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# GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE

#### BUDGET ESTIMATES

FOR

THE FINANCIAL YEAR 1984

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#### BUDGET ESTIMATES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR 1984

#### Introduction

- 1. The Director-General hereby submits his budget proposals concerning the expenses and income of the secretariat for the financial year 1984.
- 2. Total expenditure for 1984 is estimated at Sw F 52,651,000 representing an increase of Sw F 3,014,000 over the 1983 budget. The details of the increase are as follows:

	Sw F	<u>%</u>
Increased cost of maintaining 1983 levels of expenditure, including the effects of inflation and statutory increases	1,993,000	4.01
Full-year impact in 1984 of additional staff requirements and other provisions approved for 1983 at the Thirty-Eighth (Ministerial level) Session		
of the CONTRACTING PARTIES	640,000	<u>1.29</u>
	2,633,000	5.30
Increase in GATT's contribution to the International Trade		
Centre UNCTAD/GATT	381,000	0.77
Total increase	3,014,000	6.07 ====

- 3. In preparing the present budget proposals, the Director-General has again taken fully into account continuing international economic circumstances and the insistence of governments that the budgets of the international organizations reflect the austere and stringent approach adopted towards governments' own expenditures, including zero real growth and a substantial absorption of increases due to inflation and even of statutory increases.
- 4. With these principles firmly in mind, estimates have been put forward that contain no real growth. In addition, the effects of inflation have been partially offset throughout the budget and, in some cases, entirely absorbed. This can be clearly seen from the fact that the increase of 4.01 per cent covers not only increases due to inflation, even though an increase in the consumer price index of some 5 per cent is anticipated for 1984, but also statutory increases in staff salaries and allowances, over which the secretariat has no control whatsoever. The extent to which the effects of inflation and the impact of Ministerial decisions have been absorbed is demonstrated by the fact that while an entirely unavoidable

increase of over 7 per cent is anticipated in the provision for established posts, the actual increase proposed for the entire GATT budget, excluding the additional amount payable in respect of the contribution to the International Trade Centre UNCTAD/GATT, totals only 5.30 per cent. It will be evident that, as all possible economies have already been taken into account, the present estimates represent the absolute minimum necessary to ensure the proper and efficient functioning of the secretariat.

- 5. The impact in 1984 of the decisions taken at the Session of the CONTRACTING PARTIES at Ministerial level in November 1982 concerns inter alia the full-year cost of the staff requirements for which provision was approved for part of 1983. Similarly, in addition to costs for experts to serve on dispute settlement panels, it has been necessary to provide for the full-year impact in 1984 of electronic data processing requirements and the cost of increasing the number of participants in GATT Commercial Policy Training Courses from 20 to 24 for two courses in 1984 as well as additional interpretation costs for holding a course in Spanish.
- 6. With regard to the continuation in 1984 of the additional temporary assistance posts approved for 1983, some reallocation of staff resources, resulting from an in-depth reassessment of priorities, has made it possible to propose a reduced provision of Sw F 327,000 in this respect. In the application of resources to workload, the Director-General has taken great care to respect the concern of governments that the ministerial directives be implemented by the most rational and economical means.
- During the thorough examination of the totality of the secretariat's staffing provisions the grading of both the professional and the general service category posts has been subjected to a most careful scrutiny. This has resulted in the proposals for the regrading of 9 professional and 8 general service category posts. Only those of the divisional directors' proposals that were fully justified in the context of realignment of responsibilities in order to avoid requests for additional staff resources, or of an increasingly voluminous and complex workload, have been retained. The relevant International Civil Service Commission standards were applied to all cases. With regard to the translation services, the principle of "self-revision", introduced in 1983 following recommendations by the United Nations Joint Inspection Unit and accepted by the Committee on Budget, Finance and Administration at its meeting in October 1982, has been continued (document L/5380, page 9, paragraph 33). This procedure results in considerable economies in translation/revision and calls for the granting of a certain degree of latitude in its application. The justifications for the professional category regradings are set out in Annex C.
- 3. On the basis of proposed expenditure for 1984, an amount of Sw F 51,550,000 is to be assessed on contracting parties in the form of contributions (Appendix VI). This takes into account an estimate for miscellaneous income of Sw F 1,101,000.

#### ANNEX A

#### SUMMARY OF 1984 EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES

		Sw F	Sw F
	PART I: MEETINGS		
Section			
. 1	Fortieth Session of the CONTRACTING PARTIES	20,000	
2	Meetings of the Council and other meetings	196,000	
	Total Part I:		216,000
	PART II: <u>SECRETARIAT</u>		
3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Salaries and wages and official missions Common staff costs Common services Printing Representation and hospitality Public information Permanent equipment Contribution to the Staff Assistance Fund	29,461,000 7,551,000 4,684,000 390,000 125,000 5,000 140,000	
•	Total Part II:		42,376,000
	PART III: UNFGRESEEN EXPENDITURE		
11	Unforeseen expenditure		200,000
	PART IV: COMMERCIAL POLICY TRAINING COURSES		
12	Commercial Policy Training Courses		993,000
	Sub-total		43,785,000
	PART V: INTERNATIONAL TRADE CENTRE UNCTAD/GATT		
13	Contribution to the International Trade Centre UNCTAD/GATT GRAND TOTAL		8,866,000 52,651,000 ======

ANNEX B

DETAILED SCHEDULES OF 1984 EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES

		Expenditure Sw F	1983 Budget Sw F	Estimates Sw F
PART I: M	EETINGS			
Section 1	Fortieth Session of the CONTRACTING PARTIES			
(i)	Temporary assistance (interpreters)	21,306	13,000	13,000
(ii)	Travel and subsistence of temporary staff	-	2,000	2,000
(iii)	Rental of meeting rooms and additional office space	23,064	4,000	4,000
(iv)	Other services	54,264	1,000	1,000
	Total Section 1:	98,634 =====	20,000	20,000
Section 2 -	Meetings of the Council and other Meetings			·
(i)	Temporary assistance (interpreters)	220,934	190,000	190,000
(ii)	Travel and subsistence of temporary staff	-	2,000	2,000
(iii)	Other services	7,102	4,000	4,000
	Total Section 2:	228,036 ======	196,000	196,000
	Total Part I:	326,670 ======	216,000	216,000

		1982 Expenditure Sw F	1983 Budget Sw F	Estimates Sw F
PART II:	SECRETARIAT			
Section 3	- Salaries and Wages and Official Missions			
(i)	Established posts	20,454,273	22,666,000	24,165,000
(ii)	Temporary assistance (including overtime) and consultants	3,606,688	4,097,000	4,461,000
(iii)	Dispute Settlement Panels	34,699	20,000	100,000
(iv)	Missions			
	<ul><li>(a) Official missions</li><li>(b) Technical co-operation</li></ul>	348,995	430,000	465,000
	missions	144,239	250,000	270,000
	Total Section 3:	24,588,894 ========	27,463,000	29,461,000
Section 4 -	Common Staff Costs			•
(i)	Installation grants	44,805	50,000	5.0,000
(ii)	Travel and removal expenses of staff and their dependants	268,746	157,500	160,000
(iii)	Separation payments	28,938	60,000	60,000
(iv)	Contribution to the United Nations Joint Staff Pension Fund	3,960,885	4,627,500	4,883,000
(v)	Repatriation grants	182,733	100,000	180,000
(vi)	Travel on home leave	262,227	315,000	300,000
(vii)	Family allowances, education grants and related travel:			
	(a) Family allowances	540,596	575,000	627,000
	(b) Education grants and related travel	408,544	500,000	500,000
(viii)	Joint services	192,975	205,000	. 240,000
(ix)	Other common staff costs	471,486	523,500	551,000
	Total Section 4:	6,361,935	7,113,500	7,551,000

		1982 Expenditure Sw F	Budget Sw F	Estimates Sw F
Section 5 -	Common Services			
(i)	Cables, telex and telephone communications	98,051	100,000	100,000
(ii)	Freight and cartage	8,479	14,000	14,000
(iii)	Books and information material	91,056	95,000	105,000
(iv)	Rental and maintenance of premises and equipment:			
	(a) Rent	1,278,480	1,513,000	1,525,000
	(b) Electricity	118,286	120,000	120,000
	(c) Water supply	4,190	8,000	8,000
	(d) Heating	88,448	100,000	100,000
	(e) Telephone and telex (rental)	134,467	135,000	140,000
	(f) Insurance premiums	96,628	120,000	120,000
	(g) Maintenance expenditure	410,136	300,000	310,000
	(h) Contractual cleaning	483,615	420,000	420,000
	(i) Maintenance of service cars	14,778	13,000	15,000
(v)	Postal services	231,872	300,000	260,000
(vi)	Stationery and office supplies	139,659	125,000	130,000
(vii)	Reproduction of documents	624,155	640,000	595,000
(viii)	External audit	49,660	62,000	62,000
(ix)	Other services and miscellaneous expenditure	448,687	600,000	660,000
	Total Section 5:	4,320,647	4,665,000	4,684,000
Section 6 -	Printing	319,976 ======	410,000	390,000
Section 7 -	Representation and Hospitality	109,104	125,000 ======	125,000
Section 8 -	Public Information	2,810 =====	5,000 ====	5,000 =====

