

**GENERAL AGREEMENT ON  
TARIFFS AND TRADE**

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GENERALIZED SYSTEM OF PREFERENCES

Notification by Austria

Addendum

In a communication dated 11 January 1983 the Permanent Mission of Austria has provided the following information on preferential imports under the Austrian GSP scheme in 1981.

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Review of preferential imports under the  
Austrian GSP scheme (1981);  
structure, development and trends

Contents

- A. Preferential imports in 1981 by preference-receiving country.
- B. Preferential imports by region in 1981 and in 1972-1980.
- C. The share of preference-receiving countries in total preferential imports in 1981 and in 1977-1980.
- D. Total imports, m.f.n. dutiable imports and preferential imports in 1981 by preference-receiving country and the shares of preferential imports in total imports and m.f.n. dutiable imports.

Annexes A and B containing further details are available in the secretariat for inspection by interested delegations.

Annex A contains information on imports from all countries and territories which may receive tariff preferences under the Austrian scheme, i.e. imports from all potential beneficiaries. Information is given countrywise on

- total imports,
- total imports dutiable on an mfn-basis,
- total imports of goods covered by the Austrian scheme (potential preferential imports), and
- imports which actually received preferential tariff treatment.

Annex B contains information as to major preferential imports on a commodity-by-commodity basis.<sup>1</sup> Only those items have been taken into account which totalled at least one million Austrian Shillings (A.Sh.) in 1981. The information indicates

- the total imports from all countries of the world of that item,
- the total value of imports of that item from preference-receiving countries,
- the total value of dutiable imports of that item from preference-receiving countries (dutiable to be understood on an mfn-basis),
- the total value of dutiable imports of that item from preference-receiving countries covered by the Austrian scheme,
- the total value of imports of that item which actually received preferential tariff treatment, and
- a splitting-up of all these figures for the four main suppliers among the preference-receiving countries.

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<sup>1</sup> As far as CCCN chapters 1 to 24 are concerned, information in Annex B is given on a subheading level in order to enable a direct comparison with the Austrian preferential offer in the field of agricultural items. For items falling within chapters 25 to 99, the information is given on a four-digit heading level.

1. Total preferential imports<sup>1</sup> amounted to 4,002,770,687<sup>2</sup> compared with 1980, preferential imports fell back by 11 %. Preferential imports of products falling within CCCN chapters 1 - 24 amounted to 402,807,113 decreasing by 17%. Preferential imports of products falling within CCCN chapters 25-99 amounted to 3,599,963,574 with a rate of decrease of 10%.

1.1. It should be noted in this context that 1981 was the first year in which the exclusion of Spain from the preference-receiving countries under the Austrian scheme became fully effective. 1981 was also the first year in which Greece was excluded from the preference-receiving countries. On legislative grounds, Portugal is included in the list of preference-receiving countries under the Austrian GSP scheme. Portugal being a member state of EFTA, Portuguese exports to Austria, however, are treated under the terms of the EFTA-Agreement and not under the - less favourable - GSP terms. Thus, imports from Portugal have not been taken into account in any of the lists, reviews or information attached.

A. Preferential imports in 1981 by preference-receiving country

2. Preferential imports from the following 64 preference-receiving countries were recorded in 1981. Certain comparable data for 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979 and 1980 are also provided.

<sup>1</sup>In this document all figures are given in Austrian Shillings unless otherwise indicated. To facilitate conversion into US\$, the average exchange rates for the years mentioned are given below:

1972	-	100 A.Sh.	-	4,00 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	24,98 A.Sh.
1973	-	100 A.Sh.	-	4,32 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	23,12 A.Sh.
1974	-	100 A.Sh.	-	5,35 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	18,69 A.Sh.
1975	-	100 A.Sh.	-	5,74 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	17,42 A.Sh.
1976	-	100 A.Sh.	-	5,57 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	17,94 A.Sh.
1977	-	100 A.Sh.	-	6,05 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	16,53 A.Sh.
1978	-	100 A.Sh.	-	6,89 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	14,52 A.Sh.
1979	-	100 A.Sh.	-	7,48 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	13,37 A.Sh.
1980	-	100 A.Sh.	-	7,73 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	12,94 A.Sh.
1981	-	100 A.Sh.	-	6,28 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	15,92 A.Sh.

