

# GENERAL AGREEMENT ON

RESTRICTED

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## TARIFFS AND TRADE

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### GENERALIZED SYSTEM OF PREFERENCES

#### Notification by Austria

##### Addendum

The Permanent Mission of Austria has provided the following information on preferential imports under the Austrian GSP in 1989.

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#### Review of Preferential Imports Under the Austrian GSP Scheme (1989): Structure, Development and Trends

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Annexes containing further details are available in the secretariat for inspection by interested delegations.

1. In 1989 total preferential imports amounted to 13,751,498.336 A.Sh.. Compared with 1988, preferential imports increased by 33.46 per cent. Preferential imports of products falling within HS chapters 1-24 amounted to 600,164.764 A.Sh. increasing against 1988 by 13.57 per cent. Preferential imports of products falling within HS chapters 25-97 amounted to 13,151,333.572 A.Sh. with a rate of increase against 1988 of 34.53 per cent.

2. Particular stress should be given to the fact that the term "dutiabie imports" is to be understood to mean "dutiabie on an mfn-basis". This interpretation, though being in line with international notification requirements, leads to rather unforeseen results in cases where the mfn-rates of duty are temporarily suspended by the Austrian Government on a world-wide basis, whereas the same items are covered by the Austrian GSP scheme. In these cases the heading is indicated as mfn-dutiabie, and no preferential imports have been recorded, since all imports of this item were admitted at nil rates of duty on the basis of the temporary suspension. This applies in particular to bananas (HS No.0803), raw coffee (Nos. 0901 11 and 0901 12), raw cocoa beans (No. 1801 A) and raw oil (No.2709). Attention is drawn to paragraph 9 of where further information is given.

3. As far as HS chapters 1 to 24 are concerned, information in Annex B is given on a subheading level in order to enable a direct comparison with the Austrian preferential offer in the field of agricultural items. For all other items falling within chapters 25 to 97, the information is given on a four-digit heading level.

A. Preferential import in 1989 by preference-receiving country

4. Preferential imports from the following 79 preference-receiving countries were recorded in 1989. The rank as preferential supplier for 1989 compared with 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987 and 1988 is also provided.

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If not otherwise stated, all figures are given in Austrian Shillings. To facilitate conversion into US-\$, the average exchange rates for the years mentioned are given here:

1984 - 100 A.Sh. - 5.00 US-\$;	1 US-\$ - 20.01 A.Sh.
1985 - 100 A.Sh. - 4.83 US-\$;	1 US-\$ - 20.69 A.Sh.
1986 - 100 A.Sh. - 6.55 US-\$;	1 US-\$ - 15.27 A.Sh.
1987 - 100 A.Sh. - 7.91 US-\$;	1 US-\$ - 12.64 A.Sh.
1988 - 100 A.Sh. - 8.10 US-\$;	1 US-\$ - 12.35 A.Sh.
1989 - 100 A.Sh. - 7.56 US-\$;	1 US-\$ - 13.23 A.Sh.

Country	Import value in 1989	1989	1988	Rank* in 1987	1986	1985	1984	Increase/decrease in import value in % 1988/89
<u>Europe</u>								
Bulgaria	85,364.319	18.	14.	16.	17.	16.	12.	- 39
Cyprus	12,993.151	29.	30.	29.	27.	27.	31.	+ 20
Hungary	2,979,060.107	1.	4.	-	-	-	-	+ 213
Malta	5,689.310	38.	37.	35.	33.	37.	39.	+ 8
Romania	363,892.170	9.	8.	6.	6.	5.	4.	+ 28
Turkey	704,757.310	6.	6.	5.	7.	9.	8.	+ 30
Yugoslavia	2,382,423.066	2.	2.	2.	1.	1.	1.	+ 31
<u>Asia</u>								
Afghanistan	10,155.815	33.	26.	25.	29.	21.	23.	- 30
Bahrein	2,325.578	46.	-	46.	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	16,550.678	27.	27.	26.	31.	31.	40.	+ 38
China	1,492,477.838	4.	5.	4.	5.	6.	6.	+ 67
Hong Kong	273,928.438	10.	9.	7.	4.	4.	5.	- 4
India	369,558.499	8.	10.	9.	8.	7.	9.	+ 48

\* As preferential supplier

Country	Import value in 1989	1989	1988	Rank* in 1987	1986	1985	1984	Increase/decrease in import value in % 1988/89
Indonesia	94,449.886	17.	17.	18.	18.	19.	19.	+ 11
Iran	147,186.995	14.	13.	12.	13.	13.	14.	- 13
Iraq	-	-	-	54.	-	-	-	-
Israel	167,144.564	12.	15.	14.	12.	14.	15.	+ 24
Korea PDR	596.147	58.	59.	-	-	-	-	+ 98
Korea, Rep. of	1,717,018.332	3.	1.	1.	2.	2.	2.	- 25
Laos	33.764	75.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	116.754	70.	51.	51.	55.	-	-	- 84
Macao	10,844.986	31.	25.	23.	23.	26.	24.	- 26
Malaysia	105,186.591	16.	16.	15.	16.	12.	13.	- 3
Maldives	-	-	-	52.	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	1,375.997	50.	63.	57.	-	-	60.	+ 688
Nepal	7,755.254	37.	39.	45.	51.	42.	35.	+ 68
Oman	110.256	71.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	156,085.725	13.	11.	10.	11.	15	16.	- 16

\* As preferential supplier

Country	Import value in 1989	1989	1988	Rank* in 1987	1986	1985	1984	Increase/decrease in import value in % 1988/89
Philippines	40,258.932	21.	20.	20.	19.	18.	17.	- 4
Saudi-Arabia	29.515	76.	40.	43.	28.	25.	-	- 99
Singapore	137,597.256	15.	18.	17.	14.	17.	18.	+ 62
Sri Lanka	11,946.301	30.	31.	28.	25.	22.	25.	+ 12
Syria	518.689	59.	72.	60.	62.	-	-	+ 1.233
Taiwan	1,401,258.930	5.	3.	3.	3.	3.	3.	+ 26
Thailand	505,107.122	7.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	+ 26
United Arab.Emirates	3,183.415	42.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnam	8,211.211	36.	34.	38.	41.	43.	47.	+ 27
<u>Africa</u>								
Algeria	-	-	50.	-	-	-	61.	-
Botswana	248.389	64.	-	72.	-	-	63.	-
Burkina Faso	20.838	77.	69.	-	-	-	-	- 76
Cameroon	779.522	53.	64.	61.	57.	57.	55.	+ 346
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	63.	-	-	-