	1982 Expenditu Sw F	re <u>1983</u> Sw F	Estimates Sw F
Section 9 - Permanent Equipment	174,993 ======	231,500	140,000
Section 10 - Contribution to the Staff Assistance Fund	20,000	20,000	20,000
Total Part II:	35,898,359	40,033,000	42,376,000
PART III: UNFORESEEN EXPENDITURE			
Section 11 - <u>Unforeseen Expenditure</u>	-	200,000	200,000
PART IV: COMMERCIAL POLICY TRAINING COURSES			
Section 12 - Commercial Policy Training Courses	574,695 ======	703,000	993,000 ======
<u>Sub-Total</u>	36,799,724 =======	41,152,000	43,785,000
PART V: <u>INTERNATIONAL TRADE CENTRE</u> <u>UNCTAD/GATT</u>		4	
Section 13 - Contribution to the Internat Trade Centre UNCTAD/GATT	8,260,127	8,485,000	8,866,000
TOTAL	45,059,851 ======	49,637,000	52,651,000

#### ANNEX C

#### EXPLANATORY NOTES ON 1984 EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES

#### PART I: MEETINGS

#### Section 1 - Fortieth Session of the

CONTRACTING PARTIES .... Sw F 20,000

1983 Budget : (one-week session) Sw F 20,000

1982 Expenditure : (nine-day Ministerial

session) Sw F 98,634

1981 Expenditure: (three-day session) Sw F 5,226

The estimate provides for a one-weak session of the CONTRACTING PARTIES in 1984 on the assumption that it will be held at the Palais des Nations in Geneva.

#### (i) Temporary assistance (interpreters) - Sw F 13,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 13,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 21,306 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 1,930

The estimate provides for the cost of temporary interpreters to complement the permanent interpreting establishment during the Session. It is assumed that some thirty interpreting man/days will be required.

#### (ii) Travel and subsistence of temporary staff - Sw F 2,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 2,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F -1981 Expenditure : Sw F -

The estimate provides for the payment of travel expenses, subsistence allowances and other incidental expenses of non-locally recruited temporary interpreters engaged specially for the session of the CONTRACTING PARTIES.

#### (iii) Rental of meeting rooms and additional office space - Sw F 4,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 4,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 23,064 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 950

The estimate provides for the rental of conference and committee rooms equipped for simultaneous interpretation, and of additional office space for the secretariat. It includes charges for sound and recording operators, conference room attendants and messengers. The estimate is based on the rates applied by the United Nations for such services.

#### (iv) Other services - Sw F 1,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 1,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 54,264 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 1,488

The estimate provides for the payment of miscellaneous expenses incurred in connexion with the session, such as the printing of admission cards, placards, casual labour, etc.

#### Section 2 - Meetings of the Council and other Meetings .... Sw F 196,000

As it is not possible at present to establish a final programme of meetings for 1984, the provisions for temporary interpreters, their travel and other services have been maintained at the 1983 level. Details are as follows:

		1981 Expend Sw F	1982 iture Sw F	1983 Budget Sw F	Estimates Sw F
(i)	Temporary assistance (interpreters)	171,166	220,934	190,000	190,000
(ii)	Travel and subsistence of temporary staff	<del>-</del> .	-	2,000	2,000
(iii)	Other services	835	7,102	4,000	4,000
		172,001	228,036	196,000	196,000

The provision for temporary interpretation services for 1984 represents 450 man/days of interpreters (1983 Budget: 470 man/days; 1982 actual: 599 man/days; 1981 actual: 468 man/days). As a matter of course the secretariat seeks to achieve maximum economies with regard to the use of interpretation services by establishing a programme of meetings several months ahead in order to avoid simultaneous meetings whenever possible.

#### PART II: SECRETARIAT

#### Section 3 - Salaries and Wages and Official Missions .... Sw F 29,461,000

#### (i) Established posts - Sw F 24,165,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 22,666,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 20,454,273 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 19,050,703

The total number of posts proposed for 1984 is 296, of which 3 are ungraded, 129 are professional and above and 164 are general service posts. (See Manning Table on page 18). Sixteen posts included in the manning table represent guards and telephonists providing security and telephone services for all occupants of the Centre William Rappard. Reimbursement of the cost of three guards and five telephonists is provided for under the estimate for miscellaneous income.

The estimate provides for the following payments:

#### Ungraded and professional posts:

Director-General's and Deputy Directors-General's remuneration as set by the CONTRACTING PARTIES effective from 1 January 1981 (Appendix III, page 41);

Salaries for professional category and above as per salary scales effective from 1 January 1981 (Appendix III, page 41);

Post adjustment classification for Geneva at 80 index points above the base level at the rate of Sw F 2.13/US\$1. The schedule of index points was last revised on 1 January 1981 after the incorporation of 30 index points into base salary (Appendix IV, page 42). It is anticipated that the index will progress from its present level to about 95 points above the base level by December 1984, representing an increase in salary plus post adjustment of some 5 per cent in 1984.

#### General service category posts:

Salaries as per salary scales effective from 1 February 1983 (Appendix V, page 43).

On the downward adjustment of general service category staff salaries, effective 1 January 1978, a net personal transitional allowance was determined for each staff member on post at 31 December 1977, representing the difference in Swiss francs between the net base salary which would have been payable on that date under the previous scale and the net base salary payable under the new scale. This allowance has been fully absorbed, as far as net salary is concerned, since the

cost-of-living salary increase granted to staff in the general service category with effect from 1 February 1983. However, the pensionable remuneration of some 20 staff members is still subject to the allowance. Provision has been made for an anticipated increase of 5 per cent in general service category salaries, representing cost-of-living adjustments, with effect from 1 February 1984.

Language allowance payable in accordance with Staff Rules.

Non-resident's allowance (Sw F 1,800 per annum) for each non-locally recruited staff member.

#### Analysis of increase

The increase of Sw F 1,499,000 as compared with the 1983 approved credit of Sw F 22,666,000 is accounted for by:

Sw F
800,000
500,000
300,000
49,000
<u>(150,000</u> ) 1,499,000

#### REGRADINGS

#### OPERATIONAL DEPARTMENT A

Non-Tariff Measures Division - Economic Affairs Officer P3 to Counsellor P4

The main responsibilities attached to this post relate to customs valuation, structural adjustment, non-tariff measures and other subjects as necessary. The incumbent also services Article XXIII panels.

Ministerial decisions have substantially increased the workload of this Division, with the consequence that the divisional officers have to face up to greater responsibilities requiring personal initiative and imagination. The incumbent of this post is now called upon to work more independently, with a minimum of supervision. He is also made available for technical assistance missions.

The wider scope and importance of the responsibilities attached to this post clearly warrant the P4 level.

#### Development Division - Counsellor P4 to P5

The incumbent of this post is in charge of following and analysing the Generalized System of Preferences, as well as other tariff matters of interest to developing countries.

In accordance with the expanded work programme of this Division resulting from Ministerial decisions taken in 1982, the incumbent is responsible for preparation of the documentation and background studies on tropical products. He is also in charge of the preparation of those sections of country studies for the review of Part IV relating to GSP, tariff escalation and tariff treatment in general, as well as the preparatory work for future consideration of possibilities for improvements in trade between developed and developing countries.

These tasks require a high technical expertise as well as long experience at standards which warrant P5 level.

# Special Projects Division - Research Assistant G6 to Economic Affairs Officer P2

Initially assigned to this Division to participate in the work involved in the study on Adjustment Measures (an on-going task), this research assistant's contribution was to assemble all the relevant background data and then to prepare the section pertaining to developing countries.

Such duties imply discussions with officers of higher rank in the secretariat as well as with delegations. The responsibility of preparing most of the preliminary working papers relating to the GATT Textiles Study is also attached to this post; its incumbent is also currently working on alternative tabular models concerning the inventory of restrictions.

In terms of the scope and importance of the responsibilities assigned to this post, it is clear that it requires professional standards.

#### OPERATIONAL DEPARTMENT B

# Economic Research and Analysis Unit - Counsellor P5 to Senior Counsellor D1

The overall workload of the Economic Research and Analysis Unit has grown, particularly the number of specific projects, which includes some of the studies requested by the GATT Ministers last November. Consequently, the responsibilities of the incumbent, in assisting the Director in all facets of the Unit's activities, have increased. In addition to direct contributions to economic analyses, these responsibilities involve assisting the supervision of the planning and execution of work by the Unit's economists and statisticians on (i) GATT's annual report International Trade, (ii) requests for research from other Divisions and GATT bodies, and (iii) research projects in the trade area. In some instances responsibility extends to taking charge of certain projects.