<sup>2</sup> US\$251.4 million.

country	import value in 1981	1981	rank 1980	*) 1979	in 1978	1977	1976	increase/decrease in import value in % 1980/81
<u>Europe</u>								
Bulgaria	114,466.240	7.	11.	12.	12.	15.	12.	+ 28
Cyprus	192.216	54.	-	68.	57.	-	50.	-
Greece	113.810	58.	12.	14.	11.	13.	13.	- 99
Malta	3,781.629	33.	40.	47.	39.	40.	40.	+ 57
Romania	408,057.838	5.	5.	4.	3.	4.	3.	+ 4
Turkey	28,981.144	19.	23.	24.	20.	18.	15.	+ 27
Yugoslavia	705,542.519	1.	1.	1.	1.	1.	1.	- 13
<u>Asia</u>								
Afghanistan	9,559.559	28.	28.	28.	24.	25.	18.	- 23
Bangladesh	3,013.341	34.	38.	44.	40.	35.	46.	+ 19
China	106,241.346	8.	16.	-	-	-	-	+ 72
Hongkong	540,393.988	3.	3.	3.	5.	5.	6.	- 7
India	97,692.054	9.	10.	10.	10.	9.	9.	+ 1
Indonesia	23,322.914	23.	24.	23.	22.	20.	23.	+ 42
Iran	48,326.859	15.	9.	9.	8.	6.	5.	- 65
Israel	57,016.395	12.	15.	15.	14.	12.	14.	- 12
Korea Rep.of	654,382.920	2.	2.	2.	2.	3.	2.	+ 11
Lebanon	438.089	48.	47.	59.	44.	36.	35.	- 56
Macao	8,794.255	29.	35.	41.	49.	43.	37.	+ 122
Malaysia	61,116.298	11.	13.	11.	15.	17.	16.	- 9
Nepal	545.732	45.	51.	53.	53.	49.	51.	+ 17

\*) as preferential supplier

country	import value in 1981	1981	rank 1980	*) 1979	in 1978	1977	1976	increase/decrease in import value in % 1980/81
Pakistan	45,688.134	17.	17.	17.	16.	14.	11.	- 21
Philippines	87,678.591	10.	14.	16.	18.	16.	17.	+ 36
Singapore	24,683.103	21.	25.	21.	21.	21.	21.	+ 53
Sri Lanka	6,978.899	30.	30.	26.	25.	28.	22.	- 10
Syria	353.226	50.	45.	52.	52.	42.	-	- 72
Taiwan	482,628.711	4.	4.	6.	6.	7.	7.	+ 18
Thailand	47,714.757	16.	18.	20.	23.	24.	25.	- 10
<u>Africa</u>								
Algeria	-	-	-	-	61.	47.	41.	-
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	58.	-	-
Cameroon	171.531	55.	52.	69.	60.	56.	54.	- 55
Cape Verde	-	-	-	66.	-	-	-	-
Centralafr.Rep.	-	-	-	55.	-	-	-	-
Comoros	791.441	43.	55.	57.	58.	-	44.	+ 608
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	23,687.060	22.	22.	32.	35.	31.	34.	- 7
Ethiopia	20.943	61.	-	-	68.	-	-	-
Gambia	-	-	39.	39.	-	-	-	-
Ghana	475.230	47.	37.	33.	31.	59.	28.	- 81
Ivory Coast	22,937.096	24.	26.	18.	27.	50.	42.	+ 65

\*) as preferential supplier

country	import value in 1981	1981	rank 1980	*) 1979	in 1978	1977	1976	increase/decrease in import value in % 1980/81
Kenya	1,880.733	37.	36.	40.	42.	37.	39.	- 40
Lesotho	10.062	63.	-	67.	56.	55.	-	-
Liberia	-	-	54.	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	4,025.469	32.	31.	31.	32.	30.	33.	- 40
Malawi	-	-	62.	64.	65.	-	-	-
Mauritius	57.476	59.	-	62.	66.	57.	-	-
Morocco	12,897.697	26.	29.	29.	28.	27.	30.	+ 51
Nigeria	-	-	-	36.	30.	38.	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	61.	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	33.465	60.	63.	56.	54.	51.	48.	+ 90
Swaziland	293.290	53.	-	60.	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	391.465	49.	64.	49.	48.	-	56.	+ 2.531
Tunesia	24,948.056	20.	33.	37.	34.	23.	32.	+ 468
Zaire	1,847.011	38.	44.	45.	50.	-	-	+ 28
Zambia	2,212.524	36.	34.	30.	29.	29.	29.	- 47
Zimbabwe	-	-	59.	-	-	-	-	-
<u>America</u>								
Argentina	16,436.224	25.	21.	19.	17.	22.	19.	- 62
Bahamas	-	-	56.	65.	-	-	-	-
Barbados	-	-	65.	-	-	-	-	-
Belize	-	-	-	-	67.	-	-	-
Bolivia	1,444.513	39.	46.	51.	55.	44.	52.	+ 19
Brazil	158,843.072	6.	6.	7.	9.	8.	8.	- 24

