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GENERALIZED SYSTEM OF PREFERENCES

Notification by Austria

Addendum

The Permanent Mission of Austria has provided the following information on preferential imports under the Austrian GSP in 1982.

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Review of preferential imports under the  
Austrian GSP scheme (1982);  
structure, development and trends

Contents

- A. Preferential imports in 1982 by preference-receiving country.
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Annexes A and B containing further details are available in the secretariat for inspection by interested delegations.

Annex A contains information on imports from all countries and territories which may receive tariff preferences under the Austrian scheme, i.e. imports from all potential beneficiaries. Information is given countrywise on

- total imports,
- total imports dutiable on an mfn-basis,
- total imports of goods covered by the Austrian scheme (potential preferential imports), and
- imports which actually received preferential tariff treatment.

Annex B contains information as to major preferential imports on a commodity-by-commodity basis.<sup>1</sup> Only those items have been taken into account which totalled at least one million Austrian Shillings (A.Sh.) in 1982. The information indicates

- the total imports from all countries of the world of that item,
- the total value of imports of that item from preference-receiving countries,
- the total value of dutiable imports of that item from preference-receiving countries (dutiable to be understood on an mfn-basis),
- the total value of dutiable imports of that item from preference-receiving countries covered by the Austrian scheme,
- the total value of imports of that item which actually received preferential tariff treatment, and
- a splitting-up of all these figures for the four main suppliers among the preference-receiving countries.

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<sup>1</sup> As far as CCCN chapters 1 to 24 are concerned, information in Annex B is given on a subheading level in order to enable a direct comparison with the Austrian preferential offer in the field of agricultural items. For items falling within chapters 25 to 99, the information is given on a four-digit heading level.

1. In 1982 total imports under the GSP amounted to S 4,290,549,683 (US\$251.5 million). This figure represented an increase of . per cent over such imports in 1981 in terms of Austrian Shillings. Imports of products falling within CCCN chapters 1-24 under the GSP amounted to S 357,237,608 representing a decrease of 11 per cent and those of products falling within CCCN chapters 25-99 amounted to S 3,933,312,075 representing an increase of 11 per cent.<sup>1</sup>

1.1. On legislative grounds, Portugal is included in the List of preference-receiving countries under the Austrian GSP scheme. Portugal being a member state of EFTA, Portuguese exports to Austria, however, are treated under the terms of the EFTA-Agreement and not under the - less favourable - GSP terms. Thus, imports from Portugal have not been taken into account in any of the lists, reviews or information attached.

A. Preferential imports in 1982 by preference-receiving country

2. Preferential imports from the following 63 preference-receiving countries were recorded in 1982. Certain comparable data for 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980 and 1981 are also provided.

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<sup>1/</sup>In this document all figures are given in Austrian Shillings unless otherwise indicated. To facilitate conversion into US\$, the average exchange rates for the years mentioned are given below:

1972	-	100 A.Sh.	-	4.00 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	24.98 A.Sh.
1973	-	100 A.Sh.	-	4.32 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	23.12 A.Sh.
1974	-	100 A.Sh.	-	5.35 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	18.69 A.Sh.
1975	-	100 A.Sh.	-	5.74 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	17.42 A.Sh.
1976	-	100 A.Sh.	-	5.57 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	17.94 A.Sh.
1977	-	100 A.Sh.	-	6.05 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	16.53 A.Sh.
1978	-	100 A.Sh.	-	6.89 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	14.52 A.Sh.
1979	-	100 A.Sh.	-	7.48 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	13.37 A.Sh.
1980	-	100 A.Sh.	-	7.73 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	12.94 A.Sh.
1981	-	100 A.Sh.	-	6.28 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	15.92 A.Sh.
1982	-	100 A.Sh.	-	5.86 US-\$;	1 US-\$	-	17.06 A.Sh.

country	import value in 1981	1982	rank 1981	*) 1980	in 1979	1978	1977	increase/decrease in import value in % 1981/82
<u>Europe</u>								
Bulgaria	61,491,469	12	7	11	12	12	15	- 46
Cyprus	397,408	49	54	-	68	57	-	+ 107
Malta	4,006,889	30	33	40	47	39	40	+ 6
Romania	502,528,224	3	5	5	4	3	4	+ 23
Turkey	67,982,646	9	19	23	24	20	18	+ 135
Yugoslavia	911,403,508	1	1.	1	1	1	1	+ 29
<u>Asia</u>								
Afghanistan	13,067,793	25	28	28	28	24	25	+ 37
Bangladesh	2,547,224	35	34	38	44	40	35	- 15
China	146,273,935	7	8	16	-	-	-	+ 38
Hongkong	443,467,777	5	3	3	3	5	5	- 18
India	119,117,028	8	9	10	10	10	9	+ 22
Indonesia	29,998,542	21	23	24	23	22	20	+ 29
Iran	36,801,189	19	15	9	9	8	6	- 24
Iraq	457,608	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	51,353,954	14	12.	15	15	14	12	- 10
Korea Rep.of	740,968,905	2	2	2	2	2	3	+ 13
Lebanon	246,732	54	48	47	59	44	36	- 44
Macao	3,594,837	33	29	35	41	49	43	- 59
Malaysia	54,021,178	13	11	13	11	15	17	- 12
Nepal	702,716	44	45	51	53	53	49	+ 29