This regrading proposal would involve no increased expenditure in relation to 1983 if the DI position which was approved in the 1981 budget in the Economic Research and Analysis Unit were continued. It should be recalled that this position was created on an ad personam basis against a P5 post for a period ending in 1983.

#### Statistical Officer P3 to Senior Statistical Officer P4

As a result of the Ministerial decisions, this Unit has to cope with a considerable number of additional studies, independently or in conjunction with other divisions. It follows that it has been necessary to reallocate certain tasks and responsibilities amongst the existing staff. Thus the statistical officer in charge of commodities is also responsible for analysis of current developments in production and trade in primary products. In connexion with the above-mentioned additional studies, a substantial amount of supervisory and coordinating ability is now required from the incumbent of this post. The accrued responsibilities are clearly of P4 level.

## Agriculture Division - Economic Affairs Officer P3 to Counsellor P4

The responsibilities attached to this post call for a complete understanding of the relevant economic and policy issues. The incumbent's personal contribution to the preparatory work of the Committee on Trade in Agriculture has been outstanding, especially from a conceptual point of view. This officer will play a key role in the implementation of the work programme of this Committee and will continue to act as secretary to important panels involving disputes on very sensitive matters with important policy implications. The duties and responsibilities involved require a high degree of personal initiative and professional qualifications which clearly justify the P4 level.

# DEPARTMENT OF CONFERENCE AFFAIRS AND ADMINISTRATION

#### Translation and Documentation Division

In pursuance of the proposals made by the Joint Inspection Unit which are implemented by the United Nations, the Director-General has extended the scope of the "self-revision" system in the translation process. As it has already been recognized when this system was first introduced, this entails much greater responsibility for the present highly qualified and experienced staff who undertake the revision as well as the translation of texts. The results of the application of this policy include a reduced need for temporary assistance and an enhanced opportunity of career development for language staff.

#### Spanish Translation Unit

Translator P3 to Senior Translator/Reviser P4

The incumbent has been one of the members of the Unit whose contribution to the Unit's performance has been substantial:

- under the concept of self-revision, he has always shown great readiness to assume full responsibility for the tasks entrusted to him;
- ii) the quality of his work has continued to meet the high standards of the organization;
- iii) his increasing experience, apart from allowing him to assume final responsibility for his translations and to maintain a high standard of quality, has made him one of our quickest and, nevertheless, most reliable translators.

#### Reviser P4 to Senior Reviser P5

In addition to his normal duties as reviser, the incumbent has made a considerable contribution to indexing efforts which now begin to bear fruit and will be a permanent function in the Division:

- the incumbent has a thorough knowledge of all GATT activities, a capacity for quick reading, an unfailing sense for abstracting from the documentation all significant elements, and the ability to maintain the coherence of a complex system of descriptors;
- ii) he has served the organization in a very satisfactory way as a translator, and thereafter as a reviser, for 19 years, reaching the top step of his grade;
- iii) in continuing to discharge his duties as reviser, and adding his contribution to the supervision of the substantive aspect of indexing operations, the incumbent will make a contribution of high and increasing value for the rest of his career (four years).

## Personnel Office - Personnel Officer P3 to Senior Personnel Officer P4

The incumbent of this post acts as Secretary of the GATT Committee of the United Nations Joint Staff Pension Fund and is responsible for staff insurance schemes and dependency allowances. He is the GATT representative on relevant boards and committees. The work of the Personnel Office has been increased in scope, including the additional responsibility of representation at, and co-operation with, the International Civil Service Commission (ICSC) and the personnel component of the Consultative Committee on Administrative Questions (CCAQ). This additional work, without any increase in staff, has substantially increased the duties and responsibilities of this post, which brings it to the P4 level, in line with similar posts in other agencies.

# SCHEDULE OF ESTABLISHED POSTS FOR 1984

		Pro	essic	nal (	Jateg	ory and	Professional Category and above			General		service.	Service Category	
	00/000	102	i i	£	<b>5</b> d	P3 P2	P2/1 Sub-total	. =	73	95	cs	1/59	Sub-total	Total
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Department of Conference Affairs and		,												-
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(d) Telephone Section	ı	1	1	1	ı	•	1	t	,	-	_	9	∞	∞ ∞
(e) Internal Services and Security Section	ī	٠,	ı	ı	ì	_			1	-	_	20	22	23
(f) Procurement Services	•	ı	•	•	ı				-	-	ı	7	4	5
(g) Travel and Insurance Office	1	1	;	1	ı		_	,	ı	,	1	,	ı	-
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(c) Stenographic and Typing Section	•	1	1	1	1	-	,	_	-	1	1	,	-	2
(i) English Pool	•	4	1	•	ı		,		1	~	_	<b>&amp;</b>	01	10
(ii) Freach Pool	ı	•	1	F	1	ı		ı	-		,	6	12	12
(iii) Spanish Pool	1	ı	1	1	,	ı	1		-		-	4	7	7
(d) Documents Reproduction and Distribution Section	1	ŧ	. •	1	•		1		1	-	က	=	15	91
Training Division	ı	•	-	1	6	_	,	5	ı	•	7	ı	7	7
Personnel Office	•	'			7		ı	4	7	2	7	-	1	11
Total 1984 proposed establishment	3	2	14	29	33	38	0.	132	6	38	38	61	164	296
Approved 1983 establishment	က	2	14	27	30	43	9	131	6	33	42	81	. 591	296
New posts	1	•	ı	1		,		ı	1	1			ι	1
Transfers from Temporary Assistance	,	1	1	•	1	ı	1	j	1	ı	1		ı	•
Reclassifications (net) (		1 1	1 1	7 -	5 (2)	<u>.</u> (5)		8 (7)	1 1	ξ	2 (6)	(2)	8 (9)	91 (16)
Total 1984 proposed establishment	3	5	14	29	33	38	01	132	6	38	38	62	164	296
				 	1		1				1			!! !! !!

# (ii) Temporary assistance (including overtime) and consultants - Sw F 4,461,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 4,097,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 3,606,688 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 3,452,000

The provision for temporary assistance has been calculated on the basis of current needs and estimated requirements in 1984, including additional requirements approved at the Session of the CONTRACTING PARTIES, at Ministerial level, in November 1982. The details, with comparative figures, are set out in the Schedule of Temporary Assistance (Appendix II, page 40).

The credits have been increased only in respect of the additional cost of maintaining 1983 levels of activity (Sw F 37,000) and to take account of the full-year impact in 1984 of the posts approved, with a retardation factor, for 1983 (Sw F 327,000). In fact, the additional costs have been partially offset by reductions in respect of the Ministerial posts, the workload of which, as a result of intensive reallocation of available resources, has been partially absorbed within the overall staff resource provisions. This reallocation of resources, coupled with a redistribution of tasks so as to achieve optimum efficiency, has also made possible ipso facto the avoidance of requests for an increase in the staffing provisions.

The provision included under this heading of the budget until 1983 to cover experts to serve on dispute settlement panels is set out under Section 3 (iii).

The provision of Sw F 4,461,000 proposed for temporary assistance for 1984 can be further analyzed as follows:

- (a) Sw F 1,674,000 (1983: Sw F 1,504,000) representing 5,830 man/days (1983: 5,290 man/days) for Consultants and other professional assistance:
  - Experts in the field of technical and other barriers to trade, non-tariff measures, etc., and also technical consultants required for short-term technical co-operation missions to be carried out in 1984 in response to requests by developing countries for assistance in connexion with their participation in the various MTN agreements, as well as the General Agreement itself, and to requests for participation in locally-organized seminars and short courses on GATT and special missions aimed at helping solve particular problems 2,520 man/days (1983: 2,520 man/days).
  - Chairman, Textiles Surveillance Body and Textiles Consultant 720 man/days (1983: 720 man/days);
  - Consultants required for the training courses on Commercial Policy 70 man/days (1983: 70 man/days);
- Professional assistance to the staff of the substantive divisions 2,520 man/days (1983: 1,980 man/days); the increase of 540 man/days (Sw F 170,000) represents the net additional cost of the full-year

impact in 1984 of the supplementary budget posts approved, with a retardation factor, for 1983. This increase would have been greater if it had not been found possible to meet further additional workload arising from Ministerial decisions by reallocation of resources;

(b) Sw F 2,787,000 (1983: Sw F 2,593,000) to cover salaries payable to staff employed on a temporary basis to supplement the regular staff and to provide assistance in areas of transient very heavy workload, as shown in the Schedule of Temporary Assistance (Appendix II, page 40). The increase of Sw F 194,000 results from the increased cost of maintaining the 1983 level (Sw F 37,000) and the net additional cost of the full-year impact in 1984 of the supplementary budget posts approved, with a retardation factor, for 1983 (Sw F 157,000). The latter increase would have been greater had it not been found possible to meet further additional workload arising from Ministerial decisions by reallocation of resources. The estimate includes an amount of Sw F 1,904,000 covering temporary assistance posts with contracts of six months or longer duration to perform tasks which are either relatively temporary by nature or for which it is preferable to maintain flexibility until experience demonstrates an incontestable permanent need. For temporary assistance of shorter duration and of an ad hoc nature an amount of Sw F 763,000 has been provided. The estimate takes account of replacement of regular staff temporarily absent from duty. Such replacement, however, is only made if temporary redeployment of staff within the secretariat is not possible. Provision of Sw F 120,000 is also made for overtime payments to regular and temporary staff. Payments of accrued annual leave to eligible short-term staff whose salaries are charged against this item are also covered by the temporary assistance credit.