\* As preferential supplier

Country	Import value in 1989	1989	1988	Rank* in 1987	1986	1985	1984	Increase/decrease in import value in 1988/89
Comoros	452.039	61.	55.	47.	45.	41.	41.	- 10
Cote d'Ivoire	2,501.829	44.	43.	31.	30.	28.	26.	+ 7
Egypt	54,164.272	19.	19.	13.	15.	11.	10.	- 14
Gabun	106.493	72.	57.	-	-	-	-	- 73
Gambia	-	-	70	68.	66.	61.	-	-
Ghana	10,219.024	22.	56.	50.	52.	48.	45.	+ 2.130
Kenya	2,933.476	43.	42.	44.	39.	35.	38.	+ 14
Kongo	599.175	57.	58.	-	-	-	-	+ 84
Lesotho	742.105	55.	54.	64.	64.	65.	-	+ 27
Libya	-	-	-	39.	26.	30.	-	-
Madagascar	1,684.333	49.	47.	40.	35.	38.	34.	+ 19
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	54.	-	-
Mali	-	-	-	73.	67.	51.	58.	-
Mauritius	3,859.061	41.	36.	34.	37.	39.	37.	- 28
Morocco	24,262.202	26.	24.	32.	34.	33.	29.	+ 12

\* As preferential supplier

Country	Import value in 1989	1989	1988	Rank* in 1987	1986	1985	1984	Increase/decrease in import value in % 1988/89
Senegal	138.963	67.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	-	-	68.	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	54.	52.	-	-
Tanzania	82.219	74.	61.	55.	-	-	-	- 61
Tunisia	14,815.393	28.	32.	24.	32.	36.	32.	+ 85
Zaire	2,319.426	47.	41.	36.	40.	44.	33.	- 19
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.	-
Zimbabwe	133.227	68.	67.	63.	50.	56.	48.	+ 7
<u>America</u>								
Argentina	44,632.340	20.	23.	27.	22	20.	27.	+ 43
Bolivia	296.095	63.	38.	66.	65.	64.	56.	- 95
Brazil	213,616.949	11.	12.	11.	10.	8.	7.	+ 22
Chile	5,487.876	39.	44.	48.	49.	45.	44.	+ 141
Colombia	771.339	54.	48.	49.	38.	63.	57.	- 33
Costa Rica	31,263.883	22.	29.	33.	44.	59.	52.	+ 181

\* As preferential supplier

Country	Import value in 1989	1989	1988	Rank* in		1985	1984	Increase/decrease in import value in % 1988/89
				1987	1986			
Cuba	92.278	73.	-	-	-	50.	-	-
Dominican Rep.	19.465	78.	66.	65.	60.	-	62.	- 86
Ecuador	9,076.034	35.	28.	22.	20.	24.	22.	- 20
El Salvador	233.791	65.	65.	62.	68.	66.	59.	+ 56
Grenada	503.577	60.	49.	41.	48.	46.	53.	- 40
Guatemala	964.189	52.	62.	58.	61.	53.	51.	+ 397
Haiti	432.185	62.	73.	59.	56.	60.	49.	+ 2.150
Honduras	4,358.885	40.	45.	71.	53.	49.	54.	+ 99
Jamaica	624.306	56.	60.	42.	47.	47.	42.	+ 110
Mexico	9,316.614	34.	35.	30.	36.	34.	36.	+ 60
Netherl. Antilles	-	-	-	-	43.	32.	28.	-
Nicaragua	175.631	66.	46.	70.	-	-	-	- 91
Panama	1,010.999	51.	53.	67.	-	58.	-	+ 73
Paraguay	2,381.383	45.	33.	56.	46.	55.	50.	- 67
Peru	29,464.706	25.	22.	21.	21.	23.	21.	- 23

\* As preferential supplier



Country	Import value in 1989	1989	1988	Rank* in 1987	1986	1985	1984	Increase/decrease in import value in % 1988/89
St. Lucia	-	-	-	53.	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	2,047.560	48.	52.	37.	42.	40.	30.	+ 225
Uruguay	29,654.477	24.	21.	19.	24.	29.	20.	- 26
Venezuela	29,688.366	23.	71.	-	58.	-	43.	+ 72.413
<u>Oceania</u>								
Papua-New-Guinea	122.029	69.	74.	69.	59.	62.	-	+ 2.542

\* As preferential supplier

Country	Import value in 1989	1989	1988	Rank* in 1987	1986	1985	1984	Increase/decrease in import value in % 1988/89
Total per region	Import value in 1988							Change in % 1988/89
Europe	6,534,179.433							+ 73
Asia	6,681,013.468							+ 9
Africa	120,070.478							+ 8
America	416,112.928							+ 24
Oceania	122.029							+ 2.542

\* As preferential supplier



B. Preferential imports by region

5. The following tables indicate the development of preferential imports from the various regions. Due to the admission of Hungary as a preference-receiving country, which was operative for the first full year in 1989, the dynamic trend in the Asian preferential exports was less impressive than that of the European preference-receiving countries. In spite of increasing preferential imports from all regions, the preferential ratio of all regions but Europe decreased.

