

**GENERAL AGREEMENT ON  
TARIFFS AND TRADE**

**RESTRICTED**

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**BANGKOK AGREEMENT**

**Report by the Member States**

On behalf of member States of the Bangkok Agreement, the ESCAP secretariat acting as the secretariat of the Bangkok Agreement has submitted to GATT the following report on the operation of the Bangkok Agreement, which was approved by the member countries of the Bangkok Agreement at the fourth session of the Second Round of Negotiations held in Bangkok in May 1990.

REPORT TO GATT ON THE OPERATION OF THE BANGKOK AGREEMENT

1. Members of the Bangkok Agreement

The following countries ratified the Agreement on the dates indicated below:

<u>Country</u>	<u>Date of ratification</u>
Bangladesh	30 January 1976
India	25 March 1976
Republic of Korea	18 May 1976
Sri Lanka	2 June 1976
Lao People's Democratic Republic	30 December 1976

The Philippines and Thailand signed the Bangkok Agreement but did not ratify it.

All developing countries in the ESCAP region are eligible for membership.

2. Types and amount of tariff concessions and value of import trade in respect of items in the national lists of concessions

A. Number of Items on which Concessions are Granted by the Member States of the Bangkok Agreement and Average Percentage Reduction Rate

As Table 1 shows, there is a total of 126 products in the National Lists of Concessions of the member States of the Bangkok Agreement. The concessions include twenty-six special concessions granted to the least-developed countries, Bangladesh and the Lao People's Democratic Republic, in accordance with Article 5 of the Agreement.

According to the most recent information provided by the member States, the total average percentage reduction rate is 36.9 per cent as compared with 27.9 per cent in 1981. Table 1 gives the breakdown of the average tariff reduction rates of the member States. The National Lists of Concessions of Bangladesh, India, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, the Republic of Korea and Sri Lanka are annexed to this report.

B. Overall Import Trade among the Member States in Products in the National Lists of Concessions

The value of intra-Bangkok Agreement imports of the 126 items by the four member States other than the Lao People's Democratic Republic (for which information was not available) has declined from US\$47.2 million in 1981 to US\$26 million in 1985, representing about 7.8 and 3.1 per cent respectively of total intra-Bangkok Agreement imports of the four countries, which amounted to US\$601.4 million in 1981 and US\$847.1 million in 1985. Tables 2 and 3 provide data on trade among Bangkok Agreement countries since 1981.

3. The Second Round of Negotiations under the Bangkok Agreement

With a view to enabling the developing countries of the region to derive much more significant benefit from mutual trade co-operation, the Standing Committee of the Bangkok Agreement, at its thirteenth session in 1984, agreed to launch the Second Round of Negotiations. The first session of the Second Round was held in June 1985 to enlarge the membership, widen the commodity coverage and increase tariff and non-tariff preferences, as well as to introduce other forms of trade co-operation such as long- and medium-term contracts, joint ventures and industrial co-operation agreements. The second session, held in October 1986, adopted an action plan in connection with other forms of trade co-operation.

Bilateral negotiations on tariff and non-tariff preferences commenced at the third session, held in May 1988. In addition, at the third session, the contracting States unanimously agreed to a 50 per cent value-added "criterion" for all signatory members of the Bangkok Agreement, except the least-developed countries, for which, as a special concession, a value-added "criterion" at a lower level of 40 per cent was agreed.

The fourth session was opened on 5 September 1988 and was adjourned on 12 September 1988. The fourth session was resumed from 1-4 May 1990. The member States of the Agreement completed the negotiations on their offer lists and the new list of multilateral and special concessions on tariff and non-tariff preferences were finalized. The Governments of Afghanistan and Papua New Guinea announced their decision to accede to the Agreement during the resumed fourth session.

During the Second Round of Negotiations, Afghanistan, China, Indonesia, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Malaysia, Nepal, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, the Philippines and Thailand were represented as observers at various sessions.

