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TARIFFS AND TRADE

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INTERNATIONAL DAIRY PRODUCTS COUNCIL

Reply to Questionnaire 5 Regarding Information on Domestic Policies and Trade Measures

EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY

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Reply to Questionnaire 5 regarding Information on Domestic
Policies and Trade Measures

I. INTRODUCTION

The objectives of the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) are laid down in Article 39 of the Treaty of Rome, namely to ensure a fair standard of living for the agricultural community, stabilize markets, ensure reasonable prices to consumers, take account of the social structure of agriculture and of the structural and natural disparities between the various agricultural regions. Imbalances in the markets and increasing budgetary costs led the Commission to the conclusion that the mechanisms of the CAP as applied up to 1990 were no longer capable of attaining certain objectives prescribed for the agricultural policy under Article 39.

The Commission underlined the dual rôle of farmers, firstly to produce food and raw material for non-food uses and secondly to manage and protect the environment.

The Council of the European Communities (Agriculture) set objectives for CAP reform in 1990 aimed at improving the mechanisms employed to achieve the objectives of Article 39. The improved mechanisms were:

- to make Community agriculture more competitive;
- to redirect support given to farmers in a fairer way, one which would help to control production and support incomes;
- to give more structural and income aid; and
- pay more attention to the environment and product quality.

This is the broad framework of the Community's Agricultural Policy.

II. PRODUCTION

1. Market support and/or stabilization measures

To attain the objectives laid down in Article 39 of the Treaty of Rome in the milk and milk products sector, the mechanism chosen was a common organization of the market based on three principles, a single price, Community preference and financial solidarity. The rules governing that common organization are laid down in Council Regulation (EEC) No.804/68 as last amended by Regulation (EEC) No.2071/92.

The unity of the market is ensured by the establishment annually of a single target price. Community preference is achieved by the implementation of common variable import levies at the frontier, and the necessary financial outlays are funded from the European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund (EAGGF).

Up to 1984 the emphasis was mainly on price policy as the means of achieving the objectives. However, this emphasis led to market imbalances and substantial costs. Corrective action led to the presence of a more prudent price policy coupled with quantitative restrictions on production.

(a) Inventory of instruments of support and/or stabilization of the institutional price system

(i) The institutional price system

The milk marketing year runs from 1 April to 31 March. The Council reviews and fixes institutional prices normally once each year before 1 April on the basis of a proposal from the Commission. The institutional prices established are the target price, the intervention prices and the threshold prices.

The instruments chosen to achieve the policy objectives in the milk sector were a single price to ensure adequate incomes and supplies, an intervention system to support prices where necessary and a threshold price to distinguish the Community's market from other markets with different policy objectives and structures.

The inadequacy of the price instrument to ensure balance in the market, due to the difficulty of establishing one price capable of taking each farmer's production capacity into consideration, led to the introduction in 1984 of a further instrument, namely an additional levy on production in excess of a producers guarantee reference quantity.

The target price is pivotal in the sector. It is the price, Community policy aims to achieve on the sale of the aggregate of producers' milk with 3.7 per cent milk fat delivered to the dairy during the marketing year. It is not a guaranteed price.

To avoid price depressions when supply exceeds demand and under certain other conditions, public and private intervention systems are provided for. There is no floor price for SMP throughout the year and intervention on the butter market is carried out on the basis of tenders. Indicative intervention prices are fixed for butter and SMP at the same time as the target price for milk together with the intervention prices for Grana Padano and Parmigiano Reggiano cheeses.

Threshold prices are applied at the external frontier of the Community upon importation, constituting a protection for the target price for milk as well as an instrument through which market supplies can be secured by means of imports in the event of any shortage or threat thereof.

(ii) The intervention system

The intervention system extends to products that play a particularly significant rôle in the formation of producer prices for milk. Its aim is to support milk prices by providing a security net at certain periods and under certain circumstances for specific milk products. The aim can be achieved:

- by supporting either milk fat or milk solids non-fat or both of the main component elements of milk, through intervention in favour of butter and/or skimmed milk powder;

- or by supporting milk as a raw material through intervention in favour of cheeses (Grana Padano and Parmigiano Reggiano, the production of which constitutes a significant part of the milk products sector in Italy);
- products may be taken into public intervention or privately stored with the assistance of public funds.

(iii) Public intervention, butter, SMP, cheese

The scope of intervention was substantially reduced in March 1987. Permanent intervention was suspended for butter and SMP and the effective buying in price for butter was substantially reduced. When the market price of butter in a Member State is below 92 per cent of the intervention price for two consecutive weeks, intervention purchases may take place using a tendering procedure. When the market price of butter is equal to or greater than 92 per cent of the intervention price, intervention buying is suspended. When butter cannot be sold on the market it may be brought into intervention by a tendering procedure at 90 per cent of the intervention price or more provided the product meets certain criteria in respect of quality, age and packaging.

Public intervention purchases of SMP at the intervention price are limited in time and in volume. Purchases may only take place between 1 March and 31 August and are limited to 106,000 tonnes.

Public intervention for Grana Padano and Parmigiano cheese.

Purchases of cheese take place at the intervention price which is fixed annually.

The first public intervention purchases of Grana Padano cheese were recorded in 1992.

(iv) Private intervention, butter, SMP

In order to ensure that normal market supplies of butter are available during the winter months and on price conditions similar to those prevailing during the rest of the year, aid on the private storage of butter and cream can be granted. The storage period runs from the beginning of March to mid-August (2 March to 16 August in 1992). The period of release from storage runs from 16 August to 31 March of the following year. The minimum storage period is 120 days and the maximum is 210 days. In the case of exports, the period can be further restricted.

When public intervention purchases of SMP are suspended within the 1 March to 31 August period due to the quantitative limit being reached, aid may be granted on the private storage of SMP but only on products stored up to 31 August. The minimum storage period is sixty days and the maximum storage period is 150 days. In 1992 no SMP was bought into public intervention, nor did any SMP benefit from private storage aid schemes.

(v) Private storage aid for cheese

Community legislation provides for the granting of aid on the private storage of Grana Padano and Parmigiano Reggiano cheeses. Provision is also made for the granting of private storage aid on long-keeping cheeses, namely Pecorino Romano, Kefalotyri, Kasseri, Emmental, Gruyere should market conditions so require.

(b) Levels of guaranteed prices or support prices

In the European Community the availability of guaranteed prices for dairy products has been substantially limited since March 1987. For butter, the guarantee of 90 per cent of the intervention price is only applicable if intervention is open, namely the market price conditions have to be respected for two consecutive weeks. For SMP, the intervention price is only available between 1 March and 31 August and provided the 106,000 tonnes limit is not reached. For cheese, the intervention price for Grana Padano and Parmigiano Reggiano, of at least six months old, only applies to cheese offered to the intervention agency from 1 October to 15 May of the following year.

Institutional prices and indicative support prices were fixed in June 1992 for two years beginning 1 July 1993 and 1 July 1994 with a view to the long-term balance in the milk sector but without prejudice to subsequent adjustments which market trends might dictate.

Institutional prices applicable from	1.7.87	17.6.91	1.6.92	1.7.93	1.7.94
Target price for milk with 3.7% fat	27.84	26.81	26.81	26.47	26.13
<u>Indicative intervention prices</u>					
1. Butter	313.20	292.78	292.78	285.46	278.14
2. Skimmed milk powder	174.04	172.43	172.43	172.43	172.43
3. Cheese					
- Grana Padano					
- from 30 to 60 days old	398.93	379.67	379.67	372.71	369.84
- at least 6 months old	430.33	470.43	470.43	463.21	460.18
- Parmigiano Reggiano					
- at least 6 months old	529.19	519.21	519.21	512.07	509.04

(c) Amount of producer subsidies

The grant of producer subsidies in the dairy sector is limited to aid for skimmed milk transformed into casein and caseinates. Since 1986 this aid has been as follows (in ECU/100 kg. of skimmed milk):

2 June 1986	9.30
1 October 1987	8.85
1 April 1988	8.45
20 June 1988	7.39
1 January 1989	6.65
14 May 1990	6.64
29 September 1990	7.94
20 July 1992	7.00

(d) Average returns of producers

Remuneration of milk producers is influenced by the level of support (practised intervention price) and the market situation. Returns have developed as follows (on the basis of 3.7 per cent fat content):

Milk year	Target price	Calendar year	Average prices ¹ received by producers
1985/86	27.84	1985: EC-10	26.14
1986/87	27.84	1986: EC-12	26.60
1987/88	27.84	1987: EC-12	26.63
1988/89	27.84	1988: EC-12	28.25
1989/90	27.84	1989: EC-12	30.33
1990/91	26.81	1990: EC-12	28.78
1991/92	26.81	1991: EC-12	28.31
1992/93	26.81	1992: EC-12	n.a.

¹Net price ex-farm (after deduction of VAT subsidy, or co-responsibility levy).

Source: Eurostat

2. Policies and measures of governments or other bodies likely to influence production, other than those listed under 1

In recent years, a number of important measures have been taken to control milk production surpluses, for example the co-responsibility levy and the milk production quota system.

(a) Co-responsibility levy

The milk producer pays a compulsory contribution in the form of a percentage of the target price of milk. For the milk year 1989/90, the contribution ("co-responsibility levy") was fixed at 1.5 per cent of the

target price for milk. For "small producers" with less than 60,000 kg. of milk annually, the levy is reduced to 0.5 per cent. The income from these levies is designed to promote and expand sales of dairy products.

(b) Additional levy on cow's milk payable by milk producers or milk purchasers

An additional levy on cows milk was introduced in April 1984 based on quantities of milk in excess of those delivered or sold directly during 1981, increased by 1 per cent. The Council has determined the quantities in question for each Member State for each 12-month period since its inception. The relevant measures were adopted by the Council in Regulation (EEC) No.856/84 (OJ L90 of 1 April 1984) and Regulation (EEC) No.857/84 (OJ L90).

The establishment of guarantee reference qualities (GRQ) and penalties for exceeding them led to a reduction in EC milk deliveries between 1984 and 1991 of over 12 million tonnes of milk.

The régime was introduced for five years, up to 31 March 1989, extended by the Council in March 1987 for a further three years up to 31 March 1992 and again in March 1992 for a further year up to 31 March 1993 and again in June 1992 for a further seven years up to 31 March 2000.

The necessary flexibility and refinements were introduced into the system over the years leading to several modifications of Council Regulation (EEC) No.804/68, Council Regulation (EEC) No.857/84 and Commission Regulation (EEC) No.1546/88, as last amended by Regulation (EEC) No.1921/92 of 13 July 1992 (OJ No. L195 of 14 July 1992, page 8) on the detailed rules for the application of the additional levy system. Commission Regulation (EEC) No.1546/88 replaced Commission Regulation (EEC) No. 1371/84.

The system provides for a deliveries quota allocated on the basis of a producer guarantee reference quantity (A system) and a dairy guarantee reference quantity (B system). Besides, a direct sales quota is provided for. Provisions are included for balancing quantities between producers, collection areas and Member States as well as for enabling any fat content increases compared to a base level to be taken into consideration.

