

GENERAL AGREEMENT ON

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ROMANIAN FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS

The Romanian Government has supplied the attached statistics on Romania's trade with the contracting parties as background documentation for the seventh biennial consultation under the Protocol for the Accession of Romania.

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TABLE 1

Total External Trade of Romania and Trade with GATT Contracting Parties (Exports and Imports) in 1987-1988

	1987	1988
		(US\$'000)
<u>Total trade:</u>		
- value	23,767,934	24,408,822
- variation (preceding year = 100)	101.8	102.7
<u>Trade with contracting parties:</u>		
- value	10,552,405	10,599,769
- variation (preceding year = 100)	106.6	100.4
- share of contracting parties in total external trade of Romania (%)	44.4	43.3

TABLE 2

Total Exports by Romania and Exports to GATT
Contracting Parties in 1987-1988

	1987	1988	(US\$ '000)
<u>Total exports:</u>			
- value	12,947,931	14,254,144	
- variation (preceding year = 100)	103.8	110.0	
<u>Exports to contracting parties:</u>			
- value	6,680,342	7,239,534	
- variation (preceding year = 100)	111.1	108.3	
- share of contracting parties in total exports by Romania (%)	51.5	50.7	

TABLE 3

Structure of Total Exports by Romania and of Exports to GATT Contracting Parties in 1987-1988

(US\$ '000)

Product group	Total exports		Exports to contracting parties	
	1987	1988	1987	1988
1. Machinery and equipment	4,900,845	5,171,412	1,622,591	1,749,415
2. Fuels, mineral raw materials, metals	3,076,354	3,600,913	2,420,370	2,561,850
3. Chemical products, fertilizers, rubber	1,043,895	1,349,036	646,363	836,650
4. Construction materials and accessories	221,648	293,882	147,274	177,687
5. Animal and vegetable raw materials (other than food)	521,330	519,724	326,033	319,028
6. Live animals (other than for slaughter)	1,383	826	1,196	688
7. Raw materials intended for the production of foodstuffs	129,036	62,964	64,397	53,825
8. Foodstuffs	758,383	660,008	278,049	282,153
9. Industrial consumer products	2,295,057	2,595,379	1,174,069	1,258,238
TOTAL:	12,947,931	14,254,144	6,680,342	7,239,534

TABLE 5

Exports by Romania to Each GATT Contracting Party in 1987-1988
(Total Exports and Breakdown)

	(US\$ '000)									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Total		Machinery and equipment	Fuels, mineral raw materials, metals	Chemical products, fertilizers, rubber	Construction materials and accessories	Animal and vegetable raw materials (other than food)	Live animals (other than for slaughter)	Raw materials intended for the production of foodstuffs	Foodstuffs	Industrial consumer products
TOTAL										
1987	6,680,342	1,622,591	2,420,370	646,363	147,274	326,033	1,196	64,397	278,049	1,174,069
1988	7,239,534	1,749,415	2,561,850	836,650	177,687	319,028	688	53,825	282,153	1,258,238
ALGERIA										
1987	27,467	14,559	-	248	1,080	3,635	-	-	7,939	6
1988	34,510	11,080	20,638	24	907	1,853	-	-	2	6
ANGOLA										
1987	5,032	3,079	-	157	20	7	-	-	-	1,769
1988	2,163	1,192	14	756	-	-	-	-	-	201
ARGENTINA										
1987	25,030	9,174	12,086	3,738	-	-	-	-	1	31
1988	9,061	867	4,082	4,063	-	-	-	-	-	49
AUSTRALIA										
1987	13,898	921	275	5,054	-	7	-	-	788	6,853
1988	44,014	17,568	4,719	9,650	10	168	-	-	1,172	10,727
AUSTRIA										
1987	198,664	39,838	62,359	16,474	3,334	17,364	708	195	33,578	24,814
1988	200,406	54,444	44,412	25,596	6,823	10,631	142	362	37,615	20,381

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
CAMEROON										
1987	4,029	124	-	3,704	24	-	-	-	-	177
1988	1,693	53	-	1,399	21	-	-	-	-	220
CANADA										
1987	58,634	2,309	13,284	2,430	788	178	-	-	405	39,240
1988	105,333	6,266	45,582	8,289	948	549	-	-	644	43,055
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC										
1987	484	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	484
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILE										
1987	4,388	3,555	12	604	-	-	-	-	-	217
1988	2,892	2,838	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
COLOMBIA										
1987	5,128	5,125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
1988	11,492	6,973	4,519	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONGO										
1987	262	8	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	254	63	191	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COTE D'IVOIRE										
1987	4,296	1,181	-	1,212	161	-	-	-	1,055	687
1988	459	81	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	308
CUBA										
1987	216,669	171,325	4,143	6,669	716	211	-	-	10,645	22,960
1988	268,857	229,161	8,731	8,006	358	39	-	-	3,528	19,034
CYPRUS										
1987	8,550	597	5,530	464	174	841	-	-	49	895
1988	12,064	440	5,895	1,590	398	2,127	-	3	124	1,487