TABLE 1  
Tariff Concessions

Country	Number of items on which concessions are granted			Average percentage reduction rate <sup>1</sup>			
	General	Special for LDCs	Total	As of	As of	1981	1988/89
Bangladesh	14	5	19	32.7	1981	31.6 <sup>3</sup>	1988/89
India	16	6	22	34.4	1981	56.4	1987/88
Lao People's Democratic Republic	21	-	21	29.9	1981	29.9	1985
Republic of Korea <sup>2</sup>	31	12	43	28.2	1981	30.2	1990
Sri Lanka	18	3	21	14.7	1981	36.2	1988
Total	100	26	126	27.9		36.9	

<sup>1</sup>Average percentage reduction rate =  $\frac{\text{present rate} - \text{concessionary rate}}{\text{present rate}}$

<sup>2</sup>As of 1 January 1990 based on the Harmonized System (HS)

<sup>3</sup>General concession rate as of 1988/89 and special concession rate as of 1986/87

Source: Information provided by the member States of the Bangkok Agreement

TABLE 2

Value of Intra-Bangkok Agreement Imports  
(Millions of US dollars)

A. Items on which Concessions Granted

Importing country	Year <sup>1</sup>	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Bangladesh		14.02	11.31	4.40	3.88	10.41	12.17	5.08
India <sup>2</sup>		19.30	12.66	25.85	6.71	7.22	n.a.	n.a.
Lao People's Democratic Republic		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Republic of Korea		.04	.50	.72	2.27	1.52	2.38	.43
Sri Lanka <sup>3</sup>		13.80	11.70	10.39	8.91	6.87	7.36	9.84
Total		47.16	36.17	41.39	21.77	26.02		

B. All Items

Importing country	Year <sup>1</sup>	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Bangladesh		138.30	148.18	155.64	213.43	239.76	235.90	n.a.
India <sup>2</sup>		243.30	267.59	208.71	194.87	238.59	n.a.	n.a.
Lao People's Democratic Republic		n.a.						
Republic of Korea		60.70	149.00	307.29	393.76	259.39	139.71	219.65
Sri Lanka <sup>3</sup>		159.10	106.80	118.46	127.48	109.35	139.77	159.52
Total		601.40	671.57	790.10	929.54	847.09		

<sup>1</sup>For Bangladesh and India, figures refer to fiscal years 1981/82, 1982/83, 1983/84, 1984/85, 1985/86, 1986/87.

<sup>2</sup>Approximate figures based on US\$1 = Rs 9.455 (1981/2), Rs 10.099 (1982/83), Rs 11.363 (1983/84), Rs 12.369 (1984/85) and Rs 12.611 (1985/86) (IMF exchange rates).

<sup>3</sup>Approximate figure based on US\$1 = Rs 30

TABLE 3

Share of Items on which Concessions are Granted in Total Imports  
(Percentage)

Importing country	Year <sup>1</sup>	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Bangladesh		10.14	4.63	2.83	1.82	4.34	5.16	n.a.
India <sup>2</sup>		7.93	4.73	12.39	3.45	3.03	n.a.	n.a.
Lao People's Democratic Republic		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Republic of Korea		0.07	0.34	0.23	0.58	0.59	1.70	0.20
Sri Lanka <sup>3</sup>		8.67	10.96	8.77	6.99	6.28	5.26	6.17
Total		7.84	5.39	5.24	2.34	3.07		

<sup>1</sup>For Bangladesh and India, figures refer to fiscal years 1981/82, 1982/83, 1983/84, 1984/85, 1985/86, 1986/87.

<sup>2</sup>Approximate figures based on US\$1 = Rs 9.455 (1981/82), Rs 10.099 (1982/83), Rs 11.363 (1983/84), Rs 12.369 (1984/85) and Rs 12.611 (1985/86) (IMF exchange rates).

<sup>3</sup>Approximate figure based on US\$1 = Rs 30

Note: n.a. - Not available

Annex

**NATIONAL LISTS OF CONCESSIONS**

National List of Concessions in Terms of Number of Products and Tariff Cuts

BANGLADESH

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction	
			1979/80	1988/89	1979/80	1988/89	1979/80	1988/89
1.	Ex 08.01	Coconuts fresh or dried	50	50	50%	25	50	50
					reduction on the total tariff rate			
2.	Ex 15.07	Coconut (copra) oil	60	50	20	15	67	70
3.	25.04	Natural graphite	25	20	20	20	20	0
4.	Ex 25.23	Clinker	20	10	10	free	50	100
5.	Ex 29.07	Naphthol (dyes) (permissible items only)	35	50	30	45	14	10
6.	Ex 32.07	Other colouring matter; inorganic products of a kind used in luminophores (permissible items only)	50	20	45	18	10	10
7.	Ex 40.11	I. Rubber tyres, tyres cases, interchangeable tyre treads, inner tubes and tyre flaps used exclusively for aeroplanes	Free	Free (bound)	Free (bound)	Free (bound)	0	0