#### (iii) Dispute settlement panels - Sw F 100,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 20,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 34,699 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 2,777

Until 1983 a provision to cover the cost of experts to serve on dispute settlement panels was included in the overall provision for temporary assistance. For 1983 an amount of Sw F 20,000 was approved. In accordance with the terms of the Declaration made at the Session of the CONTRACTING PARTIES at Ministerial level in November 1982, that a credit be made available for this purpose, a separate provision has been made for 1984 to cover fees, subsistence allowance and travel costs that it is anticipated will have to be paid in 1984 in respect of experts to serve on such panels coming from outside Geneva, if not provided free of charge.

#### (iv) <u>Missions - Sw F 735,000</u>

#### (a) Official missions - Sw F 465,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 430.000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 343,995 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 397,748

The estimate provides for the payment of travel expenses, subsistence allowances, and other incidental expenses relating to

missions of staff members travelling on official business, including in particular representation of GATT at meetings and conferences of other organizations outside Geneva, consultations with government officials, lectures given by GATT staff members, etc. Provision is also made for travel by staff accompanying on study tours the trainees participating in GATT Commercial Policy Training Courses, etc.

Missions in connexion with pension fund affairs of the representative or alternate representative of the CONTRACTING PARTIES on the ICITO/GATT Pension Committee are also covered by this estimate.

The increase in the provision takes into account anticipated higher costs in 1984.

#### (b) Technical co-operation missions - Sw F 270,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 250,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 144,239 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 95,432

The estimate provides for the payment of travel expenses, subsistence allowances and other incidental expenses relating to missions of experts and consultants or of GATT staff members travelling on technical co-operation missions. These missions are undertaken in response to requests from developing countries to assist them, in their capitals, in assessing which MTN agreements they could usefully sign, as well as for the participation of GATT staff in locally-organized seminars and short courses on GATT and for assisting in the solving of particular problems. The increased provision takes into account anticipated higher costs in 1984.

#### Section 4 - Common Staff Costs ...... Sw F 7,551,000

#### (i) Installation grants - Sw F 50,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 50,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 44,805 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 73,776

The estimate provides for the payment of installation grants to newly recruited non-local staff members and their dependants at statutory rates laid down by the Staff Rules. Existing rules provide for payment of thirty days' subsistence allowance (Sw F 152 per day) to staff members; in respect of each dependant, payments amount to one-half of such allowance (Sw F 76 per day) for thirty days.

# (ii) Travel and removal expenses of staff and their dependants - Sw F 160,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 157,500 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 268,746 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 176,671

The estimate provides for travel expenses and subsistence allowances payable in accordance with the Staff Rules in respect of staff

members and their families on appointment and separation and of candidates brought to Geneva for interviews in connexion with vacant posts. In addition, it provides for the cost of removal of furniture and household effects for eligible staff. The provision has been adjusted to take account of recent trends of expenditure.

#### (iii) Separation payments - Sw F 60,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 60,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 28,938 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 91,013

The estimate provides for accrued annual leave as well as a token provision for the statutory indemnity due when an appointment is terminated by the organization. It also covers payment of the statutory grant on death.

#### (iv) Contribution to the United Nations Joint Staff Pension Fund - Sw F 4,883,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 4,627,500 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 3,960,885 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 3,622,679

The estimate is based on payment of  $14\ \mathrm{per}$  cent of pensionable remuneration for all participants.

The basic level of pensionable remuneration is the gross salary rate applicable to the participant's grade and step (Appendices III and V, pages 41 and 43). In the case of staff in the general service category, any personal transitional allowance, non-resident's allowance and language allowance which may be payable to the staff member are to be added to this base pensionable remuneration.

United Nations Staff Rule 103.16(b) provides that, when the weighted average of post adjustment at Headquarters and main Regional Offices of organizations participating in the United Nations Joint Staff Pension Fund has increased by 5 per cent or multiples thereof as from 1 January or 1 July, the level of pensionable remuneration for staff in the professional and higher categories is to be increased by 5 per cent or multiples thereof from the following 1 April or 1 October respectively. The level of pensionable remuneration has been at its present level of 37.30 per cent above the gross salary level approved by the United Nations General Assembly with effect from 1 January 1981, since 1 October 1982.

The principal factors which have caused the increase of Sw F 255,500 in the estimate for 1984 are:

		<u>Sw F</u>
(a)	regular salary increments	70,000
(b)	additional participants, regradings, etc.	7,500
(c)	adjustments to pensionable remuneration of staff in the professional and higher categories	
	<ul> <li>provisions for WAPA increases in 1984</li> </ul>	110,000
(d)	effect of the fluctuation of the US dollar rate from the 1983 budget rate of Sw F 2.12 to the 1984 budget rate of Sw F 2.13	15,000

(f) reinstatement of 1983 reduction
to take account of vacant
posts, posts filled at a lower
level than provided for in the budget
and recruitment of staff not entitled
to participation in the Pension Fund 100,000

1984 reduction to take account of vacant posts, posts filled at a lower level than provided for in the budget and recruitment of staff not entitled to participation in the Pension Fund (Sw F 100,000) and vacant D2 post frozen (Sw F 27,000)

(e) general service salary increases

(<u>127,000</u>) (<u>27,000</u>) 255,500

233,300

80,000

#### (v) Repatriation grants - Sw F 180,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 100,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 182,733 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 201,239

The estimate provides for the payment of repatriation grants on separation to non-locally recruited staff in accordance with the Staff Rules. The provision has been substantially increased to take account of expected repatriation liabilities in 1984.

#### (vi) Travel on home leave - Sw F 300,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 315,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 262,227 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 330,024

The estimate covers anticipated travel expenses and subsistence allowances for non-locally recruited staff members and their families eligible for home leave in 1984.

Staff members are entitled to home leave every two years counting as from the year of their appointment.

The estimate is based on current travel rates and on presently authorized modes and standards of accommodation, the number of eligible staff and the relevant geographical distribution. The decrease in the provision as compared with 1983 is accounted for by differences in the number of staff members eligible in 1984 and in the relevant travel costs.

# (vii) Family allowances, education grants and related travel - Sw F 1,127,000

#### (a) Family allowances - Sw F 627,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 575,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 540,596 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 561,283

The estimate for this sub-item provides for family allowances payable to both professional and general service category staff in accordance with the Staff Rules. The provision is based on current rates applicable to eligible staff and, in the case of staff in the professional category and above, the exchange rate floor applicable to the dollar-based allowances, which were modified with effect from 1 January 1983, has been adjusted to the average official United Nations internal accounting rate for the twelve month period ended 30 June 1982 (Sw F 1.94/US\$1).

#### (b) Education grants and related travel - Sw F 500,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 500,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 408,544 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 396,966

The estimate provides for the education grants and related travel costs payable to non-locally recruited staff members under the Staff Rules. The dollar-based allowances are subject to an exchange-rate floor of Sw F 2.44/US\$1. The present rates, which were approved by the United Nations General Assembly with effect from the 1980-1981 school year, and the exchange rate floor, are the subject of proposals for modification by the International Civil Service Commission, to be examined by the United Nations General Assembly at its Thirty-Eighth Session. No provision has been made in these estimates in respect of a possible increase in the rates payable.

#### (viii) Joint Services - Sw F 240,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 205,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 192,975 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 138,667

The estimate provides for GATT's share in the cost of the Secretariat of the UN Sickness Insurance Society, the Joint Medical Service, the Joint Housing Service, the ILO Tribunal, the CCAQ Staff Office and the International Civil Service Commission. It also covers

GATT's share in the cost of language courses organized by the United Nations. The increased provision for these services is based upon the provisional budgets established by the relevant United Nations bodies which reflect higher costs.

#### (ix) Other common staff costs - Sw F 551,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 523,500 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 471,486 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 441,948

The estimate provides for the organization's contribution to the United Nations Sickness Insurance Society. The organization's share of the total contribution due is set at the same level as the share paid by the staff members. The estimate includes provision for expenditure in connexion with medical examinations required on appointment of new staff members.

The increased provision takes account of the higher number of eligible staff participating in the scheme and increased cost.

#### Section 5 - Common Services ...... Sw F 4,684,000

#### (i) Cables, telex and telephone communications - Sw F 100,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 100,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 98,051 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 94,781

The estimate provides for the cost of official cables and local and international telex and telephone communications and takes account of recent trends of expenditure.

#### (ii) Freight and cartage - Sw F 14,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 14,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 8,479 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 12,228

The estimate provides for charges payable to transport agencies on delivery of material ordered by the secretariat and for freight charges in respect of consignments of GATT publications. It takes account of recent trends of expenditure and current costs.