\*) as preferential supplier

country	import value in 1981	1981	rank 1980	*) 1979	in 1978	1977	1976	increase/decrease in import value in % 1980/81
Chile	8.689	64.	57.	50.	46.	45.	27.	- 90
Colombia	1,017.395	41.	42.	34.	43.	46.	43.	- 55
Costa Rica	1,124.200	40.	-	-	38.	39.	53.	-
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	60.	-	-
Ecuador	53,493.561	13.	8.	8.	7.	10.	20.	- 68
El Salvador	114.417	57.	58.	63.	64.	53.	49.	+ 46
Grenada	323.450	51.	48.	48.	37.	33.	36.	- 62
Guatemala	551.095	44.	53.	42.	59.	48.	47.	+ 143
Haiti	297.462	52.	41.	35.	47.	52.	-	- 88
Honduras	532.608	46.	50.	54.	45.	41.	45.	- 13
Jamaica	819.799	42.	49.	46.	41.	34.	38.	- 3
Mexico	9,674.073	27.	27.	22.	13.	19.	24.	- 28
Netherl. Antilles	5,809.300	31.	32.	38.	63.	-	-	- 3
Paraguay	122.277	56.	61.	58.	62.	54.	55.	+ 166
Peru	36,114.148	18.	20.	25.	26.	26.	26.	- 30
St. Lucia	19.851	62.	60.	-	-	-	-	- 60
Trinidad and Tobago	2,877.779	35.	43.	43.	36.	32.	31.	+ 32
Uruguay	48,761.658	14.	19.	13.	19.	11.	10.	- 8
Venezuela	-	-	-	27.	33.	-	-	-
<u>Oceania</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua-New-Guinea	-	-	-	-	51.	-	-	-

\*) as preferential supplier

B. Preferential imports by region in 1981 and in 1972-1980 and the percentage share in total preferential imports

3. Total per region:

region	import value in 1981	change in % 1980/81
Europe	1.261,135.396	- 21
Asia	2.306,569.171	+ 3
Africa	96,680.549	+ 31
America	338,385.571	- 39
Oceania	-	-

The following tables indicate the continuing dynamic trend of preferential imports from extra-European preference-receiving countries, in particular from the African region, matched by a continuing steady decrease in the percentage share of European preference-receiving countries:

	import values in 1000 A.Sh.				
	Europe	Asia	Africa	America	Oceania
1972	122,070,640	45,189,292	258,136	7,852,107	-
1973	776,212,525	175,299,440	3,282,116	32,196,340	-
1974	890,906,385	348,023,191	12,289,188	43,831,109	-
1975	1,046,969,387	576,920,839	21,063,906	80,703,866	-
1976	1,111,251,598	940,112,219	26,063,458	152,419,335	-
1977	1,310,050,859	1,223,890,523	35,209,366	275,229,732	-
1978	1,291,168,160	1,280,391,272	39,304,438	405,225,757	336,443
1979	1,521,783,482	1,711,806,998	80,776,726	467,721,445	-
1980	1,600,974,078	2,247,683,275	73,593,308	553,301,147	-
1981	1.261,135.396	2.306,569.171	96,680.549	338,385.571	-

	percentage share in total preferential imports				
	Europe	Asia	Africa	America	Oceania
1972	69,61	25,76	0,15	4,48	-
1973	78,64	17,76	0,33	3,26	-
1974	68,79	26,88	0,95	3,38	-
1975	60,67	33,43	1,22	4,68	-
1976	49,82	42,14	1,21	6,83	-
1977	46,06	43,03	1,24	9,67	-
1978	42,80	42,46	1,30	13,43	0,01
1979	40,24	45,26	2,14	12,37	-
1980	35,77	50,22	1,65	12,36	-
1981	31,51	57,62	2,42	8,45	-



C. The share of preference-receiving countries in total preferential imports in 1981 and in 1977-1980

4. The share of 64 preference-receiving countries in total preferential imports, and their rank in this respect, were as follows:

rank *)	country	percentage share in					position in 1981 better (+) or worse (-) than in 1980
		1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	
1.	Yugoslavia	17,63	18,22	17,73	15,26	14,87	-
2.	Korea Rep.of	16,35	13,22	13,47	14,47	14,56	+
3.	Hongkong	13,50	12,97	12,32	7,67	7,15	+
4.	Taiwan	12,06	9,17	6,36	5,69	4,76	+
5.	Romania	10,19	8,73	11,19	12,90	12,62	+
6.	Brazil	3,97	4,70	4,17	4,02	3,70	-
7.	Bulgaria	2,86	1,99	1,33	1,53	1,17	+
8.	China	2,65	1,38	-	-	-	+
9.	India	2,44	2,17	2,18	2,10	2,25	+
10.	Philippines	2,19	1,44	1,16	1,09	1,06	+
11.	Malaysia	1,53	1,50	1,46	1,33	1,05	+
12.	Israel	1,42	1,44	1,19	1,38	1,58	-
13.	Ecuador	1,34	3,68	3,95	5,02	1,95	-
14.	Uruguay	1,22	1,18	1,21	0,93	1,80	+
15.	Iran	1,21	3,07	2,74	4,30	6,58	-
16.	Thailand	1,19	1,18	0,95	0,61	0,44	+
17.	Pakistan	1,14	1,29	1,09	1,16	1,32	-
18.	Peru	0,90	1,15	0,62	0,48	0,36	-
19.	Turkey	0,72	0,51	0,62	0,92	0,95	+
20.	Tunesia	0,62	0,10	0,06	0,10	0,53	+
21.	Singapore	0,62	0,36	0,75	0,82	0,75	+
22.	Egypt	0,59	0,57	0,13	0,08	0,07	+
23.	Indonesia	0,58	0,37	0,65	0,62	0,77	+
24.	Ivory Coast	0,57	0,31	0,99	0,29	0,01	+
25.	Argentina	0,41	0,98	0,95	1,14	0,68	-
26.	Morocco	0,32	0,19	0,25	0,21	0,29	+
27.	Mexico	0,24	0,30	0,67	1,44	0,90	-
28.	Afghanistan	0,24	0,28	0,31	0,56	0,42	-
29.	Macao	0,22	0,09	0,04	0,02	0,02	+
30.	Sri Lanka	0,17	0,17	0,51	0,55	0,20	