	Europe	Asia	Africa	America	Oceania
1972	122,070.640	45,189.292	258.136	7,852.107	-
1973	776,212.525	175,299.440	3,282.116	32,196.340	-
1974	890,906.385	348,023.191	12,289.188	43,831.109	-
1975	1,046,969.387	576,920.839	21,063.906	80,703.866	-
1976	1,111,251.598	940,112.219	26,063.458	152,419.335	-
1977	1,310,050.859	1,223,890.523	35,209.366	275,229.732	-
1978	1,291,168.160	1,280,391.272	39,304.438	405,225.757	336.443
1979	1,521,783.482	1,711,806.998	80,776.726	467,721.455	-
1980	1,600,974.078	2,247,683.275	73,593.308	553,301.147	-
1981	1,261,135.396	2,306,569.171	96,680.549	338,385.571	-
1982	1,547,810.144	2,342,478.822	113,580.266	286,680.451	-
1983	2,069,496.128	2,689,312.097	101,312.647	266,043.602	27.859
1984	2,549,116.674	3,341,981.204	186,427.043	326,752.915	-
1985	2,234,848.890	3,408,873.018	205,956.260	329,541.736	138.971
1986	2,180,772.400	3,508,415.731	119,432.745	253,666.101	149.199
1987	2,408,993.784	5,098,572.742	168,288.059	325,936.622	29.076
1988	3,768,269.836	6,091,273.070	110,568.531	333,449.292	4.618
1989	6,534,179.433	6,681,013.468	120,070.478	416,112.928	122.029

Percentage share from total preferential imports

	Europe	Asia	Africa	America	Oceania
1972	69.61	25.76	0.15	4.48	-
1973	78.64	17.76	0.33	3.26	-
1974	68.79	26.88	0.95	3.38	-
1975	60.67	33.43	1.22	4.68	-
1976	49.82	42.14	1.21	6.83	-

	Europe	Asia	Africa	America	Oceania
1977	46.06	43.03	1.24	9.67	-
1978	42.80	42.46	1.30	13.43	0.01
1979	40.24	45.26	2.14	12.37	-
1981	31.51	57.62	2.42	8.45	-
1982	36.07	54.60	2.65	6.68	-
1983	40.37	52.46	1.98	5.19	0.00
1984	39.80	52.19	2.91	5.10	-
1985	36.17	55.17	3.33	5.33	0.00
1986	35.97	57.87	1.97	4.19	0.00
1987	30.11	63.72	2.10	4.07	0.00
1988	36.57	59.12	1.07	3.24	0.00
1989	47.52	48.58	0.87	3.03	0.00

C. The share of preferential-receiving countries in total preferential imports

6. The share of these 79 preference-receiving countries from the total preferential imports, and their rank in this respect, were the following, again compared with the situation in 1985, 1986, 1987 and 1988:

Rank	Country	Percentage share in					Position in 1989* better (+) or worse (-) than in 1988
		1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	
1.	Hungary	21.66	9.47	-	-	-	+
2.	Yugoslavia	17.32	17.61	19.06	25.27	25.22	-
3.	Korea, Rep.of	12.49	22.17	24.88	19.14	16.42	-
4.	China	10.85	8.65	7.04	5.26	3.89	+
5.	Taiwan	10.19	10.76	12.29	12.35	12.03	-
6.	Turkey	5.12	5.23	5.73	4.58	3.40	-
7.	Thailand	3.67	3.89	3.67	3.22	2.51	-
8.	India	2.69	2.42	2.74	3.22	3.54	+
9.	Romania	2.65	2.76	3.99	5.04	6.15	-

\*As preferential supplier in 1989

Rank	Country	Percentage share in					Position in 1989* better (+) or worse (-) than in 1988
		1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	
10.	Hong Kong	1.99	2.76	3.80	5.96	7.76	-
11.	Brazil	1.55	1.69	2.14	2.36	3.48	-
12.	Israel	1.22	1.31	1.26	1.28	1.07	-
13.	Pakistan	1.14	1.80	2.14	1.46	1.04	-
14.	Iran	1.07	1.64	1.53	1.25	1.18	-
15.	Singapore	1.00	0.82	0.86	1.24	0.96	+
16.	Malaysia	0.76	1.04	1.21	1.11	1.62	-
17.	Indonesia	0.69	0.83	0.84	0.70	0.67	-
18.	Bulgaria	0.62	1.36	1.10	0.78	1.04	-
19.	Egypt	0.39	0.61	1.37	1.14	2.50	-
20.	Argentina	0.32	0.30	0.17	0.35	0.55	+
21.	Philippines	0.29	0.41	0.49	0.58	0.68	-
22.	Costa Rica	0.23	0.11	0.09	0.02	0.00	+
23.	Venezuela	0.22	0.00	-	0.00	-	+
24.	Uruguay	0.22	0.39	0.54	0.26	0.21	-
25.	Peru	0.21	0.37	0.44	0.38	0.39	-
26.	Morocco	0.18	0.21	0.10	0.08	0.10	-
27.	Bangladesh	0.12	0.12	0.19	0.11	0.11	-
28.	Tunisia	0.11	0.08	0.24	0.09	0.07	+
29.	Cyprus	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.20	0.30	-
30.	Sri Lanka	0.09	0.10	0.17	0.25	0.44	-
31.	Macao	0.08	0.14	0.26	0.30	0.31	-
32.	Ghana	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	+
33.	Afghanistan	0.07	0.14	0.20	0.19	0.54	-
34.	Mexico	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.10	+
35.	Ecuador	0.07	0.11	0.41	0.52	0.35	-
36.	Vietnam	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.02	
37.	Nepal	0,06	0,04	0,01	0,01	0.03	+
38.	Malta	0,04	0,05	0,06	0,09	0,06	-

\* As preferential supplier in 1989

Rank	Country	Percentage share in					Position in 1989* better (+) or worse (-) than in 1988
		1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	
39.	Chile	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	+
40.	Honduras	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	+
41.	Mauritius	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.06	-
42.	United Arab Emirates	0.02	-	-	-	-	
43.	Kenya	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.08	
44.	Cote d'Ivoire	0.02	0.02	0.12	0.13	0.22	
45.	Paraguay	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.01	-
46.	Bahrein	0.02	-	-	-	-	
47.	Zaire	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.02	-
48.	Trinidad and Tobago	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.05	
49.	Madagascar	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.06	
50.	Myanmar	0.01	0.00	0.00	-	-	+
51.	Panama	0.01	0.00	0.00	-	-	+
52.	Guatemala	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	+
53.	Cameroon	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	+
54.	Colombia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.00	
55.	Lesotho	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	+
56.	Jamaica	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	
57.	Congo	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	
58.	Korea PDR	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	
59.	Syria	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	
60.	Grenada	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	-
61.	Comoros	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	
62.	Haiti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
63.	Bolivia	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	-
64.	Botswana	0.00	-	-	-	-	
65.	El Salvador	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
66.	Nicaragua	0.00	0.02	0.00	-	-	-