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF										
1987	665,245	14,678	249,228	40,471	5,909	31,938	25	487	38,238	284,271
1988	601,409	16,620	137,730	46,977	9,545	38,182	63	251	42,919	309,122
GHANA										
1987	5,071	1,073	335	3,112	130	-	-	-	-	421
1988	2,775	699	428	1,117	-	437	-	-	-	94
GREECE										
1987	84,805	8,281	38,354	9,657	3,535	19,147	69	-	3,513	2,249
1988	98,524	10,643	48,115	11,309	4,234	16,422	-	-	4,247	3,554
HAITI										
1987	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112
1988	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231
HONG KONG										
1987	6,984	131	6	6,121	-	39	-	-	8	679
1988	42,014	71	28,587	12,552	-	56	-	-	11	737
HUNGARY										
1987	454,603	272,090	26,051	49,334	18,897	9,536	-	5,813	210	72,672
1988	488,640	267,983	25,146	44,326	21,617	6,428	-	64	-	93,076
ICELAND										
1987	22	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIA										
1987	49,248	13,835	9,513	22,764	-	3,053	-	-	36	47
1988	66,754	12,586	16,600	35,427	-	2,085	-	-	27	29
INDONESIA										
1987	4,534	37	1,820	1,862	412	292	-	-	-	111
1988	7,759	540	2,116	4,885	-	-	-	-	-	218

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
MALAYSIA										
1987	2,079	14	1,751	-	-	90	-	160	-	64
1988	4,116	334	1,265	2,033	-	250	-	-	-	234
MALI										
1987	89	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86
1988	113	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALTA										
1987	248	134	2	9	-	1	-	-	10	92
1988	1,070	732	1	90	75	86	-	-	17	69
MOROCCO										
1987	39,541	16,483	421	5,477	1,035	16,078	-	-	9	38
1988	44,516	12,611	4,758	7,722	2,230	17,098	-	-	-	97
MAURITANIA										
1987	2,002	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	1,317	629
1988	6,012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,429	583
MEXICO										
1987	661	396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	265
1988	954	629	-	-	-	271	-	-	-	54
MOZAMBIQUE										
1987	2,690	467	1,461	708	-	-	-	-	-	54
1988	2,903	1,827	-	976	-	-	-	-	-	100
NETHERLANDS										
1987	440,263	6,950	344,092	12,715	1,975	7,366	-	28	6,848	60,289
1988	414,671	8,066	305,535	15,652	940	2,825	-	-	14,525	67,128
NEW ZEALAND										
1987	1,556	170	-	15	-	-	-	-	10	1,361
1988	1,017	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	1,907

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
NIGER										
1988	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168
1988	61	6	14	-	-	3	-	-	1	37
NIGERIA										
1987	63,762	12,294	-	36,255	4,727	-	-	-	10,484	2
1988	52,435	4,229	18,868	25,358	2,640	131	-	-	985	224
NORWAY										
1987	12,602	232	7,131	266	277	25	-	-	216	4,455
1988	15,144	177	9,233	73	15	1	-	-	212	5,433
PAKISTAN										
1987	28,105	3,784	3,603	16,974	-	3,667	-	-	-	77
1988	39,560	17,353	12,880	6,283	-	3,004	-	-	1	39
PERU										
1987	10,698	2,837	-	7,837	-	-	-	-	-	24
1988	5,691	1,375	-	4,316	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLAND										
1987	656,446	393,258	164,135	21,262	10,581	10,595	-	22,640	752	33,223
1988	637,241	401,192	154,965	19,798	9,166	7,548	-	18,809	151	25,612
PHILIPPINES										
1987	8,365	14	-	3,529	-	4,689	-	-	20	6
1988	13,548	64	256	10,408	-	2,803	-	-	8	9
PORTUGAL										
1987	2,233	854	226	-	-	97	-	-	97	959
1988	1,964	1,163	112	-	-	86	-	-	64	539
QATAR										
1987	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-
1988	749	-	-	-	-	625	-	-	89	35

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
YUGOSLAVIA										
1987	136,550	40,458	42,645	39,307	1,693	4,721	-	-	3,120	4,606
1988	204,405	62,314	45,223	77,721	1,032	8,369	-	-	1,867	7,879
ZAIRE										
1987	3,851	156	-	2,655	61	-	-	-	-	979
1988	3,234	34	-	2,808	115	-	-	-	-	277
ZAMBIA										
1987	3,280	-	-	3,163	-	-	-	-	-	117
1988	150	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	121
ZIMBABWE										
1987	4,913	2,098	-	2,806	4	-	-	-	-	5
1988	4,565	2,221	440	1,120	719	-	-	-	-	65