\*) as preferential supplier in 1981

31.	Netherl. Antilles	0,15	0,13	0,06	0,00	-	+
32.	Madagascar	0,10	0,15	0,14	0,12	0,10	-
33.	Malta	0,09	0,05	0,03	0,04	0,03	+
34.	Bangladesh	0,08	0,06	0,03	0,04	0,04	+
35.	Trinidad and Tobago	0,07	0,05	0,04	0,05	0,06	+
36.	Zambia	0,06	0,09	0,21	0,15	0,15	-
37.	Kenya	0,05	0,07	0,05	0,04	0,04	-
38.	Zaire	0,05	0,03	0,04	0,01	-	+
39.	Bolivia	0,04	0,03	0,01	0,01	0,02	+
40.	Costa Rica	0,03	-	-	0,05	0,03	
41.	Colombia	0,03	0,05	0,10	0,03	0,02	-
42.	Jamaica	0,02	0,02	0,03	0,04	0,04	
43.	Comoros	0,02	0,00	0,00	0,01	-	+
44.	Guatemala	0,02	0,01	0,04	0,01	0,01	+
45.	Nepal	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,01	
46.	Honduras	0,01	0,02	0,01	0,02	0,03	-
47.	Ghana	0,01	0,06	0,11	0,12	0,00	-
48.	Lebanon	0,01	0,02	0,00	0,02	0,04	-
49.	Tanzania	0,01	0,00	0,02	0,02	-	+
50.	Syria	0,01	0,03	0,01	0,01	0,02	-
51.	Grenada	0,01	0,02	0,03	0,05	0,06	-
52.	Haiti	0,01	0,05	0,10	0,02	0,01	-
53.	Swaziland	0,01	-	0,00	-	-	
54.	Cyprus	0,01	-	0,00	0,01	-	+
55.	Cameroon	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,01	0,01	-
56.	Paraguay	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,01	
57.	El Salvador	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,01	
58.	Greece	0,00	1,82	1,21	1,56	1,56	-
59.	Mauritius	0,00	-	0,00	0,00	0,00	
60.	Seychelles	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,01	0,01	
61.	Ethiopia	0,00	-	-	0,00	-	
62.	St. Lucia	0,00	0,00	-	-	-	
63.	Lesotho	0,00	-	0,00	0,01	0,01	
64.	Chile	0,00	0,00	0,02	0,02	0,02	

\*) as preferential supplier in 1981

5. In 1981 the trend to a greater diversification of the sources of preferential imports slowed down. The first two suppliers, Yugoslavia and the Republic of Korea between them accounted for 33.98 per cent in total preferential imports, together with the third supplier, Hong Kong, 47.48 per cent and with Taiwan, the fourth supplier, 59.54 per cent. In 1981 the first ten suppliers accounted for 83.84 percent of total preferential imports. The shares of these suppliers in 1972-1980 were as follows:

1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
95.18	93.44	88.53	83.43	84.25	83.30	81.97	82.23	79.38

D. Total imports, m.f.n. dutiable imports and preferential imports in 1981 by preference-receiving country and the percentage shares of preferential imports in total imports and m.f.n. dutiable imports

6. With respect to the 64 preference-receiving countries listed in para. 2, the attached table on pages 13-20 shows total imports, dutiable imports and preferential imports in 1981 and the percentage shares of preferential imports in total imports and dutiable imports.

7. The information given in the table shows still great divergencies in the degree of utilization of the benefits offered under the Austrian scheme, but in general the rate of utilization is improving for most preference-receiving countries. It is to be noted that the shares of preferential imports are calculated on the basis not only of total imports from individual preference-receiving countries, but also on the basis of dutiable imports from these countries. Thus, the Review gives comprehensive and realistic information on the effective degree of utilization. On the basis of this complete information it can be seen that the degree of utilization of most preference-receiving countries is substantially higher than it could be assumed on the basis of earlier, but less complete information. Since information is now given on the percentage shares of preferential imports in both total and dutiable imports, a complete survey is given on the effective utilization of the Austrian GSP scheme by various preference-receiving countries. It is to be understood that "dutiable imports" means "dutiable on an mfn basis".