\* As preferential supplier in 1989

Rank	Country	Percentage share in					Position in 1989* better (+) or worse (-) than in 1988
		1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	
67.	Senegal	0.00	-	-	-	-	
68.	Zimbabwe	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	
69.	Papua-New- Guinea	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
70.	Lebanon	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	-
71.	Oman	0.00	-	-	-	-	
72.	Gabon	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	
73.	Cuba	0.00	-	-	-	-	
74.	Tanzania	0.00	0.00	0.01	-	-	
75.	Laos	0.00	-	-	-	-	
76.	Saudi-Arabia	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.19	0.35	-
77.	Burkina Faso	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	
78.	Dominican Rep.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	
79.	Ethiopia	0.00	-	-	-	-	

\* As preferential supplier in 1989

6. Diversification of imports from preference-receiving countries improved somewhat in 1989, mainly due to the appearance of Hungary among these countries. The first two suppliers, now Hungary and Yugoslavia, reached together 38.98%; together with the third supplier, now the Republic of Korea, the 50 per cent limit was surpassed with 51.47 %. The first ten suppliers totalled in 1989 88.63% from preferential imports (in 1988 the respective figure was 85.72%, in 1987 85.43%, in 1986 86.40%, in 1985 84.40%, in 1984 86.71%, in 1983 87.75%, in 1982 84.97%, in 1981 83.84%, in 1980 79.38% in 1979 82.23%, in 1978 81.97%, in 1977 83.30%, in 1976 84.25%, in 1975 83.43%, in 1974 88.53%, in 1973 93.44% and in 1972 95.18%).

7. The percentage share of preferential imports from the total imports from the 79 preference-receiving countries listed in paragraph 4 above in 1989 was as follows:



D. Total imports, m.f.n. dutiable imports and preferential imports in 1989 by preference-receiving countries and the share of preferential imports and m.f.n. dutiable imports

Country	<u>Imports in 1989 in 1,000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u>	Dutiable	Preferential	percent- age share in 1989	percent- age share in 1988	percent- age share in 1987	percent- age share in 1986
<u>Europe</u>							
Bulgaria	<u>414.171</u> 262.571		85.364	<u>20.61</u> 32.51	<u>43.21</u> 62.49	<u>30.68</u> 51.30	<u>15.40</u> 24.06
Cyprus	<u>69.974</u> 34.465		12.99	<u>18.56</u> 37.69	<u>17.47</u> 17.84	<u>16.97</u> 46.58	<u>17.96</u> 35.64
Hungary	<u>5,918.881</u> 4,523.322		2,979.060	<u>8.</u> 8.	<u>19.54</u> 26.96	-	-
Malta	<u>60.708</u> 54.647		5.689	<u>9.37</u> 10.41	<u>9.82</u> 11.27	<u>8.76</u> 10.24	<u>12.13</u> 12.31
Romania	<u>798.538</u> 588.936		363.892	<u>45.56</u> 61.78	<u>38.13</u> 48.61	<u>43.17</u> 59.80	<u>31.84</u> 51.60
Turkey	<u>2,083.682</u> 1,626.688		704.757	<u>33.82</u> 43.32	<u>31.35</u> 38.52	<u>31.77</u> 39.05	<u>20.31</u> 27.83
Yugoslavia	<u>4,879.723</u> 4,135.080		2,382.423	<u>48.82</u> 57.61	<u>45.13</u> 54.64	<u>44.82</u> 54.90	<u>46.45</u> 59.39

\* As preferential supplier

Country	<u>Imports in 1989 in 1,000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u>	Preferential	percent- age share in 1989	rank in 1989	percent- age share in 1988	rank in 1988	percent- age share in 1987	rank in 1987	percent- age share in 1986	rank in 1986
<u>Asia</u>										
Afghanistan	<u>24.140</u> 21.927	10.156	<u>42.07</u> 46.31	<u>13.</u> 19.	<u>43.01</u> 65.74	<u>11.</u> 8.	<u>27.32</u> 50.51	<u>23.</u> 19.	<u>23.01</u> 42.25	<u>19.</u> 17.
Bahrain	<u>15.386</u> 15.347	2.326	<u>15.11</u> 15.15	<u>31.</u> 38.	-	-	<u>100</u> 100	<u>1.</u> 1.	-	-
Bangladesh	<u>29.692</u> 29.664	16.551	<u>55.74</u> 55.79	<u>6.</u> 16.	<u>49.34</u> 49.36	<u>8.</u> 16.	<u>77.63</u> 77.82	<u>4.</u> 8.	<u>63.53</u> 65.91	<u>5.</u> 7.
China	<u>2,512.496</u> 2,346.043	1,492.478	<u>59.40</u> 63.61	<u>4.</u> 10.	<u>52.19</u> 58.61	<u>7.</u> 11.	<u>49.38</u> 58.52	<u>11.</u> 15.	<u>42.41</u> 50.48	<u>12.</u> 13.
Hong Kong	<u>2,562.611</u> 2,225.695	273.928	<u>10.68</u> 12.30	<u>40.</u> 42.	<u>11.79</u> 13.24	<u>34.</u> 39.	<u>14.58</u> 15.48	<u>35.</u> 40.	<u>20.04</u> 20.78	<u>22.</u> 33.
India	<u>949.774</u> 833.688	369.558	<u>38.91</u> 44.32	<u>15.</u> 20.	<u>35.10</u> 40.72	<u>16.</u> 21.	<u>34.39</u> 39.12	<u>18.</u> 27.	<u>34.06</u> 39.10	<u>14.</u> 22.
Indonesia	<u>373.029</u> 262.699	94.450	<u>25.31</u> 35.95	<u>21.</u> 25.	<u>26.94</u> 41.80	<u>20.</u> 19.	<u>18.26</u> 28.08	<u>29.</u> 34.	<u>11.59</u> 19.79	<u>36.</u> 35.
Iran	<u>1,813.049</u> 1,748.606	147.187	<u>8.11</u> 8.41	<u>45.</u> 47.	<u>15.64</u> 16.29	<u>31.</u> 35.	<u>13.57</u> 14.09	<u>37.</u> 42.	<u>12.21</u> 17.80	<u>33.</u> 41.