TABLE 6

Total Imports by Romania and Imports from
GATT Contracting Parties in 1987-1988

(US\$'000)

	1987	1988
<u>Total imports:</u>		
- value	10,820,003	10,154,738
- variation (preceding year = 100)	99.5	93.9
<u>Imports from contracting parties:</u>		
- value	3,872,063	3,360,233
- variation (preceding year = 100)	99.5	86.8
- share of contracting parties in total imports by Romania (%)	35.8	33.1

TABLE 7

Structure of Total Imports by Romania and of Imports from
GATT Contracting Parties in 1987-1988

(US\$'000)

Product group	Total imports		Imports from GATT contracting parties	
	1987	1988	1987	1988
1. Machinery and equipment	3,070,281	3,008,089	1,221,449	1,161,674
2. Fuels, mineral raw materials, and metals	5,784,901	5,087,123	1,632,848	1,145,859
3. Chemical products, fertilizers, rubber	538,827	607,509	286,767	330,048
4. Construction materials and accessories	97,296	94,945	78,189	71,119
5. Animal and vegetable raw materials (other than food)	442,345	479,684	143,048	209,382
6. Live animals (other than for slaughter)	3,080	3,340	189	151
7. Raw materials intended for the production of foodstuffs	292,167	258,963	251,519	207,609
8. Foodstuffs	146,975	105,941	78,975	48,317
9. Industrial consumer products	444,131	509,144	179,079	186,074
Total	10,820,003	10,154,738	3,872,063	3,360,233

TABLE 8

Structure of Total Imports by Romania and of Imports from
CART Contracting Parties in 1987-88
(Share of various product groups and variation in relation to preceding year)

Product group	Total imports				Imports from contracting parties			
	1987		1988		1987		1988	
	as % of total	variation 1986-100	as % of total	variation 1987-100	as % of total	variation 1986-100	as % of total	variation 1987-100
T O T A L:	100.0	99.5	100.0	93.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	86.8
1. Machinery and equipment	28.4	97.1	29.6	98.0	31.6	91.8	34.6	95.1
2. Fuels, mineral raw materials, metals	53.5	108.7	50.1	87.9	42.2	132.6	34.1	70.2
3. Chemical products, fertilizers, rubber	5.0	81.5	6.0	112.7	7.4	76.7	9.8	115.1
4. Construction materials and accessories	0.9	111.3	1.0	97.6	2.0	127.1	2.1	91.0
5. Animal and vegetable raw materials (other than food)	4.1	74.8	4.7	108.4	3.7	57.8	6.2	146.4
6. Live animals (other than for slaughter)	-	117.7	-	108.4	-	116.7	-	80.0
7. Raw materials intended for the production of foodstuffs	2.7	80.3	2.6	88.6	6.5	81.5	6.2	82.5
8. Foodstuffs	1.3	74.4	1.0	72.1	2.0	58.8	1.4	61.2
9. Industrial consumer products	4.1	91.5	5.0	114.6	4.6	87.4	5.6	103.9

TABLE 2

Imports by Romania from each GATT Contracting Party
(Total Imports and Breakdown) in 1987-1988

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(US\$'000)
	Total	Machinery and equipment	Fuels, mineral raw materials, metals	Chemical products, fertilizers, rubber	Construction materials and accessories	Animal and vegetable raw materials (other than food)	Live animals (other than for slaughter)	Raw materials intended for the production of foodstuffs	Food-stuffs	Industrial consumer products	
TOTAL											
1987	3,872,063	1,221,449	1,632,848	286,767	78,189	143,048	189	231,519	78,975	179,079	
1988	3,360,233	1,161,674	1,145,859	330,048	71,119	209,382	151	207,609	48,317	186,074	
<u>ALGERIA</u>											
1987	2,837	-	2,837	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1988	7,846	-	5,838	2,008	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>ARGENTINA</u>											
1987	2,419	-	-	257	-	2162	-	-	-	-	
1988	4,418	-	-	-	-	4,418	-	-	-	-	
<u>AUSTRALIA</u>											
1987	99,466	15,737	79,589	-	-	4,140	-	-	-	-	
1988	87,484	23	80,742	9	-	6,710	-	-	-	-	
<u>AUSTRIA</u>											
1987	68,640	18,506	20,617	5,660	5,670	3,455	-	1,500	8,901	4,331	
1988	51,928	14,401	19,744	5,558	4,225	3,297	-	-	2,574	2,129	

