OF TOTAL TRADE				
Taiwan Province	218,751	15.3	149,196	13.7	15.3	13.7	13.7	13.7
Hong Kong	147,354	10.3	128,255	11.8	25.6	11.8	25.5	25.5
Singapore, Rep.	143,839	10.0	68,307	6.3	35.6	6.3	31.8	31.8
China, P.R.	116,797	8.1	78,928	7.2	43.7	7.2	39.0	39.0
Korea, Rep	111,723	7.8	70,340	6.5	51.5	6.5	45.5	45.5
Malaysia	106,596	7.4	102,507	9.4	58.9	9.4	54.9	54.9
Kuwait	99,677	6.9	72,430	6.7	65.8	6.7	61.6	61.6
India	55,259	3.9	57,445	5.3	69.7	5.3	66.9	66.9
Brazil	50,739	3.5	33,250	3.1	73.2	3.1	70.0	70.0
Indonesia	45,111	3.1	46,241	4.2	76.3	4.2	74.2	74.2
Bahrain	42,908	3.0	63,886	5.9	79.3	5.9	80.1	80.1
Thailand	41,133	2.9	26,894	2.5	82.2	2.5	82.6	82.6
Israel	38,412	2.7	20,079	1.8	84.9	1.8	84.4	84.4
Philippines	38,241	2.7	36,702	3.4	87.6	3.4	87.8	87.8
Brunei	20,791	1.5	-	-	89.1	-	87.8	87.8
Uganda	13,311	0.9	10,249	0.9	90.0	0.9	88.7	88.7
Portugal	12,415	0.9	7,786	0.7	90.9	0.7	89.4	89.4
Ghana	10,240	0.7	11,603	1.1	91.6	1.1	90.5	90.5
Netherlands								
Antilles	7,990	0.6	5,540	0.5	92.2	0.5	91.0	91.0
Fiji	7,854	0.5	13,421	1.2	92.7	1.2	92.2	92.2
Other								
Beneficiaries	104,042	7.3	84,831	7.8	100.0	7.8	100.0	100.0
Developing Countries								
Total	1,433,183	100.0	1,087,890	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**TABLE 7**

**SUMMARY OF IMPORT CLEARANCES UNDER THE AUSTRALIAN HANDICRAFT  
CONCESSION 1977/78 TO 1980/81**

SOURCE	1977/78		1978/79		1979/80		1980/81	
	\$'000	%	\$'000	%	\$'000	%	\$'000	%
Developing Countries	31,834(a)	82.4	48,630	98.8	50,521	98.6	62,447	98.6
Other Countries	6,793(a)	17.6	594	1.2	697	1.4	851	1.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>38,627</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49,226</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>51,218</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>63,298</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) See paragraph 5 in Introduction.

TABLE 8

IMPORT CLEARANCES UNDER THE AUSTRALIAN HANDICRAFT CONCESSION,  
BY BENEFICIARY 1977/78 TO 1980/81

(\$'000)

BENEFICIARY	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81
A. <u>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES</u>				
Afghanistan	119	59	123	118
American Samoa	1	-	-	-
Bangladesh	5	20	31	32
Bolivia	214	228	223	281
Brazil	78	181	198	393
Chile	1	2	-	-
China, P.R.	(a)	11,035	16,087	16,930
Colombia	6	5	-	6
Cyprus	12	-	4	-
Ecuador	46	4	7	22
Egypt	-	-	-	2
El Salvador	-	-	-	4
Ethiopia	-	-	1	1
Fiji	2	2	2	1
Greece	13	44	12	10
Guatemala	22	20	22	17
Hong Kong	1,356	1,697	2,750	3,021
India	18,166	20,378	15,655	19,126
Indonesia	1,648	3,025	5,708	13,378
Iran	47	81	51	37
Israel	-	-	10	9
Kenya	3	1	4	6
Korea, Rep.	476	599	7	195
Lesotho	-	2	-	-
Macao	112	35	18	38
Malaysia	1,414	1,160	1,140	1,144
Malta	2	-	2	-

(a) See paragraph 5 in Introduction.