The additional levy is fixed at 115 per cent of the target price for milk. The deliveries GRQ quota for 1992/93 are fixed at 103.75 million tonnes of milk. This figure includes Portugal and the former East Germany as well as the Community's reserve as originally established and increased to take account of difficulties encountered by administrations and producers as well as those occasioned by the SLOM court cases. A separate GRQ quota was established for direct sellers of milk, 3.13 million tonnes for 1992/93. The chronological order of the main changes to Council Regulation (EEC) No.804/68 and 857/84 as well as to other quota-linked regulations is given in the table below:

Events in Chronological Order

Date	Modification quota in Regulation No.804/68	Date	Other quota linked modifications
March 1984	Council Regulation No.856/84 Fixed guarantee reference quantity (GRQ) 1981 deliveries + 1%; Ireland +4.64% Fixed reserve 335,000 tonnes	March 1984	Council Regulation No.857/84 Fixed levy 75% A 100% B 75% Direct sales
May 1986	Council Regulation No.1335/86 (6.5.86) Quota - 2% (base x 0.98) 1987/88 - 1% (base x 0.97) 1988/89	May 1986	Introduction of cessation scheme R.1336/86
December 1986	Decisions - Texts in March 1987		
March 1987	Council Regulation No.773/87 (16.3.87) - Redistribution unused quota in proportion to producers GRQ Option on Member States to: - Levy excess of over 10% or + 20,000 kg. even if the dairy quota is not exceeded - Suspend SMP purchase 1 September to 28/29 February - Modify intervention to dissuade processors from selling excessively to intervention (butter tender) - Possibility to introduce PSA for SMP - Increase disposal possibilities for butter and SMP which have not been subject to intervention or PSA and give possibility to aid the disposal of other milk products (QMPs) e.g. cream - Record butter prices	March 1987	Council Regulation No.774/87 (16 March 1987) - Levy on A 100% Temporary suspension of GQRs in 1987/88 - 4% in 1988/89 - 1.5% compensation of 10 ECU/100 kg. + up to 2 ECU/100 kg. by Member States optional - Italy voluntary cessation Spain partial and voluntary cessation Spain partial and voluntary withdrawal to achieve volume reductions required Council Regulation No.775/87 (16 March 1987) - Temporary suspension of GRQs 4% in 1987/88 compensation 10 ECU 1.5% in 1988/89 + up to 2 ECU by Member State optional - Italy voluntary cessation, Spain partial and voluntary cessation, Spain partial and voluntary withdrawal, to achieve volume required

Date	Modification quota in Regulation No.804/68	Date	Other quota linked modifications								
March 1987 (cont'd)		Council Regulation No. 776/87 (16 March 1987)	- Cessation premium increased to 6 ECU/100 kg. for 7 years								
		Council Regulation No. 777/87 (16 March 1987)	- When > 180,000 t. butter offered to intervention from 1 March 1987, intervention may be suspended.								
			When volume of SMP offered to intervention in the periods 1 March to 31 July 1987 or 1988 exceeds 100,000 t. intervention may be suspended								
			Option tenders; Irish special case;								
			If butter prices fell below 92% of intervention price, intervention may be reopened if more than 250,000 t. of butter are offered to intervention after 1 March 1987. Permanent intervention is only re-established if prices are below 90% of the intervention price.								
April 1988	Council Regulation No.1109/88 (25 April 1988)	April 1988	Council Regulation No.1110/88 (25 April 1988)								
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Extend quota for 3 years to 1992 - Fix quotas for 6th, 7th, and 8th periods at same level as 5th year (101,059,100 t.) - Link special intervention provisions to quota up to April 1992 - Intervention measures referred to in Regulation No.804/68 Art.6(1) and Art.7(1) to reduce volume while maintaining market stability 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Extend direct sales quota to 8 years. Fix DSQ for 6th, 7th and 8th periods at 3,519,502 t. 								
			Council Regulation No.1111/88 modifying Regulation No.775/87								
			- Extend compensation for temporarily suspended GRQs								
			<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">4 + 5 years</td> <td style="width: 50%;">10 ECU/100 kg.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6th year</td> <td>8 ECU/100 kg.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7th year</td> <td>7 ECU/100 kg.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8th year</td> <td>6 ECU/100 kg.</td> </tr> </table>	4 + 5 years	10 ECU/100 kg.	6th year	8 ECU/100 kg.	7th year	7 ECU/100 kg.	8th year	6 ECU/100 kg.
4 + 5 years	10 ECU/100 kg.										
6th year	8 ECU/100 kg.										
7th year	7 ECU/100 kg.										
8th year	6 ECU/100 kg.										

Date	Modification quota in Regulation No.804/68	Date	Other quota linked modifications
July 1988		July 1988	Council Regulation No.2237/88 Community reserve fixed at 443,000 t.
March 1989		March 1989	Council Regulation No.746/89 (20 March 1989) - Rules to implement SLOM Decision 60% of last known deliveries to each entitled producer Council Regulation No.766/89 - Established Community reserve for 1989/90 at 1,043,000 t. of which 600,000 t. for SLOM (60% of last known deliveries to each entitled producer)
December 1989	Council Regulation No.3879/89 (11 December 1989) - Reduced GRQs by 1% definitively i.e. 4% reduction in base quantity, 1981 deliveries + 1% in most Member States (3% for 1986 cessation scheme and 1% definitive suspension) - Fixed GQRs for 6th, 7th and 8th periods at 100,019.22 t.	December 1989	Council Regulation No.3881/89 (11 December 1989) - Increase reserve by 1,039,885.74 t. (1%) to 2,082,885.740 t. of which 600,000 for SLOM Council Regulation No.3880/89 - Modifying Regulation No.857/84 on how to allocate extra 1% (special cases, new entrants, producers with less than 60,000 kg., producers in LFAs, etc.). Re-allocation programmes to be approved by Commission Council Regulation 3882/89 (11 December 1989) - Modifying Regulation No.775/87 on temporary suspension of quota: - 4% for 4th period - 5.5% for 5th period - 4.5% for 6th, 7th and 8th periods

Date	Modification quota in Regulation No.804/68	Date	Other quota linked modifications
December 1989 (cont'd)		Council Regulation No.3882/89 (11 December 1989) (cont'd):	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Compensation (EC) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4th, 5th and 6th years 10.0 ECU/100 kg. 7th year 8.5 ECU/100 kg. 8th year 7.0 ECU/100 kg. - Italy: reduction requirements <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 0.83% for 6th period - 2.67% for 7th and 8th periods - Compensation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6th period 10.0 ECU/100 kg. 7th period 8.5 ECU/100 kg. 8th period 7.0 ECU/100 kg. <p>Compensation paid in last quarter of year in question or 1st quarter of following year.</p>
Council Regulation No.3883/89 (11 December 1989)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Butter intervention price - 2% (293.38 ECU/100 kg.) SMP intervention price - 0.75% (172.73 ECU/100 kg.) 	
May 1990		May 1990	<p>Council Regulation No.1181/90 (7 May 1990)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Co-responsibility 1990/91 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 - 5% 1% for < 60,000 kg. 0% in mountainous and LFAs <p>Council Regulation No.1183/90 (7 May 1990) modifying Regulation 857/84</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buy back and re-allocation scheme - Allocate GRQs released to producers in the same region with < 60,000 kg. and with less than 100,000 kg. in mountainous areas

Date	Modification quota in Regulation No.804/68	Date	Other quota linked modifications
		May 1990 (cont'd)	<p>Council Regulation No.1183/90 (7 May 1990) modifying Regulation 857/84 (cont'd)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Milk should be bought from producers outside mountainous and less-favoured areas at 36 ECU/100 kg. up to a limit of 500,000 tonnes - Member State may pay more if it wishes <p>Council Regulation No.1184/90 (7 May 1990)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Community Reserve: 443,000 t. 600,000 t. 1,039,885.74 t. <p>Council Regulation No.1185/90 (7 May 1990)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Extend special butter provisions on intervention and price recording to Northern Ireland
July 1990		July 1990	Community Regulation No.2138/90 implementing the buy-up and redistribution scheme to < 60,000 kg. and < 100,000 kg. producers
December 1990	Council Regulation No.3641/90 (11 December 1990)	December 1990	<p>Council Regulation No.3638/90 (11 December 1990)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Fix intervention buying in price for Portugal Butter 283.99 ECU/100 kg. SMP 207.00 ECU/100 kg. 210.00 ECU/100 kg. (Portugal)
June 1991	<p>Council Regulation No.1630/91 (13 June 1991) modifying Regulation No.804/68</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - GRQs reduced definitively - 2% of base quantity, i.e. 6% base quantity <p>100,227.87 t. EC12 excluding ex-GDR 106,686.67 t. EC12 including ex-GDR</p>	June 1991	<p>Council Regulation No.1632/91 (13 June 1991)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Co-responsibility 1.5% 0% less-favoured/mountainous areas 1% < 60,000 kg. 1.5% elsewhere - 5 million ECU for quality in Ireland and in Northern Ireland as compensation for reduction in butter intervention price

Date	Modification quota in Regulation No.804/68	Date	Other quota linked modifications
June 1991 (cont'd)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Special intervention provisions to continue as long as quota continues - ex-GDR 6,463.8 t. - GRQs for 1991/92 with temporary reductions of quota: EC12 including ex-GDR 103,783,891 t. - of which: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Portugal 1,743,420 t. - GDR 6,157,620 t. - old EC12 excluding ex-GDR 95,882,851 t. 	June 1991 (cont'd)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Council Regulation No.1634/91 (13 June 1991) modifying Regulation No.777/97 - Butter prices below 92% of intervention price for two weeks intervention by tender. Minimum buying price 90%. - Intervention suspended in Member States region if Member State exceeds, equals or exceeds 92% of intervention price for 2 weeks. Intervention is suspended by Community Decision via Management Committee. - Ending 8th period in Article 2 is replaced by end of the arrangements. Council Regulation No.1635/91 (13 June 1991) - Fixes direct sales quotas for 1 April 1991 to 31 March 1992 at 3,097,294 tonnes (including 58,800 tonnes for ex-GDR). Council Regulation No.1636/91 (13 June 1991) Country reserve 443,000 t. 600,000 t. 1,039,885.74 t.
	Council Regulation 1630/91 (13.6.91)		Council Regulation No.1632/91 (13 June 1991)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - GRQs reduced definitively - 2% of base quantity, i.e. 6% base quantity 100,227.87 t. EC12 excluding ex-GDR 106,686.67 t. EC12 including ex-GDR 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 5 million ECU for quality in Ireland and in Northern Ireland as compensation for reduction in butter intervention price
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Special intervention provisions to continue as long as quota continues - GRQs for 1991/92 with temporary reductions of quota: 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Council Regulation No.1634/91 (13 June 1991) modifying Regulation No.777/97 - Butter prices below 92% of intervention price for two weeks intervention by tender. Minimum buying price 90%.

Date	Modification quota in Regulation No.804/68	Date	Other quota linked modifications
June 1991 (cont'd)	EC12 including ex-GDR 103,783,891 t. - of which: - Portugal 1,743,420 t. - GDR 6,157,620 t. - old EC12 excluding ex-GDR 95,882,851 t.	June 1991 (cont'd)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Intervention suspended in Member States region if Member State exceeds, equals or exceed 92% of intervention price for 2 weeks. Intervention is suspended by Community Decision via Management Committee. - Ending 8th period in Article 2 is replaced by end of the arrangements. <p>Council Regulation No.1635/91 (13 June 1991)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Fixes direct sales quotas for 1 April 1991 to 31 March 1992 at 3,097,294 t. (including 58,800 t. for ex-GDR). <p>Council Regulation No.1637/91 (13 June 1991)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Fixed compensation for - 2% + quantities needed for SLOM II - in deliveries and direct sales. Total finance from EC available for 3% cessation. - Cessation scheme for 3% cessation - released quantities to be redistributed to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Producers whose RQ has been cut by 2% - Producers who should benefit from SLOM II - Priority producers - Voluntary cessation of milk production in Member State or in part of a Member State with compensation of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 ECU/year for 5 years or less if it proves adequate. Member State may also increase national contribution by differential amounts depending on local structures up to a maximum of 2 ECU/100 kg. - If adequate quantities are not released voluntarily then 10 ECU compensation is granted for remainder of 2% cut required in deliveries or direct sales.