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\*) as preferential supplier

country	import value in 1981	1982	rank 1981	*) 1980	in 1979	1978	1977	increase/decrease in import value in % 1981/82
Pakistan	41,137,941	16	17	17	17	16	14	- 10
Philippines	65,382,834	11	10	14	16	18	16	- 25
Singapore	39,671,823	17	21	25	21	21	21	+ 61
Sri Lanka	7,641,959	28	30	30	26	25	28	+ 10
Syria	405,043	48	50	45	52	52	42	+ 15
Taiwan	478,845,260	4	4	4	6	6	7	- 1
Thailand	66,774,544	10	16	18	20	23	24	+ 40
<u>Africa</u>								
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	61	47	-
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-
Cameroon	128,024	59	55	52	69	60	56	- 25
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-
Centralafr.Rep.	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-
Comoros	2,358,380	36	43	55	57	58	-	+ 198
Egypt	46,416,732	15	22	22	32	35	31	+ 96
Ethiopia	-	-	61.	-	-	68	-	-
Gambia	-	-	-	39	39	-	-	-
Ghana	3,039,621	34	47	37	33	31	59.	+ 540
Ivory Coast	11,455,569	27	24	26	18	27	50	- 50

\*) as preferential supplier

country	import value in 1981	1982	rank 1981	rank 1980 (*)	in 1979	1978	1977	increase/decrease in import value in % 1981/82
Kenya	1,367,751	40	37	36	40	42	37	- 27
Lesotho	146,946	56	63	-	67	56	55	+ 1.360
Liberia	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	3,784,042	31	32	31	31	32	30	- 6
Malawi	5,431	62	-	62	64	65	-	-
Mauritius	673,580	45	59	-	62	66	57	+ 1.072
Morocco	17,784,398	24	26	29	29	28	27	+ 38
Nigeria	61,458	61	-	-	36	30	38	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	60	63	56	54.	51	-
Swaziland	137,622	57	53	-	60	-	-	- 53
Tanzania	1,515,281	39	49	64	49	48	-	+ 287
Tunisia	23,135,295	22	20	33	37	34	23	- 7
Zaire	1,280,363	41	38	44	45	50	-	- 31
Zambia	-	-	36	34	30	29	29	-
Zimbabwe	289,773	52	-	59	-	-	-	-
<u>America</u>								
Argentina	18,362,266	23	25	21	19	17	22	+ 12
Bahamas	-	-	-	56	65	-	-	-
Barbados	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-
Belize	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	-
Bolivia	1,200,279	42	39	46	51	55	44	- 17
Brazil	168,593,247	6	6	6	7	9	8	+ 6

\*) as preferential supplier

country	import value in 1981	1982	rank 1981	*) 1980	in 1979	1978	1977	increase/decrease in import value in % 1981/82
Chile	262,627	53	64	57	50	46	45	+ 2.923
Colombia	386,895	50	41	42	34	43	46	- 62
Costa Rica	-	-	40	-	-	38	39	-
Cuba	190,694	54	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-
Ecuador	12,640,021	26	13	8	8	7	10	- 76
El Salvador	121,676	60	57	58	63	64	53	+ 6
Grenada	305,656	51	51	48	48	37	33	- 6
Guatemala	497,019	46	44	53	42	59	48	- 10
Haiti	129,043	58	52	41	35	47	52	- 57
Honduras	5,102	63	46	50	54	45	41	- 99
Jamaica	1,138,102	43	42	49	46	41	34	+ 39
Mexico	7,627,912	29	27	27	22	13	19	- 21
Netherl. Antilles	3,946,744	31	31	32	38	63	-	- 32
Paraguay	-	-	56	61	58	62	54	-
Peru	37,089,486	18	18	20	25	26	26	+ 3
St. Lucia	-	-	62	60	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	1,864,388	37	35	43	43	36	32	- 35
Uruguay	30,595,889	20	14	19	13	19	11	- 37
Venezuela	1,723,405	38	-	-	27	33	-	-
<u>Oceania</u>								
Papua-New- Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-

\*) as preferential supplier

B. Preferential imports by region in 1982 and in 1972-1982 and the percentage share in total preferential imports

3. Total per region:

region	import value in 1982	change in % 1981/82
Europe	1,547,810,144	+ 23
Asia	2,342,478,822	+ 2
Africa	113,580,266	+ 17
America	286,680,451	- 15
Oceania	-	-