BANGLADESH (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction	
			1979/80	1988/89	1979/80	1988/89	1979/80	1988/89
8.	Ex 40.11	II. Rubber tyres, tyre cases, interchangeable tyre treads, inner tubes and tyre flaps used exclusively for tractors	15	25	13	20	13	23.1
9.	59.04	Twine, cordage, ropes and cables, plaited or not	50	100	40	40	20	60
10.	Ex 61.01	Men's and boys' outer garments of silk or man-made fibres not rubberized, oiled or of similar waterproof materials	300	100	275	67	8	33
11.	Ex 84.16	Rubber rollers	50	50	25	25	50	50
12.	Ex 84.17	Tea driers	50	50	25	25	50	50
13.	Ex 84.25	Tea stalk extractors	50	50	25	25	50	50

BANGLADESH (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)	Percentage reduction		
			1979/80	1988/89		1979/80	1988/89	1979/80
14.	Ex 24.01	Unmanufactured tobacco	Tk 2.75/lb.	Tk 20/kg.	Tk 2.47/lb.	Tk 2.75/kg.	10	86
		(a) Imported by cigarette manufacturers for the purpose of manufacturing cigarettes and accounted for as having been so utilized to the satisfaction of the collector of customs having jurisdiction						
		(c) Imported by any person other than a cigarette manufacturer	Tk 12/lb.	Tk 20/kg.	Tk 10/lb.	Tk 19/kg.	17	5

Special Concessions Extended by Bangladesh to the Leo People's Democratic Republic  
In Terms of Number of Products and Tariff Cuts

BANGLADESH (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction	
			1979/80	1986/87	1979/80	1986/87	1979/80	1986/87
1.	09.01	Coffee whether or not roasted or freed of caffeine; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion:						
	(a)	Coffee and coffee substitutes containing coffee	150	150	70	150	53	0
	(b)	Coffee husks and skins	150	150	70	150	53	0
2.	09.08	Cardamoms	100	50	70	50	30	0
3.	Ex 13.02	Shellac and other lacs excluding seed lac and stick lac; natural gums, resins, gum-resins and balsams	65	50	50	50	23	0
4.	Ex 24.01	Unmanufactured tobacco						
	(i)	less than Tk 3/1b.	Tk 1/1b.	Tk 1/1b.	Ps 50/1b.	Ps 50/1b.	50	50
	(ii)	Tk 3 + 4/1b.	Tk 1.25/1b.	Tk 1.25/1b.	Ps 62.5/1b.	Ps 62.5/1b.	50	50

BANGLADESH (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction	
			1979/80	1986/87	1979/80	1986/87	1979/80	1986/87
		(iii) Tk 4 or 5/lb. (tobacco suited for manufacturing cigarettes)			Tk 1.50/lb.	Tk 1.50/lb.	Ps 75/lb.	Ps 75/lb.
5.	55.01	Cotton, not carded or combed (specifications to be exchanged later)			Ps 55/lb.	Ps 20/lb.	Ps 27.5/lb.	Ps 20/lb.

National List of Concessions in Terms of Number of Products and Tariff Cuts

INDIA

No.	CCCN	Product description	Standard Rate of duty (₹)		Tariff rate offered (₹)		Percentage reduction	
			1979/80	1987/88	1979/80	1987/88	1979/80	1987/88
1.	03.01/03	Dried fish	60	60	50	50	17	17
2.	08.01/3	Desiccated coconut	100	200	75	75	25	62.5
3.	15.07	Coconut oil (refined)	60	200	40	105	33	47.5
4.	17.03	Molasses	60	100	nil	nil	100	100
5.	18.01/06	Cocoa beans	60	100	25	25	58	75
6.	25.01/32	Natural graphite	60	100	40	40	33	60
7.	25.01/32	Flourspar and fluorite	60	100	48	48	20	52
8.	33.01/06	Cinnamon leaf oil	100	150	70	70	30	53.3
9.	40.05/16	Tyres and tubes	100	100	80	80	20	20
10.	69.01/16	Gypsum board, plaster	100	100	85	85	15	15
11.	73.02	Ferro-silicon	30	60	20	20	33	66.7
12.	73.17/19	GI/NS pipes (seamless tubes)	60	100	50	50	17	50

INDIA (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Standard Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction
			1979/80	1987/88	1979/80	1987/88	
13.	09.04/10	Cloves	Rs 60/kg. less 7 1/2	Rs 60/kg. less 7 1/2	Rs 20/kg. less 7 1/2	Rs 20/kg. less 7 1/2	67 67
14.	09.04/10	Nutmegs and mace	92 1/2	100	83	83	10 17
15.	15.08/13	Glycerine	60	200	55	55	8 72.5
16.	40.01/04	Natural rubber	40	60	30	30	25 50