\* As preferential supplier

Country	Imports in 1989 in 1,000 A.Sh. total	Preferential	percent- age share in 1989	rank in 1989	percent- age share in 1988	rank in 1988	percent- age share in 1987	rank in 1987	percent- age share in 1986	rank in 1986
Iraq	<u>5.438</u> 5.398	-	-	-	-	-	<u>0.04</u> 0.04	<u>71.</u> 69.	-	-
Israel	<u>743.987</u> 434.026	167.145	<u>22.46</u> 38.51	<u>24.</u> 23.	<u>20.34</u> 28.08	<u>23.</u> 29.	<u>15.93</u> 25.00	<u>34.</u> 36.	<u>12.22</u> 21.84	<u>32.</u> 31.
Korea PDR	<u>12.659</u> 11.557	596	<u>4.70</u> 5.15	<u>51.</u> 53.	<u>2.46</u> 3.81	<u>53.</u> 53.	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	<u>2,970.644</u> 2,730.809	1,717.018	<u>57.79</u> 62.87	<u>5.</u> 11.	<u>66.68</u> 70.90	<u>5.</u> 4.	<u>76.97</u> 81.00	<u>5.</u> 6.	<u>74.47</u> 79.74	<u>3.</u> 5.
Laos	<u>889</u> 889	34	<u>3.82</u> 3.82	<u>53.</u> 58.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	<u>3.169</u> 778	117	<u>3.69</u> 15.03	<u>55.</u> 39.	<u>10.75</u> 36.76	<u>35.</u> 25.	<u>6.47</u> 42.59	<u>47.</u> 22.	<u>3.36</u> 49.59	<u>47.</u> 14.
Macao	<u>137.082</u> 137.082	10.845	<u>7.91</u> 7.91	<u>46.</u> 48.	<u>9.09</u> 9.10	<u>39.</u> 44.	<u>13.67</u> 13.67	<u>36.</u> 43.	<u>15.02</u> 15.03	<u>27.</u> 39.
Malaysia	<u>755.987</u> 350.597	105.187	<u>13.91</u> 30.00	<u>35.</u> 30.	<u>16.78</u> 37.51	<u>26.</u> 24.	<u>18.54</u> 42.08	<u>28.</u> 23.	<u>13.62</u> 40.23	<u>30.</u> 20.

\* As preferential supplier

Country	<u>Imports in 1989 in 1,000 A.Sh.</u> total	Preferential	percent- age share in 1989	rank in 1989	percent- age share in 1988	rank in 1988	percent- age share in 1987	rank in 1987	percent- age share in 1986	rank in 1986
Maledives	$\frac{85}{71}$	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{100}{100}$	$\frac{1.}{1.}$	-	-
Myanmar	$\frac{4.974}{986}$	1,376	$\frac{27.66}{100}$	$\frac{20.}{1.}$	$\frac{7.21}{23.03}$	$\frac{43.}{33.}$	$\frac{0.53}{75.45}$	$\frac{57.}{9.}$	-	-
Nepal	$\frac{45.640}{45.329}$	7,755	$\frac{16.99}{17.10}$	$\frac{30.}{37.}$	$\frac{16.18}{16.29}$	$\frac{29.}{36.}$	$\frac{9.44}{9.48}$	$\frac{44.}{47.}$	$\frac{10.33}{10.33}$	$\frac{37.}{43.}$
Oman	$\frac{479}{420}$	110	$\frac{22.96}{26.19}$	$\frac{23.}{33.}$	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	$\frac{245.695}{238.386}$	156,086	$\frac{63.52}{65.47}$	$\frac{3.}{9.}$	$\frac{67.53}{70.29}$	$\frac{4.}{5.}$	$\frac{68.36}{71.82}$	$\frac{7.}{11.}$	$\frac{55.11}{58.65}$	$\frac{6.}{11.}$
Philippines	$\frac{273.294}{159.915}$	40,259	$\frac{14.73}{25.17}$	$\frac{32.}{34.}$	$\frac{16.46}{30.23}$	$\frac{28.}{26.}$	$\frac{17.07}{30.45}$	$\frac{31.}{31.}$	$\frac{14.90}{34.42}$	$\frac{28.}{25.}$
Saudi-Arabia	$\frac{371.147}{215.229}$	30	$\frac{0.00}{0.01}$	$\frac{78.}{78.}$	$\frac{0.71}{1.15}$	$\frac{62.}{62.}$	$\frac{0.38}{0.48}$	$\frac{58.}{59.}$	$\frac{1.47}{1.72}$	$\frac{54.}{56.}$
Singapore	$\frac{1,079.993}{412,725}$	137,597	$\frac{12.74}{33.33}$	$\frac{39.}{27.}$	$\frac{10.54}{25.60}$	$\frac{36.}{32.}$	$\frac{16.02}{31.61}$	$\frac{33.}{29.}$	$\frac{23.53}{42.21}$	$\frac{18.}{18.}$

