GENERAL AGREEMENT ON

TARIFFS AND TRADE

RESTRICTED

C/RM/S/6B
2 July 1990

Limited Distribution

COUNCIL

# TRADE POLICY REVIEW MECHANISM

## CANADA

## Report by the Secretariat

In pursuance of the CONTRACTING PARTIES' Decision of 12 April 1989 concerning the Trade Policy Review Mechanism (L/6490), the Secretariat submits herewith Volume B (Tables) of its report on Canada. Volume A (Text) is presented in document C/RM/S/6A.

The report is drawn up by the Secretariat on its own responsibility. It is based on the information available to the Secretariat and that provided by Canada. As required by the Decision, in preparing its report the Secretariat has sought clarification from Canada on its trade policies and practices.

Document C/RM/G/6 contains the report submitted by the Government of Canada.

## NOTE TO DELEGATIONS

Until further notice, this document is subject to a press embargo.

CONTENTS

| | | Page |
|---|---|---|
| I. | THE ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT | |
| I.1 | Major features of Canada's economy | 1 |
| I.2 | Performance of Canada's economy, 1983-89 | 2 |
| I.3 | Change in components of real gross domestic product of Canada, 1975-89 | 3 |
| I.4 | Trade performance of Canada, 1975-89 | 4 |
| I.5 | Savings and investment balances in Canada, 1983-89 | 5 |
| I.6 | Canada's merchandise exports by product group, 1979-88 | 6 |
| I.7 | Canada's merchandise imports by product group, 1979-88 | 7 |
| I.8 | Main trading partners of Canada, 1978 and 1988 | 8 |
| IV. | TRADE POLICIES AND PRACTICES BY MEASURE | |
| IV.1 | Comparison of Canada's pre- and post-Tokyo Round m.f.n. tariff rates for industrial products | 9 |
| IV.2 | Profile of m.f.n. tariffs in Schedule I of Canadian Customs Tariff, January 1990 | 10 |
| IV.3 | Time profile of applied tariffs in Canada, 1971-85 | 11 |
| IV.4 | Tariff bindings by Canada for different tariff study categories | 12 |
| IV.5 | Distribution of bound tariffs in Canada, 1988 | 13 |
| IV.6 | Canadian tariffs including ad valorem equivalents and concessions by product categories, 1988 | 14 |
| IV.7 | Tariff level applying to imports from the United States under the Free Trade Agreement, 1987-98 | 15 |
| IV.8 | Number of tariff lines in Schedule I with selected preferential schemes of Canada, January 1990 | 16 |
| IV.9 | Import licences approved in Canada, 1980-89 | 17 |
| IV.10 | Changes in the Canadian Import Control List (ICL), 1985-90 | 18 |
| IV.11 | Selected features of Canadian import quotas, 1989 | 20 |
| IV.12 | Anti-dumping actions taken by Canada against trading partners, 1980-89 | 21 |
| IV.13 | New and review anti-dumping cases of Canada, 1988-89 | 22 |
| IV.14 | Country profile of outstanding anti-dumping actions of Canada, end-1989 | 23 |

| | | Page |
|---|---|---|
| IV.15 | Anti-dumping and countervailing cases initiated by Canada, 1985-89 | 24 |
| IV.16 | Countervailing measures of Canada, 1980-89 | 25 |
| IV.17 | Duration of Canada's Article XIX actions, 1950-89 | 26 |
| IV.18 | Article XIX actions by Canada in comparison to total Article XIX actions, 1950-88 | 27 |
| IV.19 | Threshold value for government procurement contracts in Canada and share in total of contracts awarded above threshold value, 1985-88 | 28 |
| IV.20 | Voluntary export restraints and similar arrangements affecting Canadian trade | 29 |
| IV.21 | Concessions provided by Canada for specified local content (except automotive sector) | 30 |
| IV.22 | Changes in the Canadian Export Control List (ECL), 1985-90 | 31 |
| IV.23 | Public accounts expenditures in the agri-food sector by the Canadian Federal Government, 1986-90 | 32 |
| IV.24 | Federal Government assistance to non-agricultural business, 1986-90 | 33 |
| IV.25 | Some features of selected stabilization and subsidy plans of Canada | 34 |

V. TRADE POLICIES AND PRACTICES BY SECTOR

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| V.1 | Tariff rates in Canada by sector, using production and imports as weights, 1979 and 1987 | 36 |
| V.2 | Share of selected product categories in total merchandise trade and in total sectoral trade, 1988 | 37 |
| V.3 | Consumer Subsidy Equivalent (CSE) and selected Producer Subsidy Equivalent (PSE) indicators for Canadian agriculture compared to the OECD average, 1979-89 | 38 |
| V.4 | Contribution of selected policies to Canada's Producer Subsidy Equivalent for agriculture, 1987-89 | 39 |
| V.5 | Share of PSE support to individual agricultural products in aggregate PSE support to agriculture in Canada, 1987-89 | 40 |
| V.6 | Gross and net percentage PSE for selected agricultural products in Canada, 1987-89 | 41 |
| V.7 | Trade measures applying to Canadian dairy products, 1988 and 1990 | 42 |
| V.8 | Trade measures applying to Canadian animals and products thereof, 1988 and 1990 | 44 |
| V.9 | Trade measures applying to Canadian grains, 1988 and 1990 | 46 |
| V.10 | Trade measures applying to Canadian fish, shellfish and products, 1988 and 1990 | 47 |

| | | Page |
|---|---|---|
| V.11 | Share of selected sources in Canadian imports, 1988 | 49 |
| V.12 | Trade measures applying to Canadian beverages and spirits, 1988 and 1990 | 51 |
| V.13 | Trade measures applying to Canadian tobacco, 1988 and 1990 | 52 |
| V.14 | Trade measures applying to Canadian foodstuffs, 1988 and 1990 | 53 |
| V.15 | Trade measures applying to Canadian oilseeds, fats, oils and their products, 1988 and 1990 | 58 |
| V.16 | Trade measures applying to other Canadian agricultural products, 1988 and 1990 | 59 |
| V.17 | Nominal import penetration, export propensity and shipments of selected industrial sectors in Canada, 1981-87 | 60 |
| V.18 | Grants and contributions to manufacturing by the Department of Industry, Science and Technology, 1985-90 | 61 |
| V.19 | Comparisons of effective rates of tariff protection for textiles and clothing in Canada | 62 |
| V.20 | Trade measures applying to Canadian textiles and clothing, 1988 and 1990 | 63 |
| V.21 | Trade measures applying to Canadian footwear and travel goods, 1988 and 1990 | 67 |
| V.22 | Nominal tariffs on manufacturing industries of Canada, 1978 and 1985 | 68 |
| V.23 | Trade measures applying to Canadian transport equipment, 1988 and 1990 | 69 |
| V.24 | Trade measures applying to Canadian wood, paper, pulp and paperboard, 1988 and 1990 | 70 |
| V.25 | Trade measures applying to Canadian non-electrical machinery and electrical machines and apparatus, 1988 and 1990 | 72 |
| V.26 | Trade measures applying to Canadian chemicals, 1988 and 1990 | 75 |
| V.27 | Trade measures applying to Canadian fertilizers and mineral, energy and metal products, 1988 and 1990 | 78 |
| V.28 | Trade measures applying to Canadian firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles, 1988 and 1990 | 84 |
| V.29 | Trade measures applying to other Canadian industrial products, 1988 and 1990 | 85 |

VI. TRADE DISPUTES

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| VI.1 | Time profile of Article XXIII complaints involving Canada, 1948-89 | 89 |
| VI.2 | Article XXIII complaints against Canada, 1948-89 | 90 |
| VI.3 | Article XXIII complaints by Canada, 1948-89 | 91 |
| VI.4 | Dispute settlement complaints involving Canada under the Tokyo Round Agreements, 1980-89 | 93 |
| VI.5 | Chapter 19 cases under the Canada-United States Free Trade Agreement, 1989 | 94 |

## APPENDIX TEXT


| | | Page |
|---|---|---|
| AIV.1 | Time limits for different phases of the enquiries for anti-dumping, countervailing and emergency protection | 95 |
| AV.1 | Product and country profile of textile and clothing restraints in Canada | 98 |


## APPENDIX TABLES


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| AI.1 | Leading products in Canada's merchandise trade, 1988 | 99 |
| AI.2 | Leading partners in Canada merchandise trade, 1988 | 101 |
| AV.1 | Textiles product/source restraint matrix for Canada, February 1990 | 102 |
| AV.2 | Clothing, product/source restraint matrix for Canada, February 1990 | 104 |

**Table I.1**
**Major features of Canada's economy**

| | Absolute figures | Index (World=100) |
|---|---|---|
| Population mid-1987 | 25.7 million | 0.5 |
| of which: urban | 76 per cent | 190 |
| Population mid-1989 | 26.2 million | ... |
| Growth of population 1980-87 | 1.5 per cent | 88 |
| Life expectancy at birth, 1987 | 77 years | 101 |
| Area | 997.1 thsd. sq. kms. | 7.4 |
| GDP, 1985 | 350.6 billion US dollars | 2.7 |
| GDP, 1989 | 545.6 billion US dollars | ... |
| GDP per capita, 1985 | 18,325 US dollars | 714 |
| GDP per capita, 1989 | 20,820 US dollars | ... |
| Share in GDP, 1988 | | |
| Agriculture | 4 per cent | 89 |
| Industry | 32 per cent | 91 |
| Manufacturing | 18 per cent | 78 |
| Services | 64 per cent | 105 |
| Share in employment, 1986 | | |
| Agriculture | 4 per cent | 44 |
| Industry | 26 per cent | 87 |
| Services | 70 per cent | 115 |
| Merchandise exports, f.o.b., 1989 | 121.4 billion US dollars | 3.9 |
| Merchandise imports, c.i.f., 1989 | 120.0 billion US dollars | 3.7 |
| Merchandise exports to GDP ratio, 1989 | 22.3 per cent | 166 |
| Merchandise imports to GDP ratio, 1989 | 22.0 per cent | 153 |
| Commercial services: credits, 1988 | 12.6 billion US dollars | 2.1 |
| Commercial services: debits, 1988 | 17.7 billion US dollars | 3.0 |

Note: The world data for life expectancy and for output and employment structures refer underlying the "index" column to industrial countries only.

... Not available.

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics, January 1990; UNSO Statistics; national statistics; OECD, Quartly Labour Force Statistics, 1969-1987 and No. 4 1989; GATT Secretariat estimates.

**Table I.2**
**Performance of Canada's economy, 1983-89**
**(Million US dollars, percentage change and per cent)**

| | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
| Real GDP | 3.2 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 2.9 |
| Employment | 0.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Price level (CPI) | 5.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 5.0 |
| | | | | Per cent | | | |
| Unemployment rate | 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| Bank of Canada interest rate | 9.6 | 11.3 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 12.3 |
| | | | | Million US dollars | | | |
| Current account balance | 2,487 | 1,995 | -1,470 | -7,600 | -7,060 | -8,330 | -16,600 |
| Merchandise trade balance (f.o.b.-f.o.b.) | 14,972 | 15,967 | 12,574 | 7,565 | 9,063 | 8,881 | 3,950 |
| Foreign exchange reserves[a] (end-period) | 2,741 | 1,741 | 1,574 | 2,318 | 6,218 | 13,517 | 14,150 |
| Gold reserves (national valuation) | 739 | 691 | 773 | 845 | 920 | 807 | 741 |
| Memorandum: | | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
| Real GDP of OECD countries | 2.7 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.4 |

Note: Figures have been rounded up to a single decimal point.

... Not available.
a Excluding gold.

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics, January 1990; OECD, Main Economic Indicators, February 1990 and National Accounts Main Aggregates, Volume 1, 1960-1988; Government of Canada.

**Table I.3**
**Change in components of real gross domestic product of Canada, 1975-89**
(Annual percentage change)

| | 1975-84 (Average) | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Private consumption | 2.9 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| Public consumption | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 3.2 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 11.6 | 13.2 | ... |
| private | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| public | 0.5 | 11.1 | -2.2 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 8.4 |
| Exports of goods and services | 7.3 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 9.5 | -0.9 |
| Imports of goods and services | 5.6 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 9 | 14 | 7.2 |
| GDP | 3.3 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5 | 2.9 |
| Memorandum: | | | | | | |
| Business non-residential investment | 3.7 | 9 | 4.1 | 11.1 | 18.9 | 8.2 |
| Machinery and equipment | 5.6 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 16.6 | 23.1 | 10.7 |
| Non-residential construction | 1.8 | 5.2 | -5.5 | 3.3 | 12.1 | 3.6 |

... Not available.

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics, January 1990; UNSO Statistics; national statistics; OECD, Quarterly National Accounts, No. 4 1989; Main economics Indicators, February 1990 and Main Aggregates, 1960-1988; Government of Canada.

**Table I.4**
**Trade performance of Canada, 1975-89**
(Annual percentage change)

| | 1975-84 (Average) | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Trade value (US dollars, balance-of-payment basis) | | | | | | |
| Merchandise exports (f.o.b.) | 11.3 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 10.4 | 17.3 | 5.3 |
| Merchandise imports (f.o.b.) | 8.7 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 9.5 | 19.3 | 9.4 |
| Commercial services: credits | 8.4 | 5.9 | 12.2 | 8.3 | 19.0 | ... |
| Commercial services: debits | 7.9 | 4.7 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 15.1 | ... |
| Trade value (US dollars, customs basis) | | | | | | |
| Merchandise exports (f.o.b.) | 11.4 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 8.5 | 20.4 | 3.0 |
| Merchandise imports (c.i.f.) | 8.9 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 21.2 | 8.0 |
| Trade volume | | | | | | |
| Merchandise exports | 8.0 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 10.0 | -0.7 |
| Merchandise imports | 6.6 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 14.6 | 7.5 |
| Commercial services: exports | 2.5 | 1.5 | 7.6 | -0.2 | 4.4 | -3.6 |
| Commercial services: imports | 0.7 | -0.9 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 5.0 |
| Memorandum: | | | | | | |
| Nominal effective exchange rate | -1.8 | -4.5 | -8.3 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| Real effective exchange rate | 0.0 | -4.7 | -7.9 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 7.0 |
| Terms of trade | | | | | | |
| Goods | 1.0 | -1.2 | -2.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 4.0 |
| Goods and services | 0.5 | -1.6 | -2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 |

... Not available.

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics, May 1990; Government of Canada.

**Table I.5**
**Savings and investment balances in Canada, 1983-89**
(Per cent of GDP)

| | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Private savings | 23.9 | 24.4 | 23.9 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 21.1 | 21.2 |
| Private investment | 16.2 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 20.2 | 20.8 |
| Government balance | - 6.9 | - 6.5 | - 6.8 | - 5.6 | - 4.4 | - 2.7 | - 3.4 |
| Foreign savings[a] | - 0.8 | - 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 |

Note: Figures have been rounded up to one decimal place.

a Migrant funds incorporated in private savings.

Source: Government of Canada.

**Table I.6**
**Canada's merchandise exports by product group, 1979-88**
(Percentage and billion dollars)

| | 1979 | 1980 | 1987 | 1988 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Percentage share | | |
| Automotive products | 17.1 | 14.1 | 24.6 | 25.2 |
| Raw materials | 12.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.0 |
| Miscellaneous semi-manufactures | 9.8 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 10.0 |
| Food | 11.2 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 9.4 |
| Fuels | 13.4 | 14.5 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| Chemicals | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.5 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 4.5 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| Ores and minerals | 7.5 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Office machinery and telecommunications | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| Other non-electric machinery | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Residual | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| Miscellaneous consummer goods | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Miscellaneous transport equipment | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| Iron and steel | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Electric machinery and apparatus | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Power generating machinery | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Textiles | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Clothing | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Memorandum: | | Billion dollars, c.i.f. | | |
| Total merchandise exports | 55.9 | 64.9 | 94.4 | 113.1 |

Source: UNSO, Comtrade data base.

**Table I.7**
**Canada's merchandise imports by product group, 1979-88**
(Percentage and billion dollars)

| | 1979 | 1980 | 1987 | 1988 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Percentage share | | |
| Automotive products | 23.4 | 19.1 | 27.6 | 24.2 |
| Miscellaneous non-electric machinery | 12.0 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 10.9 |
| Office machinery and telecommunications | 5.2 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 8.8 |
| Miscellaneous consummer goods | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.7 |
| Miscellaneous semi-manufactures | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| Chemicals | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Food | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 5.6 |
| Other transport equipment | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 |
| Electric machinery and apparatus | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 4.8 |
| Fuels | 9.2 | 12.1 | 4.9 | 3.9 |
| Iron and steel | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| Residual | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Textiles | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Clothing | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Raw materials | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Ores and minerals | 2.3 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Power generating machinery | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Memorandum: | | Billion dollars, c.i.f. | | |
| Total merchandise imports | 53.5 | 59.0 | 87.6 | 106.8 |

Source: UNSO, Comtrade data base.

**Table I.8**
**Main trading partners of Canada, 1978 and 1988**
(Percentage)

| | Share in merchandise exports | | | Share in merchandise imports | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1988 | | 1978 | 1988 |
| United States | 70.4 | 73.3 | United States | 69.6 | 66.1 |
| European Communities | 9.6 | 8.0 | European Communities | 9.7 | 12.3 |
| of which: | | | of which: | | |
| United Kingdom | 3.7 | 2.6 | United Kingdom | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep | 1.5 | 1.3 | Germany, Fed. Rep. | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| Netherlands | 1.1 | 1.0 | France | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| France | 0.9 | 0.9 | Italy | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Belgium-Luxembourg | 0.9 | 0.9 | Netherlands | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Italy | 0.9 | 0.7 | Belgium-Luxembourg | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Japan | 5.8 | 6.3 | Japan | 4.6 | 7.1 |
| China | 1.0 | 1.9 | Korea, Rep. of | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| Korea, Rep. of | 0.4 | 0.9 | Taiwan | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Soviet Union | 1.1 | 0.8 | Mexico | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Hong Kong | 0.2 | 0.7 | Brazil | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Taiwan | 0.2 | 0.7 | Hong Kong | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Australia | 0.8 | 0.6 | China | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Switzerland | 0.2 | 0.5 | Sweden | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Brazil | 0.8 | 0.4 | Spain | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Memorandum: | | | Memorandum: | | |
| Developed countries | 88.1 | 90.0 | Developed countries | 87.7 | 88.6 |
| Developing economies | 9.2 | 7.2 | Developing economies | 11.7 | 10.0 |
| Asia | 2.3 | 3.7 | Asia | 3.0 | 5.8 |
| Africa | 1.0 | 0.8 | Africa | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Latin America | 4.5 | 2.1 | Latin America | 5.0 | 3.3 |
| Middle East | 1.2 | 0.6 | Middle East | 3.1 | 0.3 |
| Eastern Trading Area | 2.7 | 2.9 | Eastern Trading Area | 0.6 | 1.1 |

Source: UNSO, Comtrade data base.