The following tables indicate the continuing dynamic trend of preferential imports from extra-European preference-receiving countries, in particular from the African region, matched by a decreasing trend of the percentage share of European preference-receiving countries, which, however, did not continue in 1982:

	import values in 1000 A.Sh.				
	Europe	Asia	Africa	America	Oceania
1972	122,070,640	45,189,292	258,136	7,852,107	-
1973	776,212,525	175,299,440	3,282,116	32,196,340	-
1974	890,906,385	348,023,191	12,289,188	43,831,109	-
1975	1,046,969,387	576,920,839	21,063,906	80,703,866	-
1976	1,111,251,598	940,112,219	26,063,458	152,419,335	-
1977	1,310,050,859	1,223,890,523	35,209,366	275,229,732	-
1978	1,291,168,160	1,280,391,272	39,304,438	405,225,757	336,443
1979	1,521,783,482	1,711,806,998	80,776,726	467,721,445	-
1980	1,600,974,078	2,247,683,275	73,593,308	553,301,147	-
1981	1,261,135,396	2,306,569,171	96,680,549	338,385,571	-
1982	1,547,810,144	2,342,478,822	113,580,266	286,680,451	-

	percentage share in total preferential imports				
	Europe	Asia	Africa	America	Oceania
1972	69.61	25.76	0.15	4.48	-
1973	78.64	17.76	0.33	3.26	-
1974	68.79	26.88	0.95	3.38	-
1975	60.67	33.43	1.22	4.68	-
1976	49.82	42.14	1.21	6.83	-
1977	46.06	43.03	1.24	9.67	-
1978	42.80	42.46	1.30	13.43	0.01
1979	40.24	45.26	2.14	12.37	-
1980	35.77	50.22	1.65	12.36	-
1981	31.51	57.62	2.42	8.45	-
1982	36.07	54.60	2.65	6.68	-

C. The share of preference-receiving countries in total preferential imports in 1982 and in 1978-1981

4. The share of 63 preference-receiving countries in total preferential imports, and their rank in this respect, were as follows:

rank	country	percentage share in					position in 1982 *) better (+) or worse (-) than in 1981
		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	
1.	Yugoslavia	21.24	17.63	18.22	17.73	15.26	+
2.	Korea Rep.of	17.26	16.35	13.22	13.47	14.47	+
3.	Romania	11.71	10.19	8.73	11.19	12.90	+
4.	Taiwan	11.16	12.06	9.17	6.36	5.69	-
5.	Hongkong	10.34	13.50	12.97	12.32	7.67	-
6.	Brazil	3.93	3.97	4.70	4.17	4.02	-
7.	China	3.41	2.65	1.38	-	-	+
8.	India	2.78	2.44	2.17	2.18	2.10	+
9.	Turkey	1.59	0.72	0.51	0.62	0.92	+
10.	Thailand	1.56	1.19	1.18	0.95	0.61	+
11.	Philippines	1.52	2.19	1.44	1.16	1.09	-
12.	Bulgaria	1.43	2.86	1.99	1.33	1.53	-
13.	Malaysia	1.26	1.53	1.50	1.46	1.33	-
14.	Israel	1.20	1.42	1.44	1.19	1.38	-
15.	Egypt	1.08	0.59	0.57	0.13	0.08	+
16.	Pakistan	0.96	1.14	1.29	1.09	1.16	-
17.	Singapore	0.92	0.62	0.36	0.75	0.82	+
18.	Peru	0.87	0.90	1.15	0.62	0.48	-
19.	Iran	0.86	1.21	3.07	2.74	4.30	-
20.	Uruguay	0.71	1.22	1.18	1.21	0.93	-
21.	Indonesia	0.70	0.58	0.37	0.65	0.62	+
22.	Tunisia	0.54	0.62	0.10	0.06	0.10	-
23.	Argentina	0.43	0.41	0.98	0.95	1.14	+
24.	Morocco	0.41	0.32	0.19	0.25	0.21	+
25.	Afghanistan	0.30	0.24	0.28	0.31	0.56	+
26.	Ecuador	0.30	1.34	3.68	3.95	5.02	-
27.	Ivory Coast	0.27	0.57	0.31	0.99	0.29	-
28.	Sri Lanka	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.51	0.55	+
29.	Mexico	0.18	0.24	0.30	0.67	1.44	-
30.	Malta	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.04	

\*) as preferential supplier in 1982

31.	Netherl. Antilles	0.09	0.15	0.13	0.06	0.00	-
32.	Madagascar	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.12	-
33.	Macao	0.08	0.22	0.09	0.04	0.02	-
34.	Ghana	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.12	+
35.	Bangladesh	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.04	-
36.	Comoros	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	+
37.	Trinidad and Tobago	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	-
38.	Venezuela	0.04	-	-	-	-	
39.	Tanzania	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	+
40.	Kenya	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.04	-
41.	Zaire	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.01	-
42.	Bolivia	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	-
43.	Jamaica	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	+
44.	Nepal	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	+
45.	Mauritius	0.02	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	+
46.	Guatemala	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.01	-
47.	Iraq	0.01	-	-	-	-	
48.	Syria	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	
49.	Cyprus	0.01	0.01	-	0.00	0.01	
50.	Colombia	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.10	0.03	-
51.	Grenada	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	
52.	Zimbabwe	0.01	-	-	-	-	
53.	Chile	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	+
54.	Lebanon	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	
55.	Cuba	0.00	-	-	-	-	
56.	Lesotho	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	0.01	
57.	Swaziland	0.00	0.01	-	0.00	-	-
58.	Haiti	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.02	-
59.	Cameroon	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	
60.	El Salvador	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
61.	Nigeria	0.00	-	-	-	-	
62.	Malawi	0.00	-	-	-	-	
63.	Honduras	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	-