Special Concessions Extended by India to Bangladesh in Terms  
of Number of Products and Tariff Cuts

INDIA (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Standard Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction	
			1979	1987/88	1979	1987/88	1979	1987/88
1.	Ex 44.03	Timber	60	60	Free	Free	100	100
2.	Ex 48.01	Newsprint	40 + Rs 1,000 / metric tonne	40 + Rs 1,000 / metric tonne	n.a.	Free	n.a.	100

Special Concessions Extended by India to the Lao People's Democratic Republic  
in Terms of Number of Products and Tariff Cuts

INDIA (cont'd)

No.	CCON	Product description	Standard Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction
			1979	1987/88	1979	1987/88	
1.	09.07	Cinnamon	Rs 20/kg.	Rs 20/kg.	Rs 17/kg.	Rs 17/kg.	15 15
2.	28.02	Sulphur (crude)	10	100	8	Nil <sup>1</sup>	20 100
3.	73.13	Sheets and plates of corrugated iron	40	80 + Rs 5,000 / metric tonne	20	20	50 75
4.	80.01	Unwrought tin	40	40	30	30	25 25

<sup>1</sup>The general effective rate on crude sulphur excluding insoluble sulphur is nil and there is no special rate for the Lao People's Democratic Republic.

## **National List of Concessions In Terms of Number of Products and Tariff Cuts**

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (cont'd)

No.	Heading No.	Product description	HS	Rate of duty (\$)				Tariff rate offered (%)				Percentage reduction
				CCCN	HS	1979	1987	1990	1979	1987	1990	
2. (cont'd)	ex10	- Cane molasses				5			4			20
		-- Preserved in cans or bottles not more than 10 kg. each including container										
	ex90	- Other				5			4			20
		-- Preserved in cans or bottles not more than 10 kg. each including container										
3.	18.03	Cocoa paste (in bulk or in block), whether or not defatted			Cocoa paste, whether or not defatted	60	20		60	15		25
					- Not defatted			(bound)				
	10					10				8		20
	20				-- Wholly or partly defatted				10		8	20
4.	18.05	Cocoa powder, unsweetened			Cocoa powder not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	60	20	10	60	15	8	29
5.	33.01	Essential oils (terpeneless or not); concretes and absolutes; resinoids			Essential oils (terpeneless or not) including concretes and absolutes;							

## REPUBLIC OF KOREA (cont'd)

No.	Heading No.	Product description	HS	Rate of duty (*)				Tariff rate offered (%)				Percentage reduction			
				1979	1987	1990	1979	1987	1990	1979	1987	1979	1987	1990	1979
<b>5. (cont'd)</b>															
		resinoids; concentrates of essential oils in fats, in fixed oils, in waxes or the like, obtained by enfleurage or maceration; terpenic by-products of the deterioration of essential oils; aqueous distillates and aqueous solution of essential oils													
		*Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit:													
		- Other													
		ex29 - Citronella oil	-- Citronella oil	60	20	13	40	10	9	33	50	31			
		- Cinnamon bark oil	-- Cinnamon bark oil	60	20	13	40	10	9	33	50	31			
		- Cinnamon leaf oil	-- Cinnamon loaf oil	60	20	13	40	10	9	33	50	31			
		6. 41.02 4104 Bovine cattle leather (including buffalo leather) and equine leather except leather falling within heading No. 41.06 or 41.08 of bovine cattle leather	Leather of bovine or equine animals, without hair on, other than leather of heading No. 41.08 or 41.09	60	20	50	15	17	25						

## REPUBLIC OF KOREA (cont'd)

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (cont'd)

No.	Heading No.	Product description			Rate of duty (%)			Tariff rate offered (%)			Percentage reduction			
		CCCN	HS	CCCN	HS	1979	1987	1990	1979	1987	1990	1979	1987	1990
6. (cont'd)				-- Other than of calf splits		10			8			20		
	ex39			- Other										
				-- Other than of calf and equine		10			8			20		
7.	48.04	4807	Composite paper or paperboard (made by sticking flat layers together with an adhesive) not surface-coated or impregnated, whether or not internally reinforced, in rolls or sheets	Composite paper and paper-board (made by sticking flat layers of paper or paperboard together with an adhesive) not surface-coated or impregnated, whether or not internally reinforced, in rolls or sheets	50	20		40	10		20	50		
		10		- Paper and paperboard, laminated internally with bitumen, tar or asphalt										
		90		- Other										
8.	48.0	4810	Paper and paperboard, impregnated, coated, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed (not constituting printed matter within Chapter 49), in rolls or sheets	Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin (china clay) or other inorganic substances, with or without a binder, and with no other coating, whether or not surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, in rolls or sheets	13			9			31			