**Table IV.1**
**Comparison of Canada's pre- and post-Tokyo Round m.f.n. tariff rates for industrial products**
(Per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | Simple average | | Weighted average | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Pre-Tokyo | Post-Tokyo | Pre-Tokyo | Post-Tokyo |
| Footwear and travel goods | 20.2 | 15.9 | 23.4 | 20.4 |
| Textiles and clothing | 17.8 | 13.3 | 22.1 | 19.7 |
| Furniture | 17.3 | 10.4 | 19.4 | 14.3 |
| Office and stationary supplies | 17.4 | 11.5 | 17.9 | 11.1 |
| Toys | 17.5 | 10.3 | 18.6 | 11.0 |
| Photographic and cinematographic supplies | 13.8 | 7.5 | 16.2 | 10.3 |
| Manufactured articles n.e.s. | 15.3 | 9.9 | 14.4 | 9.7 |
| Chemicals | 12.0 | 6.6 | 12.8 | 8.5 |
| Electrical machines and apparatus | 12.6 | 6.7 | 15.2 | 8.4 |
| Rubber | 11.5 | 6.6 | 14.0 | 8.0 |
| Transport equipment | 13.3 | 8.0 | 13.2 | 8.0 |
| Firearms, ammunition, tanks, etc. | 14.1 | 6.8 | 16.6 | 7.2 |
| Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus | 13.1 | 5.8 | 13.5 | 7.2 |
| Professional, scientific and control instruments, etc. | 12.1 | 7.1 | 11.7 | 7.1 |
| Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins | 13.1 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 6.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 11.1 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 6.0 |
| Ores and metals | 11.6 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 5.9 |
| Mineral products and fertilizers | 10.9 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 5.4 |
| Precious stones and precious metals | 10.3 | 4.6 | 9.7 | 4.9 |
| Pulp, paper and paperboard | 11.7 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 4.0 |
| Wood and cork | 9.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 3.0 |
| Works of art, and collectors' pieces | 7.5 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 1.7 |
| Coal, petroleum and natural gas | 6.4 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Raw materials | 5.0 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Semi-finished manufactures | 11.7 | 6.6 | 11.8 | 8.3 |
| Finished manufactures | 13.5 | 8.1 | 13.6 | 8.3 |
| Industrial products | 12.5 | 7.3 | 11.7 | 7.3 |

Note: The weights used for calculating the weighted average tariffs are 1977 m.f.n. imports.

Source: GATT.

Table IV.2
Profile of m.f.n. tariffs in Schedule I of Canadian Customs Tariff, January 1990
(Number of lines and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | Number of tariff lines | | Ad valorem tariffs | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Ad valorem | Simple average | Range |
| Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins | 75 | 75 | 7.4 | 0-25 |
| Rubber | 87 | 87 | 7.6 | 0-25 |
| Wood and cork | 105 | 104 | 4.8 | 0-15 |
| Pulp, paper and paperboard | 261 | 261 | 6.1 | 0-28.6 |
| Textiles and clothing | 936 | 833 | 19.1 | 0-30 |
| Mineral products and fertilizers | 330 | 328 | 5.9 | 0-25 |
| Precious stones and precious metals | 57 | 56 | 5.3 | 0-16.2 |
| Ores and metals | 905 | 891 | 7.5 | 0-17.5 |
| Coal, petroleum, natural gas | 55 | 54 | 6.4 | 0-12.5 |
| Chemicals | 992 | 978 | 8.9 | 0-25.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 911 | 910 | 6.0 | 0-22.5 |
| Electrical machines and apparatus | 432 | 432 | 8.7 | 0-17.8 |
| Transport equipment | 192 | 192 | 9.8 | 0-25 |
| Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic apparatus, clocks and watches | 366 | 366 | 6.4 | 0-22.5 |
| Footwear and travel goods | 58 | 58 | 17.2 | 0-25 |
| Photographic and cinematographic supplies | 62 | 60 | 8.3 | 0-12.5 |
| Furniture | 38 | 38 | 13.7 | 0-25 |
| Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus | 80 | 80 | 5.7 | 0-13.7 |
| Toys | 74 | 73 | 9.8 | 0-25 |
| Works of art and collectors pieces | 9 | 9 | 2.5 | 0-11.3 |
| Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles | 35 | 35 | 7.2 | 0-11.3 |
| Office and stationery supplies | 23 | 23 | 11.0 | 6.8-25 |
| Manufactured articles not elsewhere specified | 137 | 130 | 11.1 | 0-25 |
| Foodstuffs | 510 | 382 | 6.2 | 0-22.5 |
| Grains | 19 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Animals and products thereof | 106 | 57 | 4.6 | 0-17.5 |
| Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products | 97 | 95 | 7.0 | 0-17.5 |
| Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials | 50 | 49 | 2.7 | 0-25 |
| Beverages and spirits | 92 | 32 | 7.1 | 0-25 |
| Dairy products | 25 | 10 | 16.5 | 15-17.5 |
| Fish, shellfish and products | 120 | 118 | 2.5 | 0-17.5 |
| Tobacco | 18 | 4 | 10.1 | 0-20 |
| Other agricultural products of animal origin | 20 | 20 | 2.3 | 0-25 |
| Other animal products of vegetable origin | 80 | 79 | 2.7 | 0-27.5 |

Source: GATT Secretariat estimates based on data provided in the Canadian Tariff Schedule.

**Table IV.3**
**Time profile of applied tariffs in Canada, 1971-85**
(Per cent)

| | Nominal tariffs on total imports | | Nominal tariffs on total dutiable imports | | Proportion of imports not dutiable | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | World | United States | World | United States | World | United States |
| 1971 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 54.0 | 63.3 |
| 1972 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 52.9 | 62.5 |
| 1973 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 55.0 | 62.6 |
| 1974 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 52.9 | 59.3 |
| 1975 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 55.9 | 62.3 |
| 1976 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 57.4 | 62.6 |
| 1977 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 58.8 | 64.4 |
| 1978 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 59.3 | 65.5 |
| 1979 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 60.6 | 66.1 |
| 1980 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 60.6 | 66.0 |
| 1981 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 59.4 | 65.8 |
| 1982 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 60.1 | 67.1 |
| 1983 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 60.9 | 68.8 |
| 1984 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 61.6 | 69.3 |
| 1985 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 62.8 | 71.3 |

Source: Economic Council of Canada (1988) Adjustment Policies for Trade-Sensitive Industries, Ottawa.

**Table IV.4**
**Tariff bindings by Canada for different tariff study categories**
(Number of tariff lines and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | Number of tariff lines | | Bound tariffs[a] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Unbound | Simple average | Range |
| Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins | 75 | 1 | 7.5 | 0-25 |
| Rubber | 87 | 0 | 7.9 | 0-25 |
| Wood and cork | 105 | 0 | 5.0 | 0-15 |
| Pulp, paper and paperboard | 261 | 11 | 6.5 | 0-28.6 |
| Textiles and clothing | 936 | 1 | 8.6 | 0-30 |
| Mineral products and fertilizers | 330 | 3 | 6.3 | 0-25 |
| Precious stones and precious metals | 57 | 0 | 5.4 | 0-16.2 |
| Ores and metals | 905 | 1 | 7.6 | 0-17.5 |
| Coal, petroleum, natural gas | 55 | 12 | 6.9 | 0-12.5 |
| Chemicals | 992 | 5 | 9.4 | 0-25.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 911 | 0 | 6.5 | 0-22.5 |
| Electrical machines and apparatus | 432 | 2 | 9.4 | 0-17.8 |
| Transport equipment | 192 | 15 | 9.2 | 0-25 |
| Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic apparatus, clocks and watches | 366 | 4 | 6.9 | 0-22.5 |
| Footwear and travel goods | 58 | 0 | 17.8 | 0-25 |
| Photographic and cinematographic supplies | 62 | 0 | 12.0 | 0-17.5 |
| Furniture | 38 | 0 | 13.9 | 0-25 |
| Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus | 80 | 0 | 6.3 | 0-13.7 |
| Toys | 74 | 0 | 10.6 | 0-25 |
| Works of art and collectors pieces | 9 | 2 | 3.2 | 0-11.3 |
| Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles | 35 | 0 | 7.8 | 0-13.3 |
| Office and stationery supplies | 23 | 0 | 11.2 | 6.8-25 |
| Manufactured articles not elsewhere specified | 137 | 3 | 11.5 | 0-25 |
| Foodstuffs | 510 | 24 | 7.5 | 0-65 |
| Grains | 19 | 6 | 1.0 | 0-9 |
| Animals and products thereof | 106 | 2 | 5.3 | 0-96 |
| Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products | 97 | 4 | 7.3 | 0-17.5 |
| Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials | 50 | 7 | 2.8 | 0-12.5 |
| Beverages and spirits | 92 | 5 | 9.5 | 0-43.6 |
| Dairy products | 25 | 0 | 9.0 | 1.3-17.5 |
| Fish, shellfish and products | 120 | 1 | 2.5 | 0-17.5 |
| Tobacco | 18 | 0 | 13.6 | 0-30.9 |
| Other agricultural products of animal origin | 20 | 3 | 2.7 | 0-25 |
| Other animal products of vegetable origin | 80 | 6 | 3.8 | 0-24.9 |

a Specific tariffs coverted to ad valorem equivalents based on value of imports in 1988.

Source: Canadian Tariff Schedule; GATT Secretariat estimates based on data provided by the Government of Canada.

**Table IV.5**
**Distribution of bound tariffs in Canada, 1988**
**(Percentage share of total tariff lines)**

| | Agriculture | Industry | Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| Unbound | 5.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Bound | 94.6 | 99.0 | 98.4 |
| Duty-free | 36.3 | 19.8 | 22.3 |
| 0.1 to 5 | 15.6 | 4.1 | 5.8 |
| 5.1 to 10 | 17.4 | 28.2 | 26.5 |
| 10.1 to 15 | 15.8 | 33.1 | 30.5 |
| 15.1 to 20 | 8.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| 20.1 to 25 | 0.9 | 10.3 | 8.8 |
| Above 25 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Note: The figures have been rounded up to one decimal point.

Source: GATT Secretariat estimates based on data provided by the Government of Canada.

**Table IV.6**
**Canadian tariffs including ad valorem equivalents and concessions by product categories, 1988**
(Per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | Tariff average | | Tariff range | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Simple | Weighted | Minimum | Maximum |
| Footwear and travel goods | 16 | 19.6 | 0 | 24.6 |
| Textiles and clothing | 16.5 | 17.6 | 0 | 25.3 |
| Tobacco | 11.1 | 11.9 | 0 | 24 |
| Office and stationery supplies | 9.8 | 10.8 | 1.1 | 21.5 |
| Furniture | 11.5 | 10.3 | 0 | 24.9 |
| Toys | 8.4 | 8.8 | 0 | 24.5 |
| Photographic and cinematographic supplies | 6.8 | 7.6 | 0 | 11.8 |
| Manufactured articles not elsewhere specified | 9.3 | 6.6 | 0 | 25 |
| Chemicals | 6.4 | 6 | 0 | 24.9 |
| Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins | 4.9 | 5.6 | 0 | 24.6 |
| Rubber | 6 | 4.9 | 0 | 21.9 |
| Ores and metals | 5.3 | 4.5 | 0 | 17.4 |
| Mineral products and fertilizers | 5.1 | 4.4 | 0 | 24.9 |
| Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus | 4.9 | 4.1 | 0 | 13 |
| Electrical machines and apparatus | 5.9 | 3.8 | 0 | 17.4 |
| Foodstuffs | 6.1 | 3.5 | 0 | 26.2 |
| Pulp, paper and paperboard | 5.2 | 3.3 | 0 | 28.3 |
| Beverages and spirits | 9.4 | 3.1 | 0 | 71 |
| Fish, shellfish and products | 2.1 | 2.9 | 0 | 17.3 |
| Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials | 2.1 | 2.8 | 0 | 11.7 |
| Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles | 5.1 | 2.4 | 0 | 11.3 |
| Dairy products | 7.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 17.5 |
| Wood and cork | 4.5 | 2.4 | 0 | 14.9 |
| Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic apparatus, clocks and watches | 4.7 | 2.3 | 0 | 21.6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 3.2 | 2.2 | 0 | 15 |
| Animals and products thereof | 3.7 | 2 | 0 | 17.5 |
| Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products | 5.9 | 1.8 | 0 | 17.5 |
| Precious stones and precious metals | 4.2 | 1.7 | 0 | 15.2 |
| Grains | 0.6 | 1 | 0 | 1.6 |
| Coal, petroleum, natural gas | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0 | 12.5 |
| Other agricultural products of animal origin | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0 | 25 |
| Transport equipment | 5.6 | 1.5 | 0 | 25 |
| Other animal products of vegetable origin | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0 | 15.5 |
| Works of art and collectors pieces | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0 | 8.8 |

Source: GATT Secretariat estimates based on data provided by the Government of Canada.

**Table IV.7**
**Tariff level applying to imports from the United States under the Free Trade Agreement, 1987-98**
(Per cent)

| | Base rate | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1987 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Knitting mills | 21.5 | 19.3 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 0 |
| Clothing | 17.2 | 15.5 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Tobacco products | 16.0 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 12.6 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Leather products | 12.0 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Textiles | 8.9 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Rubber and plastic products | 8.9 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Metal fabricating | 6.8 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Electrical products | 6.1 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Chemical products | 5.6 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Machinery | 4.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Food and beverage | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Primary metals | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Paper products | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-metal minerals | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Wood products | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Transportation equipment | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Agriculture | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Printing and publishing | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Petroleum and coal | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Non-metal mines | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mineral fuels | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Fishing, hunting, trapping | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Forestry | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Metal mines | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0 |

Note: Figures have been rounded to one decimal place.

Source: Economic Council of Canada, as quoted in S. Magun et al (1988) "Open Borders. An Assessment of the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement" Discussion Paper No. 344, Economic Council of Canada, Ottawa.

**Table IV.8**
**Number of tariff lines in Schedule I with selected preferential schemes of Canada, January 1990**
**(Number)**

| Tariff Study Category | Total | General preferential | British preferential | Australia | New Zealand |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins | 75 | 75 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Rubber | 87 | 87 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Wood and cork | 105 | 104 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Pulp, paper and paperboard | 261 | 261 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Textiles and clothing | 936 | 318 | 362 | 0 | 0 |
| Mineral products and fertilizers | 330 | 316 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Precious stones and precious metals | 57 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ores and metals | 905 | 653 | 121 | 0 | 0 |
| Coal, petroleum, natural gas | 55 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 992 | 965 | 32 | 1 | 1 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 911 | 910 | 85 | 0 | 0 |
| Electrical machines and apparatus | 432 | 419 | 24 | 0 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | 192 | 191 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic apparatus, clocks and watches | 366 | 366 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Footwear and travel goods | 58 | 36 | 27 | 0 | 0 |
| Photographic and cinematographic supplies | 62 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Furniture | 38 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus | 80 | 80 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Toys | 74 | 72 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Works of art and collectors pieces | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles | 35 | 35 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Office and stationery supplies | 23 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manufactured articles not elsewhere specified | 137 | 123 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Foodstuffs | 510 | 84 | 35 | 0 | 0 |
| Grains | 19 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Animals and products thereof | 106 | 16 | 4 | 15 | 16 |
| Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products | 97 | 28 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials | 50 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Beverages and spirits | 92 | 18 | 0 | 18 | 18 |
| Dairy products | 25 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 12 |
| Fish, shellfish and products | 120 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tobacco | 18 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products of animal origin | 20 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other animal products of vegetable origin | 80 | 22 | 2 | 0 | 0 |

Source: Canadian Tariff Schedule.

**Table IV.9**
**Import licences approved in Canada, 1980-89**
(Number and per cent)

| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of licences approved | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture and steel | 6,557 | 6,407 | 6,998 | 7,922 | 9,518 | 12,540 | 17,611 | 82,236 | 84,172 | 85,762 |
| Clothing | 59,904 | 43,559 | 42,529 | 52,594 | 118,008 | 137,443 | 162,058 | 184,015 | 195,082 | 242,111 |
| Textiles | 13,721 | 11,315 | 9,238 | 17,004 | 26,240 | 31,274 | 33,285 | 34,310 | 59,273 | 91,365 |
| Footwear | 14,535 | 13,375 | 7,046 | 15,162 | 21,500 | 23,921 | 15,246 | 18,331 | 17,249 | 0 |
| Total for all sectors | 94,717 | 74,656 | 65,811 | 92,682 | 175,266 | 205,178 | 228,200 | 318,892 | 355,776 | 419,238 |
| Proportion of total applications approved | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture and steel | 91.9 | 90.8 | 91.6 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 89.9 | 89.5 | 92.0 | 92.8 | 93.2 |
| Clothing | 95.9 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 95.9 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 95.3 |
| Textiles | 95.9 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 97.3 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 95.8 |
| Footwear | 93.0 | 94.5 | 82.2 | 88.3 | 89.6 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 91.8 | 92.7 | 0 |
| Total for all sectors | 95.2 | 95.0 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 95.2 | 94.7 | 95.3 | 95.0 |

Note: Rejected licences include those which were not utilized by the importers and thus returned.

Source: Government of Canada.

**Table IV.10**
**Changes in the Canadian Import Control List (ICL), 1985-90**

| Year | Product | Inclusion/Extension | Exclusion/Expiry |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | High-quality beef | | Excluded from import quota |
| | Sugar | | Removal from ICL following expiration of International Agreement on Sugar of 1977 |
| | Textiles and clothing | New bilateral restraint agreement with Bangladesh. Additional products added to existing arrangements with Brazil, Bulgaria, Indonesia, Malaysia and Pakistan. | |
| | Towels | Reference to specific countries of origin deleted to expand permit requirement to all sources. | |
| | Footwear | Quota on woman's dress and casual footwear extended for 3 years to November 1988. | Quotas on men's, boy's, children's and infant's footwear allowed to expire |
| | Endangered species | Ratification of CITES convention on endangered species. | |
| 1986 | Dry blends | Placed on ICL. Dry blends containing 50% or more alone or in combination of skim milk, casein, caseinates, buttermilk and whey. | |
| | Coffee | | All export quotas suspended in accordance with ICA provisions due to drought in Brazil |
| | Arms and munitions | Placed on ICL. | |
| | Textiles and clothing | Products were added to existing arrangement with Mauritius. Quota on imports of clothing from Republic of Korea. | |
| | Endangered species | Amendment to CITES. | |
| | Carbon steel | Placed on ICL for monitoring purposes on basis of Canadian Import Tribunal. | |
| | South Africa | Ban imposed on imports of coal, uranium, iron, steel and agricultural products. | |
| 1987 | Coffee | ICA agreed to introduce quotas on producing members. | |
| | Specialty steel products | Effective June 1, 1987 an import monitoring program was put in place. | |

(cont'd)

**Table IV.10 (cont'd)**

| Year | Product | Inclusion/Extension | Exclusion/Expiry |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1988 | Bedsheets and pillowcases | One year unilateral restraint imposed on imports from Brazil. | |
| | Footwear | | 3-year extension of quotas on woman's and girl's dress and casual footwear allowed to expire |
| | Ice cream and yogurt | Any product manufactured mainly of ice cream or ice milk, and yogurt, placed on ICL. | |
| | Textiles and clothing | New agreements concluded with German, Dem.Rep. and Dominican Republic Unilateral action imposed on imports of clothing from North Korea and fabric from South Africa. | |
| 1989 | Turkey | Product coverage changed | |
| | Textiles and clothing | With implementation of US-Canada FTA, items 85 and 86 added to ICL. | |
| | Broiler hatching eggs | Added to ICL. | |
| | Chicks hatched for chicken production | Chicks hatched from broiler hatching eggs for chicken production added to ICL. | |
| | Endangered species | Amendment to CITES regarding African elephant. | |
| | Elephant ivory and articles | Added to ICL. | |
| | Clothing | | Items amended to exclude non-textile clothing products, items 31, 37, 42, 46 and 47. Definition of item 42 changed to reflect bilateral restraint arrangements |
| | Coffee | | ICO suspended quotas on coffee |
| | Oats | | Permit no longer required |
| | Carbon steel | Monitoring program renewed for 3 years. | |

Source: Government of Canada.