Date	Modification quota in Regulation No.804/68	Date	Other quota linked modifications
June 1991 (cont'd)	Implementing rules - Commission Regulation No.2349/91 of 31 July 1991	Council Regulation No.1638/91	- Modified regulation No. 1336/86 regarding funds (remaining after the implementation of quality measures in Greece) to be used to identify livestock.
		Council Regulation No.1639/91 SLOM II	- Increase national reserves in Article 3 and 5 of Regulation No.857/84 to accommodate earlier SLOM requirements:
			+ quotas for extra 40% required following SLOM I
			+ quotas for those who had not restarted delivering milk by 31 December 1983/ 31 September 1983
			+ quotas for those who inherited certain farms
March 1992	Council Regulation (EEC) No.816/92 of 31 March 1992	31.3.92	Council Regulation No.817/92
	- Extended the application of the additional levy system for the 1992/93 marketing year and fixed the GRQ 101.7 million tonnes (suspended quotas not included)		- Fixed the direct sales quota at 3.1 million tonnes. By extending the additional levy system the diluted intervention system was also extended
July 1992	Council Regulation No.2071/92		
	- Extended the possibility for temporary transfers up to 31 December and prepared the way for the introduction of a codification and simplification of the quota regulations.		
		Council Regulation No.2074/92	
	- Extended the additional levy system for 7 years from 1 April 1993		
	- Set a deadline for the adoption by the Council of simplified quota rules		

III. INTERNAL PRICES AND CONSUMPTION1. Consumer prices(a) Wholesale prices of butter and skimmed milk powder per kg. productButter

Period	Belgium	Denmark	Germany	France	Italy	Nether-lands	United Kingdom
	BF/kg.	DKr/kg.	DM/kg.	FF/kg.	Lit./kg.	FL/kg.	Pence/kg.
1982	143	26.76	8.87	24.29	4,736	9.21	225.0
1983	155	27.52	9.06	26.06	5,179	9.56	228.0
1984	148	27.30	8.30	25.61	5,222	8.76	224.0
1985	144	25.66	7.64	25.44	5,291	8.34	225.0
1986	142	24.99	7.50	25.41	5,453	8.15	224.0
1987	141	25.20	7.31	25.75	5,510	7.97	234.0
1988	146	27.17	7.32	26.87	5,603	7.88	246.0
1989	154	28.00	7.45	28.30	5,907	8.18	236.0
1990	133	27.30	6.71	28.52	5,337	7.11	196.0
1991	131	24.94	6.59	28.47	5,280	7.13	206.0

Skimmed Milk Powder (SMP)

Period	Belgium	Germany	France	Nether-lands	United Kingdom
	BF/kg.	DM/kg.	FF/kg.	FL/kg.	Pence/kg.
1982	6,019	359	880	3.85	88
1983	6,564	366	952	3.98	94
1984	7,463	394	1,121	4.35	102
1985	7,913	401	1,199	4.57	106
1986	8,076	399	1,225	4.56	110
1987	8,347	408	1,336	4.72	117
1988	9,836	462	1,577	4.54	139
1989	9,813	455	1,553	5.31	156
1990	8,029	375	1,279	4.52	133
1991	8,147	388	1,374	4.65	139
1992					

(b) Retail prices of butter per kg.

Year	Belgium	Denmark	Germany	France	Ireland	Italy	Nether- lands	United Kingdom
	BF/kg.	DKr/kg.	DM/kg.	FF/kg.	Pence/kg.	Lit./kg.	FL/kg.	Pence/kg.
1982	185	31.54	10.32	26.19	165.35	7,097	10.48	198.4
1983	205	33.07	10.20	27.49	184.53	8,097	11.12	198.2
1984	203	35.97	10.12	28.10	204.81	8,489	10.16	201.0
1985	199	37.61	9.44	28.65	219.58	8,660	9.66	205.6
1986	199	37.47	9.20	27.74	241.85	9,442	9.88	208.4
1987	200	37.44	8.70	28.05	276.24	10,052	9.82	206.0
1988	203	39.48	8.61	34.60	285.00	10,375	9.81	215.0
1989	209	41.20	8.71	35.12	307.00	11,332	10.02	243.0
1990	210	41.10	8.48	36.36	314.00	11,500	9.82	248.0
1991	205	38.98	8.29	37.00	307.00	11,889	9.66	248.0

2. Factors which condition the trends and levels of internal consumption

The trends in the consumption of the various products can be summarized as follows:

- stable consumption of liquid milk, though with a continuing shift away from full fat milks to reduced fat milks;
- growth in the consumption of fresh products in the consumption of fresh products with particular emphasis on reduced fat products;
- continued steady growth in the consumption of cheese;
- a gradually contracting yellow fats market in which margarine is maintaining its market share;
- a continued drop in household consumption of butter;
- significant growth in the consumption of reduced fat and mixed fat products often containing only a low dairy content.

It can be said that products competing with butter are now in the dominant position in the yellow fats market.

In overall fat consumption, butter continues to decline in importance. Rising cheese consumption is attributable to the ever improving quality, the diversity and presentation of products and the marketing efforts that cheese producers and traders are making throughout the Community.

3. Policies and measures affecting consumption

The Community is engaged in a comprehensive set of actions to encourage the consumption of dairy products both inside and outside the Community.

(a) Subsidy to the consumption of milk and milk products in schools

In order to encourage consumption of milk and milk products, a "school milk" subsidy has been in place since 1978. This measure is limited, therefore, to young consumers in the Community for whom milk meets a physiological need and gives them certain food habits.

It is financed out of the proceeds of the co-responsibility levy.

(b) Subsidies to butter consumption

Under the Community regulations, in the event of any surplus of butterfat or threat thereof, measures can be taken to facilitate disposal. Butter may be released from intervention stocks at reduced prices or aids may be granted on market butter and cream.

The measures include:

- subsidy to welfare recipients: under certain conditions, needy persons in the Community can purchase butter at a reduced price;
- supply of butter at a reduced price for the manufacture of pastry-cooks' products, biscuits, bakers' products and ice-cream, and of concentrated butter for cooking;
- supply of butter at a reduced price to armed forces and assimilated units as well as to non-profit making groups.

(c) Subsidies to the consumption of skimmed milk (liquid or in powder form) for animal feed

These aids are granted primarily in order to encourage utilization for animal feed. To this end, the amounts are fixed taking into account the following criteria:

- the intervention price for skimmed milk powder applicable during the milk year concerned;
- the trend in the supply situation for skimmed milk and powdered milk, and use thereof for animal feed;
- the trend in the price of calves;
- the trend in market prices for competing proteins as compared with the price of skimmed milk powder.

The system is applicable to:

- (i) liquid skimmed milk sold back by the dairy to the farm; liquid skimmed milk used directly on the farm where produced in the case where cream is supplied to a dairy or butter is manufactured on the farm;

(ii) skimmed milk powder: on the condition the product is denatured or incorporated in animal feed.

(d) Specific activities in the field of publicity, promotion and market research

The Community finances publicity and promotion activities in favour of human consumption in the Member States, in particular in the form of publications, the collection of existing publications and the dissemination of information.

It also encourages research activities designed to enlarge markets, in particular the search for new or improved products and scientific examination of the nutritional aspects of consumption of milk and its component elements.

The measures are normally financed out of the proceeds of the co-responsibility levy.

(e) Other measures financed from the co-responsibility fund

The fund resulting from the co-responsibility levy (see II.2.(a)) is used in particular to finance the following measures either partly or in full:

(i) Within the Community:

- market research;
- sales promotion drives;
- improvement of milk quality;
- fresh milk at reduced price for schools;
- butterfat at reduced price for pastries and ice-cream;
- concentrated butter at reduced price for cooking.

(ii) Outside the Community:

- market research.

All the activities to promote consumption are yielding satisfactory results.

IV. MEASURES AT THE FRONTIER

1. Common customs tariff

Council Regulation (EEC) No.2658/87 of 23 July 1987 on the tariff and statistical nomenclature and on the Common Customs Tariff as last amended by Commission Regulation (EEC) No.2502/92 of 14 July 1992, contains the conventional and autonomous duties and other relevant changes fixed on the basis of the combined nomenclature (but also the tariff measures contained in the Tariff and other Community legislation). Duties are replaced by agricultural levies with regard to milk and milk products classified in Chapter 4 of the Combined Nomenclature.

These levies are established in accordance with Council Regulation (EEC) No.2915/79 determining the group of products and the special provisions for calculating levies on milk and milk products as last amended by Regulation (EEC) No.3798/91 of 19 December 1991 (OJ No. L357 of 28 December 1991, page 3).

The application of Regulation (EEC) No.2915/79 is provided for in Commission Regulation (EEC) No.1767/82 as last amended by Regulation (EEC) No.1552/90 of 8 June 1990 (OJ No. L146 of 9 June 1990, page 14).

2. Threshold price levels

The threshold prices of the twelve pilot products in the milk sector are given in the table below.

Pilot product	ECU/100 kg.			
	Threshold prices applicable during milk years			
	1989/90 ¹	1990/91	1992/93	1992/94
1. Whey powder	57.26	57.21	57.21	57.21
2. Skimmed milk powder	197.08	193.76	193.76	193.76
3. Whole milk powder	277.36	268.72	268.72	268.72
4. Concentrated milk not containing added sugar	102.63	100.22	100.22	100.22
5. Concentrated milk containing added sugar	136.06	131.66	131.66	131.66
6. Butter	347.37	328.43	328.43	328.43
7. Emmental	396.13	381.76	381.76	381.76
8. Blue-veined cheese	327.78	318.14	318.14	318.14
9. Parmigiano Reggiano	609.05	596.17	596.17	596.17
10. Cheddar	355.53	344.11	344.11	344.11
11. Other cheeses	327.08	317.01	317.01	317.01
12. Lactose	94.81	94.72	94.72	94.72

¹Because of the reduction in the intervention price for butter and SMP, the threshold price for butter and SMP has also been reduced. In addition, the changes in the threshold prices for other pilot products are due to the change in the fats/proteins ratio.

3. Import measures at the tariff line level

A. General rules

(a) No quantitative restriction is applied on import. However, a variable levy is applied, except in respect of products for which the Community has concluded special agreements or arrangements, the list and conditions of which are indicated in section (b) below.

On the basis of the target price for milk, the Council fixes a threshold price for milk products which are divided into groups. For each

of these groups a pilot product is designated for which a threshold price is set (see Annex I to Regulation (EEC) No.2915/79 - Annex II) taking into account:

- the ratio of the fat content to the protein content of milk;
- the protection that must be afforded to the Community processing industry.

(b) The threshold price is used for calculating the levy which is determined as being the difference between that same threshold price and the free-at-frontier price for each product, on the basis of the most favourable purchase possibilities in international trade. The levy is fixed by the Commission on the first and sixteenth of each month. If necessary, the Commission can adjust the levy in the interval between those two dates.

(c) For certain products within the same group, but different from the pilot product, a derived levy can be calculated according to the rules set forth in Regulation (EEC) No.2915/79 (see Annex II).

(d) In the case of shortage, or a threat thereof, of one or more milk products in the Community, the threshold price makes it possible to ensure market supplies at a price level corresponding to the target price for milk.

(e) For prepared feeding stuffs falling within CCT heading 2307 (compound feeding stuffs containing more than 50 per cent of milk products) the levy is calculated in relation to the quantity of maize and milk products incorporated in the compound feedingstuff (Article 2:4 Regulation (EEC) No.2915/79).

B. Special import régimes

A number of milk products are imported into the Community from third countries with a specific levy fixed in the framework of:

- a special arrangement concluded between that country and the Community;
- a Community concession recorded following negotiations in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade;
- an autonomous concession

for which an IMA 1 certificate is presented which has been issued under the relevant Community legal provisions.

The detailed implementing rules for applying the specific levies are determined by the Management Committee procedure provided for in Article 30 of the Council Regulation (EEC) No.804/68 in accordance with the contents of the special arrangements concluded. The legal basis for most of these special levies is laid down in Articles 8 and 12 of Council Regulation (EEC) No.2915/79 and the detailed implementing rules are laid down in Commission Regulation (EEC) No.1767/82.

(a) Special milk for infants

Special milk for infants falling under CN Code sub-headings 04.02.29.11, and 04.04.90.93 is subjected to a special levy of 36.27 ECU/100 kg. since 1 August 1967. Special milk for infants in hermetically sealed containers of a net content not exceeding 500 grams, with a fat content by weight exceeding 10 per cent and not exceeding 27 per cent, respecting strict hygiene standards and accompanied by an IMA 1 certificate issued by an agency approved by the Commission is eligible for this special levy.

(b) Glarus herb cheese

Glarus herb cheese, falling within CN Code sub-headings 04.06.20.10 and 04.06.90.19 accompanied by an IMA 1 certificate issued by an agency approved by the Community is eligible to be imported into the Community at 6 per cent ad valorem duty since 1 January 1973 under an autonomous concession.

(c) Emmental, Gruyère, Sbrinz, Bergkäse and Appenzell cheeses, falling within CN Code sub-headings 04.06.90.13, 04.06.90.15 and 04.06.90.17

The specific levies applicable to these products are at the rate of 9.07 and 18.13 ECU/100 kg. according to the free-at-frontier value specified in the Combined Nomenclature. This is a GATT binding concluded on:

- 29 June 1967 in respect of Switzerland;
- 26 March 1968 in respect of Austria;
- 31 May 1968 in respect of Finland.