\* As preferential supplier

Country	<u>Imports in 1989 in 1,000 A.Sh.</u>		percent- rank *		percent- rank *		percent- rank *			
	<u>total</u>	Preferential	age share	in 1989	age share	in 1988	age share	in 1987		
Sri Lanka	<u>87.162</u> 82.424	11.946	<u>13.70</u> 14.49	<u>36.</u> 40.	<u>12.02</u> 15.44	<u>33.</u> 38.	<u>18.12</u> 26.53	<u>30.</u> 35.	<u>15.44</u> 25.73	<u>25.</u> 29.
Syria	<u>251.494</u> 200.151	519	<u>0.20</u> 0.25	<u>72.</u> 73.	<u>0.04</u> 6.67	<u>73.</u> 48.	<u>0.23</u> 7.01	<u>61.</u> 49.	<u>0.13</u> 9.89	<u>64.</u> 44.
Taiwan	<u>3,694.658</u> 2,367.851	1,401.259	<u>37.92</u> 59.17	<u>16.</u> 14.	<u>35.64</u> 54.60	<u>14.</u> 15.	<u>42.17</u> 56.68	<u>15.</u> 16.	<u>47.00</u> 60.43	<u>8.</u> 9.
Thailand	<u>965.892</u> 747.934	505.107	<u>52.29</u> 67.53	<u>7.</u> 7.	<u>53.78</u> 66.87	<u>6.</u> 6.	<u>57.27</u> 66.26	<u>9.</u> 12.	<u>47.25</u> 65.24	<u>7.</u> 8.
United Arab Emirates	<u>31.871</u> 31.509	3.183	<u>9.98</u> 10.10	<u>41.</u> 46.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnam, Soc. Rep.	<u>24,158</u> 24.158	8.211	<u>33.98</u> 33.98	<u>17.</u> 26.	<u>26.66</u> 30.21	<u>21.</u> 27.	<u>8.45</u> 8.96	<u>46.</u> 48.	<u>8.65</u> 9.31	<u>40.</u> 45.
<u>Africa</u>										
Algeria	<u>3,459.309</u> 3,439.007	-	-	-	<u>0.05</u> 0.06	<u>72.</u> 73.	-	-	-	-
Botswana	<u>891</u> 891	248	<u>27.83</u> 27.83	<u>19.</u> 32.	-	-	<u>0.27</u> 0.27	<u>60.</u> 60.	-	-

\* As preferential supplier

Country	Imports in 1989 in 1,000 A.Sh.		percent- rank *		percent- rank *		percent- rank *		percent- rank *	
	Dutiable	Preferential	age share	in 1989	age share	in 1988	age share	in 1987	age share	in 1986
Burkina Faso	$\frac{1,091}{444}$	21	$\frac{1.92}{4.72}$	$\frac{60.}{56.}$	$\frac{6.94}{11.35}$	$\frac{45.}{40.}$	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	$\frac{55.611}{42.486}$	780	$\frac{1.40}{1.83}$	$\frac{63.}{63.}$	$\frac{0.13}{0.14}$	$\frac{69.}{70.}$	$\frac{0.02}{0.02}$	$\frac{72.}{70.}$	$\frac{45.02}{45.35}$	$\frac{10.}{15.}$
Cape Verde	$\frac{130}{36}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{44.16}{44.16}$	$\frac{11.}{16.}$
Comoros	$\frac{658}{540}$	452	$\frac{68.69}{83.70}$	$\frac{2.}{5.}$	$\frac{71.86}{72.81}$	$\frac{3.}{3.}$	$\frac{73.99}{79.23}$	$\frac{6.}{7.}$	$\frac{82.82}{82.823}$	$\frac{2.}{4.}$
Congo	$\frac{1,536}{540}$	599	$\frac{38.99}{100}$	$\frac{14.}{1.}$	$\frac{34.69}{40.98}$	$\frac{17.}{20.}$	-	-	-	-
Cote d'Ivoire	$\frac{198.817}{802.329}$	2,502	$\frac{1.25}{6.75}$	$\frac{66.}{51.}$	$\frac{1.02}{66.25}$	$\frac{59.}{7.}$	$\frac{3.48}{40.20}$	$\frac{48.}{26.}$	$\frac{1.93}{14.20}$	$\frac{52.}{40.}$
Egypt, Arab. Rep.	$\frac{900.044}{802.329}$	54,164	$\frac{6.01}{6.75}$	$\frac{49.}{51.}$	$\frac{42.02}{66.25}$	$\frac{12.}{7.}$	$\frac{31.11}{40.20}$	$\frac{20.}{26.}$	$\frac{11.92}{14.20}$	$\frac{35.}{40.}$
Ethiopia	$\frac{261.250}{259.270}$	8	$\frac{0.00}{0.00}$	$\frac{79.}{79.}$	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* As preferential supplier

Country	<u>Imports in 1989 in 1,000 A.Sh.</u> total	Preferential	percent- age share in 1989	rank in 1989	percent- age share in 1988	rank in 1988	percent- age share in 1987	rank in 1987	percent- age share in 1986	rank in 1986
Gabon	$\frac{8.024}{4.233}$	106	$\frac{1.32}{2.50}$	$\frac{64.}{61.}$	$\frac{7.15}{57.50}$	$\frac{44.}{13.}$	-	-	-	-
Gambia	$\frac{655}{655}$	-	-	-	$\frac{3.05}{5.86}$	$\frac{52.}{50.}$	$\frac{12.70}{31.31}$	$\frac{38.}{30.}$	$\frac{3.83}{100}$	$\frac{45.}{1.}$
Ghana	$\frac{72.421}{54.665}$	10.219	$\frac{14.11}{18.69}$	$\frac{33.}{36.}$	$\frac{0.96}{1.49}$	$\frac{60.}{60.}$	$\frac{1.88}{2.48}$	$\frac{51.}{55.}$	$\frac{3.48}{6.08}$	$\frac{46.}{47.}$
Kenya	$\frac{72.007}{66.331}$	2.933	$\frac{4.07}{4.42}$	$\frac{52.}{57.}$	$\frac{4.02}{4.15}$	$\frac{50.}{52.}$	$\frac{3.01}{3.15}$	$\frac{49.}{54.}$	$\frac{3.34}{3.39}$	$\frac{48.}{52.}$
Lesotho	$\frac{864}{857}$	742	$\frac{85.87}{86.58}$	$\frac{1.}{4.}$	$\frac{88.99}{89.95}$	$\frac{1.}{1.}$	$\frac{36.65}{41.55}$	$\frac{16.}{24.}$	$\frac{40.13}{40.13}$	$\frac{13.}{21.}$
Libya	$\frac{2,012.493}{2,011.607}$	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{0.09}{0,09}$	$\frac{67.}{66.}$	$\frac{0.39}{0,39}$	$\frac{59.}{59.}$
Madagascar	$\frac{101.721}{99.198}$	1.684	$\frac{1.65}{1.69}$	$\frac{61.}{64.}$	$\frac{2.10}{2.16}$	$\frac{55.}{56.}$	$\frac{36.28}{52.10}$	$\frac{17.}{17.}$	$\frac{20.52}{21.45}$	$\frac{20.}{32.}$
Mali	$\frac{389}{158}$	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{0.29}{14.29}$	$\frac{59.}{41.}$	$\frac{1.65}{1.74}$	$\frac{53.}{55.}$