\*) as preferential supplier in 1982

5. In 1982 the trend to a greater diversification of imports from preference-receiving countries again slowed down. The first two suppliers, Yugoslavia and the Republic of Korea reached together 38.50 per cent in total preferential imports. Together with the third supplier, now Romania, the 50 per cent limit was only slightly surpassed (50.21%).

In 1982 the first ten suppliers accounted for 84.97 percent of total preferential imports. The shares of these suppliers in 1972- 1982 were as follows:

1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
95.18	93.44	88.53	83.43	84.25	83.30	81.97	82.23	79.38	83.84	84.97

D. Total imports, m.f.n. dutiable imports and preferential imports in 1982 by preference-receiving country and the percentage shares of preferential imports in total imports and m.f.n. dutiable imports

6. With respect to the 63 preference-receiving countries listed in para. 2, the attached table on pages 13- 21 shows total imports, dutiable imports and preferential imports in 1982 and the percentage shares of preferential imports in total imports and dutiable imports.

7. The information given in the table shows still great divergencies in the degree of utilization of the benefits offered under the Austrian scheme, but in general the rate of utilization is improving for most preference-receiving countries. It is to be noted that also for 1982, preferential imports are calculated on the basis not only of total imports from individual preference-receiving countries, but also on the basis of dutiable imports from these countries. Thus, the Review again gives comprehensive and realistic information on the effective degree of utilization. On the basis of this complete information it can be seen that the degree of utilization of most preference-receiving countries is substantially higher than it could be assumed on the basis of earlier, but less complete information. Since information is now given on the percentage share of preferential imports in both total and dutiable imports, a complete survey is given on the effective utilization of the Austrian GSP scheme by various preference-receiving countries. It is to be understood that "dutiable imports" means "dutiable on an mfn basis",

8. In this connexion it is recalled that some very important preferential imports into Austria cannot be recorded. This applies in particular to bananas (CCCN No. ex 08.01), raw coffee beans (ex 09.01), raw cocoa beans (ex 18.01) and crude oil (CCCN 27.09) for which mfn duties are temporarily suspended on a world-wide basis, although these items are included in the Austrian scheme. For information, the 1982 import data for these four items are given below (in 1000 A.Sh.):

Bananas:

total imports	601,950
imports from preference-receiving countries	601,397

Coffee, not roasted:

total imports	2,779,347
imports from preference-receiving countries	2,772,867

Cocoa beans, raw:

total imports	404,718
imports from preference-receiving countries	403,115

Crude oil:

total imports	25,649,292
imports from developing countries	19,839,212

9. Among the least developed countries, Afghanistan, Bangladesh, the Comoros, Malawi, Haiti, Lesotho, Nepal and Tanzania have shown up as beneficiary suppliers in 1982. The following land-locked developing countries were among the preferential suppliers: Afghanistan, Bolivia, Lesotho, Nepal, Malawi, Swaziland and Zimbabwe. Among the developing island countries and territories, the following were recorded as suppliers: Comoros, Cyprus, Grenada, Haiti, Hongkong, Indonesia, Jamaica, Macao, Madagascar, Malta, Mauritius, Netherl. Antilles, Philippines, Cuba, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Taiwan and Trinidad and Tobago.

Total imports, m.f.n. dutiable imports and preferential import in 1982  
by preference-receiving country and the percentage shares of  
preferential imports in total imports and m.f.n. dutiable imports :