#### (iii) Books and information material - Sw F 105,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 95,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 91,056 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 87,127

The estimate provides for the purchase of books, periodicals and newspapers which are considered necessary for their value as sources of information and reference material and for the purchase of dictionaries and of documentation on microfiches from other organizations. The higher estimate takes account of current requirements and of increased costs.

### (iv) Rental and maintenance of premises and equipment - Sw F 2,758,000

The details are as follows:

order to obtain the most favourable conditions of price and quality. The provision is based on expected consumption at the GATT headquarters building and takes into account

current fuel prices.

	Expenditur Sw F	e Budget Sw F	$\frac{\frac{1984}{\text{Estimates}}}{\frac{\text{Sw F}}{}}$
(a) Rent	1,278,480	1,513,000	1,525,000
The estimate provides for the rent of GATT headquarters at Centre William Rappard. Its level is determined by FIPOI, in consultation with the tenants of the building, and is based only upon the actual running costs of the premises as well as taking into account unavoidable basic repairs and improvements. Provision is also included to cover the rent of car parks and a contribution towards the maintenance costs of the surrounding gardens. The increase of Sw F 12,000 represents the increased cost of parking space rental.			
(b) Electricity	118,286	120,000	120,000
The estimate provides for the cost of electricity for the GATT premises. It takes account of present levels of consumption and rates payable.			
(c) Water supply	4,190	8,000	8,000
The estimate provides for the cost of the water supply for the GATT premises, and takes account of present consumption and costs.			
(d) Heating	88,448	100,000	100,000
Fuel is purchased on a joint basis with the United Nations and other international organizations established in Geneva in	·	·	·

	Expenditure Sw F	1983 Budget Sw F	Estimates Sw F
(e) Telephone and telex (rental) The estimate provides for the rental of telephone installations, including a switchboard and a telex installation. The estimate has been calculated at current rates payable in Geneva for rental of such installations.	134,467	135,000	140,000
(f) Insurance premiums  The estimate provides for premiums for insurance of the GATT premises and of all furniture and equipment against fire and water damage; third party insurance; insurance of service cars; insurance against the organization's liabilities under Appendix D of the Staff Rules in respect of both GATT and ITC staff (24 hours coverage). Since the ITC budget does not provide for such staff insurance, this estimate includes GATT's 50% share in respect of the ITC staff.	96,628	120,000	120,000
The estimate covers continuing charges for the maintenance of office equipment, such as text processing machines, reproduction equipment, etc., as well as the up-keep of offices and meeting-rooms (carpeting, electrical appliances, interpretation equipment, etc.) and repairs. The increase of Sw F 10,000 is accounted for by increased costs. An overall reduction of expenditure has been achieved since 1982 as the secretaria has taken over maintenance work for visiotext machinery, calculating machines, photocopiers, ventilators, fork-lift machinery etc.	410,136	300,000	310,000
(h) Contractual cleaning The estimate provides for the contractual cleaning of the GATT premises. A reduction of expenditure has been achieved since 1982 due to a rationalization of the cleaning work to be performed and a reduction of the periodicity of some tasks.	483,615	420,000	420,000

1982	1983	1984
Expenditure	Budget	Estimates
Sw F	Sw F	Sw F

#### (i) Maintenance of service cars

14,778 13,000

15,000

The estimate provides for the maintenance and repairs, including petrol and oil, of service cars. The increase in the provision reflects increased costs.

> 2,629,028 2,729,000 2,758,000 چی کے دور انگر آباد جان وال دور انگر کے دور انگر کے دور انگر کے بازندان کے انگر کے دور انگر کے دور انگر کے دور انگرہ انگر ڈیک کے دور انگر کے دور انگر

#### (v) Postal services - Sw F 260,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 300,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 231,872 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 251,014

The estimate provides for the cost of postage on correspondence, documents and GATT publications, through the secretariat's own mailing service. Further revision of the procedures of the service, commenced in 1982 and made possible by revised postal regulations has permitted a reduction in the provision.

#### (vi) Stationery and office supplies - Sw F 130,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 125,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 139,659 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 128,541

The estimate provides for the purchase of stationery and other general office supplies. The increased provision reflects the increased cost of such material.

#### (vii) Reproduction of documents - Sw F 595,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 640,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 624,155 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 566,818

The estimate provides for the cost of reproduction (inclusive of paper) of GATT documents as well as material for reproduction and photocopying. Over the last few years modern reproduction machinery has been acquired on a rental basis in order to enable the reproduction service to cope adequately with the very high volume of documentation to be reproduced for the various committees, including those administering the multilateral agreements, and in response to requests from delegations. The decrease in the estimate for 1984 by Sw E 45,000 is accounted for by the revision of rental charges in respect of machinery as well as further improvements in the efficiency of their application and the termination of payments for an assembling machine. The increased use of modern machinery continues to permit a higher output while maintaining costs at an absolute minimum by avoiding overtime and recourse to additional temporary assistance.

#### (viii) External audit - Sw F 62,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 62,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 49,660 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 55,402

The estimate provides for the fees (including travel expenses) payable to the external auditor in respect of the external audit of the accounts. The fee covers an interim audit in the course of the financial year and the final audit of the 1983 accounts.

#### (ix) Other services and miscellaneous expenditure - Sw F 660,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 600,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 448,687 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 499,983

The estimate provides for miscellaneous expenditure as follows:

Sw F

#### (a) Electronic Data Processing:

Computer use, rental of terminals, cost of magnetic tapes, discs, paper, soft-ware packages, etc. The increase of Sw F 70,000 in the estimate as compared with 1983 (Sw F 330,000) is accounted for by the additional demands to be made on the relevant sectors of the secretariat in connexion with the repercussions of Ministerial decisions, especially in the field of preparatory work for the creation of a computerized data base to be used for the harmonized system negotiations, for computerizing information on customs tariff and non-tariff measures in the agricultural sector and of data included in technical barriers to trade notifications as well as for an automated management system for the translation and processing of GATT documents.

400,000

(b) Contributions to the International Customs Tariff Bureau to obtain computerized tariff information collected by the Bureau

35,000

(c)	Special magnetic data-storage text-processing machinery which, in line with the general policy of improving efficiency, permits economies in the preparation of texts for printing, in repetitive typing work, etc. It also includes a continued provision for the acquisition of an addressograph on a rental/purchase basis. The reduction of Sw F 45,000 in the estimate as compared with 1983 (Sw F 250,000) is accounted for by extended phasing out of rental/purchase payments for the text-processing equipment	L/5520 Page 31
(d)	Contribution to the United Nations common purchase service, rental of stamp distributor, bank charges, fees for issuance of visas, laissez-passer and passports, etc. (1983:	
	Sw F 20,000).	20,000
		660,000

#### Section 6 - Printing ..... Sw F 390,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 410,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 319,976 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 243,704

BISD - Thirtieth Supplement (EFS) $\frac{1}{2}$ 

The estimate, which takes into account the lowest quotations presently offered by the printing firms, provides for the printing cost (inclusive of paper) of the following publications, based on the expected number of pages to be reproduced. The use of text-processing machines for the preparation of texts for printing maintains processing costs at a minimum. Sw E

pron - Inticiect orbhiement (pro)-	30,000
International Trade 1983/84 (EFS)	45,000
Status of Legal Instruments of the GATT (EF)	15,000
Analytical Index	20,000
GATT Activities in 1983 (EFS) Two studies in International Trade	15,000 30,000
GATT Bulletin - FOCUS (EFS)	40,000
Loose-leaf system of Tariff Schedules	40,000
Updating of Tariff Study	10,000
Booklet on subject of interest to developing countries	15,000
Printing paper, reprints, information papers, protocols of accession, miscellaneous legal instruments, binding of documents, etc.	95,000
Various bulletins (GATT What it is; List of Publications, etc.)	15,000 390,000

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>E = English text$  F = French text S = Spanish text

50 000

#### Section 7 - Representation and Hospitality ...... Sw F 125,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 125,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 109,104 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 101,887

The estimate under this section provides for the following:

- (a) Sw F 50,000 payable to the Director-General in respect of representation allowance;
- (b) Sw F 20,000 payable to the two Deputy Directors-General in respect of the representation allowance fixed by the CONTRACTING PARTIES in 1973;
- (c) Sw F 55,000 for all official hospitality rendered in the course of their functions by staff members of the secretariat not entitled to a personal representation allowance, and also working lunches and dinners, such as those during the meetings of the CG 18 etc. Hospitality expenditure is authorized in advance in each case by or on behalf of the Director-General and reimbursement is made in accordance with United Nations rates, rules and procedure. In view of the special nature of their duties, certain senior officials, including the Chairman, Textiles Surveillance Body (Assistant Director-General), obtain full reimbursement. The credit also covers expenses resulting from hospitality rendered on behalf of the secretariat as a whole, including welcoming and farewell receptions for the trainees who come to the GATT on Commercial Policy Courses. In addition, expenses resulting from hospitality extended by the Chairman of the CONTRACTING PARTIES may, in exceptional cases and by special authorization of the Director-General, be charged to this credit.