**Table IV.11**
**Selected features of Canadian import quotas, 1989**

| Product | Allowable import level | Estimated quota premium |
|---|---|---|
| Cheese | 20.41 million kgs. | Varies due to variety from 30% to 50% |
| Dry or liquid buttermilk | 0.91 million kgs. | 30% to 50% |
| Evaporated and condensed milks | 11,702.8 kg | 30% to 50% |
| Turkey | 3.5% of the current year production quota | 0.50 per kg |
| Eggs | 1.647% (.675%) of previous year's shell egg production | Varies from year to year |
| | 0.627% (0.615%) of previous year's shell egg production for egg powder | Current price difference between Canada and USA for grade A Lg. is C$ 0.10 per dozen |
| | 0.714% (0.415%) of previous year's shell egg production for liquid and frozen eggs | |
| Chicken | 7.5% (6.3%) of previous year's national chicken production | C$1.00 per kg |
| Ice cream | 347,000 kg | ... |
| Yoghurt | 332,000 kg | ... |
| Broiler hatching eggs and chicks | 19.07% of previous year's domestic production of broiler hatching eggs | ... |

Note: The Free Trade Agreement (FTA) with the United States increased the aggregate Canadian import quota levels for chicken, turkey, eggs and egg products. The figures in parentheses are quota levels prior to the FTA.

... Not available.

Source: Government of Canada.

**Table IV.12**
**Anti-dumping actions taken by Canada against trading partners, 1980-89**
**(Number)**

| | Investigations initiated | Duties imposed | Price undertakings accepted |
|---|---|---|---|
| United States | 56 | 26 | 4 |
| Japan | 21 | 15 | 2 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. | 21 | 13 | 1 |
| Korea, Rep. of | 21 | 13 | 0 |
| Italy | 19 | 7 | 0 |
| France | 16 | 8 | 0 |
| United Kingdom | 14 | 10 | 0 |
| Brazil | 12 | 7 | 1 |
| Spain | 11 | 4 | 0 |
| Belgium | 9 | 7 | 0 |
| China | 9 | 5 | 0 |
| Taiwan | 9 | 3 | 0 |
| Sweden | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| Others | 83 | 32 | 3 |
| Total | 286 | 154 | 11 |

Source: GATT documents and Government of Canada.

Table IV.13
New and review anti-dumping cases of Canada, 1988-89
(Number of cases)

| Country | 1988 | | | | | | 1989 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Initiations | | Definitive duties | | Price undertakings | | Initiations | | Definitive duties | | Price undertakings | |
| | New | Review | New | Review | New | Review | New | Review | New | Review | New | Review |
| United States | 6 | 9 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Brazil | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Poland | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Taiwan | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Italy | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| China | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Yugoslavia | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Japan | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| United Kingdom | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| France | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Hong Kong | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Sweden | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Korea, Rep. of | 1 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| German, Dem. Rep. | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Luxembourg | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Netherlands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Spain | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Argentina | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Belgium | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Czechoslovakia | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 16 | 55 | 10 | 56 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 84 | 3 | 77 | 2 | 2 |

Source: GATT Secretariat.

Table IV.14
Country profile of outstanding anti-dumping actions of Canada, end-1989

| Number of cases outstanding | Country | Date of initial finding |
|---|---|---|
| Anti-dumping duties | | |
| 16 | Republic of Korea | 1975(1), 1979(1), 1982(1), 1983(4), 1984(2), 1985(3), 1986(2), 1987(1), 1988(1) |
| 14 | Japan | 1975(1), 1977(1), 1979(1), 1980(1), 1982(2), 1983(2), 1984(1), 1985(3), 1986(1), 1988(1) |
| 12 | United States | 1979(1), 1981(1), 1984(2), 1985(2), 1986(2), 1987(2), 1989(2) |
| 8 | Federal Republic of Germany | 1983(4), 1984(1), 1986(1), 1987(1), 1988(1) |
| 7 | United Kingdom | 1977(1), 1979(1), 1983(1), 1985(3), 1987(1) |
| 6 | Brazil | 1983(4), 1985(2) |
| 5 | France, Poland, Taiwan | 1977(1), 1979(2), 1980(1), 1981(1), 1983(2), 1984(1), 1985(3), 1986(1), 1987(2), 1988(1) |
| 4 | China, Sweden | 1979(1), 1982(1), 1984(1), 1985(1), 1986(2), 1987(1), 1988(1) |
| 3 | Belgium, Czech and Slovak Federal Republic, Hong Kong, Malaysia, Singapore, Spain | 1979(1), 1982(3), 1983(5), 1985(1), 1986(2), 1987(3), 1988(3) |
| 2 | Argentina, South Africa, Soviet Union | 1976(1), 1977(1), 1981(1), 1983(1), 1985(1), 1986(1) |
| 1 | Austria, German Democratic Republic, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, Romania, Yugoslavia | 1977(1), 1982(1), 1983(1), 1984(1), 1985(2), 1986(1) |
| Price undertakings | | |
| 6 | United States | 1985(2), 1987(1), 1988(1), 1989(2) |
| 2 | Japan | 1986(1), 1987(1) |
| 1 | Brazil, Federal Republic of Germany, German Democratic Republic, Luxembourg, Yugoslavia | 1985(1), 1987(1), 1988(3) |

Note: The figure in parenthesis shows the number of initial findings in the corresponding year.
Source: GATT Secretariat.

**Table IV.15**
**Anti-dumping and countervailing cases initiated by Canada, 1985-89**
(Number of cases)

| Tariff Study Category | Number of cases by year | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
| Footware and travel goods | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| Ores and metals | 11 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 1 |
| Pulp, paper and paperboard | 1 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 1 |
| Chemicals | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Toys | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Textiles, and clothing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Electrical machines and apparatus | 7 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 0 |
| Foodstuffs | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Wood and cork | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mineral products and fertilizers | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Grains | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic apparatus, clocks and watches | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rubber and products | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Animals and products thereof | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Manufactured articles not elsewhere specified | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Precious stones and precious metals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coal, petroleum, natural gas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Photographic and cinematographic supplies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Furniture | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Works of art and collectors pieces | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Office and stationery supplies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Beverages and spirits | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fish, shellfish and products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tobacco | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products of animal origin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other animal products of vegetable origin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 37 | 19 | 32 | 14 | 13 |

Note: In a few cases, the product coverage extends across two Tariff Study Categories. These are charcoal briquets for 1985, grain corn for 1986, and transit concrete mixers for 1989. The initiation of cases for each of these three products is indicated for only one category. Thus charcoal briquets is given under "wood and cork", grain corn is under "grains", and transit concrete mixers is under "non-electric machinery". For 1985, the case relating to "rubber pucks" has been shown under rubber and products. During 1985 to 1989, five cases were initiated for both anti-dumping and countervailing reasons. These have not been differentiated in this Table.

Source: Government of Canada.

**Table IV.16**
**Countervailing measures of Canada, 1980-89**
(Number)

| | Initiation | Provisional measure | Definitive duty | Price undertaking | Outstanding actions |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1981 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| 1982 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1983 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1984 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 1985 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| 1986 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 1987 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| 1988 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 1989 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |

Source: GATT documents.

**Table IV.17**
**Duration of Canada's Article XIX actions, 1950-89**
**(Number of actions)**

| Years | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Up to 1 | 1 to 2 | 2 to 3 | 3 to 4 | 4 to 6 | 6 to 7 | 7 to 8 | Total actions |
| 8 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 22 |

Source: GATT Secretariat.

**Table IV.18**
**Article XIX actions by Canada in comparison to total Article XIX actions, 1950-88**
(Number)

| | 1950-59 | 1960-69 | 1970-79 | 1980-88 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Canada | 2 | 3 | 13 | 4 |
| Total | 9 | 35 | 47 | 36 |

Source: GATT Secretariat.

**Table IV.19**
**Threshold value for government procurement contracts in Canada and share in total of contracts awarded above threshold value, 1985-88**
(Thousands of Canadian dollars, percentage share)

| | Threshold value (thousands of Canadian dollars) | Share of contracts above threshold value in total (Percentage share) |
|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 199 | 41.7 |
| 1986 | 202 | 41.1 |
| 1987 | 238 | 38.8 |
| 1988 | 213 | 39.4 |

Note: The share is calculated from the total value of contracts reported under the GATT Code. This is a small proportion of the total federal procurement market. See main text.

Source: GATT documents.

**Table IV.20**
**Voluntary export restraints and similar arrangements affecting Canadian trade**

| Importing country/ Exporting country | Product | Major element | Duration |
|---|---|---|---|
| a) Canada's imports | | | |
| Canada/Korea, Rep. of | Leather footwear | Unilateral moderation of exports | 1990 |
| Canada/South Africa | Certain apparel and worsted wool products | Unilateral import allocation | 1988 - 1991 |
| Canada/German, Dem. Rep. | Hosiery | Export quota | 1988 - 1991 |
| Canada/Taiwan | Footwear not covered by global quota | Unilateral moderation of exports | 1987 - 1988 |
| Canada/Japan | Automobiles | Unilateral exercise of prudence to avoid market disruption | 1987 - 1988 |
| Canada/Taiwan | Certain clothing | Export quota | 1987 - 1991 |
| Canada/Bulgaria | Certain apparel | Export quota | 1987 - 1991 |
| Canada/Korea | All clothing | Export quota | 1987 - 1991 |
| Canada/Korea, Rep. of | Footwear not covered by global quota | Unilateral moderation of exports | 1986 - 1988 |
| Canada/Viet Nam | All clothing | Export quota | July 1986 - 1991 |
| Canada/Maldives | All clothing | Export quota | 1986 - 1990 |
| Canada/Mauritius | Certain sweaters and shirts | Export quota | 1986 - 1990 |
| Canada/EEC | Cheese | Global quota of which 60% allocated to the EEC | 1975 - |
| b) Canada's exports | | | |
| EEC/Argentina, Australia, Brazil, New Zealand, Canada United States, Uruguay | High quality "Hilton" beef | Established annually/1988 quota 53,000 tonnes frozen beef, 34,400 tonnes "Hilton" beef shared out among main suppliers | 1988 - |
| United States/Canada | [illegible]s, alloy [illegible]oducts, [illegible] steel bars | Unilateral import allocation (3% annual increase in quota) | 1987 - 1989 |
| United States/Canada | Ste[illegible] and steel products | Export monitoring programme based on export permits | June 1987 - 1990 |

Note: About 24 long-term supplier agreements covering shipments of guaranteed quantities of wheat and coarse grains; the arrangements for textiles and clothing are those concluded outside the MFA or with a non-MFA participant notified under Articles 7 and 8.

Source: GATT Secretariat.

**Table IV.21**
**Concessions provided by Canada for specified local content (except automotive sector)**

| Product/producer | Concession provided | Conditions stipulated |
|---|---|---|
| Billiard table slate, thickness of 19 mm or more | 100% drawback of duty, otherwise dutiable at 10.2% m.f.n. | Minimum 50% of factory cost of producing finished article must be incurred in Canada |
| Specified paper when used as laminate in interior wall or furniture panels | 100% drawback of duty, otherwise dutiable at 9.2% m.f.n. | Panels to which paper is laminated must be of Canadian origin |
| Eyelets or shells for manufacture of blind rivets | 26% drawback of duty, otherwise dutiable at 10.2% m.f.n. | Blind rivets must incorporate a mandrel made in Canada from Canadian steel |
| Ferro-niobium | Imports permitted duty-free, otherwise dutiable at 10.2% m.f.n. | Ferro-niobium must be made from Canadian ores and concentrates |
| Shirt manufacturers | Duty-free imports of tailored collar shirts, finished and unfinished shirting fabric (up to 100% of volume of domestic production) | Performance requirements permit duty-free imports in proportion to domestic production |
| Shirting fabric manufacturers | Duty-free imports of finished and unfinished shirting fabric (up to 100% of volume of domestic production) | Performance requirements permit duty-free imports in proportion to domestic production |
| Blouse and shirt manufacturers | Duty-free imports of blouses and shirts (up to 20% of value of domestic production, with minimum of 15%. 10% for manufacturers of coordinated apparel) | Must meet specified North American sourcing requirements. Performance requirements permit duty-free imports in proportion to domestic production |
| Denim manufacturers | Duty-free imports of denim produced in the United States (up to 20% of volume of domestic production) | Performance requirements permit duty-free imports in proportion to domestic production |
| Outerwear fabric and apparel producers | Duty-free imports of unfinished outerwear fabric and outerwear apparel (up to 30% of value of sales) | Performance requirements permit duty-free imports in proportion to domestic production |
| Convertors (finishers of fabrics) | Duty-free imports of unfinished outerwear fabric | Imports permitted up to a maximum of 50% of value added in Canada |
| Manufacturers of front end wheel loaders | Duty-free imports of front end wheel loaders and parts (specified amounts) | Canadian value (CVA) added of 40% or more and a production to Canadian sales ratio of at least 75%. Reduced benefits for CVA under 40% |
| Manufacturers of crusiers (25 feet or more in length) | Duty-free imports of crusiers (specified amounts) | Specified level of production in Canada |
| Manufacturers of colour television picture tubes | Duty-free imports of colour television picture tubes (specified amounts) | Specified level of production in Canada |

Source: Government of Canada.

**Table IV.22**
**Changes in the Canadian Export Control List (ECL), 1985-90**

| Year | Product | Inclusion/Extension | Exclusion/Expiry |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1986 | Blocks and bolts of red cedar | Placed on Export Control List (ECL) | |
| | Oil drilling equipment | Libya added to ECL to control exports of oil drilling equipment | |
| 1987 | Exports of certain chemicals | ECL amended by revoking Item 6001 and substituting new item | |
| | Carbon steel product exports | Export monitoring for carbon steel products | |
| 1988 | Whales and whaling apparatus | | Canada withdrew from 1946 International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling |
| 1989 | Textiles and clothing | Items 10020 and 10021 added to ECL with implementation of US-Canada FTA | Latered renumbered, then revoked from ECL |
| 1990 | Roe herring | Included in ECL | |

Source: Government of Canada.

**Table IV.23**
**Public accounts expenditures in the agri-food sector by the Canadian Federal Government, 1986-90**
(Million Canadian dollars)

| | 1986-87 | 1987-88 | 1988-89 | 1989-90 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Federal expenditure on agri-food sector of which: | 4,505.7 | 6,124.4 | 4,816.5 | 3,322 |
| Direct income support | 1,974.9 | 3,626.8 | 2,453.4 | 1,230.9 |
| Drought assistance | 82.2 | 0 | 84.1 | 409 |
| Crop insurance | 212.7 | 181.5 | 193.7 | 313.9 |
| Canadian Dairy Commission producer subsidies | 284.8 | 287 | 291.3 | 287 |
| Agricultural Stabilization Board deficiency payments | 86 | 222.5 | 161.6 | 94.6 |
| Western Grain Stabilization Act | 854.8 | 1,395.7 | 954.1 | 0 |
| Special Canadian Grains Program | 296 | 1,368 | 372.9 | 0 |
| Others | 158.4 | 172.1 | 395.7 | 126.4 |
| Storage, marketing and freight assistance | 1,098.8 | 1,289.5 | 979.4 | 763.7 |
| Western Grain Transportation Act | 672.1 | 941.2 | 777.3 | 570.1 |
| Maritime Freight Rates Assistance | 30.8 | 35 | 34.7 | 36.4 |
| At and East | 32.7 | 36 | 43.8 | 23.2 |
| Canadian Wheat Board losses/pool deficits | 208.2 | 113.3 | 0 | 0 |
| Others | 155 | 164 | 123.6 | 134 |
| Food aid, etc. | 434.4 | 472.5 | 496.2 | 413.8 |
| Grading/inspection | 311.8 | 292.5 | 316.6 | 343.7 |
| Regional development | 148 | 184.8 | 207.1 | 270.3 |
| Research activities | 236 | 228 | 238.9 | 252.8 |
| Crop re-insurance fund | 287.4 | 1.2 | 2.8 | ... |
| Others | 14.4 | 29 | 122.1 | 46.8 |

Note: The actual net expenditure of the Government was less than that shown for some categories, on account of interest revenues and reversal of federal premiums for WGSA and tripartite stabilization. The residual category accounts for these accruals and gives only the net expenditure.

Source: Government of Canada.

**Table IV.24**
**Federal Government assistance to non-agricultural business, 1986-90**
(Million Canadian dollars)

| | 1986-87 | 1987-88 | 1988-89 | 1989-90 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Assistance | 1,408.2 | 1,894.5 | 2,346.9 | 2,732.7 |
| of which: | | | | |
| Regional programmes | 346.2 | 394.1 | 723.6 | 1,071.9 |
| Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency action program | 0 | 0 | 169.2 | 299.3 |
| Western diversification program | 0 | 0.5 | 66.9 | 245.4 |
| Regional Economic and Regional Development Agreements | 167.7 | 191.9 | 248.2 | 236.6 |
| Forestry Economic and Regional Development Agreements | 108 | 144 | 142 | 121 |
| Others | 70.5 | 57.7 | 97.3 | 169.6 |
| Energy and resources | 0 | 359 | 683.9 | 752.7 |
| Canadian exploration and development incentives program | 0 | 355 | 564 | 285 |
| Canadian exploration incentives program | 0 | 0 | 0 | 150 |
| Hibernia | 0 | 0 | 25 | 142 |
| Vancouver island pipeline | 0 | 0 | 0 | 110 |
| Others | 0 | 4 | 94.9 | 65.7 |
| Industrial/technology programs | 725 | 717.3 | 631.2 | 627.2 |
| Defence industry productivity program | 189.2 | 165 | 248.6 | 250.8 |
| Industrial/regional development program | 317.9 | 363.7 | 195.7 | 152.2 |
| Others | 217.9 | 188.6 | 186.9 | 224.2 |
| Transportation programs | 81.2 | 92 | 91.3 | 95.8 |
| Ad hoc industrial programmes | 38.4 | 151.3 | 100.1 | 80.9 |
| Crown corporations | 177.5 | 139.3 | 74.9 | 62.2 |
| Fisheries and oceans | 39.9 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 42 |

Source: Government of Canada.