8. In this connexion it is recalled that some very important preferential imports into Austria cannot be recorded. This applies in particular to bananas (CCCN No. ex 08.01), raw coffee beans (ex 09.01), raw cocoa beans (ex 18.01) and crude oil (CCCN 27.09) for which mfn duties are temporarily suspended on a world-wide basis, although these items are included in the Austrian scheme. For information, the 1981 import data for these four items are given below (in 1000 A.Sh.):

Bananas:

total imports	573,148
imports from preference-receiving countries	571,991

Coffee, not roasted:

total imports	2,262,699
imports from preference-receiving countries	2,230,909

Cocoa beans, raw:

total imports	387,450
imports from preference-receiving countries	385,581

Crude oil:

total imports	32,776,183
imports from developing countries	25,310,674

9. Among the least developed countries, Afghanistan, Bangladesh, the Comoros, Ethiopia, Haiti, Lesotho, Nepal and Tanzania have shown up as beneficiary suppliers in 1981. The following land-locked developing countries were among the preferential suppliers: Afghanistan, Bolivia, Lesotho, Nepal, Paraguay, Swaziland and Zambia. Among the developing island countries and territories, the following were recorded as suppliers: Comoros, Cyprus, Grenada, Haiti, Hongkong, Indonesia, Jamaica, Macao, Madagascar, Malta, Mauritius, Netherl. Antilles, Philippines, Seychelles, Singapore, Sri Lanka, St. Lucia, Taiwan and Trinidad and Tobago.

Total imports, m.f.n. dutiable imports and preferential imports in 1981  
by preference-receiving country and the percentage shares of  
preferential imports in total imports and m.f.n. dutiable imports

country	<u>Imports in 1981 in 1000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u> <u>dutiable</u>	percent- age share in 1981	rank *)	percent- age share in 1980	rank *)	percent- age share in 1979	rank *)	percent- age share in 1978	rank *)
<u>Europe</u>									
Bulgaria	$\frac{623,828}{295,553}$	$\frac{18,35}{38,73}$	$\frac{28.}{27.}$	$\frac{17,46}{28,10}$	$\frac{29.}{34.}$	10,27	41.	11,63	32.
Cyprus	$\frac{59,415}{26,405}$	$\frac{0,32}{0,73}$	$\frac{58.}{56.}$	-	-	0,01	69.	0,85	55.
Greece	$\frac{801,220}{567,751}$	$\frac{14,23}{20,08}$	$\frac{30.}{37.}$	$\frac{13,10}{21,78}$	$\frac{33.}{39.}$	8,54	43.	9,52	37.
Malta	$\frac{26,694}{26,675}$	$\frac{14,17}{14,18}$	$\frac{31.}{42.}$	$\frac{8,31}{8,32}$	$\frac{38.}{48.}$	4,69	46.	6,64	41.
Romania	$\frac{1.469,732}{1.017,518}$	$\frac{27,76}{40,10}$	$\frac{22.}{24.}$	$\frac{31,56}{47,23}$	$\frac{18.}{23.}$	43,95	13.	38,29	12.
Turkey	$\frac{934,508}{669,363}$	$\frac{3,10}{4,33}$	$\frac{48.}{48.}$	$\frac{2,93}{4,14}$	$\frac{51.}{52.}$	3,03	50.	3,75	43.
Yugoslavia	$\frac{2.002,336}{1.143,705}$	$\frac{35,24}{61,69}$	$\frac{15.}{12.}$	$\frac{41,33}{67,49}$	$\frac{13.}{12.}$	40,37	16.	37,45	14.

\*) in terms of utilization

country	Imports in 1981 in 1000 A.Sh. total dutiable	preferential	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1979	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1978	rank (*)
<u>Asia</u>										
Afghanistan	$\frac{31,005}{24,503}$	9,560	$\frac{30,83}{39,02}$	$\frac{19.}{26.}$	$\frac{31,24}{40,44}$	$\frac{19.}{27.}$	29,37	25.	38,08	13.
Bangladesh	$\frac{4,257}{3,843}$	3,013	$\frac{70,78}{78,40}$	$\frac{5.}{8.}$	$\frac{59,61}{66,77}$	$\frac{7.}{13.}$	41,13	15.	21,49	24.
China	$\frac{343,867}{179,409}$	106,241	$\frac{30,90}{59,22}$	$\frac{18.}{14.}$	$\frac{22,32}{35,98}$	$\frac{24.}{31.}$	-	-	-	-
Hongkong	$\frac{1,556,930}{1,532,336}$	540,394	$\frac{34,71}{35,27}$	$\frac{16.}{29.}$	$\frac{37,58}{38,13}$	$\frac{16.}{28.}$	35,89	20.	22,69	22.
India	$\frac{393,235}{336,908}$	97,692	$\frac{24,84}{29,00}$	$\frac{24.}{32.}$	$\frac{26,96}{33,27}$	$\frac{20.}{33.}$	31,52	24.	29,83	17.
Indonesia	$\frac{201,885}{111,031}$	23,323	$\frac{11,55}{21,01}$	$\frac{35.}{36.}$	$\frac{7,23}{12,81}$	$\frac{40.}{42.}$	13,99	37.	11,11	33.
Iran	$\frac{1,487,845}{1,433,845}$	48,327	$\frac{3,25}{3,37}$	$\frac{47.}{49.}$	$\frac{37,59}{46,12}$	$\frac{15.}{24.}$	14,16	36.	4,89	42.
Israel	$\frac{810,567}{389,925}$	57,016	$\frac{7,03}{14,62}$	$\frac{40.}{41.}$	$\frac{8,76}{17,26}$	$\frac{37.}{40.}$	7,31	44.	7,56	39.
Korea, Rep. of	$\frac{835,153}{807,755}$	654,383	$\frac{78,35}{81,01}$	$\frac{3.}{7.}$	$\frac{73,88}{77,65}$	$\frac{5.}{8.}$	72,76	5.	68,25	7.
Lebanon	$\frac{8,090}{601}$	438	$\frac{5,41}{72,88}$	$\frac{43.}{9.}$	$\frac{4,64}{60,45}$	$\frac{48.}{17.}$	0,59	59.	10,10	35.
Macao	$\frac{74,183}{74,183}$	8,794	$\frac{11,85}{11,85}$	$\frac{33.}{43.}$	$\frac{5,94}{5,94}$	$\frac{42.}{50.}$	3,75	49.	1,15	54.