#### Section 8 - Public Information ..... Sw F 5,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 5,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 2,810 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 4,209

The provision under this section is intended to cover miscellaneous expenditure arising from a programme of public information designed to make the aims and activities of the GATT more widely known, mainly through regular contacts with representative groups of journalists.

#### Section 9 - Permanent Equipment ..... Sw F 140,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 231,500 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 174,993 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 167,601

The estimate of Sw F 140,000 provides for additions to and replacements of the following equipment:

	Replacements Sw F	$\frac{\text{Additions}}{\text{Sw } \text{F}}$
Office furniture Electric typewriters Recording equipment Electronic calculators Documents reproduction equipment Electrical installations Tools and maintenance equipment	41,000 22,000 - - -	19,000 2,500 500 12,500 12,000 12,000
Miscellaneous	7,000	11,500
	70,000	70,000 =====

In accordance with the secretariat's long-term policy of improving efficiency and limiting man-power requirements for the execution of an expanding workload, some items of traditional furniture continue to be replaced at the end of their useful life by rationalized furniture specifically designed for maximum efficiency in particular applications, such as text-processing, thus leading to economies under other budgetary headings. In addition, the purchase of further technical equipment is provided for in order to enable GATT's Technical Services to continue to take over maintenance work from outside contractors, in accordance with the Director-General's overall policy of achieving maximum economy by making the secretariat autonomous whenever feasible. The maintenance work concerned includes visiotext machinery, calculating machines, photocopiers, ventilators, fork-lift machinery, etc., and this approach helps to keep maintenance costs at a minimum.

#### Section 10 - Contribution to the Staff Assistance Fund .... Sw F 20,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 20,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 20,000 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 20,000

The provision under this section is to enable the Director-General to pay into the Staff Assistance Fund an amount of SwF 20,000.

The purpose of the Fund is to make payments on an ex gratia basis, implying no legal entitlement, to present and former GATT officials, or the survivors of former GATT officials whose present financial situation is causing hardship due to the particular effect that rising costs coupled with monetary fluctuations continue to have on pensions of retired staff members or their dependants.

#### PART III: UNFORESEEN EXPENDITURE

#### Section 11 - Unforeseen Expenditure ...... Sw F 200,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 200,000

1982 Expenditure : Sw F - 1981 Expenditure : Sw F -

In accordance with the recommendation made by the Committee on Budget, Finance and Administration at its meeting on 10 May 1967 (document L/2799, paragraph 4) credits have been included under this heading since 1967 to cover expenditure unforeseen at the time when the budget is prepared and which by its very nature could vary widely from year to year. The credit is not available for extraordinary expenditure, such as new activities, except in rare cases where the amounts are small.

The provision for unforeseen expenditure is included in a separate part of the budget and the utilization of the funds is subject to approval by the CONTRACTING PARTIES or the Council. It should also be noted that such savings as may arise under this item cannot be transferred to cover expenditures on other parts of the budget without the authorization of the CONTRACTING PARTIES or the Council.

#### PART IV: COMMERCIAL POLICY TRAINING COURSES

#### Section 12 - Commercial Policy Training Courses ...... Sw F 993,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 703,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 574,695 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 583,493

Since 1955, GATT has organized courses in commercial policy twice a year at Geneva for English-speaking and French-speaking participants respectively. The courses are open to officials from all developing countries who have, or may have in the future, responsibilities in the formulation and conduct of foreign trade policy in their countries.

The financing of these courses was provided until 1975 entirely by UNDP. However, due to financial restraints, UNDP was unable to provide full financing in 1976 and again in 1978 and amounts were therefore provided from the GATT budget and from voluntary contributions. In view of UNDP's decision to finance the courses as from 1979 from country programming funds rather than as previously from inter-regional projects, which could have led to a deterioration in the high standards

of quality and the balanced selection of candidates for the courses, their financing has been assumed entirely by GATT with effect from 1979.

In 1982, following Ministerial Decisions, the CONTRACTING PARTIES approved an increased participation in the GATT Commercial Policy Training Courses. The number of participants in the courses was thus increased from twenty to twenty-four, as of the second course in 1983. The CONTRACTING PARTIES further decided on the inclusion in the training programme of a course in the Spanish language, the first of such courses to take place in February-June 1984.

Total cost for 1984 is estimated as follows:

	First course	Second course	Total
	(Spanish) Sw F	(English) Sw F	Sw F
Subsistence allowance	277,000	277,000	554,000
Travel	153,000	133,000	286,000
Miscellaneous	30,000	30,000	60,000
Interpretation (including travel)	93,000	-	93,000
	553,000 ======	440,000 ======	993,000 =====

The increase of Sw F 290,000 is mainly due to the increased number of participants and the inclusion of a course in Spanish. Higher costs are also anticipated.

Considering the specificity of the GATT training courses which involves the presence in Geneva of 24 officials during about eight months of the year, and in view of the acute shortage of reasonably-priced furnished accommodation, the secretariat has been compelled to take appropriate measures.

The necessary number of studios, of minimum standard, have been rented on a yearly basis in order to accommodate the participants. The charges relating to these studios are deductible from the participants' daily allowances. However, experience has proved that the amount left after such deductions is not sufficient to cover decent meals and incidentals; the intention is, therefore, to raise this amount slightly.

The estimates under "Miscellaneous" cover increases in respect of book allowances, language courses and medical care. Provision is also made for minimum additional facilities at the place of accommodation (i.e. one meeting room, telephone, etc.).

#### PART V: INTERNATIONAL TRADE CENTRE UNCTAD/GATT

#### Section 13 - Contribution to the International

Trade Centre UNCTAD/GATT ..... Sw F 8,866,000

1983 Budget : Sw F 8,485,000 1982 Expenditure : Sw F 8,260,127 1981 Expenditure : Sw F 7,519,345

The provision made under this Section covers the GATT cash contribution to the operation of the International Trade Centre UNCTAD/GATT which was established in accordance with the Decision taken by the CONTRACTING PARTIES on 22 November 1967 (document SR.24/14) and the Resolution 2297(XXII) adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations on 12 December 1967, effective 1 January 1968, to be operated jointly by UNCTAD and the GATT on a continuing basis and in equal partnership.

The ITC Budget for the Biennium 1984-1985 is based on the assumption that the rate of inflation will be around 5 per cent for each year and that the average exchange rate will be US\$1/Sw F 2.13. The total estimated expenditure amounts to US\$17,825,200 (1984: US\$ 8,699,700; 1985: US\$ 9,125,500). Miscellaneous income is estimated at US\$ 390,900 (1984: US\$ 195,000; 1985: US\$ 195,900) and a transfer made from surplus to the 1984 budget amounts to US\$ 180,100. The net amount to be provided for equally in the budgets of the GATT and the United Nations for 1984 is US\$ 4,162,300, representing a GATT share of Sw F 8,866,000 at the rate of Sw F 2.13/US\$1.

#### ANNEX D

#### INCOME BUDGET ESTIMATES FOR 1984

#### Summary

1. It is proposed that the 1984 budget be financed as follows:

		Sw F
(a)	Contribution assessed on contracting parties	51,550,000
(b)	Miscellaneous income	1,101,000
		52,651,000

#### Contribution assessed on contracting parties

2. On the basis of the proposed expenditure budget for 1984 an amount of Sw F 51,550,000 is to be assessed on the contracting parties in the form of contributions. The draft scale of contributions for 1984, which is reproduced in Appendix VI, is based on the foreign trade figures of the last three available years (1980-1982). In accordance with the Decision of the CONTRACTING PARTIES in 1966 and 1967, the scale contains a single minimum contribution of 0.12 per cent for contracting parties and associated governments whose share in the total trade of the contracting parties and associated governments is 0.12 per cent or less.