**Table IV.25**
**Some features of selected stabilization and subsidy plans of Canada**

**I. Stabilization plans**

| Programme | Product coverage | Administrative agency | Criteria used |
|---|---|---|---|
| Agricultural Stabilization for Dairy Products | Butter, skim milk powder | Canadian Dairy Commission | Income maintenance for production under National Market Sharing Quota |
| Agricultural Stabilization Program for Lambs | Lambs | Federal Government, provinces, producer agencies | 95% of indexed moving average price (IMAP) for lambs in same quarter for previous 10 years |
| National Tripartite Stabilization Program for Hogs | Hogs | Federal Government, provinces, producer agencies | Guaranteed margin: 90%-95% of difference between production costs and national average market price for previous 5 years |
| National Tripartite Stabilization Program for Cattle | Slaughter/feeder cattle and cow calfs | Federal Government, provinces, producer agencies | For feeder/slaughter calfs, 90% of difference between production costs and national average market price for previous 5 years; cow calfs, 85% of IMAP |
| Advance Payments for Crops Program | All storable crops grown in Canada, except wheat, oats and barley grown in Canadian Wheat Board designated areas | Agriculture Canada | 98% guaranteed repayment of amounts borrowed from banks by eligible organizations to make advance payments based on expected market prices |
| Crop Insurance | Premium and administration costs for crop insurance programs at provincial level | Federal Government, provinces, producer agencies | Various cost-sharing plans between farmers, provinces and federal Government |
| Western Grain Stabilization Program | 7 main grains, certain specified crops | Western Grain Stabilization Administration | Levy paid by participating farmers, payments based on 5-year average of producer incomes; administrative costs paid by federal Government |
| Agricultural Stabilization for Grains and Grain Products Outside the Canadian Wheat Board Designated Area | Corn, barley, oats, wheat and other crops as determined | Agricultural Stabilization Board | Support prices minimum 90% of previous 5-year average market price |

(cont'd)

Table IV.25 (cont'd)

| Programme | Product coverage | Administrative agency | Criteria used |
|---|---|---|---|
| Prairie Grain Advance Payments Act (PGAPA) | Cash advances to grain producers when quota delivery opportunites restricted | Agriculture Canada, Canadian Wheat Board | Maximum advance in 1987-88 $30,000 per individual permit holder; till 1989, interest costs paid by Federal Government |
| Agricultural Stabilization for Oilseeds and Oilseed Products | Oilseeds, including soybeans | Agricultural Stabilization Board | Support prices minimum 90% of previous 5-year average market price |
| Agricultural Stabilization for Fruits and Vegetables | Fruits and vegetables | Agricultural Stabilization Board, Agricultural Products Board | Support prices percentage of previous 5-year average market price for each commodity |
| Agricultural Stabilization for Apples | Apples | Federal Government, provinces, producer agencies | 85% of indexed moving average price (IMAP) for preceding 10 years |
| Agricultural Stabilization for White Pea Beans and other Dry Edible Beans | White peas and other dry edible beans | Federal Government, provinces, producer agencies | Guaranteed margin: cash costs of production plus 90% of average margin in previous 7 years |
| Agricultural Stabilization for Sugar Beets | Sugar beets | Federal Government, provinces, producer agencies | 75% of current cash cost of production plus 20% of IMAP over past 15 years |

Source: Government of Canada.

**Table V.1**
**Tariff rates in Canada by sector, using production and imports as weights, 1979 and 1987**
(Per cent)

| | Production | | Imports | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1979 | 1987 | 1979 | 1987 |
| Agriculture | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| Forestry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fishing and trapping | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Mining | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-metal mines and quarries | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Mineral mines | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| Metal mines | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Manufacturing | 7.7 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 4.6 |
| Knitting mills | 25.2 | 22.7 | 26.6 | 24.6 |
| Clothing | 21.9 | 20.3 | 23.2 | 22.5 |
| Tobacco | 22.1 | 16.3 | 18.4 | 12.2 |
| Leather | 18.5 | 15.9 | 21.3 | 18.3 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 17.6 | 12.5 | 19.0 | 13.7 |
| Textiles | 12.5 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 10.7 |
| Rubber and plastics | 13.9 | 9.6 | 16.0 | 10.9 |
| Electrical products | 12.2 | 7.9 | 11.7 | 6.0 |
| Metal fabricating | 12.1 | 7.5 | 12.4 | 7.8 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 7.3 | 6.6 | 10.5 | 7.4 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 9.6 | 6.3 | 9.4 | 6.1 |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 8.5 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 5.8 |
| Food and beverage | 6.8 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Machinery | 9.0 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 4.2 |
| Primary metals | 6.4 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 3.1 |
| Paper and allied products | 6.8 | 3.5 | 10.2 | 5.9 |
| Transportation equipment | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Other transport equipment | 12.5 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 11.3 |
| Shipbuilding | 7.6 | 4.3 | 8.1 | 5.7 |
| Motor vehicles | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| Aircraft and parts | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Printing and publishing | 6.7 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 1.6 |
| Wood | 4.1 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 2.7 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 1.6 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 0.6 |
| Utilities (Electric, gas, etc.) | 14.7 | 8.6 | 17.5 | 10.2 |
| Total average | 6.7 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 4.3 |

Note: In this Table, specific tariffs were converted to ad valorem equivalents by dividing the specific tariff by a computed average price of imports corresponding to the tariff category. The estimates for 1987 were calculated by adjusting 1979 prices, using the ratio of the projected price index of imported goods in 1987, to the actual value in 1979. For details, see Appendix A of the source.

Source: J. Lester and T. Morehen (1988), "New Estimates of Canadian Tariff Rates by Industry and Commodity", Working Paper No. 88-2, Fiscal Policy and Economic Analysis Branch, Department of Finance, Government of Canada.

**Table V.2**
**Share of selected product categories in total merchandise trade and in total sectoral trade, 1988**
(Per cent and CAN$ million)

| | Imports | | Exports | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total merchandise trade | Total sectoral trade | Total merchandise trade | Total sectoral trade |
| Agricultural industries | 6.1 | 100 | 10.1 | 100 |
| Other food industries | 1.6 | 26.2 | 0.7 | 6.8 |
| Fruit and other vegetable farms | 1.3 | 21.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Fruit and vegetable industry | 0.7 | 10.7 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Meat and poultry products | 0.6 | 9.5 | 1.0 | 10.1 |
| Fish products | 0.5 | 9.0 | 1.9 | 18.7 |
| Beverage industries | 0.4 | 7.1 | 0.4 | 4.0 |
| Vegetable oil mills (except corn oil) | 0.2 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 2.4 |
| Horticultural specialties | 0.2 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Other field crop farms | 0.2 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 38.8 |
| Dairy products | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| Livestock farms | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 4.3 |
| Fishing | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Oilseed farms (except corn) | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.7 |
| Other animal specialty farms | .. | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Tobacco products | .. | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Mining and energy | 3.7 | 100 | 11.8 | 100 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas | 2.3 | 62.4 | 6.3 | 53.3 |
| Coal mines | 0.6 | 15.4 | 1.5 | 12.3 |
| Mining industries | 0.5 | 14.5 | 2.5 | 21.0 |
| Non-metallic mines (except coal) | 0.2 | 6.2 | 1.6 | 13.1 |
| Quarry and sand pit industries | 0.1 | 1.4 | .. | 0.3 |
| Other industries | 90.2 | 100 | 78.1 | 100 |
| Transportation equipment | 30.7 | 34.1 | 29.2 | 37.4 |
| Electrical and electronic products | 13.5 | 14.9 | 5.7 | 7.2 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 11.4 | 12.7 | 4.0 | 5.1 |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 6.1 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 6.0 |
| Other manufacturing | 5.6 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Primary metal | 4.6 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 10.1 |
| Fabricated metal products | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Clothing | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Paper and allied products | 1.5 | 1.6 | 11.6 | 14.9 |
| Plastic products | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Primary textiles | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Printing and publishing | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Refined petroleum and coal products | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Rubber products | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Leather and allied products | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Wood industries | 0.8 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 6.5 |
| Textile products | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Logging | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Trapping | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Fur and skins, ranch | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Total share | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Memorandum: Total amount | 127,317 | | 133,108 | |

.. Negligible.

Source: Department of Industry, Science and Technology Canada, Commodity Trade by Industrial Sector, 1984-88, Ottawa.

**Table V.3**
**Consumer Subsidy Equivalent (CSE) and selected Producer Subsidy Equivalent (PSE) indicators for Canadian agriculture compared to the OECD average, 1979-89**
(Per cent, thousands of US dollars/full-time farmer equivalents, US dollars/hectare)

| | 1979-85 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CSE | | | Per cent | | |
| Canada | -23 | -35 | -32 | -28 | -23 |
| OECD | -26 | -42 | -41 | -36 | -31 |
| Net percentage PSE | | | | | |
| Canada | 30 | 49 | 48 | 43 | 35 |
| OECD | 34 | 51 | 49 | 45 | 39 |
| PSE per farmer | | | US$ '000/FFE | | |
| Canada | 10 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 13 |
| OECD | 8 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 11 |
| PSE per area farmed | | | US$/Ha | | |
| Canada | 76 | 105 | 108 | 101 | 88 |
| OECD | 97 | 158 | 170 | 160 | 139 |

Note: For 1979 to 1985, only EC (10) has been included in the OECD average. Other countries for the OECD average are Australia, Austria, Canada, Finland, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland and the United States. Methodological issues for milk and beef and veal are under review by the OECD. Canada does not accept the accuracy of the estimates for beef and veal.

Source: OECD (1990), Agricultural Policies, Markets and Trade. Monitoring and Outlook 1990, Paris.

**Table V.4**
**Contribution of selected policies to Canada's Producer Subsidy Equivalent for agriculture, 1987-89**
(Percentage share)

| | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Market support | 51.4 | 51.0 | 54.0 |
| Market price support | 26.9 | 27.2 | 27.7 |
| Trade measures | 10.0 | 14.2 | 13.6 |
| Transport (crow rate) | 11.3 | 8.3 | 12.5 |
| Tariffs | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Two price scheme | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| Direct payments | 23.7 | 20.4 | 11.7 |
| Disaster relief | 0 | 10.7 | 12.0 |
| Deficiency payment | 3.9 | 6.1 | 8.6 |
| Disaster (crop insurance) | 1.1 | 4.6 | 5.5 |
| WGSA and write-down | 9.6 | 0 | 3.0 |
| SCGP | 11.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Levies, fees | -2.2 | -2.2 | -2.5 |
| Reduction of input cost | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| Fuel | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| Interest concessions, etc. | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| General services | 5.6 | 7.0 | 8.3 |
| Inspection | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| Research, training, advising | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Sub-national | 16.8 | 19.2 | 22.9 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Note: The products included in agriculture are wheat, coarse grains, soyabeans, rapeseed, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pigmeat, poultrymeat and eggs. Methodological issues for milk and beef and veal are under review by the OECD. Canada does not accept the accuracy of the estimates for beef and veal.

Source: GATT Secretariat estimates based on OECD data.

**Table V.5**
**Share of PSE support to individual agricultural products in aggregate PSE support to agriculture in Canada, 1987-89**
(Percentage share)

| | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Milk | 29.9 | 32.3 | 36.5 |
| Beef and veal | 16.6 | 24.5 | 23.1 |
| Wheat | 26.4 | 20.1 | 16.0 |
| Pigmeat | 4.1 | 5.6 | 9.2 |
| Coarse grain | 11.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Rapeseed | 5.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| Eggs | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Poultrymeat | 4.9 | 4.4 | 2.4 |
| Soyabeans | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Sugar | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Note: Shares do not necessarily add up to 100 because of rounding. Methodological issues for milk and beef and veal are under review by the OECD. Canada does not accept the accuracy of the estimates for beef and veal.

Source: GATT Secretariat estimates based on OECD data.

**Table V.6**
**Gross and net percentage PSE for selected agricultural products in Canada, 1987-89**
(Per cent)

| | 1987 | | 1988 | | 1989 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Gross | Net | Gross | Net | Gross | Net |
| Milk | 82 | 81 | 73 | 72 | 69 | 68 |
| Beef and veal | 45 | 44 | 52 | 51 | 43 | 42 |
| Eggs | 32 | 22 | 39 | 30 | 33 | 25 |
| Pigmeat | 17 | 12 | 23 | 18 | 29 | 25 |
| Wheat | 54 | ... | 45 | ... | 26 | ... |
| Coarse grain | 49 | ... | 26 | ... | 23 | ... |
| Rapeseed | 35 | ... | 20 | ... | 23 | ... |
| Sugar | 24 | ... | 21 | ... | 19 | ... |
| Poultrymeat | 42 | 40 | 32 | 30 | 13 | 12 |
| Soyabeans | 9 | ... | 12 | ... | 11 | ... |

Note: Methodological issues for milk and beef and veal are under review by the OECD. Canada does not accept the accuracy of the estimates for beef and veal.

... Not available.

Source: OECD.

**Table V.7**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian dairy products, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 30.00 | Dairy products | 111,593 | 7.7 | 2.4 | 0.9-17.5 | |
| 30.01 | Fluid milk, fresh or preserved | 15,287 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 1.0-17.5 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety prohibition<br>Import permit<br>Global import quota[a]<br>Price support<br>Production control<br>Subsidies<br>State trading<br>Dual pricing<br>Donations |
| 30.02 | Butter | 195 | 11.8 | 7.6 | 6.4-17.1 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety prohibition<br>Import permit<br>Price support<br>Production control<br>State trading |

(cont'd)

a Milk, cream and powder, yoghurt.

**Table V.7 (cont'd)**

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 30.03 | Cheese | 96,111 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9-1.6 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Global import quota[a]<br>Price support<br>Production control<br>Dual pricing |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.

a Cheese and curd.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.8**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian animals and products thereof, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 26.00 | Animals and products thereof | 604,623 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 0-17.5 | |
| 26.01 | Live animals | 89,579 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0-12.5 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Global import quota[a]<br>Import permit<br>Domestic subsidy<br>Production control[b]<br>Deficiency payment<br>Marketing Agency |
| 26.02 | Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen | 448,448 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0-12.2 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety prohibition<br>Bilateral quota<br>Global import quota[c]<br>Import permit<br>Countervailing duty (EC)<br>Domestic subsidy<br>Production control[b]<br>Marketing Agency |

(cont'd)

a Poultry and fowls; animals, live nes (CITES).
b Chicken and turkey.
c Poultry.

Table V.8 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 26.03 | Meat, prepared or preserved, and other meat products | 66,596 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 0-17.5 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety prohibition<br>Global import quota<br>Import permit<br>Marketing Agency<br>Countervailing duty (Netherlands, Denmark)<br>Anti-dumping price undertaking (United States) |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.9**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian grains, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 25.00 | Grains | 127,390 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0-1.6 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Health and safety prohibition<br>Import permit<br>Countervailing duty (United States)<br>Price support<br>Income support<br>Subsidies<br>State trading<br>Donations<br>Export Credit Guarantee |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.10**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian fish, shellfish and products, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 31.00 | Fish, shellfish and products | 579,504 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 0-17.3 | |
| 31.01 | Fish | 281,938 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 0-17.3 | |
| 31.01.01 | Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen | 154,712 | 0.3 | 0 | 0-4.9 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Import permit<br>State trading |
| 31.01.02 | Fish, salted, in brine, dried or smoked | 8,807 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0-5.0 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Import permit<br>State trading |
| 31.01.03 | Fish, prepared or preserved | 118,419 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 0-17.3 | State trading |

(cont'd)

Table V.10 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 31.02 | Crustaceans | 297,566 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0-8.2 | |
| 31.02.01 | Crustaceans and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, in brine or dried | 217,837 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0-8.0 | Health and safety restrictions |
| 31.02.02 | Crustaceans and molluscs, prepared or preserved | 79,729 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 0-8.2 | |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.11**
**Share of selected sources in Canadian imports, 1988**
(Per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Percentage share in imports | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | United States | M.f.n. sources excluding United States | GPT beneficiaries |
| 01 | Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins | 33.8 | 32.9 | 29.6 |
| 02 | Rubber | 66.0 | 22.2 | 8.0 |
| 03 | Wood and cork | 85.4 | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| 04 | Pulp, paper and paperboard | 80.4 | 17.4 | 1.9 |
| 05 | Textiles | 29.7 | 27.1 | 36.7 |
| 06 | Mineral products and fertilizers | 65.3 | 26.4 | 7.8 |
| 07 | Precious stones and precious metals | 51.9 | 31.9 | 14.6 |
| 08 | Ores and metals | 60.0 | 26.8 | 11.0 |
| 09 | Coal and natural gas | 31.1 | 46.2 | 15.0 |
| 10 | Chemicals | 68.8 | 23.5 | 2.3 |
| 11 | Non-electric machinery | 71.0 | 23.8 | 3.4 |
| 12 | Electrical machines and apparatus | 64.5 | 23.3 | 8.5 |
| 13 | Transport equipment | 79.0 | 18.9 | 1.7 |
| 14 | Professional and scientific instruments, photographic and optical goods, clocks and watches | 62.7 | 32.1 | 4.0 |
| 15 | Footwear and travel goods | 7.3 | 47.2 | 43.7 |
| 16 | Photographic and cinematographic supplies | 55.2 | 44.1 | 0.5 |
| 17 | Furniture | 57.9 | 34.7 | 6.6 |
| 18 | Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus | 49.1 | 39.1 | 10.5 |
| 19 | Toys | 34.8 | 33.5 | 29.4 |

(cont'd)

Table V.11 (cont'd)

| Tariff study category | | Percentage share in imports | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | United States | M.f.n. sources excluding United states | GPT beneficiaries |
| 20 | Works of art and collectors' pieces | 40.3 | 52.5 | 5.6 |
| 21 | Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles | 63.7 | 34.7 | 1.4 |
| 22 | Office and stationery supplies | 49.5 | 39.4 | 8.2 |
| 23 | Manufactured articles n.e.s. | 57.9 | 29.6 | 11.0 |
| 24 | Foodstuffs | 51.9 | 12.9 | 25.3 |
| 25 | Grains | 89.4 | 0.9 | 6.7 |
| 26 | Animals and products thereof | 59.2 | 3.1 | 5.3 |
| 27 | Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products | 80.1 | 7.8 | 6.8 |
| 28 | Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials; lacs, gums, etc. | 61.6 | 22.5 | 12.5 |
| 29 | Beverages and spirits | 28.5 | 49.7 | 16.3 |
| 30 | Dairy products | 12.6 | 76.4 | 2.1 |
| 31 | Fish, shellfish and products | 46.5 | 14.9 | 31.3 |
| 32 | Tobacco | 49.4 | 33.2 | 5.3 |
| 33 | Other agricultural products of animal origin | 70.3 | 4.8 | 5.9 |
| 34 | Other agricultural products of vegetable origin | 81.9 | 13.7 | 3.6 |

Note: Until 1988, concessional tariffs were applied to a substantial proportion of imports from the United States because of the Auto Pact. From 1989 onwards, preferential tariffs on imports from the United States are provided due to the Canada-United States Free Trade Agreement.

Source: GATT Secretariat estimates based on data provided by the Government of Canada.