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>CUBA</u>										
1987	126,570	-	4,957	-	-	-	-	116,492	4,766	355
1988	148,268	-	24,723	-	-	-	-	120,452	2,559	534
<u>CZECHOSLOVAKIA</u>										
1987	479,537	227,938	99,086	23,112	19,498	5,536	-	149	9,756	39,462
1988	490,651	281,464	107,526	25,354	18,649	5,130	-	-	3,205	49,323
<u>DENMARK</u>										
1987	2,068	629	3	300	-	-	-	105	31	1,000
1988	2,495	607	-	75	-	-	-	388	-	1,425
<u>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</u>										
1987	2,223	-	2,223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>EGYPT</u>										
1987	222,399	-	208,816	-	-	13,403	-	-	-	181
1988	156,420	-	144,490	-	-	11,930	-	-	-	-
<u>FINLAND</u>										
1987	3,308	754	54	1,810	14	475	-	-	-	201
1988	2,269	272	70	1,552	-	245	-	-	-	130
<u>FRANCE</u>										
1987	70,350	43,062	3,711	12,769	5,848	2,511	-	-	144	2,305
1988	71,024	26,417	6,718	15,438	4,419	16,268	-	37	548	1,161
<u>GABON</u>										
1987	1,232	-	-	-	-	1,232	-	-	-	-
1988	1,306	-	-	-	-	1,306	-	-	-	-

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>ISRAEL</u>										
1987	6,624	2,126	4,179	175	-	56	-	-	74	14
1988	10,083	2,101	5,447	267	-	2,191	-	77	-	-
<u>ITALY</u>										
1987	40,479	10,842	3,490	18,177	104	5,200	-	-	825	1,841
1988	50,758	10,476	7,291	17,925	178	5,323	-	6,580	1,341	1,644
<u>JAPAN</u>										
1987	83,872	1,461	67,553	12,361	713	84	-	25	-	1,675
1988	50,598	2,000	34,419	12,710	991	43	-	-	-	435
<u>KENYA</u>										
1987	2,691	-	-	-	-	2,691	-	-	-	-
1988	2,105	-	-	-	-	2,105	-	-	-	-
<u>KUWAIT</u>										
1987	503,130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	153,697	-	503,130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>LUXEMBOURG</u>										
1987	1,602	617	53	932	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	789	414	20	355	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>MALAYSIA</u>										
1987	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	193	-	-
<u>MOROCCO</u>										
1987	20,252	-	19,156	-	-	1,096	-	-	-	-
1988	23,397	-	22,566	-	-	831	-	-	-	-

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>POLAND</u>										
1987	606,238	312,507	248,887	4,511	2,566	10,787	-	-	118	26,862
1988	581,020	332,160	187,454	8,379	2,967	22,263	-	-	207	27,590
<u>PORTUGAL</u>										
1987	5,228	416	2,843	-	-	1,965	-	-	-	4
1988	1,771	377	12	-	-	1,250	-	-	-	132
<u>SINGAPORE</u>										
1987	7,868	276	44	7,547	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	3,457	110	-	3,345	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>SPAIN</u>										
1987	3,895	1,303	116	1,492	-	150	-	-	914	-
1988	1,051	261	-	127	-	663	-	-	-	-
<u>SRI LANKA</u>										
1987	3,362	-	-	3,292	-	70	-	-	-	-
1988	8,801	-	-	8,592	-	209	-	-	-	-
<u>SWEDEN</u>										
1987	13,653	3,101	4,464	2,556	78	526	-	2,831	-	95
1988	13,181	4,579	3,783	2,867	47	206	-	1,566	-	133
<u>SWITZERLAND</u>										
1987	32,297	3,571	8,454	14,620	427	382	42	635	301	3,865
1988	32,827	2,664	4,726	10,614	11	9,982	-	49	1,619	3,162
<u>THAILAND</u>										
1987	4,656	-	-	4,656	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	776	-	-	776	-	-	-	-	-	-

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>TUNISIA</u>										
1987	9,863	-	6,893	2,970	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	6,792	-	3,558	3,234	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>TURKEY</u>										
1987	29,169	188	19,369	6,169	-	139	-	-	2,747	557
1988	34,218	237	18,076	1,157	-	9,509	-	10	5,140	89
<u>UNITED KINGDOM</u>										
1987	71,600	24,722	25,147	14,967	583	2,621	124	-	2,489	947
1988	61,403	11,862	19,678	22,229	215	4,607	60	-	1,339	1,413
<u>UNITED STATES</u>										
1987	218,430	35,552	57,082	6,091	97	28,168	2	89,443	1,782	213
1988	207,675	19,708	74,629	4,915	27	48,601	32	58,258	1,320	185
<u>YUGOSLAVIA</u>										
1987	133,276	44,295	43,706	23,661	13,132	4,330	-	-	245	2,907
1988	216,488	69,679	60,511	59,361	14,914	4,169	-	-	-	7,854
<u>ZAIRE</u>										
1987	1,640	-	1,640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>ZIMBABWE</u>										
1987	3,247	-	3,247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	3,081	-	3,081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-