Accordingly, these products are admitted to the Community on certain conditions concerning, in particular, the composition and age of cheese as well as observance of a minimum free-at-frontier value. The products concerned are admitted to this sub-heading only if accompanied by a certificate IMA 1 issued under the provisions of Regulation (EEC) No.1757/82.

The minimum free-at-frontier prices are index-related to the target price for milk in the Community.

In the case of Austria and Finland, the observance of a minimum free-at-frontier value is suspended and replaced by commitment by those countries to limit their exports to the Community to the traditional level.

This level has been fixed by agreement at:

- 8,000 tonnes in the case of Austria; and
- 8,500 tonnes in the case of Finland, including a maximum of 3,000 tonnes for Finlandia cheese falling within CN Code ex 04.06.90.19.

(d) Cheddar cheese falling under CN Code sub-heading 04.06.90.21, made from unpasteurized cows milk respecting a minimum free-at-frontier value and falling within the tariff quota limit of 2,750 tonnes may be imported from Canada with a reduced levy of 12.09 ECU/100 kg. The cheese must also be accompanied by an IMA 1 certificate which is issued when all the necessary conditions are met.

(e) Cheddar cheese falling under CN Code sub-heading 04.06.90.21 and within a tariff quota of 9,000 tonnes, shared between Australia (2,500 tonnes) and New Zealand (6,500 tonnes) and respecting the conditions required for the delivery of an IMA 1 certificate, may be imported with a levy of 15.00 ECU/100 kg.

(f) Cheddar and other cheese falling under CN Code sub-heading 04.06.90.11 and falling within a tariff quota of 3,500 tonnes shared between Australia (500 tonnes) and New Zealand (2,500 tonnes) and respecting the conditions for the delivery of an IMA 1 certificate may be imported with a specific levy of 1,500 ECU/100 kg.

(g) Processed cheese falling within CN Code ex 0400630

The specific levy applicable to these products is at the rate of 36.27 ECU/100 kg., provided that these products correspond to the definition stipulated in that sub-heading, that they observe a certain free-at-frontier value and that they are accompanied by a certificate IMA 1 issued in accordance with the relevant provisions.

In the case of Austria and Finland, the observance of a minimum free-at-frontier value is suspended and replaced by a commitment by those countries to limit their exports to the Community to the traditional level.

This level has been fixed by agreement at:

- 3,750 tonnes in the case of Austria, and
- 700 tonnes in the case of Finland.

(h) A certain number of cheeses are subject to a specific levy equal to the difference between the threshold price for the pilot product in Group II and the prices stipulated for each of these cheeses in Article 8 of Regulation (EEC) No.2915/79. Consequently, the amount of the levy varies only in the event of a change in either the threshold price or in the recorded (import price) free-at-frontier value.

The cheeses covered by this régime are:

- Butterkäse;
- Kashkaval;
- Feta from sheep's milk;
- Cheese from sheep's and buffaloes milk;
- Tulum Peyniri cheese;
- Halloumi;
- Turunamaa;
- Lappi.

The import of these cheeses with a specific levy is subject to the presentation of an IMA 1 certificate issued by the competent authorities in Romania, Switzerland, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Hungary, Israel, Turkey, Yugoslavia and Finland.

(i) For certain cheeses for which the exporting country has made a commitment to limit its exports to the Community to the traditional level, a reduced levy is applied. The following cheeses, originating in and coming from Austria and accompanied by an approved certificate are included:

	Quantity	Import levy
Blue-veined cheese falling within CN Code sub-heading 04.06.40		
Tilsit, matured for not less than one month, and Butterkäse, falling within CN Code sub-heading 04.06.90.27		
Mondseer, of a fat content, by weight in the dry matter, of not less than 40 per cent and less than 48 per cent, falling within CN Code sub-heading 04.06.90.89		
Alpentaler, of a fat content, by weight, of 45 per cent in the dry matter and a water content, by weight, greater than 40 per cent, but less than 45 per cent falling within CN Code subheading 04.06.90.89	3,950 t.	60 ECU/ 100 kg.
Whole Edam cheeses, of a fat content, by weight, in the dry matter, of not less than 40 per cent and less than 48 per cent, of a net weight not exceeding 350 gr. "Geheimratskäse" falling within CN Code sub-heading 04.06.90.23		
"Tiroler Graukäse" of a fat content, by weight, in the dry matter, of less than 1 per cent and a water content, by weight, greater than 60 per cent but less than 66 per cent falling within CN Code sub-heading 04.06.90.98		
"Weisskäse nach Balkanart" falling within CN Code sub-heading 04.06.90.89 and "Kefalo- Tyri", falling within CN Code 04.06.90.35 sub-heading, made from cow's milk, of a fat content, by weight, in the dry matter, of less than 48 per cent		

(j) In 1992, the volume of Jarlsberg falling within CN Code sub-heading 04.06.90.39 and Ridder falling within CN Code sub-heading 04.06.90.89 originating in and coming from Norway eligible for specific levy treatment, was maintained at 2,020 tonnes. The specific levy is subject to the presentation of an IMA 1 certificate issued by the competent authority in Norway under specific conditions.

(k) Butter falling within CN Code sub-heading 04.05.00.10

In accordance with the provisions of Protocol 18 of the Act of the Accession to the Communities of Denmark, Ireland and the United Kingdom, a transitional régime was established in respect of United Kingdom imports of 80 per cent butter from New Zealand. Council Regulation (EEC) No.2697/89 limits imports of butter from New Zealand to 55,000 tonnes in 1992 and fixes a special import levy of 42.85 ECU/100 kg.

(l) Milk products originating in the African and Pacific States (ACP) or in the overseas countries and territories (OCT) from 1 March 1990

The levy applicable to imports of milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, falling within CN Code 04.02 and to cheese and curd falling within CN Code 04.06 originating in the ACP or OCT's is at 50 per cent of the normal levy, fixed in accordance with Article 14 of Council Regulation (EEC) No.804/68 of 27 June 1968 on the common organization of the market in milk and milk products, within the limits of a quota of 500 tonnes per calendar year for all products in each of CN codes 04.02 and 04.06.

(m) Imports of dairy products from the Republic of Poland, the Republic of Hungary and the Czech and Slovak Federal Republics

Following the signing of Interim Agreements with the Republic of Poland, the Republic of Hungary and the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic, tariff quotas were established and applicable from 1 March 1992. Levy reductions of 20 per cent from 1 March 1992, 40 per cent from 1 January 1993 and 60 per cent from 1 January 1994 were approved by the Council. At the beginning of 1996, the tariff quota will increase to 7,500 tonnes of WMP, 2,800 tonnes of butter and 5,600 tonnes of cheese.

The imports are subject to the presentation of an import licence issued in accordance with Commission Regulation (EEC) No.584/92.

4. Export measures at the tariff line level

A. General rules

Under the provisions of Article 17 of Regulation (EEC) No.804/68, the Community may grant export refunds to cover the difference between internal prices and prices in international trade of milk products. The refund thus fixed is, in principle, the same for the whole Community, it may, however, be varied according to the country of destination to take account of any specific features of those markets. The refunds must be fixed at least every four weeks.

B. Special export régimes

(a) Agreement between EEC and Switzerland: this agreement provides for observance of a price free-at-Swiss-frontier which may be adjusted after consultation at both parties. This régime applies only to certain cheeses listed in Annex II.B to Regulation (EEC) No.1953/82. The cheeses concerned must be accompanied by a certificate (Annex II.C to that Regulation).

(b) Agreement between EEC and the United States: this agreement provides in particular, on the United States side, for the opening of quotas for the EEC in a total amount of 45,707 tonnes per annum as well as for the admission, without quantitative limitation, of soft ripened cheese corresponding to an agreed description.

On the EEC side, there is a commitment to observe the prices of United States-produced cheeses, at the wholesale stage, for cheeses under quota.

(c) Agreement between EEC and Canada: this agreement on cheeses provides in particular on the Canadian side for the opening of a global quota opened for the import into Canada of not less than 45 million lb. (approximately 20,400 tonnes of which 12,240 for the EEC).

On the EEC side, there is a commitment to observe the price of cheeses produced in Canada at the ex-works stage.

(d) Agreement between EEC and Australia: this agreement provides in particular that no quantitative restriction or customs duty will be applied to "fancy cheeses" (soft ripened cheese), while for Edam and Gouda cheeses the duty of \$A0.096/kg. will be charged on an amount not exceeding 1,000 tonnes per annum; on other cheeses this same duty will be charged on an amount not exceeding 2,500 tonnes per annum.

(e) Agreement between EEC and Norway: the purpose of the agreement is to make it possible to stabilize trade at a quantitative level corresponding to the traditional trade. The agreement set the quantity which may be imported into Norway in 1992 at 2,160 tonnes of cheese of all types and varieties.

C. Products for which no refund is granted

No export refund is granted for:

- products falling within CN Codes 0401, 0402, 0403, 0404, 0405 and 2309, exported to Zone E;
- whey and whey powder falling within CN Code 0404.10, lactose and lactose syrup falling within CN Codes sub-headings, 17.02.10.90 and 21.06.90.51;

- cheeses falling within Codes:

Ex 04.06.10.20	Whey cheese
Ex 04.06.10.80	Certain fresh cheeses with more than 40 per cent fat by weight
Ex 04.06.20.10	Grated Glarus herb cheese
Ex 04.06.20.90	Grated or powdered whey cheese
Ex 04.06.30.10	Processed cheese containing Appenzell or Glarus
Ex 04.06.00.40	Roquefort
Ex 04.06.90.11	Cheese for processing
Ex 04.06.90.15	Sbrinz
Ex 04.06.90.17	Appenzell, fromage fribourgeois, Vacherin Mont d'or, Tête de Moine
Ex 04.06.90.19	Glarus
Ex 04.06.90.21	Cheddar with less than 39 per cent fat in the dry matter
Ex 04.06.90.23	Edam with less than 39 per cent fat in the dry matter
Ex 04.06.90.25	Tilsit with less than 39 per cent fat in the dry matter
Ex 04.06.90.27	Butterkäse with less than 39 per cent fat in the dry matter
Ex 04.06.90.29	Kashkaval
Ex 04.06.90.31	Certain feta cheeses with less than 39 per cent fat in the dry matter
Ex 04.06.90.33	
Ex 04.06.90.35	Kefalotyri with less than 39 per cent fat in the dry matter
Ex 04.06.90.37	Finlandia
Ex 04.06.90.39	Jarlsberg
Ex 04.06.90.50	Cheese or sheep's milk or buffalo milk in certain presentations
Ex 04.06.90.73	Provolone with less than 39 per cent fat in the dry matter
Ex 04.06.90.75	Asiago, Caciocavallo Montano Ragusano with less than 39 per cent fat in the dry matter
Ex 04.06.90.81	Cheshire, Wensleydale, Lancashire, Double Gloucester, Blarney, Colby, Monterly
Ex 04.06.90.85	Kefalograviera Kasserli with less than 39 per cent fat in the dry matter
Ex 04.06.90.89	Other cheese with a water content in the non-fatty dry matter exceeding 62 per cent
Ex 04.06.90.89	Other cheese with less than 39 per cent fat in the dry matter
Ex 04.06.90.93	Cheese with a water content by weight in the non-fatty matter exceeding 72 per cent
04.06.90.93	Cheese with more than 40 per cent fat by weight

No refund is granted on a number of cheeses exported to Switzerland, Norway, Finland, Austria and Canada

D. Milk products exported in the form of goods not covered by Annex II of the Treaty

A refund may be granted on milk products exported in the form of goods listed in the Annex to Regulation (EEC) No.804/68.

This refund is calculated in relation to the quantities of milk products incorporated in the exported end product. It is valid for one month. The rate of refund is fixed each month.

The amount granted on incorporated milk products is normally equal to the amount of the same products exported in an unprocessed form.

The general rules for fixing these refunds are set forth in Regulation (EEC) No.3035/80.

E. Food aid

The Community provides food aid on humanitarian ground and such aid constitutes one of the essential aspects of the Community's policy of co-operation with the developing countries. The objectives of the food aid operations are:

- to promote food security in the recipient countries and regions;
- to raise the standard of nutrition of the recipient population;
- to help in emergencies;
- to contribute towards the balanced economic and social development of the recipient countries; and
- to support efforts by recipient countries to improve their own food production.