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (cont'd)

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (cont'd)

No.	Heading No.		Product description			Rate of duty (\$)			Tariff rate offered (\$)			Percentage reduction			
			CCCN	HS	CCCN	HS	1979	1987	1990	1979	1987	1990	1979	1987	1990
8. (cont'd)	ex21					- Lightweight coated paper of a kind used for writing or printing	13			9			31		
	ex29					- Other									
						-- Paper of a kind used for writing or printing	13			9			31		
	4811					Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of cellulose fibres, coated, impregnated, covered, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, in rolls or sheets, other than goods of heading Nos. 48.03, 48.09, 48.10 or 48.18									
						- Other paper, paper-board, cellulose wadding and webs of cellulose fibres									
	ex90					-- Layer paper									
						Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators	50	20		40	10		20	50	
	ex70					- Other centrifugal pumps									
						-- Turbine pumps	13			9			31		
9.	84.10	8413	Turbine pumps												

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (cont'd)

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (cont'd)

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (cont'd)

No.	Heading No.	Product description	Rate of duty (₹)			Tariff rate offered (₹)			Percentage reduction		
			CCCN	HS	1979	1987	1990	1979	1987	1990	1979
12. (cont'd)				HS							
		---Electric power cables for a voltage of not less than 11 KV			13			7			46
		--- For a voltage exceeding 100 KV									
		---Electric power cables			13			7			46

Special Concessions Extended by the Republic of Korea to Bangladesh  
in Terms of Number of Products and Tariff Cuts

Special Concessions Extended by the Republic of Korea to the Lao People's Democratic Republic in Terms of Number of Products and Tariff Cuts

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (cont'd)

No.	Heading No.	Product description	Rate of duty (%)				Tariff rate offered (\$)			Percentage reduction		
			CCCN	HS	HS	1979	1987	1990	1979	1987	1990	1979
1.	09.01	Coffee, whether or not roasted or freed of caffeine; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion										
	1.	Coffee and coffee substitutes containing coffee										
	30	A. Coffee	-		Coffee husks and skins	100	10	5	60	10	3	40
	40	1. Other than coffee beans	-		Coffee substitutes containing coffee				16		10	40
	B. Coffee substitute					100	40		60	25		38
2.	44.15	Plywood made of teak, baryxylum runfun, bombay black wood, rosewood, ebony			Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	80	20		40	15	50	25
	ex11				- With at least one outer ply of the following tropical woods: dark red mertanti, light red				15	10		33

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (cont'd)

No.	Heading No. (cont'd)	Product description				Rate of duty (%)			Tariff rate offered (%)			Percentage reduction
		CCCN	HS	CCCN	HS	1979	1987	1990	1979	1987	1990	
2.	44.15	4412		meranti, white lauan, sipo, limba, okoume, obeche, acajou d'Afrique, sapele, baboen, mahogany (swieteniaspp.), palissandre du Bresil or bois de rose femeille								
			--	Of teak wood, baryxylum runfun, bombay black wood, rose wood, ebony wood								
			-	Other, With at least one outer ply of non-coniferous wood								
			--	Of teak wood, baryxylum runfun, bombay black wood, rose wood, ebony wood								
	ex99					15			10			33
44.23	4418	Builders' carpentry and joinery (including prefabricated and sectional buildings and assembled parquet flooring panels)	Builders' joinery and carpentry of wood, including cellular wood panels, assembled parquet panels, shingles and shakes	60	20		40	10	33	50		31
10			- Windows, french windows and their frames			13			9			31
20			- Doors and their frames and thresholds			13			9			31
30			- Parquet panels			13			9			31

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (cont'd)

No.	Heading No.	Product description	Rate of duty (%)			Tariff rate offered (%)			Percentage reduction		
			CCCN	HS	1979	1987	1990	1979	1987	1990	1979
2. (cont'd)	9406.00	- Prefabricated buildings -- Of wood			13			13			9
4427	9405	Standard lamps, table lamps and other lighting fittings, of wood; articles of furniture, of wood, not falling within Chapter 94	Lamps and lighting fittings including searchlights and spotlights and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like, having a permanently fixed light source, and parts thereof not elsewhere specified or included		100	20		60	15		40
	20	- Electric table, desk, bedside or floor-standing lamps -- Of wood			13			13			31