**TABLE 8 (cont.)**  
**IMPORT CLEARANCES UNDER THE AUSTRALIAN HANDICRAFT CONCESSION,**  
**BY BENEFICIARY 1977/78 TO 1980/81**  
**(\$'000)**

BENEFICIARY	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81
Mauritius	-	4	-	-
Mexico	881	493	210	132
Morocco	13	30	5	5
Nepal	72	57	78	122
Pakistan	1,039	2,303	1,497	1,152
Papua New Guinea	4	3	2	3
Peru	158	250	355	278
Philippines	3,658	3,406	3,170	2,607
Polynesia (French)	-	3	1	-
Portugal	13	20	20	26
Romania	81	-	-	-
Singapore, Rep.	325	329	524	744
Solomon Islands	4	2	3	-
Sri Lanka	17	26	31	26
Syria	4	-	-	-
Taiwan Province	682	1,470	1,320	872
Tanzania	-	2	-	-
Thailand	1,118	1,603	1,194	1,586
Tonga	4	9	11	6
Turkey	8	-	3	2
Uruguay	8	6	15	96
Vietnam, Soc. Rep.	2	16	27	19
Western Samoa	-	-	-	2
Yugoslavia	-	19	-	-
Zaire	4	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL DEVELOPING</b>				
<b>COUNTRIES</b>	<b>31,834 (a)</b>	<b>48,630</b>	<b>50,521</b>	<b>62,447</b>

(a) See paragraph 5 in Introduction.

**TABLE 8. (cont.)**  
**IMPORT CLEARANCES UNDER THE AUSTRALIAN HANDICRAFT CONCESSION,**  
**BY BENEFICIARY 1977/78 TO 1980/81**  
**(\$'000)**

BENEFICIARY	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81
<b>B. OTHER COUNTRIES</b>				
Austria	-	1	-	1
Belgium-Luxembourg	1	-	-	-
Canada	2	47	-	-
China	6,442	(a)	(a)	(a)
Czechoslovakia	7	12	9	19
Denmark	1	5	6	13
France	-	-	9	-
French West Indies	1	-	-	-
Germany, Democratic Rep	32	51	72	83
Germany, Federal Rep	1	-	2	3
Hungary	-	-	-	1
Iceland	29	24	26	27
Ireland	35	97	75	108
Italy	35	53	101	226
Japan	11	73	9	-
Netherlands	-	1	-	-
New Zealand	2	7	15	10
Norway	7	4	3	-
Poland	-	1	2	1
South Africa	7	15	42	27
Spain	26	53	14	17
Switzerland	-	1	-	1
U.K.	134	140	287	290
U.S.A.	19	5	25	6
U.S.S.R.	-	2	-	-
<b>TOTAL OTHER COUNTRIES</b>	<b>6,795 (a)</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>832</b>
Origin Unknown	-	1	-	18
Reimport	-	1	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>38,627</b>	<b>49,226</b>	<b>51,216</b>	<b>63,298</b>

(a) See paragraph 5 in Introduction.

**TABLE 9**  
**MAJOR BENEFICIARIES UNDER THE AUSTRALIAN HANDICRAFT**  
**CONCESSION: 1980/81**

BENEFICIARIES	\$'000	% OF TOTAL	CUMULATIVE %
India	19,126	30.2	30.2
China, P.R.	16,930	26.8	57.0
Indonesia	13,378	21.1	78.1
Hong Kong	3,021	4.8	82.9
Philippines	2,607	4.1	87.0
Thailand	1,586	2.5	89.5
Pakistan	1,152	1.8	91.3
Malaysia	1,144	1.8	93.1
Taiwan Province	872	1.4	94.5
Singapore, Rep.	744	1.2	95.7
Brazil	393	0.6	96.3
U.K.	290	0.5	96.8
Bolivia	281	0.4	97.2
Peru	278	0.4	97.6
Italy	226	0.4	98.0
Korea, Rep.	195	0.3	98.3
Mexico	132	0.2	98.5
Nepal	122	0.2	98.7
Afghanistan	118	0.2	98.9
Ireland	108	0.2	99.1
Others	595	0.9	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>63,298</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

TABLE 10

MAJOR PRODUCTS SUPPLIED UNDER THE AUSTRALIAN HANDICRAFT  
CONCESSION: 1980/81

DESCRIPTION	\$'000	% SHARE
Dresses	11,191	17.7
Bed linen, table linen, etc	8,799	13.9
Blouses, skirts	8,143	12.9
Outergarments apparel, knitted or crocheted	7,665	12.1
Basketwork, wickerwork	5,688	9.0
Outergarments including blankets, rugs	4,889	7.7
Furniture	2,195	3.5
Costumes or robes	2,055	3.2
Woven cotton fabric	1,390	2.2
Footwear with outer soles of leather	1,328	2.1
Miscellaneous articles of apparel	1,243	2.0
Women's, girls' and infants' jeans, shorts etc	1,128	1.8
Travelgoods, handbags, etc	987	1.6
Furskin goods	781	1.2
Paintings and drawings	601	0.9
Chairs and other seats	487	0.8
Men's and boys' undergarments	438	0.7
Articles of yarn, twine, etc	407	0.6
Women's, girls' and infants' coats	349	0.6
Woven woollen fabrics	226	0.4
Other	3,309	5.2
<b>TOTAL HANDICRAFTS</b>	<b>63,298</b>	<b>100.0</b>