The total quantity of each product allocated annually in the context of the food aid programmes since 1988 together with the actual quantities exported are given below:

Year	Milk powders and equivalent products*		Butteroil	
	Allocated	Exported	Allocated	Exported
1988	94,100	116,718 ¹	25,000	39,958 ²
1989	94,100	86,728 ³	25,000	14,863
1990	94,100	74,647 ⁴	18,000	8,885
1991	83,500	61,435 ⁵	12,000	10,354
1992	53,000	n.a.	6,800	n.a.

¹ of which 3,245 t. WMP

² of which 7,320 t. butter

³ of which 3,164 t. WMP

⁴ of which 6,386 t. WMP

⁵ of which 536 t. WMP

*Including skimmed milk powder (SMP, whole milk powder (WMP) and cheese

The quantities exported in any year may exceed the quantity allocated for mobilization in that year because of quantities carried over from the previous year. A quantity of feta cheese was supplied to the World Food Programme in 1990 (750,000 ECU worth in 1990 to buy cheese - refund also paid).

F. Food aid to Central and Eastern European countries to the Union of the Soviet Socialist Republics, to the Commonwealth of Independent States, to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania

The EC has been substantially involved, since early 1991, in food aid operations in favour of Central and Eastern European countries, the Union of the Soviet Socialist Republics, the Commonwealth of Independent States and of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania. The needs of these emerging democracies, exacerbated by their efforts to develop market economies, were responded to by the EC in part by food donations. Besides food donations, credit guarantee schemes for the export of agricultural products and medical supplies were introduced and medium-term loan schemes for the same purpose and for balance-of-payments purposes were also introduced.

Since March 1991, the total quantities of dairy products dispatched as food aid both from intervention stocks and directly from the market, which have been financed by the Community are approximately 82,000 tonnes of WMP, 16,000 tonnes of baby food, 55,000 tonnes of SMP and 47,500 tonnes of butter. The main destinations were Bulgaria, Romania which received 22,000 tonnes product weight, the ex-USSR 90,000 tonnes, Albania 11,000 tonnes and Moscow and St. Petersburg 76,000 tonnes. See table below. The bulk of these deliveries were carried out during the second half of 1991 and the first half of 1992.

Country/ City	Legal basis	Amount of finance M ECU	Products (tonnes)			
			WMP	Baby food	SMP	Butter
Bulgaria						
Romania	CL R 597/91	80				
Bulgaria	CN R 879/91		-	-	3,300	2,000
Romania	CN R 879/91		-	-	2,000	-
Romania	CN R 2212/91		-	-	-	5,000
Bulgaria	CN R 2321/91		-	-	4,200	2,000
Romania	CN R 3421/91		2,000	1,500	-	-
Total			2,000	1,500	9,500	9,000
USSR	CL R 598/91	250 M				
	CN R 1580/91		10,000 (B)	-	-	-
	CN R 1581/90		40,000 (SP)	-	-	-
	CN R 1799/91		-	10,000	-	-
	CN R 2263/91		20,000 (B)	-	-	-
			10,000 (SP)	-	-	-
Total			80,000	10,000	-	-
Albania	CL R 3860/91	35				
	CN R 694/92		-	-	5,000	1,000
	CL R 1567/92	45				
	CN R					
	CL R 3106/92	40	-	-	5,000	-
Total			-	-	10,000	1,000
Estonia	CL R 3861/91)					
Lithuania	CL R 2335/91)					
Latvia	CL R 2335/91)					
Moscow	CL R 3767/91	95				
St. Petersburg	CN R (1)		-	-	1,000	2,500
	(2)		-	-	12,000	10,000
	CL R 330/92	100				
	CN R ?		-	-	21,000	25,000
	CN R 944/92		-	4,500	-	-
Total				4,500	34,000	37,500
Yugoslavia-ex	CL R 2139/92	35				
	CN R 2344/92				1,135 (Vit)	
General total			82,000	16,000	54,635	47,500

V. DESCRIPTION OF INTERNAL REGULATIONS AND OF AGREEMENTS GOVERNING ADMISSION OF PRODUCTS

All the measures provided for the admission of milk products into the Community have been indicated under Sections I and II.

For full information, in particular in regard to product classification upon import into the Community, it may be useful to annex the explanatory notes to the Brussels nomenclature in respect of Chapter 4 (see Annex I).

VI. REASONS AND CIRCUMSTANCES WHY FRONTIER MEASURES WERE INSTITUTED

The frontier measures are solely in pursuance of the bilateral or multilateral agreements that the Community has concluded with its trade partners over many years, in order primarily:

- to develop trade in milk products;
- to import and export these milk products at prices that do not jeopardize the Community's markets, on the one hand, and markets of the countries of destination, on the other hand; and
- to collaborate with other countries for greater stabilization of the world market in regard to the volume of trade and prevailing prices.

ANNEX I

OJ L267 of the European Communities
(14 September 1992)

TARIFF AND STATISTICAL NOMENCLATURE

CHAPTER 4

Dairy Produce; Birds' Eggs; Natural Honey; Edible Products of Animal
Origin, not Elsewhere Specified or Included

Notes

1. The expression "milk" means full cream milk or partially or completely skimmed milk.
2. Products obtained by the concentration of whey and with the addition of milk or milkfat are to be classified as cheese in heading No. 0406 provided that they have the three following characteristics:
 - (a) a milkfat content, by weight of the dry matter, of 5 per cent or more;
 - (b) a dry matter content, by weight, of at least 70 per cent but not exceeding 85 per cent; and
 - (c) they are moulded or capable of being moulded.
3. This chapter does not cover:
 - (a) products obtained from whey, containing by weight more than 95 per cent lactose, expressed as anhydrous lactose calculated on the dry matter (heading No. 1702); or
 - (b) albumins (including concentrates of two or more whey proteins, containing by weight more than 80 per cent whey proteins, calculated on the dry matter) (heading No. 3502) or globulins (heading No. 3504).

Sub-heading note

1. For the purposes of sub-heading 0404 10, the expression "modified whey" means products consisting of whey constituents, i.e. whey from which all or part of the lactose, proteins or minerals have been removed, whey to which natural whey constituents have been added, and products obtained by mixing natural whey constituents.

Additional note

1. The levy applicable to mixtures falling within this chapter and composed of products classified within sub-heading 0401.30, heading No. 0402, sub-heading 0403.10.02 to 0403.10.36, 0403.90.11 to 0403.90.69, heading No. 0404, 0405, 0406, sub-heading 1702.10 or 2106.90.51 shall be that applicable to the ingredient which involves the higher or highest levy and which also forms at least 10 per cent by weight of the mixture concerned. Where this method of assessing the levy cannot be applied, the levy to be applied to such mixtures that shall be determined by the tariff classification of the mixtures.

CN Code	Description	Rate of duty		
		Autonomous (%) or levy (AGR)	Conventional (%)	Supplementary unit
1	2	3	4	5
0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening matter:			
0401 10	- Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1%:			
0401 10 10	- - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2 litres	16 (AGR)	-	-
0401 10 90	- - Other	16 (AGR)	-	-
0401 20	- Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 1% but not exceeding 6%:			
	- - Not exceeding 3%:			
0401 20 11	- - - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2 litres	16 (AGR)	-	-
0401 20 19	- - - Other	16 (AGR)	-	-
	- - Exceeding 3%:			
0401 20 91	- - - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2 litres	16 (AGR)	-	-
0401 20 99	- - - Other	16 (AGR)	-	-
0401 30	- of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 6%:			
	- - not exceeding 21%:			
0401 30 11	- - - in immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2 litres	16 (AGR)	-	-
0401 30 19	- - - other	16 (AGR)	-	-
	- - exceeding 21% but not exceeding 45%:			
0401 30 31	- - - in immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2 litres	16 (AGR)	-	-
0401 30 39	- - - other	16 (AGR)	-	-
	- - exceeding 45%:			
0401 30 91	- - - in immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2 litres	16 (AGR)	-	-
0401 30 99	- - - other	16 (AGR)	-	-
0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter:			
0402 10	- In powder, granules or other solid forms, of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1.5%:			
	- - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter:			
0402 10 11	- - - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	18 (AGR)	-	-

CN Code	Description	Rate of duty		
		Autonomous (%) or levy (AGR)	Conventional (%)	Supplementary unit
1	2	3	4	5
0402 10 19	--- Other	18 (AGR)	-	-
	--- Other:			
0402 10 91	--- In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	23 (AGR)	-	-
0402 10 99	--- Other	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- In powder, granules or other solid forms, of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 1.5%:			
0402 21	-- Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter:			
	--- Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 27%:			
0402 21 11	---- In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	18 (AGR)	-	-
	---- Other:			
0402 21 17	---- Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 11%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0402 21 19	---- Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 11% but not exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
	--- Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 27%:			
0402 21 91	---- In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	18 (AGR)	-	-
0402 21 99	---- Other	18 (AGR)	-	-
0402 29	-- Other:			
	--- Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 27%:			
0402 29 11	---- Special milk, for infants, in hermetically sealed containers of a net content not exceeding 500 g. of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 10%	23 (AGR) ¹	-	-
	---- Other:			
0402 29 15	---- In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	23 (AGR)	-	-
0402 29 19	---- Other	23 (AGR)	-	-
	--- Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 27%:			

¹Milk, imported from a third country in the framework of a special arrangement concluded between that country and the Community subject to the production of an IMA 1 certificate delivered in accordance with the conditions laid down in the relevant Community provisions, is subject to a reduced levy.

CN Code	Description	Rate of duty		
		Autonomous (%) or levy (AGR)	Conventional (%)	Supplementary unit
1	2	3	4	5
0402 29 91	- - - - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	23 (AGR)	-	-
0402 29 99	- - - - Other	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- Other:			
0402 91	- - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter:			
	- - - Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 8%:			
0402 91 11	- - - - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	18 (AGR)	-	-
0402 91 19	- - - - Other	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 8% but not exceeding 10%:			
0402 91 31	- - - - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	18 (AGR)	-	-
0402 91 39	- - - - Other	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 10% but not exceeding 45%:			
0402 91 51	- - - - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	18 (AGR)	-	-
0402 91 59	- - - - Other	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 45%:			
0402 91 91	- - - - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	18 (AGR)	-	-
0402 91 99	- - - - Other	18 (AGR)	-	-
0402 99	- - Other:			
	- - - Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 9.5%:			
0402 99 11	- - - - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	23 (AGR)	-	-
0402 99 19	- - - - Other	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 9.5% but not exceeding 45%:			
0402 99 31	- - - - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	23 (AGR)	-	-
0402 99 39	- - - - Other	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 45%:			

CN Code	Description	Rate of duty		
		Autonomous (%) or Levy (AGR)	Conventional (%)	Supplementary unit
1	2	3	4	5
0402 99 91	- - - - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 2.5 kg.	23 (AGR)	-	-
0402 99 99	- - - - Other	23 (AGR)	-	-
0403	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, yogurt, kephir and other fermented or acidified milk and cream, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured or containing added fruit, nuts or cocoa:			
0403 10	- Yogurt:			
	- - Not flavoured nor containing added fruit or cocoa:			
	- - - In powder, granules or other solid forms:			
	- - - - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, of a fat content, by weight:			
0403 10 02	- - - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0403 10 04	- - - - - Exceeding 1.5 % but not exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0403 10 06	- - - - - Exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - - - Other, of a fat content, by weight:			
0403 10 12	- - - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0403 10 14	- - - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0403 10 16	- - - - - Exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - - - Other:			
	- - - - - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, of a fat content by weight:			
0403 10 22	- - - - - Not exceeding 3%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0403 10 24	- - - - - Exceeding 3% but not exceeding 6%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0403 10 26	- - - - - Exceeding 6%	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - - - Other, of a fat content, by weight:			
0403 10 32	- - - - - Not exceeding 3%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0403 10 34	- - - - - Exceeding 3% but not exceeding 6%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0403 10 36	- - - - - Exceeding 6%	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- - Flavoured or containing added fruit, nuts or cocoa:			
	- - - In powder, granules or other solid forms, of a milkfat content, by weight:			
0403 10 51	- - - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	20.8 + MOB	13 + MOB	-
0403 10 53	- - - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	20.8 + MOB	13 + MOB	-