\* As preferential supplier

Country	<u>Imports in 1989 in 1,000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u>	Preferential	percent- age share in 1989	rank in 1989	percent- age share in 1988	rank in 1988	percent- age share in 1987	rank in 1987	percent- age share in 1986	rank in 1986
Mauritius	<u>18.891</u> 18.292	3.859	<u>20.42</u> 21.09	26. 33.	27.00 27.26	19. 30.	46.99 47.50	12. 20.	27.87 27.96	16. 27.
Morocco	<u>172.192</u> 77.968	24.262	<u>14.09</u> 31.11	34. 29.	16.54 39.76	27. 22.	9.68 30.29	42. 33.	5.50 18.52	43. 38.
Senegal	<u>4.302</u> 222	139	<u>3.23</u> 62.61	57. 12.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	<u>1.238</u> 1.070	-	-	-	2.13 2.15	54. 57.	-	-	-	-
Sudan	<u>9.698</u> 272	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.78 36.22	42. 23.
Tanzania	<u>46.139</u> 15.180	82	<u>0.17</u> 0.54	74. 69.	0.32 0.86	65. 64.	1.62 4.68	52. 50.	-	-
Tunesien	<u>238.809</u> 220.029	14.815	<u>6.20</u> 6.73	48. 52.	13.73 16.01	32. 37.	10.07 10.87	41. 45.	3.32 3.74	49. 50.
Zaire	<u>60.759</u> 46.975	2.319	<u>3.81</u> 4.93	54. 54.	4.33 7.39	49. 47.	11.85 19.02	39. 39.	5.03 5.86	44. 48.
Zimbabwe	<u>159.109</u> 57.897	133	<u>0.08</u> 0.22	77. 74.	0.09 0.30	71. 68.	0.05 0.15	70. 63.	0.40 2.47	58. 53.

\* As preferential supplier



Country	<u>Imports in 1989 in 1,000 A.Sh.</u> total	Preferential	percent- age share in 1989	rank in 1989	percent- age share in 1988	rank in 1988	percent- age share in 1987	rank in 1987	percent- age share in 1986	rank in 1986
<u>America</u>										
Argentina	<u>185.852</u> 101.795	44.632	<u>24.01</u> 43.84	<u>22.</u> 21.	<u>16.10</u> 28.18	<u>30.</u> 28.	<u>10.38</u> 22.09	<u>40.</u> 37.	<u>13.37</u> 28.61	<u>31.</u> 26.
Bolivia	<u>61.893</u> 60.876	296	<u>0.47</u> 0.48	<u>68.</u> 70.	<u>6.31</u> 6.54	<u>46.</u> 49.	<u>0.08</u> 0.08	<u>68.</u> 67.	<u>0.06</u> 0.06	<u>66.</u> 65.
Brazil	<u>2,593.482</u> 2,004.966	213.617	<u>8.23</u> 10.65	<u>44.</u> 43.	<u>7.51</u> 9.71	<u>41.</u> 43.	<u>9.52</u> 11.79	<u>43.</u> 44.	<u>7.01</u> 8.62	<u>41.</u> 46.
Chile	<u>219.723</u> 74.361	5.488	<u>2.49</u> 7.38	<u>59.</u> 50.	<u>0.94</u> 3.46	<u>61.</u> 54.	<u>0.57</u> 3.98	<u>56.</u> 52.	<u>0.57</u> 4.26	<u>57.</u> 49.
Colombia	<u>452.070</u> 426.949	771	<u>0.17</u> 0.18	<u>75.</u> 76.	<u>0.29</u> 0.30	<u>66.</u> 67.	<u>0.20</u> 0.21	<u>62.</u> 61.	<u>0.36</u> 0.38	<u>61.</u> 60.
Costa Rica	<u>398.920</u> 397.434	31.264	<u>7.83</u> 7.86	<u>47.</u> 49.	<u>3.10</u> 3.11	<u>51.</u> 55.	<u>2.06</u> 2.06	<u>50.</u> 56.	<u>0.34</u> 0.34	<u>62.</u> 62.
Cuba	<u>39.435</u>	92	<u>0.23</u>	<u>71.</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* As preferential supplier

Country	Imports in 1989 in 1,000 A.Sh. total	Preferential	percent- rank age share in 1989	percent- rank age share in 1988	percent- rank age share in 1987	percent- rank age share in 1986
Dominican Rep.	1.448	19	$\frac{1.31}{1.48}$	$\frac{10.36}{11.34}$	$\frac{0.86}{3.49}$	$\frac{1.97}{20.63}$
	1.280		65. 65.	37. 41.	54. 53.	51. 34.
Ecuador	185.239	9.076	$\frac{4.89}{4.92}$	$\frac{7.47}{7.66}$	$\frac{20.39}{20.72}$	$\frac{26.16}{27.49}$
	184.349		50. 55.	42. 46.	27. 38.	17. 28.
El Salvador	82.534	234	$\frac{0.28}{0.28}$	$\frac{0.10}{0.10}$	$\frac{0.07}{0.07}$	$\frac{0.00}{0.00}$
	81.645		70. 72.	70. 72.	69. 68.	68. 68.
Grenada	1.004	504	$\frac{50.19}{52.17}$	$\frac{81.30}{83.48}$	$\frac{100}{100}$	$\frac{73.84}{76.32}$
	966		9. 17.	2. 2.	1. 1.	4. 6.
Guatemala	153.616	964	$\frac{0.62}{0.63}$	$\frac{0.14}{0.14}$	$\frac{0.12}{0.12}$	$\frac{0.50}{0.05}$
	151.309		67. 67.	68. 71.	66. 65.	67. 66.
Haiti	4.670	432	$\frac{9.25}{10.42}$	$\frac{0.34}{0.35}$	$\frac{23.58}{30.36}$	$\frac{0.37}{0.37}$
	4.143		43. 44.	64. 66.	25. 32.	60. 61.
Honduras	122.648	4.359	$\frac{3.55}{3.55}$	$\frac{1.61}{1.61}$	$\frac{0.01}{0.01}$	$\frac{0.25}{0.25}$
	122.523		56. 59.	56. 58.	74. 72.	63. 63.
Jamaica	4.571	624	$\frac{13.65}{13.68}$	$\frac{4.57}{4.86}$	$\frac{49.48}{100}$	$\frac{18.80}{18.88}$
	4.561		37. 41.	48. 51.	10. 1.	23. 37.