#### Miscellaneous income

3. Miscellaneous income is estimated at Sw F 1,101,000 for 1984 compared with an amount of Sw F 1,099,000 for 1983. The details are as follows:

		1981 Actual Sw F	1982 Actual Sw F	1983 Budget Sw F	$\frac{1984}{\text{Estimates}}$ $\frac{\text{Sw F}}{\text{Sw F}}$
(a)	Interest on investment	829,001	206,406	300,000	350,000
(b)	Sale of publications	77,394	79,967	150,000	100,000
(c)	Profit or loss on exchange	(13,329)	(19,148)	•	-
(d)	Savings on previous year's outstanding obligations	87,949	148,466	60,000	60,000
(e)	Refund of the Organization's contribution to the United Nations Joint Staff Pension Fund in respect of partici-	(1.750	(1,000	20, 200	
	pant withdrawals	61,759	64,069	30,000	-

		1981 Actual Sw F	1982 Actual Sw F	1983 Budget Sw F	Estimates Sw F
(f)	Refund of staff costs for staff employed at Centre William Rappard on behalf of other occupants	394,552	456,598	490,000	500,000
(g)	Overhead for special training courses	-	30,396	-	-
(h)	Rental of meeting rooms and office space at Centre William Rappard to others	10,750	17,150	17,000	20,000
(i)	Miscellaneous	8,558 1,456,634	71,460 1,055,364	52,000 1,099,000	71,000 1,101,000

- 4. The estimate for 1984 income on investments is based upon the anticipated level of interest rates on the funds to be available for investment on short-term Swiss franc deposit accounts, taking into account the fact that interests earned on Working Capital Fund deposits are credited to the Fund.
- 5. The provision under item (e) Refund from United Nations Joint Staff Pension Fund has been discontinued since article 26 of UNJSPF regulations which dealt with refund of contributions to member organizations was deleted by the General Assembly at its Thirty-Seventh Session (Supplement No. 9 (A/37/9)).
- 6. The provision of Sw F 500,000 under item (f) Refund of staff costs represents the refund by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, one of the other occupants of the Centre William Rappard, in respect of its share of the cost of security staff and telephonists payrolled by GATT. The total 1984 establishment for these services will thus be eight guards and eight telephonists, of which the cost of three guards and five telephonists will be recuperated from HCR.

ANALYSIS OF INCREASES OF 1984 ESTIMATES OVER 1983 APPROPRIATIONS (in Sulss francs)

Total 1984 estimate	20,000	24,165,000 4,461,000 100,000 465,000	270,000 4,883,000 180,000 627,000 551,000	1,525,000 310,000 420,000 260,000 595,000	660,000 914,000 390,000 125,000 5,000	20,000 200,000 993,000 43,785,000	8,866,000	
	19	24,16 4,46 10 10 46	4,88 1,88 62 1,31	26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 2	12 13 39 1	202 99 99 43,78		
Total increase/ (decrease)	' '	1,499,000 364,000 80,000 35,000	20,000 255,500 80,000 52,000 27,500 22,500	12,000 10,000 (40,000) (45,000)	60,000 22,000 (20,000) - (91,500)	290,000	3,014,000	6.07
Increased 1984 cost of International Trade Centre	, ,						381,000	0.77
Other real growth/ (decrease) for 1984	l 1		, ,,,,,				1 1	ŧ
Additional staff requirements for 1984	1 2			4 1 1 1 1		1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	,
Full-year impact in 984 of addit. (Minister- ial) budget items appro- ved for 1983	1 1	327,000 80,000			70,000	163,000	640,000	1.29
Increased/ (decreased) cost of l maintaining 1983 level	1 1	1,499,000 37,000 35,000	20,000 255,500 80,000 52,000 27,500	12,000 10,000 (40,000) (45,000)	(10,000) 22,000 (20,000) - - (91,500)	1,993,000	1,993,000	4.01
1983 appropriations	20,000 er 196,000	22,6 4,0 4,0 0,0	4 -			200,000 ses 703,000 41,152,000	8,485,000	100.00
	Fortieth Session of the CONTRACTING PARTIES Heetings of the Council and other meetings	Established posts  Temporary assistance Dispute settlement panels  Hissions - official missions - technical assistance	Common staff costs: Contributions to UN Joint Staff Pension Fund Repatriation grants Family allowances Sickness insurance Other items Common services:	Rental Haintenance expenditure Contractual cleaning Postal services Reproduction and distribution of documents Other services and miscellaneous expenditure (text-processing	equipment, etc.) Other items Printing Representation and hospitality Public information Permanent equipment Contribution to Staff Assistance Fund	Unforescen expenditure Commercial Policy Training Courses SUB-TOTAL	Contribution to the International Trade Centre UNCTAB/GATT TOTAL	Percentage
Section	3 5		2 2		6 8 9 10	13	13	

# APPENDIX II

SCHEDULE OF TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE

	1983	1983 Budget	Full-year cos additional (b budget posts	Full-year cost in 1984 of additional (Ministerial) budget posts approved for 1983	Increased cost of main- taining 1983 level	Additional r (decreases)	Additional requirements/ (decreases) for 1984	Tot: est	Total 1984 estimate
	Man/days	SwF	Man/days	SwF	SwF	Han/days	SwF	Man/days	SwF
Consultants and Professional Assistance	5,290	1,504,000 <u>1</u> /	240	170,000		1 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5,830	1,674,000
Others -									
Revisers, translators	2,720	781,000	ı	ı	000'6	ŧ	•	2,720	790,000
Stenographic and Typing Section	5,940	770,000	,	ı	10,000	ę	ı	2,940	780,000
Secretaries, clerks, typists	4,340	544,000	1,260	157,000	4,000	ı		2,600	705,000
Roneo clerks	009	54,000	,	,	8,000	ı	ı	009	62,000
Messengers, guards, manual workers	2,520	292,000	,	ı	000'9	,	ŧ	2,520	298,000
Editors, proof-readers	1	32,000	ı	1	t	ŧ	ı	ı	32,000
Overtime	1	120,000	,	ı	ı	1	ı	•	120,000
Total others	16,120	16,120 2,593,000 1,260	1,260	157,000	37,000		ā	17,380	2,787,000
GRAND TOTAL	21,410	$4,097,000^{\frac{1}{2}}$	1,800		37,000	4	-	23,210	4,461,000

 $^{1/}{
m Net}$ : excluding Sw F 20,000 (70 man/days) provided in 1983 to cover experts to serve on dispute settlement panels. The provision for 1984 is set out under Section 3 (iii)

#### APPENDIX III

# SALARY SCALES FOR THE PROFESSIONAL CATEGORY AND ABOVE SHOWING ANNUAL GROSS AND NET SALARIES AFTER APPLICATION OF STAFF ASSESSMENT EFFECTIVE 1 JANUARY 1981

(in US dollars)

Step				G	rade				
		P.1	P.2	P.3	P.4	P.5	D.1	D.2	Ungraded
I	Gross Net-D -S	18,200 15,166 14,304	24,233 19,195 18,027	30,518 23,104 21,600	38,167 27,612 25,672	48,661 33,318 30,776	55,919 36,939 33,998	67,009 42,172 38,627	85,864 <sup>1</sup> / 50,525 46,042
II	Gross Net-D -S	18,964 15,693 14,793	25,097 19,739 18,527	31,589 23,757 22,193	39,398 28,301 26,288	50,086 34,041 31,420	57,732 37,809 34,768	68,931 43,052 39,407	$98,132^{2/7}$ $55,637$ $50,497$
III	Gross Net-D -S	19,740 16,229 15,290	25,967 20,287 19,031	32,648 24,403 22,778	40,630 28,991 26,906	51,495 34,746 32,047	59,531 38,673 35,533	70,908 43,942 40,200	125,400 <sup>3/</sup> 66,817 60,177
IV	Gross Net-D -S	20,516 16,749 15,770	26,832 20,832 19,532	33,713 25,032 23,346	41,862 29,681 27,523	52,856 35,426 32,653	61,342 39,537 36,298	72,927 44,850 41,010	
٧	Gross Net-D -S	21,318 17,278 16,259	27,706 21,383 20,038	34,814 25,670 23,922	43,101 30,372 28,141	54,218 36,107 33,259	63,193 40,398 37,058		
VI	Gross Net-D -S	22,120 17,807 16,747	28,589 21,927 20,534	35,939 26,323 24,510	44,367 31,043 28,741	55,605 36,788 33,864	64,998 41,237 37,800		
VII	Gross Net-D -S	22,935 18,345 17,243	29,492 22,478 21,033	37,055 26,970 25,094	45,627 31,710 29,338	57,005 37,460 34,459	66,755 42,054 38,522		
VIII	Gross Net-D -S	23,724 18,866 17,724	30,387 23,024 21,528	38,157 27,606 25,667	46,887 32,378 29,935	58,405 38,132 35,054			
IX	Gross Net-D -S	24,513 19,371 18,189	31,285 23,572 22,025	39,202 28,191 26,190	48,211 33,080 30,563	59,818 38,811 35,655			
X	Gross Net-D -S	25,285 19,858 18,636	32,184 24,120 22,522	40,237 28,771 26,709	49,547 33,772 31,180	61,231 39,485 36,252			
XI	Gross Net-D -S		33,078 24,663 23,014	41,282 29,356 27,232	50,884 34,440 31,775				
XII	Gross Net-D -S			42,315 29,934 27,750	52,173 35,085 32,349				
XIII	Gross Net-D -S			43,375 30,517 28,271					

Notes: D = Rate of net salary applicable to staff members with a dependent spouse or child.

S = Rate of net salary applicable to staff members with no dependent spouse or child.