CN Code	Description	Rate of duty		
		Autonomous (%) or levy (AGR)	Conventional (%)	Supplementary unit
1	2	3	4	5
0403 10 59	- - - - Exceeding 27%	20.8 + MOB	13 + MOB	-
	- - - Other, of a milkfat content, by weight:			
0403 10 91	- - - - Not exceeding 3%	20.8 + MOB	13 + MOB	-
0403 10 93	- - - - Exceeding 3% but not exceeding 6%	20.8 + MOB	13 + MOB	-
0403 10 99	- - - - Exceeding 6%	20.8 + MOB	13 + MOB	-
0403 90	- Other:			
	- - Not flavoured nor containing added fruit, nuts or cocoa:			
	- - - In powder, granules or other solid forms:			
	- - - - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, with a fat content, by weight:			
0403 90 11	- - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0403 90 13	- - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0403 90 19	- - - - Exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - - Other, of a fat content, by weight:			
0403 90 31	- - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0403 90 33	- - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0403 90 39	- - - - Exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - Other:			
	- - - - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, of a fat content, by weight:			
0403 90 51	- - - - Not exceeding 3%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0403 90 53	- - - - Exceeding 3% but not exceeding 6%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0403 90 59	- - - - Exceeding 6%	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - - Other, of a fat content, by weight:			
0403 90 61	- - - - Not exceeding 3%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0403 90 63	- - - - Exceeding 3% but not exceeding 6%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0403 90 69	- - - - Exceeding 6%	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- - Flavoured or containing added fruit, nuts or cocoa:			
	- - - In powder, granules or other solid forms, of a milkfat content, by weight:			
0403 90 71	- - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	20.8 + MOB	13 + MOB	-
0403 90 73	- - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	20.8 + MOB	13 + MOB	-

CN Code	Description	Rate of duty		
		Autonomous (%) or levy (AGR)	Conventional (%)	Supplementary unit
1	2	3	4	5
0403 90 79	- - - - Exceeding 27%	20.8 + MOB	13 + MOB	-
	- - - Other, of a milkfat content, by weight:			
0403 90 91	- - - - Not exceeding 3%	20.8 + MOB	13 + MOB	-
0403 90 93	- - - - Exceeding 3% but not exceeding 6%	20.8 + MOB	13 + MOB	-
0403 90 99	- - - - Exceeding 6%	20.8 + MOB	13 + MOB	-
0404	Whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter; products consisting of natural milk constituents, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, not elsewhere specified or included:			
0404 10	- Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter:			
	- - In powder, granules or other solid forms:			
	- - - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, of a protein content (nitrogen content x 6.38), by weight:			
	- - - - Not exceeding 15%, and of a fat content, by weight:			
* 0404 10 02	- - - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	18 (AGR)	-	-
* 0404 10 04	- - - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
* 0404 10 06	- - - - - Exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - - Exceeding 15%, and of a fat content by weight:			
* 0404 10 12	- - - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	18 (AGR)	-	-
* 0404 10 14	- - - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
* 0404 10 16	- - - - - Exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - Other, of a protein content (nitrogen content x 6.38), by weight:			
	- - - - Not exceeding 15%, and of a fat content, by weight:			
* 0404 10 26	- - - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	23 (AGR)	-	-
* 0404 10 28	- - - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
* 0404 10 32	- - - - - Exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - - Exceeding 15% and of a fat content, by weight:			
* 0404 10 34	- - - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	23 (AGR)	-	-
* 0404 10 36	- - - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
* 0404 10 38	- - - - - Exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - Other:			

CN Code	Description	Rate of duty		
		Autonomous (%) or levy (AGR)	Conventional (%)	Supplementary unit
1	2	3	4	5
	- - - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, of a protein content (nitrogen content x 6.38), by weight:			
	- - - - Not exceeding 15% and of a fat content, by weight:			
*0404 10 48	- - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	18 (AGR)	-	-
*0404 10 52	- - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
*0404 10 54	- - - - Exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - - Exceeding 15%, and of a fat content, by weight:			
*0404 10 56	- - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	18 (AGR)	-	-
*0404 10 58	- - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
*0404 10 62	- - - - Exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - Other, of a protein content (nitrogen content x 6.38), by weight:			
	- - - - Not exceeding 15%, and of a fat content, by weight:			
0404 10 72	- - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0404 10 74	- - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0404 10 76	- - - - Exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - - Exceeding 15%, and of a fat content, by weight:			
0404 10 78	- - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0404 10 82	- - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0404 10 84	- - - - Exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0404 90	- Other:			
	- - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, of a protein content (nitrogen content x 6.38), by weight:			
	- - - Not exceeding 42%, and of a fat content, by weight:			
0404 90 11	- - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0404 90 13	- - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0404 90 19	- - - - Exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - Exceeding 42%, and of a fat content, by weight:			

CN Code	Description	Rate of duty		
		Autonomous (%) or levy (AGR)	Conven- tional (%)	Supple- mentary unit
1	2	3	4	5
0404 90 31	- - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0404 90 33	- - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
0404 90 39	- - - - Exceeding 27%	18 (AGR)	-	-
	- - Other, of a protein content (nitrogen content x 6.38), by weight:			
	- - - Not exceeding 42%, and of a fat content, by weight:			
0404 90 51	- - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0404 90 53	- - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0404 90 59	- - - - Exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - Exceeding 42%, and of a fat content, by weight:			
0404 90 91	- - - - Not exceeding 1.5%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0404 90 93	- - - - Exceeding 1.5% but not exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0404 90 99	- - - - Exceeding 27%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0405 00	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk:			
	- Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 85%:			
0405 00 11	- - In immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 1 kg.	24 (AGR)	-	-
0405 00 19	- - Other	24 (AGR)	-	-
0405 00 90	- Other	24 (AGR)	-	-
0406	Cheese and curd:			
0406 10	- Fresh (unripened or uncured) cheese, including whey cheese and curd:			
0406 10 20	- - Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 40%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 10 80	- - Other	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 20	- Crated or powdered cheese, of all kinds:			

CN Code	Description	Rate of duty		
		Autonomous (%) or levy (AGR)	Conventional (%)	Supplementary unit
1	2	3	4	5
0406 20 10	-- Glarus herb cheese (known as Schabziger) made from skimmed milk and mixed with finely ground herbs	23 (AGR) ¹	1	-
0406 20 90	-- Other	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 30	- Processed cheese, not grated, or powdered:			
0406 30 10	-- In the manufacture of which no cheeses other than Emmentaler, Gruyère and Appenzell have been used and which may contain, as an addition, Glarus herb cheese (known as Schabziger); put up for retail sale, of a fat content by weight in the dry matter, not exceeding 56%	23 (AGR) ²	-	-
	-- Other:			
	-- - Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 36% and of a fat content, by weight, in the dry matter:			
0406 30 31	-- - - Not exceeding 48%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 30 39	-- - - Exceeding 48%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 30 90	-- - - Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 36%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 40 00	- Blue-veined cheese	23 (AGR) ²	-	-
0406 90	- Other cheese:			
0406 90 11	-- For processing ³	23 (AGR) ²	4	-
	-- Other:			
0406 90 13	-- - Emmentaler	23 (AGR) ²	5	-
0406 90 15	-- - Gruyère, Sbrinz	23 (AGR) ²	5	-
0406 90 17	-- - Bergkäse, Appenzell, Vacherin fribourgeois, Vacherin Mont d'or and Tête de Moine	23 (AGR) ²	5	-

¹For cheese, imported from a third country in the framework of a special arrangement concluded between that country and the Community subject to the production of an IMA 1 certificate delivered in accordance with the conditions laid down in the relevant Community provisions, the levy foreseen in the autonomous rate of duty column cannot exceed 6% of the customs value and the conventional duty rate is fixed at 12%.

²Cheese imported from a third country in the framework of a special arrangement concluded between that country and the Community subject to the production of an IMA 1 certificate delivered in accordance with the conditions laid down in the relevant Community provisions, is subject to a reduced levy.

³Entry under this sub-heading is subject to conditions laid down in the relevant Community provisions

⁴See Annex

⁵For cheeses imported from a third country in the framework of a special arrangement concluded between that country and the Community and for which an IMA 1 certificate is presented, delivered in accordance with the conditions laid down in the relevant Community provisions, see Annex

CN Code	Description	Rate of duty		
		Autonomous (%) or levy (AGR)	Conventional (%)	Supplementary unit
1	2	3	4	5
0406 90 19	- - - Glarus herb cheese (known as Schabziger) made from skimmed milk and mixed with finely ground herbs	23 (AGR) ¹	1	-
0406 90 21	- - - Cheddar	23 (AGR) ²	3	-
0406 90 23	- - - Edam	23 (AGR) ²	-	-
0406 90 25	- - - Tilsit	23 (AGR) ²	-	-
0406 90 27	- - - Butterkäse	23 (AGR) ²	-	-
0406 90 29	- - - Kashkaval	23 (AGR) ²	-	-
	- - - Feta:			
0406 90 31	- - - - Of sheep's milk or buffalo milk in containers containing brine, or in sheep or goatskin bottles	23 (AGR) ²	-	-
0406 90 33	- - - - Other	23 (AGR) ²	-	-
0406 90 35	- - - Kefalo-Tyri	23 (AGR) ²	-	-
0406 90 37	- - - Finlandia	23 (AGR) ⁴	-	-
0406 90 39	- - - Jarlsberg	23 (AGR) ⁴	-	-
	- - - Other:			
0406 90 50	- - - - Cheese of sheep's milk or buffalo milk in containers containing brine, or in sheep or goatskin bottles	23 (AGR) ²	-	-
	- - - - Other:			
	- - - - - Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 40% and a water content, by weight, in the non-fatty matter:			
	- - - - - Not exceeding 47%:			
0406 90 61	- - - - - Grana Padano, Parmigiano Reggiano	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 90 63	- - - - - Fiore Sardo, Pecorino	23 (AGR)	-	-

¹For cheeses, imported from a third country in the framework of a special arrangement concluded between that country and the Community subject to the production of an IMA 1 certificate, delivered in accordance with the conditions laid down in the relevant Community provisions, the levy foreseen in the autonomous rate of duty column cannot exceed 6% of customs value and the conventional duty rate is fixed at 12%

²Cheese, imported from a third country in the framework of a special arrangement concluded between that country and the Community subject to the production of an IMA 1 certificate delivered in accordance with the conditions laid down in the relevant Community provisions, is subject to a reduced levy.

³See Annex.

⁴Cheese imported from a third country in the framework of a special arrangement concluded between that country and the Community subject to the production of an IMA 1 certificate delivered in accordance with the conditions laid down in the relevant Community provisions, is subject to a reduced levy.

CN Code	Description	Rate of duty		
		Autonomous (%) or levy (AGR)	Conven- tional (%)	Supple- mentary unit
1	2	3	4	5
0406 90 69	- - - - - Other	23 (AGR)	-	-
	- - - - - Exceeding 47% but not exceeding 72%:			
0406 90 73	- - - - - Provolone	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 90 75	- - - - - Asiago, Caciocavallo, Montasio, Ragusano	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 90 77	- - - - - Danbo, Fontal, Fontina, Fynbo, Gouda, Havarti, Maribo, Samsø	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 90 79	- - - - - Esrom, Italico, Kernhem, Saint-Nectaire, Saint-Paulin, Taleggio	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 90 81	- - - - - Cantal, Cheshire, Wensleydale, Lancashire, Double Gloucester, Blarney, Colby, Monterey	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 90 85	- - - - - Kefalograviera, Kasseri	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 90 89	- - - - - Other	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 90 93	- - - - - Exceeding 72%	23 (AGR)	-	-
0406 90 99	- - - - - Other	23 (AGR)	-	-
0407 00	Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked:			
	- Of poultry:			
	- - For hatching ¹ :			
0407 00 11	- - - Of turkeys or cheese	12 (AGR)	-	1 000 p/st
0407 00 19	- - - Other	12 (AGR)	-	1 000 p/st
0407 00 30	- - - Other	12 (AGR)	-	1 000 p/st
0407 00 90	- Other	12	-	1 000 p/st
0408	Birds' eggs, not in shell and egg yolks, fresh, dried, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, moulded, frozen or otherwise preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter:			
	- Egg yolks:			
0408 11	- - Dried:			
0408 11 10	- - - Suitable for human consumption	22 (AGR)	-	-
0408 11 90	- - - Other ²	Free	Free	-

¹Only poultry eggs which fulfil the conditions laid down in the relevant Community provisions are eligible for entry under this sub-heading.