\* As preferential supplier

Country	Imports in 1989 in 1,000 A.Sh.		percent- age share in 1989	rank in 1988	percent- age share in 1987	rank in 1987	percent- age share in 1986	rank in 1986
	total	Preferential						
Mexico	<u>636.929</u> 489.271	9.317	<u>1.46</u> 1.90	<u>62.</u> 62.	<u>1.24</u> 1.41	<u>53.</u> 57.	<u>0.59</u> 0.71	<u>56.</u> 57.
Netherl. Antilles incl. Aruba	<u>3.332</u> 3.292	-	-	-	-	-	<u>100</u> 100	<u>1.</u> 1.
Nicaragua	<u>170.874</u> 168.412	176	<u>0.10</u> 0.10	<u>76.</u> 77.	<u>0.16</u> 0.16	<u>63.</u> 62.	-	-
Panama	<u>241.670</u> 241.566	1,011	<u>0.41</u> 0.41	<u>69.</u> 71.	<u>0.02</u> 0.02	<u>73.</u> 71.	-	-
Paraguay	<u>79.723</u> 76.035	2,381	<u>2.98</u> 3.13	<u>58.</u> 60.	<u>0.60</u> 0.66	<u>55.</u> 58.	<u>2.94</u> 3.57	<u>50.</u> 51.
Peru	<u>221.776</u> 101.088	29,465	<u>13.28</u> 29.14	<u>38.</u> 31.	<u>20.63</u> 40.99	<u>26.</u> 25.	<u>8.87</u> 19.30	<u>39.</u> 36.
St. Lucia	<u>1.606</u> 1.606	-	-	-	<u>61.47</u> 61.47	<u>8.</u> 13.	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	<u>11.109</u> 2.158	2,048	<u>18.43</u> 94.90	<u>29.</u> 3.	<u>30.76</u> 99.28	<u>21.</u> 5.	<u>14.12</u> 87.01	<u>29.</u> 3.

\* As preferential supplier

Country	<u>Imports in 1989 in 1,000 A.Sh.</u> <u>total</u>	Dutiable	Preferential	percent- age share in 1989 <sup>4</sup>	percent- age share in 1988 <sup>*</sup>	percent- age share in 1987 <sup>*</sup>	percent- age share in 1986 <sup>*</sup>
Uruguay	<u>150.399</u> 36.375		29.654	<u>19.71</u> 81.52	<u>23.88</u> 62.71	<u>25.08</u> 72.80	<u>9.79</u> 40.88
Venezuela	<u>60.395</u> 60.137		29.688	<u>49.15</u> 49.36	<u>0.36</u> 0.37	-	<u>0.07</u> 0.07
<u>Oceania</u>							
Papua New Guinea	<u>61.620</u> 61.574		122	<u>0.19</u> 0.19	<u>0.03</u> 0.03	<u>0.13</u> 0.13	<u>0.67</u> 0.67
				<u>73.</u> 75.	<u>74.</u> 74.	<u>64.</u> 64.	<u>55.</u> 58.

\* As preferential supplier

8. The information given in paragraph 7 above shows still great divergencies in the degree of utilization of the benefits offered under the Austrian scheme, but in general the rate of utilization continues to improve for most preference-receiving countries. The calculation of preferential imports is shown on the basis not only of total imports from individual preference-receiving countries, but also on the basis of dutiable imports from these countries. Thus, a comprehensive and by and large realistic information is given on the effective utilization of the Austrian GSP scheme by various preference-receiving countries. It is to be understood that "dutiable imports" means "dutiable on an mfn-basis" as explained in paragraph 2.

9. In this connection, however, it is recalled that some very important preferential imports into Austria cannot be recorded. This applies in particular to Bananas (No. 0803), raw coffee beans (Nos. 0901 11 and 0901 12), raw cocoa beans (No. 1801 A) and crude oil (No. 2709) for which mfn-duties are temporarily suspended on a world-wide basis, although these items are covered by the Austrian scheme. For information, the 1989 import data for these four items are given below (in 1,000 A.Sh.):

Bananas:

total imports	789.779
imports from preference-receiving countries	789.285

Coffee, not roasted:

total imports	2,952.513
imports from preference-receiving countries	2,934.761

Cocoa beans, raw:

total imports	281.304
imports from preference-receiving countries	279.444

Crude oil:

total imports	10,963.842
imports from preference-receiving countries	9,858.006

10. From the least-developed countries, Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Botswana, Burkina Faso, the Comoros, Ethiopia, Haiti, Laos, Lesotho, Myanmar, Nepal and Tanzania have shown up as beneficiary suppliers in 1989. The following land-locked developing countries were among the preferential suppliers: Afghanistan, Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Hungary, Lesotho, Nepal, Paraguay and Zimbabwe. Among the developing island countries and territories, the following were recorded as preferential suppliers: the Comoros, Cuba, Cyprus, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Haiti, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Jamaica, Macao, Madagascar, Malta, Mauritius, Papua New Guinea, the Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Taiwan and Trinidad and Tobago.