National List of Concessions in Terms of Number of Products and Tariff Cuts

**SRI LANKA**

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction	
			1979	1988	1979	1988	1979	1988
1.	03.02	Fish, salted in brine, dried or smoked, but not further prepared	Free	Free	Free	Free	0	0
	Ex 03.02C	(iv) Dried fish, not salted, not elsewhere specified	Free	Free	Free	Free	0	0
		(v) Dried fish, salted, not elsewhere specified	Free	Free	Free	Free	0	0
2.		Bones and horn-cores, unworked, defatted, simply prepared (but not cut to shape), treated with acid or degelatinized; powder and waste of these products	25	30	12.5	15	50	50
3.	05.08	Bones and horn-cores, unworked, defatted, simply prepared (but not cut to shape), treated with acid or degelatinized; powder and waste of these products	25	30	12.5	15	50	50
4.	41.02	Bovine cattle leather (including buffalo leather) and equine leather, except leather falling within heading Nos. 41.06, 41.07 or 41.08						
	Ex 41.02A	Calf leather	100 or Rs 100/sq. m.	10	50 or Rs 50/sq. m.	5	50	50
		(i) Wet chrome tan	100 or Rs 100/sq. m.	60 or Rs 75/sq. m.	50 or Rs 50/sq. m.	30 or Rs 37.50 sq. m.	50	50
		(ii) Other	100 or Rs 100/sq. m.					
		Paper or paperboard (including cellulose wadding), machine-made, in rolls or sheets						
	48.01	A. Newsprint:						
		(i) In rolls or reels proved to the satisfaction of the P.C.C. as having been imported for the publication of newspapers	5	10	5	10	0	0
		(ii) Other	25	10	25	10	0	0

SRI LANKA (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction
			1979	1988	1979	1988	
5. (cont'd) 48.01	B.	Printing paper (other than newsprint and writing paper)	12.5	15	12.5	15	0 0
	(1)	M.G. poster paper	25	60 or Rs 10,000/MT	25	60 or Rs 10,000/MT	0 0
C.	Kraft liner	5	10	5	5	0 50	
D.	Sack kraft paper	5	5	5	5	0 0	
E.	Other kraft paper and paperboard:						
	(i)	Machine-glazed kraft paper	25		15		40
	(ii)	Other kraft paper	5	35	5	25	0 28.6
	(iii)	Kraft paperboard	5	15	5	10	0 33.3
F.	Semi-chemical fluting paper	5	60	5	50	0 16.7	
G.	Sulphite wrapping paperboard	5	5	5	5	0 0	
H.	Other paper and paperboard	5	5	5	5	0 0	
	(i)	Tissue paper weighing 25 g. or below	5	5	5	5	0 0
	(ii)	Boxboard	100% of the difference between the c.i.f. price per metric ton and Rs 9,000	60 or Rs 5,500/MT	100% of the difference between the c.i.f. price per metric ton and Rs 9,000	60 or Rs 5,500/MT	0 0
	(iii)	Other	25	25	25	25	0 0

SRI LANKA (cont'd)

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No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction
			1979	1988	1979	1988	
6.	51.01	Yarn of man-made fibres (continuous), not put up for retail sale					
		A. Textured yarns of continuous polyamide fibres:					
		(i) Synthetic yarn of polyamide fibres; 210 denier, 24 filaments, Z twist polyamide	25	25	25	25	0
		(ii) Other	25		25	25	0
		B. Non-textured yarns of continuous polyamide fibres, untwisted or with a twist of not more than 50 turns per metre					
		(i) Synthetic yarn of polyamide fibres; 210 denier, 24 filaments, Z twist polyamide	25	25	25	25	0
		(ii) Other	25		25	25	0
		C. Other non-textured yarns of continuous polyamide fibres					
		(i) Synthetic yarn of polyamide fibres; 210 denier, 24 filaments, Z twist polyamide	25	25	25	25	0
		(ii) Other	25		25	25	0
		D. Textured yarns, of continuous polyester fibres					
		(i) Synthetic yarn of polyamide fibres; 210 denier, 24 filaments, Z twist polyamide	25	25	25	25	0
		(ii) Other	25		25	25	0