²Entry under this sub-heading is subject to conditions laid down in the relevant Community provisions.

CN Code	Description	Rate of duty		
		Autonomous (%) or levy (AGR)	Conventional (%)	Supplementary unit
1	2	3	4	5
0408 19	- - Other:			
	- - - Suitable for human consumption:			
0408 19 11	- - - - Liquid	22 (AGR)	-	-
0408 19 19	- - - - Frozen	22 (AGR)	-	-
0408 19 90	- - - Other ¹	Free	Free	-
	- Other:			
0408 91	- - Dried:			
0408 91 10	- - - Suitable for human consumption	22 (AGR)	-	-
0408 91 90	- - - Other ¹	Free	Free	-
0408 99	- - Other:			
0408 99 10	- - - Suitable for human consumption	22 (AGR)	-	-
0408 99 90	- - - Other ¹	Free	Free	-
0409 00 00	Natural honey	30	27	-
0410 00 00	Edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	12	-	-

¹Entry under this sub-heading is subject to conditions laid down in the relevant Community provisions.

ANNEX II

Council Regulation (EEC) No.2915/79
of 18 December 1979

Determining the Groups of Products and the Special Provisions for
Calculating Levies on Milk and Milk Products"^(a)

(OJ. L 329 of 24 December 1979, p. 1)

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Economic
Community;

Having regard to Council Regulation (EEC) No.804/68 of 27 June 1968 on
the common organization of the market in milk and milk products as last
amended by Regulation (EEC) No.1761/78 and in particular Article 14(6)
thereof;

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission;

Whereas the provisions of Council Regulation (EEC) No.823/68 of
28 June 1968 determining the groups of products and the special provisions
for calculating levies on milk and milk products as last amended by
Regulation (EEC) No.1000/78 have been altered several times; whereas it
seems desirable for the sake of clarity to recast this Regulation;

Whereas the products referred to in Article 1(a) (2) and (b) to (g) of
Regulation (EEC) No.804/68 should be divided into groups, each group being
composed of products with sufficiently comparable characteristics for trade
purposes; whereas the most representative product for each group should be
described as the pilot product;

Whereas, however, special provisions must be made for calculating the
levy on assimilated products where the levy calculated for the pilot
product does not correspond to the difference between the prices of those
products in world trade and on the Community market;

Whereas, for products in small packages, the levy must be calculated
on the basis not only of the price difference for the product itself but
also of a fixed component intended to give a certain amount of protection
to the Community processing industry;

Whereas, for products containing sugar, the levy must include a fixed
component representing the value of the sugar used in their manufacture;
whereas in such cases the milk component of the levy on those products must
be derived by means of a co-efficient expressing the weight ratio between
the milk ingredients and the product itself;

(a) R.(EEC)222/88

Whereas, for powders with a fat content of over 1.5 per cent, the levy, or in the case of compound products or products in small packages the milk component of the levy, should be calculated on the basis of the fat content of the pilot product unless the fat content of those various products is greater than that of the pilot product; whereas, in the latter case, the levy or the milk component of the levy must be calculated on the basis of a standard fat content corresponding to that of the products on the market;

Whereas the most usual ingredients of compound feeding stuffs and those having most effect on price formation are cereal products and milk products; whereas, therefore, provision should be made for calculating the levy on these foodstuffs on the basis of their starch and milk product content; whereas, however, a starch content of not more than 10 per cent need not be taken into account; whereas, with this method of calculation, feeding stuffs must be grouped under tariff headings according to the contents referred to above and a standard starch and milk product content must be taken into account for each tariff heading; whereas the lowest possible starch content and the highest possible milk product content should be used for this purpose; whereas, in fact, milk ingredients have a much greater effect on price formation than cereal ingredients; whereas the cereal component of the levy may be derived, on the basis of the starch content assumed, from the average levy on maize, that being the product most commonly used in the manufacture of compound feeding stuffs; whereas the most usual milk ingredient of compound feeding stuffs is skimmed milk powder; whereas, therefore, the levy on that product should be used to calculate the milk component of the levy; whereas the levy on compound feeding stuffs must include a fixed component for the protection of the processing industry; whereas the component is likely to offset the disparity between Community prices and world market prices for products other than cereals and milk products which may be used in compound feeding stuffs;

Whereas, for processed cheeses other than those derived from Emmentaler, Gruyère or Appenzell and for the same reasons as led to the adoption of the present system, a system for deriving the levy should be adopted which is identical to that used for those products hitherto; whereas a central feature of this system is the use as calculation factors of the levies on butter and on the pilot product of Group 11; whereas a change in the manufacturing process of these products and a growth in demand for a product with a higher fat content have shown that the percentages used hitherto for such derivation do not in all cases allow the objectives of the levy system to be attained; whereas, therefore, they must be fixed at more suitable levels;

Whereas the quantity of primary milk products required for the manufacture of fresh cheeses and curds is less than that required for the manufacture of the pilot product of the group; whereas, therefore, a levy derived from the levy on the pilot product should be applied to these primary products, that levy being adjusted by a co-efficient expressing the overall ratio of the above-mentioned quantities;

Whereas for certain kinds of fresh, condensed or concentrated milk with a high fat content the levy may be calculated on the basis of the levy on butter, using standard coefficients representing the fat content ratio; whereas the same applies to butter other than that falling within the same tariff sub-heading as the pilot product;

Whereas, because of their composition and in particular their very high fat content, certain products falling within sub-heading 04.04 E II are likely, after importation into the Community, to be sued as a basic product in place of butter for the manufacture of other goods; whereas, consequently, the levy must be fixed at a level which will ensure that outlets for Community produced butter used in the manufacture of these other goods are not diminished by the importation of the products in question;

Whereas the import levy on special milk for infants, Tilsit cheese and processed cheeses derived from Emmental, Gruyère or Appenzell as well as Cheddar and other cheeses intended for processing must be calculated consistently with relevant Community commitments;

Whereas the tariff nomenclature resulting from application of this Regulation is adopted in the Common Customs Tariff;

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

Article 1

The groups of products referred to in Article 14 (3) of Regulation (EEC) No.804/68 and the pilot product for each group shall be as indicated in this Annex."^(a)

Article 2

The levy on 100 kg. of a product in Group 1 shall be equal:

1. If it falls within sub-heading "0404 10 91"^(b) of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
 - (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product, multiplied by a coefficient expressing the weight ratio between the whey powder, in granules or in the form of other solids contained in the product, on the one hand, and the product itself, on the other hand;
 - (b) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter;

(a) R. (EEC) 222/88
(R. (EEC) 1465/82)

(b) R. (EEC) 3798/91

2. If it falls within sub-heading "0404 10 48"^(c) of the combined nomenclature, to the levy on the pilot product, multiplied by a coefficient expressing the weight ratio between the quantity of milk ingredients expressed in dry matter contained in the product, on the one hand, and the product itself, on the other hand;

3. If it falls within sub-heading "0404 10 72"^(c) of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 2;
- (b) a component calculated in accordance with point 1(b).^(a)

Article 3

The levy on 100 kg. of a product in Group 2 shall be equal:^(a)

1. If it falls within CN codes 0402 10 11, 0403 10 02, 0403 90 11, 0404 10 12, 0404 90 11 and 0404 90 31, to the sum of the following components:^(b)

- (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product; and
- (b) a component equal to ECU 7.25.^(a)

2. If it falls within CN codes 0402 10 91, 0403 10 12, 0403 90 31 and 0404 10 34, to the sum of the following components:^(b)

- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 3(a);
- (b) a component equal to ECU 7.25; and
- (c) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter.

3. If it falls within sub-headings 0402 10 99, 0404 90 51 and 0404 90 91 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product, multiplied by a coefficient expressing the weight ratio between the milk powder content of the product in granules or in the form of other milk solids, on the one hand, and the product itself, on the other hand;
- (b) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter.^(a)

^(a) R.(EEC)222/88

^(b) R.(EEC)3798/91
(R.(EEC)222/88)
(R.(EEC)3116/90)

^(c) R.(EEC)3798/91

4. If it falls within sub-heading 0404 10 56, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product, multiplied by a coefficient expressing the weight ratio between the quantity of milk ingredients expressed in dry matter contained in the product, on the one hand, and the product itself, on the other hand;
- (b) a component equal to ECU 6.04.

5. If it falls within sub-heading 0404 10 78, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component calculated in accordance with 4(a),
- (b) a component equal to ECU 6.04,
- (c) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter.

6. If it falls within sub-heading ex 2309 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component applicable only if the starch content of the product in question exceeds 10 per cent, such component being equal to the average of the levies for 100 kg. of maize, multiplied by a coefficient of:
 - 0.16 for products falling within sub-headings 2309 10 39 and 2309 90 49;
 - 0.50 for products falling within sub-headings 2309 10 59 and 2309 90 59.

The average of the levies on 100 kg. of maize shall be equal to the average of the levies calculated for the first twenty-five days of the month of importation, adjusted where necessary by reference to the threshold price ruling in the month of importation;

- (b) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 2 multiplied by a coefficient of:
 - 0.75 for products falling within sub-headings 2309 10 15 to 2309 90 35;
 - 0.98 for products falling within sub-headings 2309 10 19, 2309 90 39, 2309 10 70 and 2309 90 70;

- 0.90 for products falling within sub-headings 2309 10 39 and 2309 90 49;
 - 0.70 for products falling within sub-headings 2309 10 59 and 2309 90 59.
- (c) a component equal to ECU 2.42.^(a)

Article 4

The levy on 100 kg. of a product in Group 3 shall be equal:^(a)

1. If it falls within CN codes 0402 21 11, 0403 10 04, 0403 90 13, 0404 10 04, 0404 10 14, 0404 90 13, and 0404 90 33, to the sum of the following components:^(b)

- (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product; and
- (b) a component equal to ECU 7.25.^(a)

2. If it falls within CN codes 0402 21 91, 0403 10 06, 0403 90 19, 0404 10 06, 0404 10 16,^(b) 0404 90 19 and 0404 90 39, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component equal to the levy calculated in accordance with point 3; and
- (b) a component equal to ECU 7.25.

3. If it falls within CN codes 0402 21 99 of the combined nomenclature to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product;
- (b) a fixed component taking into consideration the higher value in relation to that for the pilot product, of a product falling within the above-mentioned sub-heading with a fat content by weight of 80 per cent, or with a higher fat content are put on the market.^(a)

4. If it falls within CN codes 0402 29 11, 0402 29 15, 0403 10 14, 0403 90 33, 0404 10 28, 0404 10 36,^(b) 0404 90 53 and 0404 90 93, to the sum of the following components:

^(a) R.(EEC)222/88

^(b) R.(EEC)3798/91
(R.(EEC)222/88)
(R.(EEC)3116/90)

- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 6(a);
- (b) a component equal to ECU 7.25;
- (c) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter.^(a)

5. If it falls within CN codes 0402 29 91, 0403 10 16, 0403 90 39, 0404 10 32, 0404 10 38,^(b) 0404 90 59 and 0404 90 99, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 7(a);
- (b) a component equal to ECU 7.25; and
- (c) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter.

6. If it falls within sub-heading 0402 29 19 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product, multiplied by a coefficient expressing the weight ratio between the milk powder, in granules or in the form of other solids, contained in the product and the product itself; and
- (b) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter.

7. If it falls within sub-heading 0402 29 99 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component equal to the levy calculated in accordance with point 3, multiplied by a coefficient expressing the weight ratio between the milk powder contained in the product and the product itself; and
- (b) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter.^(a)

8. If it falls within CN codes 0404 10 52 and 0404 10 58, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product, multiplied by a coefficient expressing the weight ratio between the quantity of

^(a) R.(EEC)222/88

^(b) R.(EEC)3798/91
(R.(EEC)222/88)
(R.(EEC)3116/90)

milk ingredients expressed in dry matter contained in the product, on the one hand, and the product itself, on the other hand,

(b) a component equal to ECU 6.04.