country	Imports in 1982 in 1000 A.Sh.		in 1982		in 1981		in 1980		in 1979	
	total dutiable	preferential	percent- age share	rank (*)	percent- age share	rank (*)	percent- age share	rank (*)	percent- age share	rank (*)
<u>Europe</u>										
Bulgaria	$\frac{463,036}{204,894}$	61,491	$\frac{13.28}{30.01}$	$\frac{26}{24}$	$\frac{18.35}{38.73}$	$\frac{28}{27}$	$\frac{17.46}{28.10}$	$\frac{29}{34}$	10.27	41
Cyprus	$\frac{39,818}{22,360}$	397	$\frac{1.00}{1.78}$	$\frac{50}{49}$	$\frac{0.32}{0.73}$	$\frac{58}{56}$	-	-	0.01	69
Malta	$\frac{32,953}{32,916}$	4,007	$\frac{12.16}{12.17}$	$\frac{28}{35}$	$\frac{14.17}{14.18}$	$\frac{31}{42}$	$\frac{8.31}{8.32}$	$\frac{38}{48}$	4.69	46
Romania	$\frac{1,216,614}{815,452}$	502,528	$\frac{41.31}{61.63}$	$\frac{8}{7}$	$\frac{27.76}{40.10}$	$\frac{22}{24}$	$\frac{31.56}{47.23}$	$\frac{18}{23}$	43.95	13
Turkey	$\frac{893,586}{596,273}$	67,983	$\frac{7.61}{11.40}$	$\frac{37}{37}$	$\frac{3.10}{4.33}$	$\frac{48}{48}$	$\frac{2.93}{4.14}$	$\frac{51}{52}$	3.03	50
Yugoslavia	$\frac{2,496,179}{1,542,389}$	911,403	$\frac{36.51}{59.09}$	$\frac{12}{10}$	$\frac{35.24}{61.69}$	$\frac{15}{12}$	$\frac{41.33}{67.49}$	$\frac{13}{12}$	40.37	16
<u>Asia</u>										
Afghanistan	$\frac{39,002}{34,038}$	13,068	$\frac{33.51}{38.39}$	$\frac{13}{20}$	$\frac{30.83}{39.02}$	$\frac{19}{26}$	$\frac{31.24}{40.44}$	$\frac{19}{27}$	29.37	25
Bangladesh	$\frac{6,627}{6,157}$	2,547	$\frac{38.43}{41.37}$	$\frac{9}{15}$	$\frac{70.78}{78.40}$	$\frac{5}{8}$	$\frac{59.61}{66.77}$	$\frac{7}{13}$	41.13	15

(\*) in terms of utilization

country	<u>Imports in 1982 in 1000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u> <u>dutiable</u>	preferential	percent- age share in 1982	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*) in 1981	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1979	rank (*)
China	$\frac{352,061}{243,358}$	146,274	$\frac{41.55}{60.11}$	$\frac{7}{9}$	$\frac{30.90}{59.22}$	$\frac{18}{14}$	$\frac{22.32}{35.98}$	$\frac{24}{31}$	-	-
Hongkong	$\frac{1,484,814}{1,458,458}$	443,468	$\frac{29.87}{30.41}$	$\frac{15}{23}$	$\frac{34.71}{35.27}$	$\frac{16}{29}$	$\frac{37.58}{38.13}$	$\frac{16}{28}$	35.89	20
India	$\frac{558,502}{509,128}$	119,117	$\frac{21.33}{23.40}$	$\frac{20}{27}$	$\frac{24.84}{29.00}$	$\frac{24}{32}$	$\frac{26.96}{33.27}$	$\frac{20}{33}$	31.52	24
Indonesia	$\frac{251,072}{139,813}$	29,959	$\frac{11.95}{21.46}$	$\frac{29}{28}$	$\frac{11.55}{21.01}$	$\frac{35}{36}$	$\frac{7.23}{12.81}$	$\frac{40}{42}$	13.99	37
Iran	$\frac{920,886}{888,591}$	36,801	$\frac{4.00}{4.14}$	$\frac{43}{47}$	$\frac{3.25}{3.37}$	$\frac{47}{49}$	$\frac{37.59}{46.12}$	$\frac{15}{24}$	14.16	36
Iraq	$\frac{478,867}{478,856}$	458	$\frac{0.10}{0.10}$	$\frac{57}{58}$	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	$\frac{713,080}{361,984}$	51,354	$\frac{7.20}{14.19}$	$\frac{38}{34}$	$\frac{7.03}{14.62}$	$\frac{40}{41}$	$\frac{8.76}{17.26}$	$\frac{37}{40}$	7.31	44
Korea, Rep. of	$\frac{952,606}{909,690}$	740,969	$\frac{77.78}{81.45}$	$\frac{4}{6}$	$\frac{78.35}{81.01}$	$\frac{3}{7}$	$\frac{73.88}{77.65}$	$\frac{5}{8}$	72.76	5
Lebanon	$\frac{8,096}{607}$	247	$\frac{3.05}{40.69}$	$\frac{47}{17}$	$\frac{5.41}{72.88}$	$\frac{43}{9}$	$\frac{4.64}{60.45}$	$\frac{48}{17}$	0.59	59
Macao	$\frac{61,072}{61,072}$	3,595	$\frac{5.89}{5.89}$	$\frac{40}{42}$	$\frac{11.85}{11.85}$	$\frac{33}{43}$	$\frac{5.94}{5.94}$	$\frac{42}{50}$	3.75	49