\*) in terms of utilization

country	Imports in 1981 in 1000 A.Sh. total dutiable	preferential	percent- age share in 1981	rank #)	percent- age share in 1980	rank #)	percent- age share in 1979	rank #)	percent- age share in 1978	rank #)
Malaysia	$\frac{526,426}{109,135}$	61,116	$\frac{11,61}{56,00}$	$\frac{34.}{17.}$	$\frac{11,12}{65,44}$	$\frac{36.}{14.}$	10,62	39.	10,93	34.
Nepal	$\frac{1,475}{1,339}$	546	$\frac{37,02}{40,78}$	$\frac{14.}{23.}$	$\frac{49,15}{50,76}$	$\frac{11.}{22.}$	40,07	17.	22,46	23.
Pakistan	$\frac{114,461}{93,819}$	45,688	$\frac{39,92}{48,70}$	$\frac{12.}{21.}$	$\frac{49,52}{58,32}$	$\frac{10.}{19.}$	47,40	10.	41,35	10.
Philippines	$\frac{336,967}{153,799}$	87,679	$\frac{26,02}{57,01}$	$\frac{23.}{16.}$	$\frac{20,59}{44,18}$	$\frac{26.}{25.}$	17,57	30.	15,06	30.
Singapore	$\frac{245,043}{168,333}$	24,683	$\frac{10,07}{14,66}$	$\frac{36.}{40.}$	$\frac{5,54}{8,45}$	$\frac{43.}{47.}$	14,37	34.	16,46	28.
Sri Lanka	$\frac{58,658}{23,303}$	6,979	$\frac{11,90}{29,95}$	$\frac{32.}{31.}$	$\frac{12,70}{36,73}$	$\frac{34.}{29.}$	32,25	23.	34,17	15.
Syria	$\frac{36,489}{676}$	353	$\frac{0,97}{52,22}$	$\frac{53.}{20.}$	$\frac{4,92}{73,59}$	$\frac{47.}{10.}$	1,85	54.	0,07	66.
Taiwan	$\frac{860,548}{801,631}$	482,629	$\frac{56,08}{60,21}$	$\frac{8.}{13.}$	$\frac{54,59}{58,68}$	$\frac{9.}{18.}$	50,19	9.	45,11	9.
Thailand	$\frac{171,275}{116,726}$	47,715	$\frac{27,86}{40,88}$	$\frac{21.}{22.}$	$\frac{26,13}{52,98}$	$\frac{21.}{21.}$	16,87	32.	10,02	36.
<u>Africa</u>										
Algeria	$\frac{3,379,289}{3,305,813}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,01	68.

\*) in terms of utilization

country	<u>Imports in 1981 in 1000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u> <u>dutiable</u>	<u>Imports in 1981 in 1000 A.Sh.</u> <u>preferential</u>	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1979	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1978	rank (*)
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,07	66.	-	-
Cameroon	$\frac{99,144}{92,758}$	172	$\frac{0,17}{0,19}$	$\frac{61.}{63.}$	$\frac{0,37}{0,39}$	$\frac{57.}{60.}$	0,03	67.	0,28	62.
Centralafr. Rep.	$\frac{2,022}{1,006}$	-	-	-	-	-	33,95	21.	-	-
Comoros	$\frac{1,115}{1,115}$	791	$\frac{70,94}{70,94}$	$\frac{4.}{10.}$	$\frac{36,36}{36,36}$	$\frac{17.}{30.}$	33,79	22.	100	1.
Egypt	$\frac{481,897}{421,571}$	23,687	$\frac{4,92}{5,62}$	$\frac{45.}{46.}$	$\frac{7,55}{9,17}$	$\frac{39.}{46.}$	0,48	61.	1,53	51.
Ethiopia	$\frac{64,012}{8,258}$	21	$\frac{0,03}{0,25}$	$\frac{63.}{60.}$	-	-	-	-	0,08	65.
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1.	-	-
Ghana	$\frac{81,764}{65,295}$	475	$\frac{0,58}{0,73}$	$\frac{54.}{55.}$	$\frac{2,59}{3,33}$	$\frac{52.}{52.}$	3,80	48.	2,24	47.
Ivory Coast	$\frac{332,028}{290,026}$	22,937	$\frac{6,91}{7,91}$	$\frac{41.}{44.}$	$\frac{5,54}{6,91}$	$\frac{44.}{49.}$	14,25	35.	3,48	45.
Kenya	$\frac{92,454}{84,870}$	1,881	$\frac{2,03}{2,22}$	$\frac{51.}{52.}$	$\frac{3,01}{3,30}$	$\frac{50.}{54.}$	2,03	53.	1,23	53.