APPENDIX IDEVELOPING COUNTRIES: 1980-81(Section 11 of the Customs Tariff Act)

Afghanistan	Falkland Islands and Dependencies
Albania	Fiji
Algeria	French Polynesia
American Samoa	
Angola	Gabon
Antigua	Gambia
Argentina	Ghana
	Gibraltar
Bahamas	Greece
Bahrain	Grenada
Bangladesh	Guam
Barbados	Guatemala
Belize	Guinea
Benin, People's Republic of	Guinea Bissau, Republic of
Bermuda	Guyana
Bhutan	
Bolivia	Haiti
Botswana	Honduras, Republic of
Brazil	Hong Kong
British Indian Ocean Territory	
British Virgin Islands	India
Brunei	Indonesia
Bulgaria	Iran
Burma, Socialist Republic of	Iraq
the Union of	Israel
Burundi	Ivory Coast
Cameroon	Jamaica
Cape Verde Islands	Johnston and Sand Islands
Cayman Islands	Jordan
Central African Republic	
Chad	Kampuchea, Democratic
Chile	Kenya
China, People's Republic of	Kiribati, Republic of
Colombia	Korea, Democratic People's
Comoros, Republic of the	Republic of
Congo, People's Republic of	Korea, Republic of
the	Kuwait
Cook Islands	
Costa Rica	Laos
Cuba	Lebanon
Cyprus	Lesotho
	Liberia
Djibouti, Republic of	Libyan Arab Republic
Dominica	
Dominican Republic	Macao
	Madagascar, Democratic
Ecuador	Republic of
Egypt, Arab Republic of	Malawi
El Salvador	Malaysia
Equatorial Guinea, Republic of	Maldives, Republic of
Ethiopia	

APPENDIX I (cont.)DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: 1980-81(Section 11 of the Customs Tariff Act)

Mali	Sudan
Malta	Suriname
Mauritania, Islamic Republic of	Swaziland
Mauritius and Dependencies	Syrian Arab Republic
Mexico	Taiwan Province
Midway Island	Tanzania
Mongolia	Thailand
Montserrat	Togo
Morocco	Tokelau Islands
Mozambique	Tonga
Nauru, Republic of	Trinidad and Tobago
Nepal	Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
Netherlands Antilles	Tunisia
New Caledonia	Turkey
Nicaragua	Turks and Caicos Islands
Niger	Tuvalu
Nigeria	Uganda
Niue	United Arab Emirates (Ras Al Khaimah, Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Sharjah, Ajman, Umm Al Qaiwan, Fujairah)
Oman	Upper Volta, Republic of
Pakistan	Uruguay
Panama	Vanuatu
Papua New Guinea	Venezuela
Paraguay	Vietnam, Socialist Republic of
Peru	Virgin Islands of the United States
Philippines	Wake Island
Pitcairn Island	Wallis and Futuna Islands
Portugal	Western Sahara
Qatar	Western Samoa
Romania	Yemen Arab Republic
Rwanda	Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of
St. Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla	Yugoslavia
St. Helena	Zaire, Republic of
St. Lucia	Zambia
St. Pierre and Miquelon	Zimbabwe
St Vincent	
Sao Tome and Principe, Democratic Republic of	
Saudi Arabia	
Senegal	
Seychelles Republic	
Sierra Leone	
Singapore, Republic of	
Solomon Islands	
Somali Democratic Republic	
Sri Lanka	

APPENDIX 11

LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Afghanistan  
Bangladesh  
Benin, People's Republic of  
Bhutan  
Botswana  
Burundi  
Cape Verde Islands  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Comoros, Republic of  
Ethiopia  
Gambia  
Guinea  
Guinea Bissau, Republic of  
Haiti  
Laos  
Lesotho  
Malawi  
Maldives, Republic of  
Mali  
Nepal  
Niger  
Rwanda  
Somali, Democratic Republic  
Sudan  
Tanzania  
Uganda  
Upper Volta, Republic of  
Western Samoa  
Yemen, Arab Republic  
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of