\*) in terms of utilization

country	Imports in 1982 in 1000 A.Sh. total dutiable	Imports in 1982 in 1000 A.Sh. preferential	percent- age share in 1982	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1979	rank (*)
Malaysia	$\frac{529,709}{146,239}$	54,021	$\frac{10.20}{36.94}$	$\frac{32}{21}$	$\frac{11.61}{56.00}$	$\frac{34}{17}$	$\frac{11.12}{65.44}$	$\frac{36}{14}$	10.62	39
Nepal	$\frac{1,848}{1,768}$	703	$\frac{38.04}{39.76}$	$\frac{10}{19}$	$\frac{37.02}{40.78}$	$\frac{14}{23}$	$\frac{49.15}{50.76}$	$\frac{11}{22}$	40.07	17
Pakistan	$\frac{112,098}{96,430}$	41,138	$\frac{36.70}{42.66}$	$\frac{11}{14}$	$\frac{39.92}{48.70}$	$\frac{12}{21}$	$\frac{49.52}{58.32}$	$\frac{10}{19}$	47.40	10
Philippines	$\frac{267,060}{145,790}$	55,383	$\frac{24.48}{44.85}$	$\frac{19}{13}$	$\frac{26.02}{57.01}$	$\frac{23}{16}$	$\frac{20.59}{44.18}$	$\frac{26}{25}$	17.57	30
Singapore	$\frac{286,131}{200,605}$	39,672	$\frac{13.86}{19.78}$	$\frac{27}{30}$	$\frac{10.07}{14.66}$	$\frac{36}{40}$	$\frac{5.54}{8.45}$	$\frac{43}{47}$	14.37	34
Sri Lanka	$\frac{73,198}{39,217}$	7,642	$\frac{10.44}{19.49}$	$\frac{31}{31}$	$\frac{11.90}{29.95}$	$\frac{32}{31}$	$\frac{12.70}{36.73}$	$\frac{34}{29}$	32.25	23
Syria	$\frac{577,169}{549,314}$	405	$\frac{0.07}{0.07}$	$\frac{60}{60}$	$\frac{0.97}{52.22}$	$\frac{53}{20}$	$\frac{4.92}{73.59}$	$\frac{47}{10}$	1.85	54
Taiwan	$\frac{844,230}{790,158}$	478,845	$\frac{56.72}{60.60}$	$\frac{5}{8}$	$\frac{56.08}{60.21}$	$\frac{8}{13}$	$\frac{54.59}{58.68}$	$\frac{9}{18}$	50.19	9
Thailand	$\frac{223,624}{148,681}$	66,775	$\frac{29.86}{44.91}$	$\frac{16}{16}$	$\frac{27.86}{40.88}$	$\frac{21}{22}$	$\frac{26.13}{52.98}$	$\frac{21}{21}$	16.87	32
Africa										
Algeria	$\frac{1,479,390}{1,421,956}$	-								

\*) in terms of utilization

country	<u>Imports in 1982 in 1000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u> <u>durable</u>	preferential	percent- age share in 1982	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1979	rank (*)
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07	66
Cameroon	$\frac{118,748}{110,188}$	128	$\frac{0.11}{0.12}$	$\frac{54}{56}$	$\frac{0.17}{0.19}$	$\frac{61}{63}$	$\frac{0.37}{0.39}$	$\frac{57}{60}$	0.03	67
Centralaf. Rep.	$\frac{9,375}{9,058}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.95	21
Comoros	$\frac{2,872}{2,872}$	2,358	$\frac{82.10}{82.10}$	$\frac{3}{5}$	$\frac{70.94}{70.94}$	$\frac{4}{10}$	$\frac{36.36}{36.36}$	$\frac{17}{30}$	33.79	22
Egypt	$\frac{1,458,059}{1,357,947}$	46,417	$\frac{3.18}{3.42}$	$\frac{46}{43}$	$\frac{4.92}{5.62}$	$\frac{45}{46}$	$\frac{7.55}{9.17}$	$\frac{39}{46}$	0.48	61
Ethiopia	$\frac{74,870}{11,999}$	-	-	-	$\frac{0.03}{0.25}$	$\frac{63}{60}$	-	-	-	-
Gambia	$\frac{143}{-}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1
Ghana	$\frac{74,733}{65,445}$	3,040	$\frac{4.07}{4.65}$	$\frac{42}{46}$	$\frac{0.58}{0.73}$	$\frac{54}{55}$	$\frac{2.59}{3.33}$	$\frac{52}{52}$	3.80	48
Ivory Coast	$\frac{352,913}{310,300}$	11,456	$\frac{3.25}{3.69}$	$\frac{45}{48}$	$\frac{6.91}{7.91}$	$\frac{41}{44}$	$\frac{5.54}{6.91}$	$\frac{44}{49}$	14.25	35