\*) in terms of utilization



country	Imports in 1981 in 1000 A.Sh. total dutiable	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1979	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1978	rank (*)
Lesotho	$\frac{529}{488}$	$\frac{1,89}{2,05}$	$\frac{52.}{53.}$	-	-	100	1.	100	1.
Liberia	$\frac{4,122}{-}$	-	-	$\frac{1,48}{61,28}$	$\frac{54.}{16.}$	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	$\frac{8,749}{7,514}$	$\frac{46,01}{53,57}$	$\frac{11.}{19.}$	$\frac{54,99}{63,20}$	$\frac{8.}{15.}$	46,32	11.	29,55	18.
Malawi	$\frac{5,232}{5,232}$	-	-	$\frac{0,56}{0,56}$	$\frac{55.}{57.}$	1,08	55.	0,79	56.
Mauritius	$\frac{1,116}{1,070}$	$\frac{5,11}{5,33}$	$\frac{44.}{47.}$	-	-	4,86	47.	3,70	44.
Morocco	$\frac{61,862}{33,763}$	$\frac{20,85}{38,20}$	$\frac{27.}{28.}$	$\frac{20,97}{34,63}$	$\frac{25.}{32.}$	44,68	12.	26,86	21.
Nigeria	$\frac{1,022,655}{1,021,225}$	-	-	-	-	0,23	63.	0,72	58.
Rwanda	$\frac{11,284}{3}$	-	-	-	-	0,64	58.	-	-
Seychelles	$\frac{34}{34}$	$\frac{97,06}{97,06}$	$\frac{2.}{3.}$	$\frac{24,00}{25,00}$	$\frac{22.}{36.}$	93,33	4.	80,64	3.
Swaziland	$\frac{534}{534}$	$\frac{54,87}{54,87}$	$\frac{9.}{18.}$	-	-	98,31	3.	-	-

\*) in terms of utilization

country	<u>Imports in 1981 in 1000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u> <u>dutiable</u>	<u>preferential</u>	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1979	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1978	rank (*)
Tanzania	$\frac{15,285}{11,946}$	391	$\frac{2,56}{3,27}$	$\frac{49.}{50.}$	$\frac{0,04}{0,41}$	$\frac{64.}{59.}$	2,82	51.	1,97	49.
Tunisia	$\frac{1.034,989}{999,504}$	24,948	$\frac{2,41}{2,50}$	$\frac{50.}{51.}$	$\frac{3,50}{4,16}$	$\frac{49.}{51.}$	5,58	45.	11,72	31.
Zaire	$\frac{12,679}{7,246}$	1,847	$\frac{14,57}{25,49}$	$\frac{29.}{33.}$	$\frac{18,43}{26,45}$	$\frac{27.}{35.}$	16,30	33.	1,42	52.
Zambia	$\frac{24,083}{1,716}$	2,213	$\frac{9,19}{100}$	$\frac{38.}{1.}$	$\frac{5,39}{76,57}$	$\frac{45.}{9.}$	71,91	6.	50,05	8.
Zimbabwe	$\frac{353,949}{83,850}$	-	-	-	$\frac{0,08}{0,61}$	$\frac{61.}{56.}$	-	-	-	-
<u>America</u>										
Argentina	$\frac{218,201}{72,259}$	16,436	$\frac{7,53}{22,75}$	$\frac{39.}{35.}$	$\frac{16,20}{40,93}$	$\frac{31.}{26.}$	12,80	38.	7,16	40.
Bahamas	$\frac{5,866}{54}$	-	-	-	$\frac{2,33}{10,15}$	$\frac{53.}{45.}$	0,28	62.	-	-
Barbados	$\frac{2,817}{2,799}$	-	-	-	$\frac{0,30}{0,35}$	$\frac{58.}{61.}$	-	-	-	-
Belize	$\frac{6,468}{6,306}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,89	25.