SRI LANKA (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction
			1979	1988	1979	1988	
6. (cont'd)	51.01	E. Non-textured yarns of continuous polyester fibres, untwisted or with a twist of not more than 50 turns per metre					
		(i) Synthetic yarn of polyamide fibres; 210 denier, 24 filaments, % twist polyamide	25	25	25	25	0 0 0
		(ii) Other	25	25	25	25	0
		F. Other non-textured yarns of continuous polyester fibres					
		(i) Synthetic yarn of polyamide fibres; 210 denier, 24 filaments, % twist polyamide	25	25	25	25	0 0 0
		(ii) Other	25	25	25	25	0
		G. Yarns of other continuous polyester fibres					
		(i) Synthetic yarn of polyamide fibres; 210 denier, 24 filaments, % twist polyamide	25	25	25	25	0 0 0
		(ii) Other	25	25	25	25	0
		H. Yarns of continuous viscose rayon	25	25	25	25	0 0 0
		I. Yarns of any continuous acetate fibres	25	25	25	25	0 0 0
		J. Yarns of other continuous regenerated textile fibres	25	25	25	25	0 0 0

SRI LANKA (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction
			1979	1988	1979	1988	
7.	56.05	Yarn of man-made fibres (discontinuous or waste) not put up for retail sale					
A.		Containing 85 per cent or more by weight of discontinuous synthetic fibres:					
(i)		Containing 85 per cent or more by weight of discontinuous synthetic fibres of one or more yarns twisted together with 18 or more turns per inch both in the single and in the twisted yarn, unprocessed, unlubricated	25	25 or Rs 25/per kg.	25	25 or Rs 25/per kg.	0
(ii)		Other	25	25 or Rs 25/per kg.	25	25 or Rs 25/per kg.	0
B.		Of discontinuous synthetic fibres, containing less than 85 per cent by weight of such fibres; mixed mainly or solely with cotton	25	25 or Rs 25/per kg.	25	25 or Rs 25/per kg.	0
C.		Of discontinuous synthetic fibres, containing less than 85 per cent by weight of such fibres; mixed mainly or solely with wool or fine animal hair	25	25 or Rs 25/per kg.	25	25 or Rs 25/per kg.	0
D.		Of discontinuous synthetic fibres, containing less than 85 per cent by weight of such fibres, mixed mainly or solely with fibres other than cotton, wool or fine animal hair	25	25 or Rs 25/per kg.	25	25 or Rs 25/per kg.	0

SRI LANKA (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction	
			1979	1988	1979	1988	1979	1988
7. (cont'd)	56.05	E. Containing 85 per cent or more by weight of discontinuous regenerated fibres	25	25 or Rs 25/ per kg.	25	25 or Rs 25/ per kg.	0	0
		F. Of discontinuous regenerated fibres, containing less than 85 per cent by weight of such fibres, mixed mainly or solely with cotton	25	25 or Rs 25/ per kg.	25	25 or Rs 25/ per kg.	0	0
		G. Of discontinuous regenerated fibres, containing less than 85 per cent by weight of such fibres, mixed mainly or solely with wool or fine animal hair	25	25 or Rs 25/ per kg.	25	25 or Rs 25/ per kg.	0	0
		H. Of discontinuous regenerated fibres, containing less than 85 per cent by weight of such fibres, mixed mainly or solely with fibre other than cotton, wool or fine animal hair	25	25 or Rs 25/ per kg.	25	25 or Rs 25/ per kg.	0	0
		Woven pile fabrics and chenille fabrics (other than terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton falling within heading No. 58.05)						
		A. Of wool or fine animal hair	35	60 or Rs 60/ sq. m.	25	60 or Rs 30/ sq. m.	28.6	50
		B. Of cotton	35	60 or Rs 60/ sq. m.	25	60 or Rs 30/ sq. m.	28.6	50
		C. Of synthetic fibres	35	60 or Rs 60/ sq. m.	25	60 or Rs 30/ sq. m.	28.6	50
8.	58.04	D. Of regenerated fibres	35	60 or Rs 60/ sq. m.	25	60 or Rs 30/ sq. m.	28.6	50
		E. Other	35	60 or Rs 60/ sq. m.	25	60 or Rs 30/ sq. m.	28.6	50

SRI LANKA (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction
			1979	1988	1979	1988	
9.	59.05	Nets and netting made of twine, cordage or rope, and made up fishing nets of yarn, twine, cordage or rope					
	A.	Fishing nets and netting as being imported for use in the fishing industry	Free	50	Free	25	0 50
10.	60.01	Knitted or crocheted fabric not elastic nor rubberized					
	E. Other		25	60 or Rs 60/ sq. m.	25	60 or Rs 30/ sq. m.	0 50
11.	73.18	Tubes and pipes and blanks therefor, of iron (other than or cast iron) or steel, excluding high-pressure hydroelectric conduits					
	Ex 73.18A	(ii) Other	25	10	25	5	0 50
12.	Ex 73.18B	(i) Over 20 cm. diameter	25	10	25	5	0 50
13.	73.21	Structure complete or incomplete, whether or not assembled and parts of structures (for example, hangars and other buildings, bridges, and bridge-sections, lockgates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing, frameworks, door and window frames, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns), etc.	25	40	12 1/2	20	50 50
14.	84.15	Refrigerators and refrigerating equipment (electrical and other)					
	Ex 84.15C	(ii) Other	12 1/2	10	12 1/2	5	0 50
15.	84.15D	Parts	50	50	25	25	50 50
		(iii) Other					