**Table V.12**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian beverages and spirits, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 29.00 | Beverages and spirits | 662,070 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 0-71 | |
| 29.01 | Fruit and vegetable juices | 247,236 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 0-15.0 | |
| 29.02 | Wine | 213,703 | 14.4 | 3.6 | 1.4-71 | Marking and packing requirements<br>State trading |
| 29.03 | Other beverages and spirits | 201,131 | 8.2 | 3.2 | 0-43.6 | State trading<br>Packing and marking requirements<br>Adjustment assistance |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.13**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian tobacco, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs | | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Simple | Weighted | | |
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 32.00 | Tobacco | 22,650 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 0-24 | |
| 32.01 | Unmanufactured tobacco | 4,375 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 0-11.5 | Domestic subsidy<br>Adjustment assistance<br>Marketing agency |
| 32.02 | Manufactured tobacco | 18,275 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 8.3-24 | |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.14**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian foodstuffs, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 24.00 | Foodstuffs | 3,263,784 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 0-26.2 | |
| 24.01 | Fruit and edible nuts, fresh or dried | 1,007,976 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0-14.3 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Marking and labelling |
| 24.01.01 | Bananas and certain other tropical fruit and nuts | 180,407 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety restrictions |
| 24.01.02 | Other fruit and edible nuts, fresh or dried | 827,569 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 0-14.3 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety restrictions<br>Health and safety prohibition<br>Quarantine inspection<br>Technical standards[a]<br>Anti-dumping duty (United States)<br>Price support<br>Subsidies |
| 24.02 | Fruit, prepared or preserved (except dried) | 140,318 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 0-17.6 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety restrictions<br>Import permit[b] |

(cont'd)

a Tariff Categories 0810.20.11, 0810.20.19, 0810.20.90, 0810.30.00 and 0810.90.10.
b HS Category 0814.00.

Table V.14 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 24.03 | Vegetables, fresh or dried | 584,830 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 0-19.5 | Anti-dumping duty (United States)<br>Price support<br>Subsidies<br>Deficiency payment<br>Donations |
| 24.04 | Vegetables, prepared or preserved (except dried) | 144,063 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 0-22.5 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety restriction |
| 24.05 | Coffee, tea and mate | 410,663 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0-1.3 | |
| 24.05.01 | Coffee | 311,624 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0-1.3 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Health and safety prohibition[a] |
| 24.05.02 | Tea and mate | 60,256 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Health and safety restrictions |
| 24.05.03 | Coffee and tea extracts | 38,783 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0-0.8 | |

(cont'd)

a HS Category 0901.30 (excludes United States of America).

Table V.14 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 24.06 | Spices | 35,808 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0-8.6 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety restrictions |
| 24.07 | Cocoa and cocoa preparations | 224,743 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 0-12.5 | |
| 24.07.01 | Cocoa beans | 44,559 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 24.07.02 | Cocoa paste, butter and powder | 54,923 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0-8.0 | |
| 24.07.03 | Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa | 125,261 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 0-12.5 | Global import quota[a]<br>Import permit<br>Marking and packing requirement |
| 24.08 | Sugar and confectionery | 311,489 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 0-17.3 | |
| 24.08.01 | Sugars | 255,322 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 0-17.3 | Export permit (United States) |
| 24.08.02 | Sugar confectionery | 56,167 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 0.1-14.6 | |

(cont'd)

a Ice cream mix or milk mix containing cocoa.

Table V.14 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 24.09 | Products of the milling industry preparations of cereals | 216,820 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 0-18.4 | |
| 24.09.01 | Flour and worked cereal grains | 14,296 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 0-10.0 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Import permit[a]<br>Subsidies<br>Donations<br>State trading |
| 24.09.02 | Malt, starches, gluten and inulin | 13,265 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 0.8-14.1 | Import permit[b]<br>State trading |
| 24.09.03 | Preparations of cereals, flour or starch | 77,580 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 0-18.4 | Import permit[b]<br>Import quota[c] |

(cont'd)

a Import permit from Canadian Wheat Board.
b Import permit from Canadian Wheat Board.
c Ice cream mix or ice milk mix not containing cocoa.

Table V.14 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 24.09.04 | Bakers' wares | 111,679 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 0-17.3 | Import permit[a] |
| 24.10 | Other foodstuffs | 187,074 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 0.1-26.2 | Marking and packing requirement |
| 24.10.01 | Eggs | 19,177 | 11.1 | 2.7 | 2.1-20.0 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Global import quota[b]<br>Import permit<br>Production control<br>Marketing Agency |
| 24.10.02 | Natural honey | 723 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Subsidies |
| 24.10.03 | Other | 167,174 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 0.1-26.2 | Import quota[c]<br>Import permit<br>Health and safety restrictions |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.

a Import permit from Canadian Wheat Board.
b Eggs and products.
c Ice cream, ice cream powders.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.15**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian oilseeds, fats , oils and their products, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 27.00 | Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products | 403,369 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 0-17.5 | |
| 27.01 | Vegetable oils and seeds; oilcake | 344,769 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 0-17.5 | |
| 27.01.01 | Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, floursor meals | 89,963 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0-9.5 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Price support<br>Income support<br>Subsidies |
| 27.01.02 | Vegetable oils | 73,652 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 0-17.5 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Health and safety prohibition[a]<br>Import quota[b]<br>Import permit[c]<br>Import prohibition[d]<br>Subsidies<br>Donations |
| 27.01.03 | Oilcake and other residues | 181,154 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Subsidies |
| 27.02 | Other fats, oils waxes and products | 58,600 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 0-17.3 | Prohibition[e] |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.
a Poultry and fowls; animals, live nes (CITES).
b Poultry.
c Whale oil, speermacetti.
d Oleomargarine, butterine, butter substitutes.
e Margarine.
Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.16**
**Trade measures applying to other Canadian agricultural products, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 28.00 | Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials lacs, gums, medicinal herbs, etc. | 166,361 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 0-11.7 | |
| 28.01 | Cut flowers | 34,741 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 8.1-11.7 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Quarantine inspection |
| 28.02 | Other | 131,620 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0-9.8 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety prohibition<br>Import permit[a]<br>Export permit[a] |
| 33.00 | Other agricultural products of animal origin | 43,950 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0-25.0 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Health and safety prohibition<br>Import permit[a]<br>Export permit[a]<br>Import prohibition[a] |
| 34.00 | Other agricultural products of vegetable origin | 250,138 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0-15.5 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Health and safety prohibition |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.

a CITES.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

Table V.17
Nominal import penetration, export propensity and shipments of selected industrial sectors in Canada, 1981-87
(Per cent)

| | Import penetration | | Export propensity | | Shipments | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1981-87 Average | 1987 | 1981-87 Average | 1987 | 1981-87 Average | 1987 |
| Transportation equipment | 81.1 | 85.0 | 81.6 | 84.7 | 18.3 | 18.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 69.1 | 68.1 | 45.8 | 41.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Other manufacturing | 60.5 | 64.2 | 32.4 | 38.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Electrical and electronic products | 55.6 | 56.5 | 34.6 | 35.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 |
| Leather and allied products | 40.9 | 48.4 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Primary textiles | 35.9 | 40.5 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Primary metal | 32.7 | 30.7 | 48.4 | 46.8 | 8.3 | 8.4 |
| Rubber products | 30.9 | 36.2 | 30.7 | 35.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 28.3 | 29.5 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 8.9 | 9.0 |
| Clothing | 23.2 | 27.6 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Plastic products | 23.1 | 24.5 | 12.6 | 15.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Fabricated metal products | 20.6 | 20.7 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 6.9 | 7.3 |
| Textile products | 20.3 | 20.2 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 18.7 | 18.5 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| Printing and publishing | 13.5 | 12.0 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 13.4 | 15.8 | 17.6 | 21.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Paper and allied products | 12.6 | 13.1 | 57.4 | 58.5 | 9.3 | 10.4 |
| Wood industries | 9.8 | 9.4 | 49.4 | 47.6 | 5.5 | 6.6 |
| Refined petroleum and coal products | 5.7 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 11.1 | 7.2 |
| Total manufacturing | 34.4 | 37.0 | 33.8 | 35.9 | 100 | 100 |

Source: Department of Industry, Science and Technology Canada, Manufacturing Trade and Measures 1981-1987, Ottawa.

**Table V.18**
**Grants and contributions to manufacturing by the Department of Industry, Science and Technology, 1985-90**
(Million Canadian dollars)

| Type of assistance by industry | 1985-86 | 1986-87 | 1987-88 | 1988-89 | 1989-90 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Transportation equipment | 318.2 | 334.3 | 341.8 | 252 | 194.5 |
| Electrical and electronic products | 62 | 98.8 | 122.5 | 89.2 | 46.7 |
| Primary metals | 5 | 13.7 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 23.1 |
| Machinery | 26.8 | 18.9 | 63 | 25.2 | 12.9 |
| Fabricated metals | 17.7 | 15.9 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 11.8 |
| Other manufacturing | 17 | 20 | 6.6 | 23 | 9.5 |
| Plastic products | 14.6 | 8.9 | 7 | 12.5 | 8.7 |
| Chemical and chemical products | 12.5 | 69.8 | 38.9 | 18.9 | 7 |
| Wood products | 29 | 31.7 | 53.7 | 12.3 | 7 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 7.9 | 5.9 | 15.3 | 40.7 | 5.6 |
| Clothing | 28.6 | 16.8 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 5.4 |
| Beverages | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.1 | .. | 5.1 |
| Food | 12.9 | 20.4 | 12.9 | 7.2 | 4.8 |
| Primary textiles | 6.8 | 13.4 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 2.7 |
| Textile products | 6.7 | 9.4 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 1.9 | 10 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 1.7 |
| Leather and allied products | 5.2 | 8.9 | 5 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Rubber products | 4.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Paper and allied products | 108.6 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 46 | 0.6 |
| Printing and publishing activities | 5.7 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Refined petroleum and coal products | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Total | 692.1 | 711.6 | 711.8 | 566.6 | 351.9 |

Note: The data for the last two fiscal years understate the change in policy since the Industrial and Regional Development Program (IRDP) was terminated in June 1988, as they include ongoing disbursements under IRDP commitments. Data includes repayable contributions.

.. Negligible.

Source: Government of Canada.

**Table V.19**
**Comparisons of effective rates of tariff protection for textiles and clothing in Canada**
(Percentage)

| Products | Present | Tribunal's recommendations |
|---|---|---|
| Man-made | | |
| Fibres | 20.9 | 12.3 |
| Yarns | 17.4 | 15.7 |
| Woven fabrics | 36.9 | 21.8 |
| Knitted fabrics | 40.4 | 23.5 |
| Woven clothing | 22.2 | 28.3 |
| Knitted clothing | 24.9 | 31.4 |
| Natural | | |
| Fibres | 0 | 0 |
| Yarns | 30.7 | 24.2 |
| Woven fabrics | 15.9 | 15.2 |
| Knitted fabrics | 46.4 | 26.5 |
| Woven clothing | 29.5 | 30.6 |
| Knitted clothing | 24.9 | 31.4 |

Source: Canadian International Trade Tribunal (1990), An Inquiry Into Textile Tariffs, Volume 2, Ottawa, p. 100.

Table V.20
**Trade measures applying to Canadian textiles and clothing, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 05.00 | Textiles and clothing | 4,202,389 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 0-25.3 | |
| 05.01 | Textile fibres and waste | 203,510 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0-18.9 | Marking and packing requirement |
| 05.01.01 | Wool | 38,285 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0-12.5 | |
| 05.01.02 | Cotton | 66,691 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0-12.5 | |
| 05.01.03 | Synthetic and artificial fibres | 88,154 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 0-8.5 | Marking and packing requirement |
| 05.01.04 | Jute and other textile bast fibres | 322 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Marking and packing requirement |
| 05.01.05 | Other vegetable textile fibres | 156 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Marking and packing requirement |
| 05.01.06 | Others | 9,542 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 0-18.9 | Marking and packing requirement |
| 05.02 | Yarns | 435,292 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 0-16.5 | Marking and packing requirement |

(cont'd)

Table V.20 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 05.02.01 | Wool | 23,458 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 3.3-12.4 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Import permit |
| 05.02.02 | Cotton | 62,068 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 0.9-14.1 | Import permit |
| 05.02.03 | Synthetic and artificial fibres | 339,543 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 0.1-16.5 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Import permit<br>Bilateral restraint arrangement |
| 05.02.04 | Jute and other textile bast fibres | 937 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.6-3.3 | Import permit |
| 05.02.05 | Other vegetable textile fibres | 1,040 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 0-11.5 | Import permit |
| 05.02.06 | Others | 8,246 | 5.5 | 10.2 | 0-11.5 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Bilateral restraint arrangement<br>Import permit |
| 05.03 | Fabrics and similar products | 1,051,346 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 0-25.3 | |
| 05.03.01 | Wool | 107,966 | 13.1 | 9.6 | 0.5-23.6 | Marking and packing restriction<br>Import permit<br>Bilateral restraint arrangement |

(cont'd)

**Table V.20 (cont'd)**

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 05.03.02 | Cotton | 413,731 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 0.01-25 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Import permit<br>Bilateral restraint arrangement |
| 05.03.03 | Synthetic and artificial fibres | 199,530 | 23.8 | 24.3 | 17.7-25.3 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Import permit<br>Bilateral restraint arrangement |
| 05.03.04 | Jute and other textile bast fibres | 7,816 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 0-16.4 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Import permit |
| 05.03.05 | Other vegetable textile fibres | 7,094 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 9-20.8 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Import permit |
| 05.03.06 | Others (including pile, chenilles, coated, impregnated and knitted fabrics of all fibres) | 315,209 | 16.0 | 12.1 | 0-25.0 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Import permit<br>Bilateral restraint arrangement<br>Health and safety restrictions[a]<br>Anti-dumping duty (Republic of Korea) |
| 05.04 | Made-up articles and related products | 643,483 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 0-25.0 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety restrictions<br>Health and safety prohibition<br>Import permit<br>Bilateral restraint arrangement<br>Anti-dumping duty (Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic, Republic of Korea) |

(cont'd)

a Flammable material under HS Category 5903.

Table V.20 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 05.05 | Clothing and clothing accessories | 1,686,758 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 0.1-25.2 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Import permit<br>Bilateral restraint arrangement<br>Health and safety restrictions[a]<br>Unilateral restraint (Democratic People's of Korea and United Arab Emirates) |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.

a Children's sleepware.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.21**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian footwear and travel goods, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 15.00 | Footwear and travel goods | 790,192 | 16.0 | 19.6 | 0-24.6 | |
| 15.01 | Footwear | 613,555 | 18.7 | 21.7 | 0-24.6 | Anti-dumping duty (Czechoslovakia, Hong Kong, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, China, Poland, Taiwan, Yugoslavia) |
| 15.02 | Travel goods, handbags, etc. | 176,637 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 0-14.1 | Bilateral restraint arrangement<br>Import permit |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.22**
**Nominal tariffs on manufacturing industries of Canada, 1978 and 1985**
(Per cent)

| | Nominal tariffs on total imports | | Nominal tariffs on dutiable imports | | Proportion of duty-free imports in total | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1978 | 1985 | 1978 | 1985 | 1978 | 1985 |
| Tobacco products | 35.9 | 43.1 | 45.3 | 51.1 | 20.8 | 15.7 |
| Knitting mills | 25.1 | 22.2 | 27.2 | 25.1 | 7.4 | 11.5 |
| Leather | 17.6 | 17.5 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 10.9 | 9.3 |
| Textiles | 16.5 | 15 | 20.2 | 19 | 18.6 | 21.1 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 17.8 | 14.1 | 18.7 | 14.6 | 4.9 | 3.8 |
| Clothing | 12.7 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 6.8 | 7.4 |
| Rubber and plastics | 15.2 | 11 | 17.9 | 13.6 | 15.2 | 19.1 |
| Metal fabricating | 11.5 | 8.4 | 15.4 | 11.5 | 25.3 | 26.7 |
| Food and beverages | 4.1 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 46.5 | 39 |
| Paper and allied products | 10.9 | 6.7 | 15 | 9.8 | 27 | 31.3 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 8 | 6.7 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 40.9 | 35.4 |
| Electrical products | 10.7 | 6.4 | 15.6 | 11.4 | 31.4 | 43.5 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 9.7 | 6.3 | 15.6 | 11.1 | 37.6 | 43 |
| Chemical and chemical products | 6.6 | 5.3 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 47.2 | 50.5 |
| Primary metals | 5.2 | 4.1 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 41.6 | 39 |
| Machinery | 5.3 | 3.2 | 13.3 | 7.8 | 60.1 | 58.9 |
| Wood products | 5.5 | 2.9 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 58.2 | 70.2 |
| Printing and publishing | 5.3 | 1.8 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 64.6 | 87.4 |
| Transportation equipment | 1.4 | 1.2 | 14.4 | 10.8 | 90.2 | 88.9 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 3.1 | 0.6 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 75.2 | 93.8 |
| Manufacturing | 5.9 | 4.2 | 14.4 | 11.2 | 59.3 | 62.8 |

Note: Nominal tariffs on total imports are calculated by dividing total duties collected by value of imports, excluding duties. For dutiable imports, value of duty collected is divided by value of dutiable imports, excluding duties.

Source: Data provided by Statistics Canada for Economic Council of Canada (1988), Adjustment Policies for Trade-Sensitive Industries, Ottawa.

**Table V.23**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian transport equipment, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 13.00 | Transport equipment | 27,647,667 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 0-25.0 | |
| 13.01 | Motor vehicles | 23,960,599 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 0-17.2 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety requirement<br>Prohibition[a]<br>Technical standards |
| 13.02 | Aircraft | 2,962,659 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0-17.6 | Prohibition[b]<br>Technical standards<br>Export permit |
| 13.03 | Ships and boats | 267,201 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 0-25.0 | Adjustment assistance<br>Export permit |
| 13.04 | Other transport equipment | 457,208 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 0-17.5 | Anti-dumping duty (United Kingdom) |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories. The export permit is required mainly for reasons of national security.

a Used/second-hand vehicles.
b Certain used/second-hand aircraft.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.24**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian wood, paper, pulp and paperboard, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 03.00 | Wood and cork | 1,008,382 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 0-14.9 | |
| 03.01 | Wood and cork in the rough | 186,245 | 0.4 | 0.01 | 0-7.6 | Quarantine inspection (imports)<br>Export permit<br>Health and safety restrictions[a]<br>Marketing and packing requirement[a]<br>Anti-dumping duty (United States)<br>Export tax (United States) |
| 03.02 | Wood based panels | 112,632 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 3.9-14.7 | Export permit<br>Export tax (United States) |
| 03.03 | Semi-manufactured products | 572,929 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0-9.1 | Export permit<br>Quarantine inspection (imports)<br>Prohibition[b]<br>Export tax (United States)<br>Anti-dumping duty (Poland, Soviet Union) |
| 03.04 | Manufactured articles | 136,576 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 0-14.9 | Technical standards |

(cont'd)

a Wood charcoal.
b Pine, larch, spruce, douglas, fir with twigs and branches, under Tariff Category 4407.10.20.