\*) in terms of utilization

country	Imports in 1981 in 1000 A.Sh. total dutiable	preferential	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1979	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1978	rank (*)
Bolivia	$\frac{23,722}{8,616}$	1,445	$\frac{6,09}{16,77}$	$\frac{42.}{38.}$	$\frac{6,79}{10,31}$	$\frac{41.}{44.}$	2,43	52.	3,44	46.
Brazil	$\frac{1,691,052}{1,027,102}$	158,843	$\frac{9,39}{15,47}$	$\frac{37.}{39.}$	$\frac{12,67}{21,90}$	$\frac{35.}{38.}$	10,39	40.	8,11	38.
Chile	$\frac{191,247}{4,624}$	9	$\frac{0,00}{0,19}$	$\frac{64.}{62.}$	$\frac{0,04}{2,68}$	$\frac{63.}{55.}$	0,53	60.	0,32	61.
Colombia	$\frac{534,151}{514,162}$	1,017	$\frac{0,19}{0,20}$	$\frac{60.}{61.}$	$\frac{0,43}{0,44}$	$\frac{56.}{58.}$	0,82	56.	0,19	63.
Costa Rica	$\frac{271,050}{271,029}$	1,124	$\frac{0,41}{0,41}$	$\frac{55.}{57.}$	-	-	-	-	0,73	57.
Ecuador	$\frac{137,093}{135,585}$	53,494	$\frac{39,02}{39,45}$	$\frac{13.}{25.}$	$\frac{67,48}{67,87}$	$\frac{6.}{11.}$	65,70	7.	69,96	6.
El Salvador	$\frac{258,537}{254,961}$	114	$\frac{0,04}{0,04}$	$\frac{62.}{64.}$	$\frac{0,03}{0,03}$	$\frac{65.}{65.}$	0,02	68.	0,03	67.
Grenada	$\frac{495}{385}$	323	$\frac{65,25}{83,90}$	$\frac{7.}{5.}$	$\frac{93,08}{97,73}$	$\frac{2.}{4.}$	61,17	8.	78,64	4.
Guatemala	$\frac{146,880}{146,343}$	551	$\frac{0,38}{0,38}$	$\frac{56.}{58.}$	$\frac{0,15}{0,16}$	$\frac{60.}{63.}$	0,79	57.	0,14	64.
Haiti	$\frac{1,354}{980}$	297	$\frac{21,94}{30,31}$	$\frac{26.}{30.}$	$\frac{43,09}{54,84}$	$\frac{12.}{20.}$	39,03	18.	19,23	27.

\*) in terms of utilization

country	<u>Imports in 1981 in 1000 A.Sh. total dutiable</u>	<u>preferential</u>	percent- age share in 1981	rank #)	percent- age share in 1980	rank #)	percent- age share in 1979	rank #)	percent- age share in 1978	rank #)
Honduras	$\frac{148,668}{148,126}$	533	$\frac{0,36}{0,36}$	$\frac{57.}{59.}$	$\frac{0,29}{0,29}$	$\frac{59.}{62.}$	0,15	64.	0,35	60.
Jamaica	$\frac{3,589}{3,587}$	820	$\frac{22,85}{22,86}$	$\frac{25.}{34.}$	$\frac{13,80}{13,81}$	$\frac{32.}{41.}$	20,71	28.	19,90	26.
Mexico	$\frac{258,671}{136,192}$	9,674	$\frac{3,74}{7,10}$	$\frac{46.}{45.}$	$\frac{5,37}{11,58}$	$\frac{46.}{43.}$	9,83	42.	27,32	20.
Netherl. Antilles	$\frac{8,459}{8,363}$	5,809	$\frac{68,67}{69,46}$	$\frac{6.}{11.}$	$\frac{80,14}{80,49}$	$\frac{4.}{7.}$	38,78	19.	2,15	48.
Paraguay	$\frac{43,651}{11,421}$	122	$\frac{0,28}{1,07}$	$\frac{59.}{54.}$	$\frac{0,04}{0,06}$	$\frac{62.}{64.}$	0,09	65.	0,36	59.
Peru	$\frac{76,259}{43,250}$	36,144	$\frac{47,40}{83,57}$	$\frac{10.}{6.}$	$\frac{23,71}{80,79}$	$\frac{23.}{6.}$	16,96	31.	16,07	29.
St. Lucia	$\frac{15}{15}$	20	$\frac{100}{100}$	$\frac{1.}{1.}$	$\frac{100,00}{100,00}$	$\frac{1.}{1.}$	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	$\frac{8,928}{4,989}$	2,878	$\frac{32,24}{57,69}$	$\frac{17.}{15.}$	$\frac{17,67}{100}$	$\frac{28.}{1.}$	21,25	27.	38,75	11.
Uruguay	$\frac{160,203}{54,625}$	48,762	$\frac{30,44}{89,27}$	$\frac{20.}{4.}$	$\frac{38,48}{85,17}$	$\frac{14.}{5.}$	42,27	14.	27,94	19.
Venezuela	$\frac{2,605}{2,391}$	-	-	-	-	-	19,06	29.	71,17	5.
Oceania										
Papua New- Guinea	$\frac{16,814}{16,600}$	-	-	-	-	-	1,60	50.	-	-

\*) in terms of utilization