\*) in terms of utilization

country	Imports in 1982 in 1000 A. Sh. total dutiable	preferential	percent- age share in 1982	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*) in 1981	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1979	rank (*)
Kenya	$\frac{83,827}{79,947}$	1,368	$\frac{1.63}{1.71}$	$\frac{48}{50}$	$\frac{2.03}{2.22}$	$\frac{51}{52}$	$\frac{3.01}{3.30}$	$\frac{50}{54}$	2.03	53
Lesotho	$\frac{1,604}{1,604}$	147	$\frac{9.16}{9.16}$	$\frac{33}{39}$	$\frac{1.89}{2.05}$	$\frac{52}{53}$	-	-	100	1
Liberia	$\frac{4,322}{-}$	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1.48}{61.28}$	$\frac{54}{16}$	-	-
Madagascar	$\frac{12,920}{12,326}$	3,784	$\frac{29.29}{30.70}$	$\frac{17}{22}$	$\frac{46.01}{53.57}$	$\frac{11}{19}$	$\frac{54.99}{63.20}$	$\frac{8}{15}$	46.32	11
Malawi	$\frac{4,691}{4,658}$	5	$\frac{0.11}{0.11}$	$\frac{54}{57}$	-	-	$\frac{0.56}{0.56}$	$\frac{55}{57}$	1.08	55
Mauritius	$\frac{7,774}{7,695}$	674	$\frac{8.67}{8.76}$	$\frac{35}{40}$	$\frac{5.11}{5.33}$	$\frac{44}{47}$	-	-	4.86	47
Morocco	$\frac{120,991}{31,578}$	17,784	$\frac{14.70}{36.32}$	$\frac{25}{11}$	$\frac{20.85}{38.20}$	$\frac{27}{28}$	$\frac{20.97}{34.63}$	$\frac{25}{32}$	44.68	12
Nigeria	$\frac{895,268}{894,265}$	61	$\frac{0.01}{0.01}$	$\frac{62}{62}$	-	-	-	-	0.23	63
Rwanda	$\frac{2,105}{2,081}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.64	58
Seychelles	$\frac{89}{-}$	-	-	-	$\frac{97.06}{97.06}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{24.00}{25.00}$	$\frac{22}{36}$	93.33	4

\*) in terms of utilization

Country	Imports in 1982 in 1000 A.Sh. total dutiable	preferential	percent- age share in 1982	rank )	percent- age share in 1981	rank )	percent- age share in 1980	rank )	percent- age share in 1979	rank )
Swaziland	$\frac{513}{513}$	138	$\frac{26.90}{26.90}$	$\frac{18}{25}$	$\frac{54.87}{54.87}$	$\frac{9}{18}$	-	-	98.31	3
Tanzania	$\frac{18,639}{13,715}$	1,515	$\frac{8.13}{11.05}$	$\frac{36}{38}$	$\frac{2.56}{3.27}$	$\frac{49}{50}$	$\frac{0.04}{0.41}$	$\frac{64}{59}$	2.82	51
Tunisia	$\frac{73,637}{57,846}$	23,135	$\frac{31.42}{39.99}$	$\frac{14}{18}$	$\frac{2.41}{2.50}$	$\frac{50}{51}$	$\frac{3.50}{4.16}$	$\frac{49}{51}$	5.58	45
Zaire	$\frac{35,024}{23,842}$	1,280	$\frac{3.65}{5.37}$	$\frac{44}{44}$	$\frac{14.57}{25.49}$	$\frac{29}{33}$	$\frac{18.43}{26.45}$	$\frac{27}{35}$	16.30	33
Zambia	$\frac{48,264}{2,005}$	-	-	-	$\frac{9.19}{100}$	$\frac{38}{1}$	$\frac{5.39}{76.57}$	$\frac{45}{9}$	71.91	6
Zimbabwe	$\frac{309,409}{55,693}$	290	$\frac{0.09}{0.52}$	$\frac{58}{54}$	-	-	$\frac{0.08}{0.61}$	$\frac{61}{56}$	-	-
<u>America</u>										
Argentina	$\frac{267,167}{120,014}$	18,362	$\frac{6.87}{15.30}$	$\frac{39}{33}$	$\frac{7.53}{22.75}$	$\frac{39}{35}$	$\frac{16.20}{40.93}$	$\frac{31}{26}$	12.80	38
Bahamas	$\frac{4,206}{311}$	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{2.33}{10.15}$	$\frac{53}{45}$	0.28	62