 $1/_{ADG}$   $2/_{DDG}$   $3/_{DG}$ 

#### APPENDIX IV

# SCHEDULE OF POST ADJUSTMENTS (AMOUNT PER INDEX POINT) EFFECTIVE 1 JANUARY 1981

(in US dollars)

Step					Grad	e			
		P.1	P.2	P.3	P.4	P.5	D.1	D.2	Ungraded
I	D S	135.08 126.91	169.42 159.05	203.93 190.21	242,89 225.65	289.79 267.75	315.32 290.33	347.25 318.40	416.77 <sup>1</sup> / 379.37
II	D S	139.65 131.23	174.53 163.32	209.79 195.56	248.36 230.61	294.25 271.75	320.80 295.35	354.80 324.91	458.90 <sup>2</sup> / 416.30
III	D S	144.18 135.53	179.03 167.60	215.03 200.31	253.86 235.60	298.49 275.52	325.96 299.78	362.31 331.73	550.00 <u>3</u> / 496.00
IV	D S	148.74 139.84	183.88 171.92	220.02 204.77	259.02 240.30	302.78 279.31	331.42 304.49	369.82 338.24	
V	D S	153.30 144.16	188.67 176.50	225.58 209.84	265.11 245.58	307.64 283.70	336.61 308.95		
VI	D S	157.84 148.19	193.50 180.81	231.16 214.89	269.72 249.72	311.64 286.94	342.16 313.76		
VII	D S	162.69 152.50	198.32 185.11	237.00 220.26	274.34 253.83	316.55 291.36	347.44 318.56		
VIII	D S	166.66 156.24	202.84 189.40	242.60 225.35	278.97 257.96	.321.16 295.46			
IX	D S	170.94 160.29	207.66 193.72	247.34 229.59	283.81 262.35	325.73 299.28			
X	D S	175.22 164.03	212.49 198.00	251.80 233.54	289.93 267.64	330.02 303.39			
XI	D S		217.00 202.30	256.53 238.06	295.70 272.98				
XII	D S			260.99 242.00	301.26 278.03				
XIII	D S			266.06 246.59					

Notes: For each index point by which the cost of living at the duty station is above the base level, the amounts of post adjustment shall be added to base salaries of professional category staff and above, subject to an increase of 5 per cent over the previous index level.

 $\frac{1}{ADG}$   $\frac{2}{DDG}$   $\frac{3}{DG}$ 

D = Rate of post adjustment applicable to staff members with a dependent spouse or child.

S = Rate of post adjustment applicable to staff members with no dependent spouse or child.

APPENDIX V

SALARY SCALES FOR GENERAL SERVICE CATEGORY SHOWING
ANNUAL GROSS AND NET SALARIES AFTER APPLICATION
OF STAFF ASSESSMENT EFFECTIVE 1 FEBRUARY 1983

(in Swiss francs)

Step					Grade			
		G.1	G.2	G.3	G.4	G.5	G.6	G.7
I	Gross	39,087	42,724	46,724	51,997	57,934	64,848	72,883
	Net	31,063	33,536	36,256	39,764	43,623	47,996	52,957
II	Gross	40,547	44,301	48,431	53,954	60,149	67,479	75,936
	Net	32,056	34,609	37,417	41,036	45,063	49,627	54,758
III	Gross	42,007	45,879	50,172	55,911	62,440	70,110	78,988
	Net	33,049	35,682	38,578	42,308	46,503	51,258	56,559
IV	Gross	43,468	47,457	51,958	57,868	64,763	72,768	82,041
	Net	34,042	35,755	39,739	43,580	47,943	52,889	58,360
V	Gross	44,928	49,035	53,745	59,825	67,085	75,532	85,093
	Net	35,035	37,828	40,900	44,852	49,383	54,520	60,161
VI	Gross	46,388	50,669	55,531	61,829	69,408	78,297	88,172
	Net	36,028	38,901	42,061	46,124	50,823	56,151	61,962
VII	Gross	47,849	52,320	57,317	63,881	71,731	81,061	91,332
	Net	37,021	39,974	43,222	47,396	52,263	57,782	63,763
VIII	Gross	49,309	53,971	59,103	65,932	74,147	83,825	94,491
	Net	38,014	41,047	44,383	48,668	53,703	59,413	65,564
IX	Gross	50,832	55,622	60,894	67,984	76,588	86,590	97,651
	Net	39,007	42,120	45,544	49,940	55,143	61,044	67,365
X	Gross	52,360	57,272	62,766	70,035	79,029	89,423	100,811
	Net	40,000	43,193	46,705	51,212	56,583	62,675	69,166
XI	Gross	53,888	58,923	64,639	72,087	81,469	92,284	103,970
	Net	40,993	44,266	47,866	52,484	58,023	64,306	70,967

APPENDIX VI

DRAFT SCALE OF CONTRIBUTIONS FOR 1984

(0.12% minimum)

				ontributions	
Country			(L/5460)		
	% 	Sw F	%	Sw F	
Contracting Parties					
Argentina	0.52	268,060	0.45	218,420	
Australia	1.42	732,010	1.35	655,260	
Austria	1.14	587,670	1.20	582,450	
Bangladesh	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Barbados	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Belgium	3.37	1,737,235	3.57	1,732,800	
Benin	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Brazil	1.34	690,770	1.33	645,550	
Burma	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Burundi	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Cameroon	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Canada	4.04	2,082,620	4.05	1,965,790	
Central African Republic	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Chad	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Chile	0.27	139,185	0.30	145,610	
Colombia	0.23	118,565	0.24	116,490	
Congo, People's Republic of	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Cuba	0.31	159,805	0.32	155,320	
Cyprus	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Czechoslovakia	0.95	489,725	0.95	461,110	
Denmark Denmark	1.04	536,120	1.09	529,060	
Dominican Republic	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
gypt, Arab Republic of	0.32	164,960	0.27	131,050	
finland	0.85	438,175	0.84	407,720	
rance	7.06	3,639,430	7.28	3,533,560	
Gabon	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Sambia	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Germany, Federal Republic of	10.57	5,448,835	10.98	5,329,470	
hana	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
reece	0.43	221,665	0.44	213,560	
uyana	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
aiti	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
lungary	0.54	278,370	0.55	266,960	
celand	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
india	0.62	319,610	0.64	310,640	

Country % Sw F %  Indonesia 0.91 469,105 0.95 Ireland 0.56 288,680 0.56	281,520
Treland 0.56 288,680 0.58	281,520
Ireland 0.56 288,680 0.58	_ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	3 208,710
Tsrael 0.45 231,975 0.4.	
$T_{taly}$ 5.05 2,603,275 5.15	
Tyory Coast 0.16 82,480 0.16	
Tamaica 0.12 61,860 0.13	
Tanan 8.39 4,325,045 8.13	
Kenya 0.12 61,860 0.13	
Korea Republic of 1.34 690,770 1.29	
Kuwait 0.70 360,850 0.79	
Luxembourg 0.29 149,495 0.3	
Madagascar 0.12 61,860 0.13	
Malawi 0.12 61,860 0.13	
Malaysia 0.72 371,160 0.68	330,050
Maldives 0.12 61,860 -	-
Malta 0.12 61,860 0.13	
Mauritania 0.12 61,860 0.13	
Mauritius 0.12 61,860 0.13	2 58,250
Netherlands, Kingdom of the 4.37 2,252,735 4.50	6 2,213,330
New Zealand 0.34 175,270 0.33	3 160,170
Nicaragua 0.12 61,860 0.13	58,250
Niger 0.12 61,860 0.13	2 58,250
Nigeria 1.15 592,825 1.16	
Norway 1.03 530,965 1.0	1 490,230
Pakistan 0.24 123,720 0.23	3 111,630
Peru 0.20 103,100 0.19	92,220
Philippines 0.42 216,510 0.4	1 199,000
Poland 0.90 463,950 1.0	7 519,350
Portugal 0.40 206,200 0.41	2 203,860
Romania 0.75 386,625 0.76	368,890
Rwanda 0.12 61,860 0.12	
Senegal 0.12 61,860 0.13	2 58,250
Sierra Leone 0.12 61,860 0.12	2 58,250
Singapore 1.03 530,965 0.93	
South Africa 1.12 577,360 1.02	
Spain 1.60 824,800 1.58	
Sri Lanka 0.12 61,860 0.12	
Suriname 0.12 61,860 0.12	
Sweden 1.77 912,435 1.86	
Switzerland 1.79 922,745 1.88	
Tanzania 0.12 61,860 0.12	
Thailand 0.48 247,440 0.47	
Togo 0.12 61,860 0.12	
Trinidad and Tobago 0.21 108,255 0.17	
Turkey 0.39 201,045 0.33	
Uganda 0.12 61,860 0.12	2 58,250

Country	1984 C	ontributions	1983 Contributions (L/5460)		
	%	Sw F	%	Sw F	
United Kingdom of Great Britain	1				
and Northern Ireland	7.78	4,010,590	7.15	3,470,460	
United States of America	14.59	7,521,145	14.51	7,042,860	
Upper Volta	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Uruguay	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Yugoslavia	0.75	386,625	0.73	354,320	
Zaire	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Zambia	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Zimbabwe	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Associated Governments					
Kampuchea, Democratic	0.12	61,860	0.12	58,250	
Tunisia	0.18	92,790	0.18	87,370	
	100.00	51,550,000	100.00	48,538,000	