**Table V.24 (cont'd)**

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 04.00 | Pulp, paper and paperboard | 2,872,786 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 0-28.3 | |
| 04.01 | Paper pulp and paper waste | 246,314 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 04.02 | Paper and paperboard | 900,836 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 0-10.2 | |
| 04.03 | Printed matter | 1,265,280 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 0-28.3 | Prohibition[a] |
| 04.04 | Manufactured articles | 460,356 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 0-28.3 | Anti-dumping duty (Republic of Korea, Hong Kong, Japan, Malaysia, China, Singapore, Taiwan, United States, German Federal Republic) |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories. Export permits for all destinations are required for exports of: blocks, bolts, blanks, boards and any other material or product of red cedar that is suitable for use in the manufacture of shakes or shingles; logs; and pulpwood. Exports to the United States of softwood lumber and some of its products require an export permit for implementing the export tax on these items.

a Newspapers, journals, periodicals of a treasonable, seditious, immoral character; certain periodicals with advertising aimed at Canada; posters depicting crime and violence.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.25**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian non-electrical machinery and electrical machines and apparatus, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 11.00 | Non-electric machinery | 20,254,369 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 0-15.0 | |
| 11.01 | Power-generating machinery | 4,523,763 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 0-15.0 | Anti-dumping duty (Japan, Soviet Union)<br>Technical standards<br>Export permit |
| 11.02 | Agricultural machinery | 565,932 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0-10.2 | Health and safety restrictions[a]<br>Anti-dumping duty (Brazil) |
| 11.03 | Office machines | 4,495,815 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0-10.2 | |
| 11.04 | Metalworking machinery | 610,789 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0-9.2 | Export permit |
| 11.05 | Textile and leather machinery | 388,573 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 0-14.0 | |
| 11.06 | Construction, mining and handling equipment | 2,308,016 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0-10.2 | Prohibition[b] |

(cont'd)

a Used farm equipment, used earth moving equipment.
b Certain used/second-hand vehicles.

Table V.25 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 11.07 | Other machine tools | 647,740 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0-8.1 | Export permit<br>Anti-dumping duty (Federal Republic of Germany, Sweden, United States) |
| 11.08 | Pumps | 1,438,122 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 0-8.5 | Export permit |
| 11.09 | Heating and cooling equipment | 1,017,668 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 0-12.6 | |
| 11.10 | Pulp and paper machinery | 371,575 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 0-6.5 | |
| 11.11 | Bookbinding and printing machinery | 382,099 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0-8.6 | Anti-dumping duty (United Kingdom) |
| 11.12 | Other machines | 1,963,309 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 0-14.1 | Prohibition[a]<br>Anti-dumping duty (United States)<br>Anti-dumping price undertaking (United States) |
| 11.13 | Parts and accessories | 1,540,968 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 0-9.5 | |

(cont'd)

a Smoke screen apparatus for vehicles or waterborne craft; parts for goods of Tariff Category 8424.20.90.

Table V.25 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 12.00 | Electrical machines and apparatus | 9,199,773 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 0-17.4 | |
| 12.01 | Electrical machinery for industry | 2,424,260 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 0-17.4 | Prohibition[a]<br>Health and safety prohibition[b]<br>Export permit<br>Technical standards<br>Countervailing duty (Brazil)<br>Anti-dumping duty (Brazil, Japan, Mexico, Poland, Taiwan, United Kingdom, United States) |
| 12.02 | Telecommunications apparatus | 2,289,130 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 0-15.9 | Export permit<br>Technical standards |
| 12.03 | Tools and other electrical apparatus | 1,519,041 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 0-13.5 | Health and safety restrictions[c]<br>Export permit<br>Technical standards |
| 12.04 | Electrical equipment and parts | 2,967,342 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 0-13.7 | Export permit<br>Technical standards<br>Anti-dumping duty (Belgium, Japan, Sweden, United States)<br>Anti-dumping price undertaking (Japan, Federal Republic of Germany) |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories. Export permits are required mainly for reasons of national security.

a Smoke screen apparatus for vehicles or waterborne craft; parts for goods of HS Category 8515.80.

b Non-standard items in Tariff Category 8135.10.10.

c Kettles containing lead.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.26**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian chemicals, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 10.00 | Chemicals | 7,443,543 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 0-24.9 | |
| 10.01 | Chemical elements and compounds | 2,279,499 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 0-12.5 | Export permit |
| 10.01.01 | Organic chemicals | 1,355,576 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 0-12.5 | Marking and packing restrictions<br>Health and safety restrictions<br>Import permit[a]<br>Export permit |
| 10.01.02 | Chemical elements, inorganic acid oxides and halogens | 610,893 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 0-12.5 | Export permit<br>Health and safety restrictions |
| 10.01.03 | Other inorganic products | 313,030 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 0-12.5 | Health and safety restrictions |
| 10.02 | Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | 463,250 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 0-12.4 | Health and safety restrictions |
| 10.02.01 | Tanning materials | 3,659 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0-12.2 | |
| 10.02.02 | Colouring materials | 196,678 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 0-12.4 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety restrictions |

(cont'd)

a HS Category 2933.51.

Table V.26 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 10.02.03 | Paints, varnishes, etc. | 262,913 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 0.1-12.1 | Marking and packing requirement[a]<br>Health and safety restrictions[a,b]<br>Health and safety prohibition |
| 10.03 | Medical and pharmaceutical products | 683,136 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 0-24.9 | Health and safety restrictions[c]<br>Health and safety prohibition[c]<br>Import permit[c]<br>Anti-dumping duty (Japan) |
| 10.04 | Plastics | 2,653,262 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 0-24.9 | |
| 10.04.01 | Plastic materials | 1,933,144 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 0.01-24.6 | Health and safety prohibition[d]<br>Anti-dumping duty (Republic of Korea) |
| 10.04.02 | Articles thereof | 720,118 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 0-24.9 | Marking and packing requirement[e]<br>Health and safety restrictions[e] |
| 10.05 | Essential oils, perfume materials, preparations, soaps | 387,990 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 0-19.4 | |

(cont'd)

a HS Categories 3209 and 3213.
b HS Category 3208.
c Narcotics in different forms of medicine.
d Tariff Category 3909.10.10.
e Baby bottle holders.

Table V.26 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 10.05.01 | Essential oils, perfume materials | 58,569 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 0-6.4 | |
| 10.05.02 | Perfumery, cosmetics, soaps, cleaning preparations, etc. | 329,421 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 0.2-19.4 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety restrictions |
| 10.06 | Other chemicals | 976,406 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 0-12.5 | |
| 10.06.01 | Semi-manufactured products | 643,481 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 0-12.5 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety restrictions<br>Health and safety prohibition[a] |
| 10.06.02 | Finished products | 332,925 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 0-11.9 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety restrictions<br>Health and safety prohibition[b]<br>Import permit |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories. Export permits are required mainly for reasons of national security.

a Engine coolant.
b HS Category 3602.00.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.27**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian fertilizers and mineral, energy and metal products, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ Thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 06.00 | Mineral products and fertilizers | 2,057,555 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 0-24.9 | |
| 06.01 | Stone, sand and gravel | 62,656 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0-10.2 | |
| 06.02 | Fertilizers | 75,022 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Health and safety restrictions[a]<br>Health and safety prohibition[b] |
| 06.03 | Other crude minerals | 216,294 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0-12.5 | Marking and packing requirement[c]<br>Health and safety restrictions[c] |
| 06.04 | Manufactured fertilizers | 195,546 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 06.05 | Other mineral manufactures except glass | 767,487 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 0-24.6 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety prohibition<br>Anti-dumping price undertaking (United States)[d] |
| 06.06 | Glass and glassware | 740,550 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 0-24.9 | |

(cont'd)

a Manure and soils from the United States.
b Manure and soils from other than the United States.
c Asbestos.
d Tile backer board.

Table V.27 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 06.06.01 | Flat glass and manufactures | 421,436 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 0-17.0 | |
| 06.06.02 | Other glass manufactures | 319,114 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 0-24.9 | Marking and packing requirement[a]<br>Health and safety restrictions[a]<br>Health and safety prohibition[b] |
| 08.00 | Ores and metals | 7,707,641 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 0-17.4 | |
| 08.01 | Ores and metal waste | 650,885 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0-0.3 | |
| 08.02 | Iron and steel | 2,304,475 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 0-12.4 | |
| 08.02.01 | Unworked | 327,127 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0-7.8 | Import permit<br>Export permit |
| 08.02.02 | Ferro-alloys | 139,524 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0-4.4 | Export permit |

(cont'd)

a Tariff Category 7010.90.90.
b Tariff Category 7020.00.90.

Table V.27 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 08.02.03 | Semi-manufactured products | 1,837,824 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 0-12.4 | Import permit<br>Export permit[a]<br>Countervailing duty (Spain)<br>Anti-dumping duty (Austria, Brazil, Germany Fed. Rep., Japan, Rep. of Korea, Sweden, United Kingdom, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, South Africa, Romania, Spain, Luxembourg, Argentina, United States)<br>Anti-dumping price undertaking (Brazil, German Dem. Rep., Japan, Luxembourg, Yugoslavia) |
| 08.03 | Non-ferrous metals | 1,707,867 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 0-12.1 | |
| 08.03.01 | Unwrought metals | 456,390 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0-10.0 | |
| 08.03.01.01 | Copper | 132,190 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0-9.6 | |
| 08.03.01.02 | Nickel | 60,046 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

(cont'd)

a For specialty steel, export permit for United States. For carbon steel, export permit for all destinations.

Table V.27 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 08.03.01.03 | Aluminium | 199,291 | 2.1 | 0.02 | 0-10 | |
| 08.03.01.05 | Lead | 22,953 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0-4.9 | |
| 08.03.01.06 | Zinc | 12,268 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0-0.03 | |
| 08.03.01.07 | Tin | 29,642 | 1.8 | 0.02 | 0-6.0 | |
| 08.03.02 | Non-ferrous metal products | 1,251,477 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 0-12.1 | |
| 08.03.02.01 | Copper | 243,370 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 0-10.4 | |
| 08.03.02.02 | Nickel | 37,825 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 0-10.2 | Export permit[a]<br>Anti-dumping duty (Japan)[b] |
| 08.03.02.03 | Aluminium | 845,714 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 0-12.1 | |
| 08.03.02.04 | Lead | 1,295 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 0-10.3 | |
| 08.03.02.05 | Zinc | 5,010 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 0-10.0 | |

(cont'd)

a Certain nickel alloys.
b Nickel and nickel alloy tubing.

Table V.27 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 08.03.02.06 | Tin | 2,516 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 0-9.7 | |
| 08.03.02.07 | Other (unworked or semi-manufactured) | 115,747 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0-7.8 | |
| 08.04 | Metal manufactures | 3,044,414 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 0-17.4 | |
| 08.04.01 | Tools | 605,762 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 0-16.9 | |
| 08.04.02 | Cutlery | 76,772 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 0-17.4 | |
| 08.04.03 | Household equipment | 145,312 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 4.7-11.8 | |
| 08.04.04 | Metal containers, etc. | 111,374 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 0-10.3 | Health and safety prohibition[a] |
| 08.04.05 | Others | 2,105,194 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 0-16.0 | Import permit<br>Export permit<br>Health and safety prohibition[b]<br>Countervailing duty (France)<br>Anti-dumping duty (Poland, France, Japan, Rep. of Korea, Taiwan, Singapore)<br>Anti-dumping price undertaking (United States) |

a Tariff Categories 7310.29.10 and 7310.29.90.
b HS Category 7312.29.

(cont'd)

Table V.27 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 09.00 | Coal and natural gas (excludes 09.03) | 4,133,896 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0-12.5 | |
| 09.01 | Coal, coke and agglomerates | 671,413 | 1.3 | 0 | 0-10.2 | |
| 09.02 | Gas | 82,415 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0-12.3 | |
| 09.03 | Crude petroleum | 2,292,048 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 09.04 | Products derived from coal, petroleum or gas | 1,088,020 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 0-12.5 | Marking and packing requirement[a]<br>Health and safety restrictions[a]<br>Health and safety prohibition[b] |

Note: Rate of tariffs up to 0.02 per cent are given as duty free for crude petroleum. Export permits are required mainly for reasons of security. The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.

a Tariff Category 2710.00.90.
b Tariff Category 3403.11.10.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.28**
**Trade measures applying to Canadian firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 21.00 | Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles | 252,491 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 0-11.3 | Prohibition<br>Import permit<br>Export permit |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table V.29**
**Trade measures applying to other Canadian industrial products, 1988 and 1990**
(US$ thousand and per cent)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 01.00 | Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins | 639,096 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 0-24.6 | |
| 01.01 | Raw hides and furskins | 185,352 | 0.04 | 0 | 0-0.9 | Health and safety restrictions |
| 01.02 | Semi-manufactured products | 268,067 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 0-11.6 | Health and safety restrictions<br>Health and safety prohibition |
| 01.03 | Manufactured articles | 185,677 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 4.3-24.6 | |
| 02.00 | Rubber | 1,450,045 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 0-21.9 | |
| 02.01 | Raw rubber | 317,691 | 0.4 | 0.04 | 0-8.9 | |
| 02.02 | Semi-manufactured products | 227,689 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 0-10.1 | |
| 02.03 | Manufactured articles | 904,665 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 0-21.9 | Health and safety restrictions[a] |

(cont'd)

a Soothers, teethers, pacifiers, non-sterile separable parts or cords.

Table V.29 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 07.00 | Precious stones and precious metals | 822,231 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 0-15.2 | |
| 07.01 | Precious stones, pearls | 179,826 | 0.8 | 0 | 0-8.4 | |
| 07.02 | Unworked or semi-manufactured precious metals | 477,230 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0-10.2 | |
| 07.03 | Articles of precious stones and precious metals | 165,175 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 0-15.2 | Prohibition[a] |
| 14.00 | Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic apparatus, clocks and watches | 3,082,543 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 0-21.6 | |
| 14.01 | Photographic and optical apparatus | 889,228 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 0-10.3 | Export permit |

(cont'd)

a Base/counterfeit coins.

Table V.29 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Average applied tariffs Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 14.02 | Professional, scientific and controlling instruments | 2,032,680 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0-13.1 | Export permit |
| 14.03 | Watches and clocks | 160,635 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 0-21.6 | |
| 16.00 | Photographic and cinematographic supplies | 410,725 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 0-11.8 | |
| 17.00 | Furniture | 765,378 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 0-24.9 | Marking and packing restrictions<br>Health and safety requirement<br>Prohibition[a]<br>Anti-dumping price undertaking (United States) |
| 18.00 | Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus | 1,207,213 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 0-13.0 | |
| 18.01 | Sound recorders and sound recordings | 1,082,413 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 0-13.0 | Export permit[b] |
| 18.02 | Musical instruments | 124,800 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 0-11.3 | |

(cont'd)

a Used or second-hand mattresses, materials therefrom.
b Audio-military equipment.

Table V.29 (cont'd)

| Tariff Study Category | | Imports | Average applied tariffs Simple | Weighted | Tariff range | Measures affecting trade and production |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | (1988, US$ thousand) | (1988, per cent) | | | 1990 |
| 19.00 | Toys | 749,285 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 0-24.5 | Marking and packing requirement<br>Health and safety restrictions<br>Health and safety prohibition<br>Anti-dumping duty (France)<br>Anti-dumping price undertaking (United States) |
| 20.00 | Works of art and collectors' pieces | 139,322 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0-8.8 | |
| 22.00 | Office and stationery supplies | 130,268 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 1.1-21.5 | Health and safety prohibition[a] |
| 23.00 | Manufactured articles not elsewhere specified | 695,819 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 0-25.0 | Prohibition[b]<br>Marking and packing requirement[c]<br>Health and safety restrictions<br>Health and safety prohibition[c]<br>Import permit[d]<br>Anti-dumping duty (China) |

Note: The measures affecting trade and production relate to either a part or whole of the categories. Export permits are required mainly for reasons of national security.

a HS Category 9609.10 (lead content basis).
b White phosphorus matches.
c Trick candles, artist's brushes.
d Caseinates.

Source: GATT Secretariat; Government of Canada.

**Table VI.1**
**Time profile of Article XXIII complaints involving Canada, 1948-89**
(Number of cases)

| | 1948-59 | 1960-69 | 1970-79 | 1980-89 | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Complaints against Canada by: | 0 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 9 |
| United States | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| European Communities | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| South Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Complaints by Canada against: | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 14 |
| United States | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| European Communities | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

Source: GATT documents.

**Table VI.2**
**Article XXIII complaints against Canada, 1948-89**

| Description of case | Date of complaint | Complaint by/ versus | Referred to | Action taken | Reference |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Imports of potatoes (Value for duties) | November 1962 | USA/Canada | Panel November 1962 | Report adopted 16 November 1962. CONTRACTING PARTIES recommended that Canada withdraw the additional charge or effect satisfactory adjustment of the impaired benefit. | SR.20/8 11S/55,88 L/1968 |
| Import quotas on eggs | September 1975 | USA/Canada | Working Party September 1975 | Working Party report adopted on 17 February 1976. Canada increased certain quotas. | L/4222 23S/91 L/4319 |
| Withdrawal of tariff concessions under Article XXVIII:3 | October 1976 | EEC/Canada | Panel November 1976 | The Panel report, which concluded that Canada was entitled to proceed to a withdrawal of concessions, was adopted by the Council on 17 May 1978. | L/4432 C/M/117,119, 125-128 25S/42 |
| Canada - Administration of the Foreign Investment Review Act (FIRA) | March 1982 | USA/Canada | Panel March 1982 | The Panel report which found, inter alia, that certain purchase undertakings were inconsistent with Article III, was adopted on 7 February 1984. | L/5308 C/M/156,160, 162,171,173 174 30S/140 |
| Canada - Discriminatory application of Retail Sales Tax on gold coins | July 1984 | South Africa/ Canada | Panel November 1984 | The panel report of September 1985, which has not yet been adopted by the Council, recommends that the CONTRACTING PARTIES request Canada to (a) continue to take such measures as are available to it to secure the observance of Article III:2 by the Province of Ontario in accordance with Article XXIV:12 and (b) compensate South Africa for the competitive opportunities lost as a result of the Ontario measure until its efforts in accordance with Article XXIV:12 have secured the withdrawal of the measure. The differential fiscal treatment in Ontario was removed in January 1986 and the Parties agreed on a settlement. | L/5662,5711 C/M/183,192, 194,195, 198 L/5863 |
| Canada - Import distribution and sale of alcoholic drinks by provincial marketing agencies | February 1985 | EEC/Canada | Panel March 1985 (Composition of Panel announced in December 1986) | Panel report, adopted March 1988, found that Canada was in contravention of its GATT obligations under Articles II, XI and XXIV:12. | L/5777,6304 C/M/186,195 217,218 227 |
| Canada - Restrictions on exports of unproccessed uranium | December 1986 | USA/Canada | Article XXIII:1 consultations | | L/6104 |
| Canada - Restrictions on exports of unprocessed salmon and herring | February 1987 | USA/Canada | Panel March 1987 | Panel report, adopted April 1988, found Canadian export prohibitions contrary to Article XI:1. | L/6132,6268 C/M/208,217 218,220,227, 228,231,232 |
| Canada - Import restrictions on ice cream and yoghurt | December 1988 | USA/Canada | Panel December 1988 | Panel report, adopted December 1989, found Canada's import restrictions inconsistent with Article XI. | L/6445,6568 C/M/227,230 C/164, SR.45/2 |

Source: GATT documents.