\*) in terms of utilization

country	<u>Imports in 1982 in 1000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u> <u>dutiable</u>	percent- age share in 1982	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1979	rank (*)
Barbados	$\frac{2,346}{1,872}$	-	-	-	-	$\frac{0.30}{0.35}$	$\frac{58}{61}$	-	-
Bolivia	$\frac{106,473}{88,308}$	1,200	$\frac{49}{51}$	$\frac{6.09}{16.77}$	$\frac{42}{38}$	$\frac{6.79}{10.31}$	$\frac{41}{44}$	2.43	52
Brazil	$\frac{1,875,151}{1,475,063}$	168,593	$\frac{34}{36}$	$\frac{9.39}{15.47}$	$\frac{37}{39}$	$\frac{12.67}{21.90}$	$\frac{35}{38}$	10.39	40
Chile	$\frac{230,905}{3,271}$	263	$\frac{54}{41}$	$\frac{0.00}{0.19}$	$\frac{64}{62}$	$\frac{0.04}{2.68}$	$\frac{63}{55}$	0.53	60
Colombia	$\frac{477,788}{457,252}$	387	$\frac{59}{59}$	$\frac{0.19}{0.20}$	$\frac{60}{61}$	$\frac{0.43}{0.44}$	$\frac{56}{58}$	0.82	56
Costa Rica	$\frac{277,304}{277,287}$	-	-	$\frac{0.41}{0.41}$	$\frac{55}{57}$	-	-	-	-
Cuba	$\frac{66,579}{28,549}$	191	$\frac{53}{53}$	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	$\frac{76,766}{73,517}$	12,640	$\frac{24}{32}$	$\frac{39.02}{39.45}$	$\frac{13}{25}$	$\frac{67.48}{67.87}$	$\frac{6}{11}$	65.70	7
El Salvador	$\frac{257,143}{255,583}$	122	$\frac{61}{61}$	$\frac{0.04}{0.04}$	$\frac{62}{64}$	$\frac{0.03}{0.03}$	$\frac{65}{65}$	0.02	68
Grenada	$\frac{252}{252}$	306	$\frac{1}{1}$	$\frac{65.25}{83.90}$	$\frac{7}{5}$	$\frac{93.08}{97.73}$	$\frac{2}{4}$	61.17	8

\*) in terms of utilization

country	<u>Imports in 1982 in 1000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u> <u>dutiable</u>	<u>preferential</u>	percent- age share in 1982	rank *)	percent- age share in 1981	rank *)	percent- age share in 1980	rank *)	percent- age share in 1979	rank *)
Guatemala	$\frac{113,013}{111,247}$	497	$\frac{0.44}{0.45}$	$\frac{52}{55}$	$\frac{0.38}{0.38}$	$\frac{56}{58}$	$\frac{0.15}{0.16}$	$\frac{60}{63}$	0.79	57
Haiti	$\frac{2,592}{2,592}$	129	$\frac{4.98}{4.98}$	$\frac{41}{45}$	$\frac{21.94}{30.31}$	$\frac{26}{30}$	$\frac{43.09}{54.84}$	$\frac{12}{20}$	39.03	18
Honduras	$\frac{196,367}{194,499}$	5	$\frac{0.00}{0.00}$	$\frac{63}{63}$	$\frac{0.36}{0.36}$	$\frac{57}{59}$	$\frac{0.29}{0.29}$	$\frac{59}{62}$	0.15	64
Jamaica	$\frac{6,357}{4,800}$	1,138	$\frac{17.90}{23.71}$	$\frac{23}{26}$	$\frac{22.85}{22.85}$	$\frac{25}{34}$	$\frac{13.80}{13.81}$	$\frac{32}{41}$	20.71	28
Mexico	$\frac{1,167,988}{1,043,585}$	7,628	$\frac{0.65}{0.73}$	$\frac{51}{52}$	$\frac{3.74}{7.10}$	$\frac{46}{45}$	$\frac{5.37}{11.58}$	$\frac{46}{43}$	9.83	42
Netherl. Antilles	$\frac{4,150}{4,124}$	3,947	$\frac{95.11}{95.71}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{68.67}{69.46}$	$\frac{6}{11}$	$\frac{80.14}{80.49}$	$\frac{4}{7}$	38.78	19
Paraguay	$\frac{75,622}{22,080}$	-	-	-	$\frac{0.28}{1.07}$	$\frac{59}{54}$	$\frac{0.04}{0.06}$	$\frac{62}{64}$	0.09	65
Peru	$\frac{199,361}{40,227}$	37,089	$\frac{18.60}{92.20}$	$\frac{22}{3}$	$\frac{47.40}{83.57}$	$\frac{10}{6}$	$\frac{23.71}{80.79}$	$\frac{23}{6}$	16.96	31
St. Lucia	-	-	-	-	$\frac{100}{100}$	$\frac{1}{1}$	$\frac{100.00}{100.00}$	$\frac{1}{1}$	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	$\frac{9,159}{2,091}$	1,864	$\frac{20.35}{89.14}$	$\frac{21}{4}$	$\frac{32.24}{57.69}$	$\frac{17}{15}$	$\frac{17.67}{100}$	$\frac{28}{1}$	21.25	27

\*) in terms of utilization

country	<u>Imports in 1982 in 1000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u> <u>dutiable</u>	preferential	percent- age share in 1982	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1981	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1980	rank (*)	percent- age share in 1979	rank (*)
Uruguay	$\frac{256,169}{148,962}$	30,596	$\frac{11.94}{20.54}$	$\frac{30}{29}$	$\frac{30.44}{89.27}$	$\frac{20}{4}$	$\frac{38.48}{85.17}$	$\frac{14}{5}$	42.27	14
Venezuela	$\frac{3,692}{3,634}$	1,723	$\frac{46.67}{47.41}$	$\frac{6}{12}$	-	-	-	-	19.06	29
<u>Oceania</u>										
Papua New- Guinea	$\frac{22,603}{22,025}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.60	50

(\*) in terms of utilization