SRI LANKA (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction
			1979	1988	1979	1988	
16.	84.45	Machine tools for working metal or metallic carbides, not being machines falling within heading Nos. 84.49 or 84.50					
A.		Machine tools operating by electroerosion or other electric or electronic processes; ultrasonic machine tools	5	5	5	5	0
B.		Gear-cutting machines	5	5	5	5	0
C.		Lathes	5	5	5	5	0
D.		Reaming or milling machines	5	5	5	5	0
E.		Drilling or boring machines	5	5	5	5	0
F.		Sawing (including friction or abrasive cutting off) machines	5	5	5	5	0
G.		Planing machines	5	5	5	5	0
H.		Tapping or screw-cutting machines	5	5	5	5	0
I.		Sharpening, trimming, trueing grinding, polishing, lapping, dressing or surfacing machines operating by means of grinding wheels, abrasives or polishing products	5	5	5	5	0
J.		Presses, other than those of sub-headings K, L and M	5	5	5	5	0
K.		Forging machines and stamping machines	5	5	5	5	0
L.		Bending, forming, folding or flattening machines	5	5	5	5	0
M.		Shearing, punching or notching machines	5	5	5	5	0
N.		Other machine tools for working metal or metal carbides	5	5	5	5	0

SRI LANKA (cont'd)

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction
			1979	1988	1979	1988	
17.	85.23	Insulated (including enamelled or anodized) electric wire, cable, bars, strip and the like (including coaxial cables), whether or not fitted with connectors					
	Ex 85.23	(i) Coaxial and feeder cables for T.V. equipment	50	5	50	5	0 0 0
		(ii) Single and multi-cored wire, (other than lacquered, enamelled or anodized wire) and cable not exceeding 185 sq. mm. conductor cross-section per core	50	60	50	60	0 0 0
		(iii) Other single and multi-cored wire and cable, (other than lacquered enamelled, or anodized wire)	5	5	5	5	0 0 0
		(iv) Lacquered, enamelled or anodised wire exceeding 0.120 mm. (SWG 15.5 or AWG 14) and not exceeding 1.60 mm. (SWG 41 or AWG 36) cross-section	60	60	60	60	0 0 0
		(v) Other lacquered, enamelled or anodized wire	5	5	5	5	0 0 0
		(vi) Armoured and underground cables with anti-corrosive sheathing certified by the Ministry of Industries and Scientific Affairs and shown to the satisfaction of the Principal Collector of Customs as having been imported for the bulk distribution of power	5	5	5	5	0 0 0
		(vii) Other armoured and underground cables	60	60	60	60	0 0 0
		(viii) Other	10	10	10	10	0 0 0

SRI LANKA (cont'd)

No.	GGCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction
			1979	1988	1979	1988	
18.	87.04	Chassis fitted with engines, for the motor vehicles falling within heading Nos. 87.01, 87.02 or 87.03					
Ex 87.04	(ii) Other						
	A.	For motor vehicles falling within sub-headings Nos. 87.02 B(i) and B(ii)					
	(i)	Over 5 years old					
	(ii) Other		10	0	10	0	
	B.	Other					
			10	5	10	0	

Special Concessions Extended by Sri Lanka to the Lao People's Democratic Republic in Terms of Number of Products and Tariff Cuts

No.	CCCN	Product description	Rate of duty (%)		Tariff rate offered (%)		Percentage reduction	
			1979	1988	1979	1988	1979	1988
1.	13.02	Shellac, seed lac, stick lac and other lacs, natural gum, resins, gum-resins and balsams						
	Ex 13.02	Seed lac, stick lac	25	10	12	5	48	50
2.	55.01	Cotton, not carded or combed	5	5	Free (binding)	5	100	0
3.	45.15A	(1) Plywood consisting solely of sheets of wood for the manufacture of receptacles or containers for Sri Lanka exports	Free	5	Free (binding)	Free (binding)	0	100