Table VI.3
Article XXIII complaints by Canada, 1948-89

| Description of case | Date of complaint | Complaint by/ versus | Referred to | Action taken | Reference |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Article XXIV:6 negotiations with the EEC | November 1974 | Canada/EEC | Panel November 1974 | Panel never met due to agreement reached between the parties in March 1975. | L/4107 C/M/101,102,105 C/W/250,251 |
| Restrictions on imports of leather | October 1979 | Canada/Japan | Panel November 1979 | Panel report, adopted on 10 November 1980, notes that Canada and Japan agreed on a solution to the matter. | L/4856, 27S/118 |
| USA- Prohibition of imports of tuna and tuna products | January 1980 | Canada/USA | Panel March 1980 | The Panel report, which found the import restrictions not in conformity with Article XI, was adopted on 22 February 1982. | L/4931, 29S/91 C/M/138,139, 141,144 154-157,159 |
| EEC - Imports of beef from Canada | 6 June 1980 | Canada/EEC | Panel June 1980 | The Panel report, which found the EEC measures inconsistent with Articles I and II, was adopted on 10 March 1981. | L/4897, 28S/92 C/M/139,141, 143,146 |
| USA - Imports of automotive spring assemblies | September 1981 | Canada/USA | Panel December 1981 | Panel report found no violation of GATT provisions. The Panel report was adopted on 26 May 1983 subject to an understanding (C/M/168) | L/5195+Add.1 L/5333 C/M/151,152, 154,155,159-162, 165,167,168 |
| EEC - Imports of newsprint from Canada | January 1984 | Canada/EEC | Panel March 1984 | The Panel report, which found the EEC import quota inconsistent with Article II, was adopted on 20 November 1984. | L/5589,5628 C/M/176,183 31S/114 |
| USA - Restrictions on imports of certain sugar-containing products | March 1985 | Canada/USA | Panel March 1985 (Matter not pursued) | | L/5783 C/M/186 |
| EEC - Ban on importation of skins of certain seal pups and related products | December 1985 | Canada/EEC | Article XXIII:1 consultations (Matter not pursued) | | L/5940 |
| USA - Tax on petroleum and certain imported substances | January 1987 | Canada, EEC and Mexico/ USA | Panel February 1987 | Panel report, adopted June 1987, found US tax on imported petroleum inconsistent with Article III:2. Canada and EEC seek withdrawal of concessions under XXIII:2 in 1989 | L/6114,6121 6123,6175, C/M/202,206,211, 213,217,218,220, 222,223,224,226, 227,228,231,232, 234,235, C/W/540 and Add.1 34S/136 |
| USA - Customs user fee | February 1987 | Canada and EEC/USA | Panel March 1987 | Panel report, adopted in March 1988, found the US merchandise processing fee inconsistent with GATT obligations under Articles II:2(c) and VIII:1(a) | L/6130, 6264 6131 C/M/207,208, 217 |

(cont'd)

Table VI.3 (cont'd)

| Description of case | Date of complaint | Complaint by/ versus | Referred to | Action taken | Reference |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Japan - Imports of SPF dimension lumber | November 1987 | Canada/Japan | Panel March 1988 | Panel report, adopted July 1989, found Japanese tariffs on dimension lumber not inconsistent with Article I:1 | L/6262,6315, 6470,6528 C/M/218,222, 232,234,235 |
| USA - Import prohibitions on ice cream from Canada | December 1988 | Canada/USA | Article XXIII:1 consultations | | L/6444, C/M/227,228, 229 |
| EEC - Subsidies for producers and processors of oilseeds | September 1989 | Canada/EEC | Request for Article XXIII:1 consultations | | DS 3/1 |
| USA - Countervailing duty on pork from Canada | September 1989 | Canada/USA | Panel December 1989 | | DS 7/1 L/6583 SR.45/2 |

Source: GATT documents.

**Table VI.4**
**Dispute settlement complaints involving Canada under the Tokyo Round Agreements, 1980-89**

| Description of case | Date of complaint | Complaint by/ versus | Request for | Action taken | Reference |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (a) Agreement on Interpretation and Application of Articles VI, XVI and XXIII of the General Agreement | | | | | |
| (i) By Canada | | | | | |
| USA - Countervailing duty investigations against imports from Canada | 1983 | Canada/USA | Conciliation under Article 17 | Request withdrawn in March 1983. | SCM/40<br>SCM/40/Add.1 |
| USA - Countervailing duty investigation into softwood lumber products | July 1986 | Canada/USA | Conciliation under Article 17 | Discussion in Subsidies Committee and establishment of Panel in August 1986. USA and Canada reached mutually satisfactory settlement in January 1987. Panel report of May 1987. | SCM/73<br>SCM/76<br>SCM/M/Spec/12<br>SCM/M/32,34<br>SCM/83 |
| (ii) Against Canada | | | | | |
| Canadian countervailing investigation on imports of boneless manufacturing beef | July 1986 | EEC/Canada | Conciliation under Article 17 | Discussion in Subsidies Committee and establishment of Panel in October 1986. Panel report of October 1987 has not been adopted as yet. | SCM/75<br>SCM/77<br>SCM/M/32,35<br>SCM/85<br>SCM/M/39 |
| Canadian countervailing action concerning pasta products exported from the EEC | October 1986 | EEC/Canada | Conciliation under Article 17:1 | | SCM/78<br>SCM/M/32 |
| Canadian imposition of countervailing duties on imports of grain corn exported from the United States | May 1987 | USA/Canada | Special meeting under Article 16:1. Request for conciliation under Article 17 in October 1989 | | SCM/M/33<br>SCM/95 |
| (b) Agreement on the Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement | | | | | |
| (i) Against Canada | | | | | |
| Canadian anti-dumping action on electric generators imported from the EEC | November 1983 | EEC/Canada | Conciliation under Article 15:3 | Discussions in Anti-Dumping Committee in November 1983 and March 1984. | ADP/16<br>ADP/M/11<br>paras. 53-59<br>ADP/M/Spec/1 |

Source: GATT documents.

**Table VI.5**
**Chapter 19 cases under the Canada-United States Free Trade Agreement, 1989**

| Product | Issue examined |
|---|---|
| (a) United States | |
| Red raspberries | Final result of Anti-dumping Administration Review |
| Replacement parts for self-propelled bituminous paving equipment | Scope determination |
| - As above - | Final results |
| - As above - | Amendment to final results |
| Salted codfish | Final result of Anti-dumping Administration Review |
| Fresh, chilled and frozen pork | Final affirmative countervailing duty determination |
| New steel rail, except light rail (Sydney steel) | Final affirmative countervailing duty determination |
| New steel rail, except light rail (Algoma steel) | Final determination of sales at less than fair value |
| New steel rails | Final injury determination |
| - As above - | Final injury determination |
| Fresh, chilled and frozen pork | Final injury determination |
| (b) Canada | |
| Polyphase induction motors | Final determination of dumping and subsidizing |

Source: Government of Canada.

**Appendix Text IV.1**
**Time limits for different phases of the enquiries for anti-dumping, countervailing and emergency protection**

(1) Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Cases

(i) New cases

1. A formal written complaint with detailed information, including evidence of dumping or subsidization, is submitted to the Department of National Revenue (Customs and Excise). The Department has 21 days to examine the complaint and ask for any additional information. After the required documentation is complete, the Deputy Minister of the Department of National Revenue (Customs and Excise) has 30 days to decide whether to initiate an investigation. The case is rejected if there is no reasonable indication of injury from dumping or subsidization to Canadian producers.

2. The investigation on dumping or subsidization is conducted by the Department of Revenue (Customs and Excise) and injury is determined by the Canadian International Trade Tribunal. An investigation normally takes a maximum of 210 days from its initiation to the Tribunal's decision. Notice of the investigation is provided to all concerned parties, and each decision is published in Part I of the Canada Gazette.

3. Upon initiating an investigation, the Deputy Minister has 90 days to issue a preliminary determination, and to estimate the margin of dumping or the amount of subsidizing. In complex cases, the 90 day deadline can be extended to 135 days. If no dumping or subsidization is found, the investigation is terminated. Otherwise, a provisional duty is levied as a result of the preliminary determination.

4. A price undertaking can be accepted from the importer, prior to the preliminary determination.

5. After a preliminary determination, a final determination is to be issued within 90 days. This provides a more accurate specification of dumping or subsidization. Meanwhile, upon receiving notice of preliminary determination, the Canadian International Trade Tribunal has 120 days to give its finding on injury.

6. If a finding of injury is made, the Department is required to make, within six months of the finding, a final assessment for each of the entries made during the provisional period.

(ii) Review cases

7. An injury finding may be reviewed by the Tribunal at any time. All injury findings expire within five years unless submitted for review. In general, a public notice is issued six months prior to the commencement of a possible review. There are no legislated timeframes for reviews. The administrative practice is to complete the review within six months or as soon as possible thereafter.

(2) Safeguard Enquiries

(i) New cases

8. The Canadian International Trade Tribunal has 21 days to determine whether a safeguard complaint is properly documented. Further information can be requested and, after receiving it, the Tribunal has 21 days to satisfy itself that the case is properly documented. The complainant and other interested parties are notified accordingly.

9. In the next phase, the Tribunal has to decide within 30 days whether there is any indication of serious injury from imports, and that the complainants represent a major proportion of domestic production. Evidence to the contrary will result in a termination of the case. If it is found that the problem results from dumping or subsidization, the case is referred to the Department of National Revenue (Customs and Excise). If the latter does not initiate a case, or subsequently terminates it, the Tribunal may again take up the case at the request of the complainants.

10. The notice of an initiation of an enquiry is published in the Canada Gazette and is sent to all known interested parties. A public hearing is held for each enquiry. The Tribunal must generally complete its work within 180 days after initiating an enquiry. Another 90 days can be taken for complex cases. In the interim period, if it is found that the injury appears to be on account of dumping or subsidization, the case is referred to the Department of National Revenue (Customs and Excise). Once again, the case could be taken up by the Tribunal if it is not followed up by the Department of National Revenue.

11. Upon completing or terminating an enquiry, a new enquiry is not initiated into the specific goods for the next 24 months, unless it can be demonstrated in a complaint that the circumstances are sufficiently different.

(ii) Review cases

12. There are no legislated timeframes for reviews. The review time period varies from case to case. Time limits are guided by administrative practice. However, the Canadian International Trade Tribunal endeavours to complete all reviews within the same time frame as enquiries.

(3) GPT and CARIBCAN Safeguards

(i) New cases

13. There are no legislated timeframes for the Canadian International Trade Tribunal to seek additional information, and for it to determine whether there is a reasonable indication of injury to initiate the enquiry. The administrative practice is to adopt the same timeframe as safeguard investigations.

14. After initiating the enquiry, the Tribunal must complete its work and report to the Minister of Finance within 180 days.

(ii) Review cases

15. If relief is provided by the Minister, the Tribunal monitors the effect. There are no legislated timeframes for review. The Tribunal issues a Notice of Expiry of Relief about ten months before the expiry date. Within two months after that, Canadian producers or manufactures may request a review and make a case for the extension of relief. If a reasonable case is made for extension, the Tribunal conducts a review with public hearings and reports its findings to the Minister of Finance during the next six months. Subsequently, within 60 days, the Minister modifies or extends the relief measure, or allows it to expire on schedule.

**Appendix Text V.1**
**Product and country profile of textile and clothing restraints in Canada**

1. Import restraints on textiles and clothing items cover a large number of products and countries (Tables AV.1 and AV.2). Most of the restraints are agreed bilaterally. Unilateral restraints apply to certain imports from Thailand and the United Arab Emirates, and all clothing imports from North Korea.

2. Canada's restraint arrangements with 12 countries include a consultation mechanism, under which consultations may be requested to establish specific restraints on previously unrestrained textiles and clothing items (Tables AV.1 and AV.2). Such a request is made in the event of market disruption or a threat of market disruption. Pursuant to the bilateral agreement, the exporting country government has to consult within 30 days from the receipt of the request for consultations (90 days for India). Best efforts are to be made to reach an agreement within 90 days of the request. For these 90 days, the exporting country's government will limit exports of the product, generally to levels ranging from 25 per cent to 35 per cent of the imports during the 12 months preceding the month of request. If the consultations do not result in an agreement, a minimum restraint may be established for the duration of the arrangement. This will be based on imports received in the first 12 months of the 14 months preceding the month of request, with an incremental growth factor ranging from 6 per cent to 20 per cent for different countries.[1]

3. Specific consultation levels are included for some imports from Bulgaria and China (Tables AV.1 and AV.2). Under these provisions, consultations can be sought with a view to restrain imports, in case of a threat of market disruption. However, the Canadian Government will not seek consultations until imports reach at least the respective consultation levels during any one specific restraint period. In the case of China, restraints less than the level specified will not be sought. With Bulgaria, until a mutually satisfactory conclusion of the consultations is reached, the Bulgarian Government will, upon request, limit exports from the date of the request for consultation to 106 per cent of the consultation level.

4. The arrangement with Honk Kong includes a system of export authorizations along with the restraint levels. The Government of Hong Kong issues export authorizations on evidence of a firm contract for exports. A request for consultation by Canada will result in limiting or stopping the issuance of export authorizations for a period of at least seven working days in Canada. After the seven day period and until the completion of the negotiations, export authorization can be resumed, but exports are not to exceed certain specified levels.[2]

---

[1]For details, see External Affairs Canada (1987), Summary of Canada's Bilateral Restraint Arrangements - Textiles and Clothing, Ottawa.

[2]For details, see ibid.

**Table AI.1**
**Leading products in Canada's merchandise trade, 1988**
(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Imports (c.i.f.) | | | | | Exports (f.o.b.) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Billion $ | Share in total imports | Compound annual growth rate 78-88 | 83-88 | | Billion $ | Share in total imports | Compound annual growth rate 78-88 | 83-88 |
| Other motor vehicle parts | 10.68 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 10.7 | Passenger motor vehicles exc buses | 14.21 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 12.6 |
| Passenger motor vehicles exc buses | 10.07 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 14.7 | Road motor vehicles nes | 6.48 | 5.7 | 10.1 | 11.8 |
| EDP machines and units | 3.03 | 2.8 | 19.1 | 12.1 | Other motor vehicle parts | 6.32 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 5.7 |
| Lorries, trucks, etc | 2.74 | 2.6 | 9.6 | 21.8 | Newsprint | 5.08 | 4.5 | 7.6 | 9.6 |
| Crude petroleum, etc | 2.31 | 2.2 | -2.3 | -3.0 | Sulphur pulp bleached non disolvabl | 4.56 | 4.0 | 11.9 | 16.6 |
| Piston engine propelled vehicles | 2.17 | 2.0 | 11.8 | 13.3 | Wood of coniferous species | 4.47 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 6.6 |
| Aircraft, excluding parts | 2.15 | 2.0 | 25.9 | 26.2 | Crude petroleum, etc | 3.31 | 2.9 | 9.6 | 3.4 |
| Electronic microcircuits | 1.38 | 1.3 | 41.0 | 46.8 | Other wheat, etc - unmilled | 3.10 | 2.7 | 8.1 | -1.2 |
| Parts, etc, nes, of SITC 7512, 752 | 1.23 | 1.2 | 19.5 | 14.0 | Petrol gas, other gas hydrocarbon | 2.95 | 2.6 | 3.1 | -5.8 |
| Parts, nes int combustion engine | 1.19 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 10.8 | Aluminium, alloys, unwrought | 2.52 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 15.2 |
| Electric switchgear, etc | 1.12 | 1.1 | 19.7 | 33.3 | EDP machines, units & parts | 2.23 | 2.0 | 19.7 | 16.4 |
| Motor spirit, light oils | 0.94 | 0.9 | 86.0 | 56.0 | Int combust piston engines & parts | 2.05 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 8.7 |
| Parts: aircraft in SITC 792 | 0.90 | 0.8 | 15.1 | 17.7 | Gold, non-monetary | 1.78 | 1.6 | 18.9 | 5.4 |
| Peripheral units | 0.73 | 0.7 | 6.9 | -9.1 | Aircrafts and parts thereof | 1.63 | 1.4 | 15.6 | 10.4 |
| Gold, non-monetary, unwrought | 0.66 | 0.6 | 13.5 | -4.8 | Other coal, not agglomerated | 1.59 | 1.4 | 10.5 | 9.7 |
| Mechanic shovl, excav, self-propel | 0.66 | 0.6 | 12.8 | 26.8 | Other light petroleum oils, nes | 1.41 | 1.2 | 53.4 | 38.7 |
| Aluminium plate, sheet, strip | 0.65 | 0.6 | 16.2 | 24.2 | Polymer and copolymer products | 1.15 | 1.0 | 28.9 | 38.5 |
| Parts of machine in SITC 7442 | 0.65 | 0.6 | 17.1 | 47.3 | Mineral, chemical fertilizers | 1.14 | 1.0 | 10.6 | 9.5 |
| Articles of plastic, nes | 0.64 | 0.6 | 12.9 | 16.1 | Other paper, paperboard, nes | 1.12 | 1.0 | 26.2 | 45.5 |
| Printed books, pamphlets | 0.64 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 8.1 | React engines, gas turbines, parts | 0.91 | 0.8 | 10.1 | 9.9 |

(cont'd)

**Table AI.1 (cont'd)**

| Imports (c.i.f.) | | | | | | Exports (f.o.b.) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Billion $ | Share in total imports | Compound annual growth rate 78-88 | 83-88 | SITC Code | Billion $ | Share in total imports | Compound annual growth rate 78-88 | 83-88 |
| Air-conditioning machinery | 0.63 | 0.6 | 24.2 | 41.8 | Hydrocarbons and derivatives | 0.87 | 0.8 | 16.4 | 9.7 |
| Insulated wire, cable, etc | 0.59 | 0.6 | 30.1 | 31.5 | Thermionic valves, tubes, etc | 0.75 | 0.7 | 27.4 | 26.2 |
| Other coal, not agglomerated | 0.56 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -3.0 | Copper ores, concentrates & matte | 0.75 | 0.7 | 12.3 | 18.1 |
| Taps, cocks, valves, etc | 0.53 | 0.5 | 14.2 | 27.1 | Electric current | 0.73 | 0.6 | 6.1 | -6.0 |
| Ignition, starting equipment | 0.52 | 0.5 | 10.2 | 8.3 | Sulphur | 0.71 | 0.6 | 17.8 | 8.9 |
| Shafts, cranks, gears, etc | 0.46 | 0.4 | 16.1 | 37.7 | Copper refined | 0.69 | 0.6 | 7.6 | 7.2 |
| Other polymerization products | 0.46 | 0.4 | 22.4 | 35.2 | Parts of apparatus under 76 | 0.65 | 0.6 | 11.0 | 3.4 |
| Footwear leather | 0.45 | 0.4 | 9.9 | 8.0 | Zinc, alloys unwrought | 0.62 | 0.5 | 9.0 | 9.2 |
| Iron, steel nuts, bolts, etc | 0.45 | 0.4 | 11.4 | 21.0 | Iron ore agglomerates | 0.59 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Newspapers, periodicals | 0.44 | 0.4 | 9.1 | 6.3 | Radioactive and associated material | 0.56 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 13.6 |
| Other apparatus for individual use | 0.41 | 0.4 | 11.0 | 17.4 | Durum wheat - unmilled | 0.54 | 0.5 | 11.2 | 2.6 |
| Gramophone records, tapes, etc | 0.40 | 0.4 | 40.3 | 51.7 | Frozen fish | 0.51 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 12.4 |
| Parts, nes turboprops, etc | 0.39 | 0.4 | 9.1 | 30.6 | Rape and colza seeds | 0.50 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 7.2 |
| Fresh vegetables, nes | 0.38 | 0.4 | 8.7 | 8.2 | Shell fish fresh, frozen | 0.49 | 0.4 | 10.5 | 9.6 |
| Filtering, purifying machines | 0.37 | 0.4 | 25.4 | 40.9 | Pig meat fresh, chilled, frozen | 0.48 | 0.4 | 12.6 | 6.6 |
| Parts of SITC 761, 762, 7643, 7648 | 0.37 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 7.8 | Nickel ores, concentrates, mattes | 0.43 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 10.5 |
| Gas, liquid control instruments | 0.37 | 0.3 | 25.2 | 36.6 | Zinc ores, concentrates | 0.39 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 12.3 |
| Alumina (aluminium oxide) | 0.36 | 0.3 | 8.3 | 12.4 | Bovine cattle not pure bred | 0.32 | 0.3 | 11.7 | 18.7 |
| Line telephone equipment, etc | 0.36 | 0.3 | 20.9 | 28.2 | Asbestos | 0.32 | 0.3 | -4.0 | -2.8 |
| Ball,roller,etc bearing | 0.36 | 0.3 | 10.8 | 16.2 | Printed circuits and parts | 0.31 | 0.3 | 37.4 | 55.3 |
| Total of the above | 53.42 | 50.0 | 11.0 | 13.6 | Total of the above | 79.24 | 70.0 | 10.1 | 9.0 |
| Total imports | 106.78 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 11.8 | Total exports | 113.15 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 9.0 |

Note: The above lists present the 40 leading items of the four or five digit SITC Rev.2 items. In 1988, special transactions (SITC 931) amounted to 1.28 billion on the import side and $2.14 billion on the export side.

Source: UNSO,Comtrade data base.

**Table AI.2**
**Leading partners in Canada merchandise trade, 1988**
(Billion US dollars and per cent)

| | Imports (c.i.f.) | | | | | Exports (f.o.b.) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Billion $ | Share in total imports | Compound annual growth rate 78-88 | 83-88 | | Billion $ | Share in total exports | Compound annual growth rate 78-88 | 83-88 |
| United States | 70.57 | 66.1 | 9.1 | 10.0 | United States | 82.95 | 73.3 | 10.2 | 9.2 |
| Japan | 7.58 | 7.1 | 14.8 | 16.2 | Japan | 7.15 | 6.3 | 10.7 | 14.4 |
| United Kingdom | 3.78 | 3.5 | 10.9 | 21.0 | United Kingdom | 2.92 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 8.6 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. | 3.15 | 2.9 | 11.6 | 19.8 | China | 2.13 | 1.9 | 17.5 | 12.4 |
| France | 2.33 | 2.2 | 15.0 | 27.9 | Germany, Fed. Rep. | 1.45 | 1.3 | 8.2 | 9.2 |
| Korea, Rep. | 1.86 | 1.7 | 19.8 | 24.1 | Netherlands | 1.18 | 1.0 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| Taiwan | 1.85 | 1.7 | 18.6 | 19.7 | France | 1.00 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 13.5 |
| Italy | 1.60 | 1.5 | 13.7 | 19.8 | Korea Rep. | 0.99 | 0.9 | 18.5 | 17.3 |
| Mexico | 1.09 | 1.0 | 21.5 | 4.2 | Belgium-Lux | 0.96 | 0.9 | 9.7 | 12.8 |
| Brazil | 0.98 | 0.9 | 16.7 | 19.2 | Soviet Union | 0.94 | 0.8 | 7.0 | -8.0 |
| Hong Kong | 0.94 | 0.9 | 12.9 | 7.2 | Italy | 0.85 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 12.9 |
| China | 0.78 | 0.7 | 25.6 | 31.4 | Hong Kong | 0.82 | 0.7 | 26.2 | 42.2 |
| Sweden | 0.76 | 0.7 | 10.8 | 17.7 | Taiwan | 0.82 | 0.7 | 25.6 | 24.6 |
| Netherlands | 0.62 | 0.6 | 12.5 | 17.0 | Australia | 0.73 | 0.6 | 8.0 | 14.1 |
| Spain | 0.59 | 0.5 | 17.8 | 31.7 | Switzerland | 0.58 | 0.5 | 19.1 | 23.2 |
| Switzerland | 0.57 | 0.5 | 9.1 | 11.6 | Brazil | 0.42 | 0.4 | 1.9 | -3.5 |
| Australia | 0.55 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 13.7 | Mexico | 0.41 | 0.4 | 7.8 | 6.1 |
| Belgium-Lux | 0.50 | 0.5 | 11.4 | 15.7 | Norway | 0.40 | 0.4 | 12.6 | 30.6 |
| Norway | 0.40 | 0.4 | 23.7 | 9.6 | Venezuela | 0.32 | 0.3 | -5.8 | 5.2 |
| Singapore | 0.38 | 0.4 | 16.4 | 22.8 | India | 0.32 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 8.5 |
| Venezuela | 0.38 | 0.4 | -10.0 | -14.3 | Sweden | 0.27 | 0.2 | 10.7 | 17.2 |
| Thailand | 0.28 | 0.3 | 37.0 | 41.8 | Indonesia | 0.26 | 0.2 | 14.7 | 9.0 |
| Finland | 0.28 | 0.3 | 22.6 | 35.4 | Singapore | 0.24 | 0.2 | 16.4 | 17.9 |
| Malaysia | 0.27 | 0.2 | 17.4 | 23.1 | Algeria | 0.24 | 0.2 | 5.7 | -8.3 |
| Nigeria | 0.25 | 0.2 | 40.5 | 10.2 | Morocco | 0.23 | 0.2 | 24.9 | 36.4 |
| Austria | 0.23 | 0.2 | 12.9 | 21.6 | Thailand | 0.22 | 0.2 | 14.5 | 17.7 |
| Denmark | 0.21 | 0.2 | 10.0 | 13.8 | Colombia | 0.20 | 0.2 | 11.4 | 2.5 |
| New Zealand | 0.18 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 7.7 | Spain | 0.20 | 0.2 | 6.2 | 11.5 |
| Ireland | 0.18 | 0.2 | 14.2 | 15.6 | Cuba | 0.19 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -8.5 |
| South Africa | 0.17 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | Ireland | 0.18 | 0.2 | 21.1 | 17.3 |
| India | 0.17 | 0.2 | 11.8 | 15.4 | Saudi Arabia | 0.17 | 0.2 | -1.6 | -10.6 |
| Indonesia | 0.15 | 0.1 | 18.8 | 35.2 | Iraq | 0.16 | 0.1 | 29.7 | 10.6 |
| Philippines | 0.15 | 0.1 | 13.1 | 15.3 | Malaysia | 0.15 | 0.1 | 14.1 | 13.1 |
| Chile | 0.13 | 0.1 | 11.7 | 3.9 | Turkey | 0.15 | 0.1 | 15.1 | 12.9 |
| Soviet Union | 0.13 | 0.1 | 17.3 | 60.5 | Finland | 0.14 | 0.1 | 18.6 | 23.0 |
| Jamaica | 0.12 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 6.7 | Portugal | 0.14 | 0.1 | 19.1 | 23.8 |
| Colombia | 0.11 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 8.2 | South Africa | 0.12 | 0.1 | 2.3 | -2.9 |
| Israel | 0.10 | 0.1 | 10.4 | 17.6 | New Zealand | 0.12 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 2.7 |
| Argentina | 0.10 | 0.1 | 9.6 | 21.6 | Iran | 0.12 | 0.1 | -1.1 | -7.3 |
| Portugal | 0.10 | 0.1 | 12.0 | 15.6 | Chile | 0.12 | 0.1 | 9.2 | 15.3 |
| Total of above | 104.58 | 97.94 | | | Total of above | 110.95 | 98.06 | | |
| Total imports | 106.78 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 11.8 | Total exports | 113.15 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 9.0 |
| Memorandum: | | | | | Memorandum: | | | | |
| European Communities | 13.12 | 12.28 | | | European Communities | 9.04 | 7.99 | | |

Source: UNSO, Comtrade data base.

**Table AV.1**
**Textiles product/source restraint matrix for Canada, February 1990**

| | BGR | BRA | CHN | CSK | DDR | HKG | IND | IDN | KOR | MAC | MYS | PAK | PHL | POL | ROM | SGP | ZAF | LKA | OAN | THA | TUR | URY | VNM |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Yarns | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acrylic yarn | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Cotton spun | CH | | | | | | | CH | | | X | CH | CH | CH | CH | X | | CH | X | CH | | | CH |
| - Worsted spun | CH | | | | | | | CH | X | | X | CH | CH | CH | CH | X | | CH | X | CH | | | CH |
| Rayon, Nylon and polyester yarns | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Rayon | CH | | | | | | | CH | | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | | CH | | | CH |
| - Nylon | CH | | | | | | | CH | X | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | X | CH | | | CH |
| - Polyester | CH | | | | | | | CH | X | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | X | CH | | | CH |
| Cotton and polyester/cotton yarns | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Cotton | CH | | | | | | | CH | | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | | CH | | | CH |
| - Polyester/cotton | CH | | | | | | | CH | | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | X | CH | | | CH |
| - Man-made fibre, mixed | CH | | | | | | | CH | | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | X | CH | | | CH |
| 2. Fabrics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rayon, Nylon, Polyester fabrics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Rayon | CH | | | | | | | CH | | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | | CH | | | CH |
| - Nylon | CH | | | | | | | CH | X | | CH | CH | CH | X | CH | CH | | CH | X | X | | | CH |
| - Polyester | CH | | | | | | | CH | X | | CH | CH | CH | X | CH | CH | | CH | X | CH | | | CH |
| - Polyester/Rayon | CH | | | | | | | CH | | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | X | CH | | | CH |
| Worsted fabrics | X | | X | X | | | X | CH | X | | CH | CH | CH | X | X | CH | X | CH | X | CH | | X | CH |
| Woollen fabrics | CH | | | | | | | CH | | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | X | CH | | CH | | | CH |
| Cotton, polyester/cotton corduroy and denim fabrics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Cotton - finished | CH | | X | | | X | | CH | | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | X | CH | | | CH |
| - unfinished | CH | | | | | X | | CH | | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | X | CH | | | CH |
| - Polyester/cotton | CH | | X | | | X | | CH | X | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | X | CH | | | CH |
| - Corduroy | CH | | | | | | | CH | | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | | CH | | | CH |
| - Denim | CH | | | | | X | | CH | | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | X | CH | | | CH |
| Broadwoven fabrics, n.e.s. | CH | | | | | | | CH | | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | | CH | | CH | | | CH |

(cont'd)

Table AV.1 (cont'd)

| | BGR | BRA | CHN | CSK | DDR | HKG | IND | IDN | KOR | MAC | MYS | PAK | PHL | POL | ROM | SGP | ZAF | LKA | OAN | THA | TUR | URY | VNM |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3. Household textiles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Towels - Terry | CM | X | X | X | | X | | CM | X | | CM | X | CM | X | CM | CM | | CM | X | U | | | CM |
| - Non-Terry | CM | | | | | | | CM | | | CM | CM | CM | CM | CM | CM | | CM | | | | | CM |
| Sheets | CM | X | X | | | X | | CM | X | | CM | X | CM | CM | X | CM | | CM | | CM | X | | CM |
| Pillowcases | CM | X | X | | | | | CM | X | | CM | X | CM | CM | X | CM | | CM | | CM | X | | CM |
| Bedding | CM | | | | | | | CM | | | CM | CM | CM | CM | CM | CM | | CM | | CM | | | CM |
| Tablecloths | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | CM |
| 4. Textile products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work Gloves | CM | | X | | | X | | CM | X | X | CM | X | CM | CM | CM | CM | | X | X | X | | | CM |
| - Liners | CM | | X | | | | | CM | X | X | CM | X | CM | CM | CM | CM | | X | X | X | | | CM |
| Hosiery - Traditional | CM | | X | | X | | | CM | X | | CM | CM | CM | CM | CM | X | | CM | X | X | | | CM |
| - Wool | | | X | | X | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | CM |
| Handbags - Uncoated | CM | | CL | | | | | CM | X | | CM | CM | CM | CM | CM | CM | | CM | X | CM | | | CM |
| - Coated/bonded | CM | | | | | | | CM | X | | CM | CM | CM | CM | CM | CM | | CM | X | CM | | | CM |

Note: Fabrics from Hong Kong, the Republic of Korea and Taiwan with 50 per cent or less by weight of coating are covered in corresponding restraints. For China, the coating must be less than 50 per cent by weight.

X = Restraint
CL = Consultation level
CM = Consultation mechanism
U = Unilateral
BGR = Bulgaria
BRA = Brazil
CHN = China
CSK = Czech and Slovak Federal Republic
DDR = German Democratic Republic
HKG = Hong Kong
IND = India
IDN = Indonesia
KOR = Korea, Republic of
MAC = Macao
MYS = Malaysia
PAK = Pakistan
PHL = Philippines
POL = Poland
ROM = Romania
SGP = Singapore
ZAF = South Africa
LKA = Sri Lanka
OAN = Other Asian, Nes
THA = Thailand
TUR = Turkey
URY = Uruguay
VNM = Viet Nam

**Table AV.2**
**Clothing, product/source restraint matrix for Canada, February 1990**

| Product | BGD | BGR | CHN | CSK | DOM | HKG | HUN | IND | IDN | PRK | KOR | MAC | MYS | MDV | MUS | PAK | PHL | POL | ROM | SGP | ZAF | LKA | OAN | THA | TUR | VNM | ARE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Winter outerwear | X | X | X | | | X | | CM | X* | U* | X | X* | X | X | | CM | X | CM | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X* | U |
| Trousers, shorts, overalls, coveralls | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Trousers | X | CL | X* | X | | X* | | X | X* | U* | X* | X* | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X* | X | X | X* | |
| - Shorts | X | CL | X* | X | | X* | | X | X* | U* | X* | X* | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X* | X | A | X* | |
| - Overalls, coveralls | X | CL | X* | X | | X* | | X | CM* | U* | X* | X* | CM | X | | CM | X | CM | X | X | X | X | X* | X | X | X* | |
| Blouses, shirts, T-shirts, sweatshirts | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Shirts, blouses | X | CL | X | | | X* | | X | X* | U* | X* | X* | X | X | | X | X | CM | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X* | |
| - Shirts, other | X | CM | X | | | X* | | X | X* | U* | X* | X* | X | X | | X | X | CM | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X* | |
| - T-shirts, sweatshirts | | CM | X | | | X* | | X | X | U* | X | X* | X | X | | X | X | CM | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X* | |
| Sleepwear, bathrobes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Sleepwear, MGWG | | CM | X | | | X* | | CM | X* | U* | X | X* | CM | X | | CM | CM | X | X | CM | X | CM | X | X | | X* | |
| - Bathrobes, MBWG | | CM | X | | | EA* | | CM | X* | U* | X | X* | CM | X | | CM | CM | X | X | CM | X | CM | X | X | | X* | |
| - Bathrobes, sleepwear | | CM | X | | | EA* | | CM | X* | U | X | X* | CM | X | | CM | CM | X | X | CM | X | CM | X | X | | X* | |
| Sportswear | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Dresses, skirts | | X | X | | | X* | | X | X* | U* | X* | X* | X | X | | X | X | CM | X | X | X | X | X* | X | | X* | |
| - Suits, Co-ordinates | X | X | X | | | X* | | X | X* | U* | X* | X* | X | X | | X | X | CM | X | X | X | X | X* | X | | X* | |
| - Athletic sets | X | CM | X | | | X* | | X | X* | U* | X* | X* | X | X | | CM | X | CM | CM | X | X | CM | X* | X | | X* | |
| - Women's blazers | X | X | | | | X* | | X | X* | U* | X* | X* | X | X | | X | X | CM | X | X | X | X | X* | X | | CM* | |
| - Leisure wear | X | CM | | | | X* | | X | X* | U* | X* | X* | X | X | | X | X | CM | X | X | X | X | X* | X | | X* | |
| - Miscellaneous | X | CM | | | | X* | | X | X* | U* | X* | X* | CM | X | | CM | X | CM | CM | X | X | CM | X* | X | | X* | |
| Foundation Garments | | CM | X | | | X | | CM | CM* | U* | X | X* | CM | X | | CM | CM | CM | CM | CM | X | CM | X | CM | | X* | |
| Swimwear | | CM | X | | | X | | CM | CM* | U* | X | X* | CM | X | | CM | X | CM | CM | CM | X | CM | X | X | | X* | |
| Underwear | | CM | X | | | X* | | CM | X* | U* | X | X* | CM | X | | X | X | CM | CM | X | X | X | X* | X | X | X* | |

(cont'd)

**Table AV.2 (cont'd)**

| Product | BGD | BGR | CHN | CSK | DOM | HKG | HUN | IND | IDN | PRK | KOR | MAC | MYS | MDV | MUS | PAK | PHL | POL | ROM | SGP | ZAF | LKA | OAN | THA | TUR | VNM | ARE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Coats, Jackets, Rainwear | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Overcoats, topcoats | | X | X | | | X | | CH | X* | U | X* | X* | CH | X | | CH | X | X | X | CH | X | CH | X* | X | | X* | |
| - Rainwear | | CL | X | | | X | | CH | X* | U | X* | X* | X | X | | CH | CH | X | X | CH | X | CH | X* | CH | | X* | |
| - Professional, shopcoats | | X | | | | X* | | CH | X* | U | X* | X* | CH | X | | CH | CH | CH | CH | CH | X | CH | X* | CH | | X* | |
| - Jackets | X | X | X | | | X* | | X | X* | U* | X | X* | X | X | | CH | X | X | X | X | X | X | X* | X | | X* | |
| T.C. shirts | X | X | X | | | X* | | X | X* | U* | X | X* | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X* | |
| Sweaters, pullovers, cardigans | | X | X* | | | X* | | CH | X* | U* | X* | X* | X | X | X | CH | X | X | X | X | X | X | X* | X | | X* | |
| Fine suits, sportscoats, blazers | | X | X | X | X | X | X | CH | CH* | U* | X | X* | CH | X | | CH | X | X | X | X | X | CH | X | CH | | X* | |

Note: For Macao, a consultation mechanism provision is in place for those products which are included in the basket restraint but which are not covered by specific restraints (i.e. shirts/blouses/T-shirts/sweatshirts, sleepwear/bathrobes, dresses/skirts, suits/co-ordinates/outerwear sets, foundation garments, underwear, swimwear).

X = Restraint
CH = Consultation mechanism
X*/CH* = Extended fibre coverage
CL = Consultation level
EA = Export Authorization
U = Unilateral restraint
BGD = Bangladesh
BGR = Bulgaria
CHN = China
CSK = Czech and Slovak Federal Republic
DOM = Dominican Republic
HKG = Hong Kong
HUN = Hungary
IND = India
IDN = Indonesia
PRK = Korea, Democratic Republic
KOR = Korea, Republic of
MAC = Macao
MYS = Malaysia
MDV = Maldives
MUS = Mauritius
PAK = Pakistan
PHL = Philippines
POL = Poland
ROM = Romania
SGP = Singapore
ZAF = South Africa
LKA = Sri Lanka
OAN = Other Asian, Nes
THA = Thailand
TUR = Turkey
VNM = Viet Nam
ARE = United Arab Emirates