9. If it falls within CN codes 0404 10 54 and 0404 10 62, to the sum of the following components:

(a) a component equal to the levy calculated in accordance with 3, multiplied by a coefficient expressing the weight ratio between the quantity of milk ingredients expressed in dry matter contained in the product, on the one hand, and the product itself, on the other hand;

(b) a component equal to ECU 6.04.

10. If it falls within CN codes 0404 10 74 and 0404 10 82, to the sum of the following components:

(a) a component calculated in accordance with 8(a),

(b) a component equal to ECU 6.04;

(c) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter.

11. If it falls within CN codes 0404 10 76 and 0404 10 84, to the sum of the following components:

(a) a component calculated in accordance with 9(a);

(b) a component equal to ECU 6.04;

(c) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter. ^(b)

Article 5

The levy on 100 kg. of a product in Group 4 and falling within sub-headings 0402 91 31 and 0402 91 39 of the combined nomenclature shall be equal to the levy on the pilot product multiplied by a coefficient of 1.25. ^(a)

(a) R.(EEC)222/88

(b) R.(EEC)3798/91
(R.(EEC)222/88)
(R.(EEC)3116/90)

Article 6

The levy on 100 kg. of a product in Group 6 shall be equal:

1. If it falls within sub-heading 0401 10 10 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
 - (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 2, multiplied by the coefficient 0.0938;
 - (b) a component equal to the levy for the pilot product of Group 6, multiplied by the coefficient 0.0119;
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 3.63.
2. If it falls within sub-heading 0401 10 90 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
 - (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 1(a);
 - (b) a component calculated in accordance with point 1(b);
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 2.42.
3. If it falls within sub-heading 0401 20 11 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
 - (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 2, multiplied by the coefficient 0.0990;
 - (b) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 6, multiplied by the coefficient 0.0358;
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 3.63.
4. If it falls within sub-heading 0401 20 19 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
 - (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 3(a);
 - (b) a component calculated in accordance with point 3(b);
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 2.42.
5. If it falls within sub-heading 0401 20 91 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
 - (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 2, multiplied by the coefficient 0.0677;
 - (b) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 6, multiplied by the coefficient 0.0717;

- (c) a component equal to ECU 3.63.
6. If it falls within sub-heading 0401 20 99 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 5(a);
 - (b) a component calculated in accordance with point 5(b);
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 2.42.
7. If it falls within sub-heading 0401 30 11 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 2, multiplied by the coefficient 0.0771;
 - (b) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 6, multiplied by the coefficient 0.2508;
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 3.63.
8. If it falls within sub-heading 0401 30 19 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 7(a);
 - (b) a component calculated in accordance with point 7(b);
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 2.42.
9. If it falls within sub-headings 0401 30 31 and 0402 91 51 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component equal to the pilot product of Group 2, multiplied by the coefficient 0.0573;
 - (b) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 6, multiplied by the coefficient 0.5374;
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 3.63.
10. If it falls within sub-headings 0401 30 39 and 0402 91 59 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 9(a);
 - (b) a component calculated in accordance with point 9(b);
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 2.42.

11. If it falls within sub-headings 0401 30 91 and 0402 91 91 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 6, multiplied by the coefficient 0.9554;
- (b) a component equal to ECU 3.63.

12. If it falls within sub-headings 0401 30 99 and 0402 91 99 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 11(a);
- (b) a component equal to ECU 2.42.

13. If it falls within sub-heading 0402 99 31 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component equal to the levy calculated in accordance with point 9(a) and (b), multiplied by the coefficient expressing the relationship by weight between the milk ingredients contained in the product, on the one hand, and the product itself, on the other hand;
- (b) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter;
- (c) a component equal to ECU 3.63.

14. If it falls within sub-heading 0402 99 39 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 13(a);
- (b) a component calculated in accordance with point 13(b);
- (c) a component equal to ECU 2.42.

15. If it falls within sub-heading 0402 99 91 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component equal to the levy calculated in accordance with point 11(a), multiplied by the coefficient expressing the relationship by weight between the milk ingredients contained in the product, on the one hand, and the product itself, on the other hand;
- (b) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter;
- (c) a component equal to ECU 3.63.

16. If it falls within sub-heading 0402 99 99 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 15(a);
 - (b) a component calculated in accordance with point 15(b);
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 2.42.
17. If it falls within sub-headings 0403 10 22^(b) and 0403 90 51 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 3(a);
 - (b) a component calculated in accordance with point 3(b);
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 6.04.
18. If it falls within sub-headings 0403 10 24^(b) and 0403 90 53 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 5(a);
 - (b) a component calculated in accordance with point 5(b);
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 6.04.
19. If it falls within sub-headings 0403 10 26^(b) and 0403 90 59 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component calculated in accordance with point 7(a);
 - (b) a component calculated in accordance with point 7(b);
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 6.04.
20. If it falls within sub-headings 0403 10 32^(b)₁ and 0403 90 61 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component equal to the levy calculated in accordance with point 17(a) and (b), multiplied by a coefficient expressing the relationship by weight between the milk ingredients contained in the product, on the one hand, and the product itself, on the other hand;
 - (b) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter;
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 6.04.

^(b) R.(EEC)3116/90

21. If it falls within sub-headings 0403 10 34^(b) and 0403 90 63 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component equal to the levy calculated in accordance with point 18(a) and (b), multiplied by a coefficient expressing the relationship by weight between the milk ingredients contained in the product, on the one hand, and the product itself, on the other hand;
 - (b) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter;
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 6.04.
22. If it falls within sub-headings 0403 10 36^(b) and 0403 90 69 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component equal to the levy calculated in accordance with point 19(a) and (b), multiplied by a coefficient expressing the relationship by weight between the milk ingredients contained in the product, on the one hand, and the product itself, on the other hand;
 - (b) a component to take account of the quantity of added sugar or other sweetening matter;
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 6.04.
23. If it falls within sub-heading 0405 00 90 of the combined nomenclature, the levy for the pilot product multiplied by the coefficient 1.22.^(a)

Article 7

The levy on 100 kg. on a product in Group 11 shall be equal:

1. If it falls within CN codes 0406 10 20 and 0406 90 93, to the sum of the following components:^(c)
 - (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 11;
 - (b) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 6, multiplied by the coefficient 0.18.
2. If it falls within CN codes 0406 10 80 and 0406 90 99, to the sum of the following components:^(c)

(a) R.(EEC)222/88

(b) R.(EEC)3116/90

(c) R.(EEC)3402/91

- (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 11;
 - (b) a component equal to ECU 96.72.
3. If it falls within sub-headings 0406 30 10 and 0406 30 39 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 11, multiplied by the coefficient 0.60;
 - (b) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 6, multiplied by the coefficient 0.24;
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 12.06.
4. If it falls within sub-heading 0406 30 31 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 11, multiplied by the coefficient 0.80;
 - (b) a component equal to the levy on the pilot product of Group 6, multiplied by the coefficient 0.05;
 - (c) a component equal to ECU 12.09.
5. If it falls within sub-heading 0406 30 90 of the combined nomenclature, to the sum of the following components:
- (a) a component equal to the levy calculated in accordance with point 3;
 - (b) a component equal to ECU 96.72.^(c)

Article 8

Without prejudice to the provisions of Article 12, the levy on 100 kg. of a product in Group 11 shall be equal to the threshold price minus:

- (a) ECU 249.30^(f) per 100 kg., if it is a product falling within CN codes 0406 90 25 and 0406 90 27, with a fat content by weight of dry matter of not more than 48 per cent;

(c) R.(EEC)222/88
(R.(EEC)1463/82)

(f) R.(EEC)1552/90

- (b) ECU 249.30^(f) per 100 kg. plus a component equal to ECU 24.18, if it is a product falling within CN codes 0406 90 25 or 0406 90 27, with a fat content by weight of dry matter of more than 48 per cent;
- (c) ECU 261.37^(f) per 100 kg. if it is a product falling within CN codes 0406 90 29, 0406 90 31 and 0406 90 50 or Tulum Peyniri cheese falling within CN Code ex 0406 90 89, excluding the products in (d);
- (d) ECU 294.13^(f) per 100 kg., if it is Halloumi cheese falling within CN codes ex 0406 90 50 or ex 0406 90 89,

on condition that the price on importation is not lower than the amount which is deducted from the threshold price. However, the price on importation of the products referred to above in (c) and (d) may not be lower than ECU 243.27^(f) per 100 kg.^(e)

Article 9

When the price on importation into the Community of an assimilated product, the levy on which differs from that on its pilot product, is recorded as being considerably less than the price which would normally apply in relation to the price of the pilot product, the levy shall be equal to the sum of the following components:

- (a) a component equal to the amount resulting from those provisions of Articles 2 to 7 which apply to the assimilated product in question;
- (b) an additional component fixed at a level allowing the normal relationship between prices on importation into the Community to be restored, taking account of the composition and quality of the assimilated products.^(b)

Article 10

A component to take account of the quality of added sugar or other sweetening matter shall be equal to the average of the levies on 50 kg. of white sugar during the first twenty days of the month preceding the month when the levy on the milk product in question is applicable.^(d)

-
- (b) R.(EEC)222/88
R.(EEC)3268/81 R.(EEC)1463/82 R.(EEC)3340/84 R.(EEC)2346/87)
 - (d) R.(EEC)222/88
R.(EEC)1463/82 R.(EEC)2346/87)
 - (e) R.(EEC)3884/89
R.(EEC)1463/82, R.(EEC)222/88, R.(EEC)3609/88)
 - (f) R.(EEC)1552/90

Article 11

1. The milk product content of products falling within heading No. 2309 of the combined nomenclature referred to in Article 3(4), when imported from third countries shall be determined by applying a coefficient of 2 to the lactose content per 100 kg. of the product in question.

2. The methods for defining the starch content of products falling within heading No. 2309 of the combined nomenclature shall be determined according to the procedure laid down in Article 26 of Regulation (EEC) No. 2727/75.^(a)

Article 12

When the milk product listed in Article 1 of Regulation (EEC) No. 804/68 is imported from a third country in the framework of a special arrangement concluded between that country and the Community, in the framework of concession by the Community concluded in the GATT, or in the framework of an autonomous concession and for which an IMA 1 certificate is presented, issued under the conditions provided for by the Community Regulations enacted on this question, a specific levy is applied.

The detailed rules of application of the specific levies shall be determined according to the procedure provided for in Article 30 of the Regulation (EEC) No. 804/68 in accordance with the contents of the special arrangements concluded.^{(aa)1}

Article 13^(x)

This Regulation shall enter into force on 1 January 1980.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all member States.

Done at Brussels, 18 December 1979.

For the Council
The President
B. Lenihan

¹R.(EEC)49/90

^(a)R.(EEC)222/88

(R.(EEC)853/81 R.(EEC)3042/82 R.(EEC)1736/84 R.(EEC)748/85)

(R.(EEC)1191/82 R.(EEC)1206/83 R.(EEC)3690/84 R.(EEC)2346/87)

(R.(EEC)1463/82 R.(EEC)859/84 R.(EEC)1300/85)

(Corrigendum OJ No. L 184 of 17 July 1985, p. 19)

^(aa)R.(EEC)222/88

^(x)Articles 1 to 16 have been replaced by Articles 1 to 12 (cf. R.(EEC)222/88). Article 17 has thus become Article 13.

ANNEX

Number of group	Group of products according to the combined nomenclature	Pilot products for each group of products
1	0404 10 02 0404 10 26 0404 10 48 0404 10 72	Powdered whey, obtained by the spray process, with a water content of less than 5% by weight, in packages normally used in the trade of a net content of 25 kg. or more.
2	0402 10 0403 10 02 0403 10 12 0403 90 11 0403 90 31 0404 10 12 0404 10 34 0404 10 56 0404 10 78 0404 90 11 0404 90 31 0404 90 51 0404 90 91 2309 10 15 2309 10 19 2309 10 39 2309 10 59 2309 10 70 2309 90 35 2309 90 39 2309 90 49 2309 90 59 2309 90 70	Milk powder, obtained by the spray process, with a fat content of less than 1.5% by weight and a water content of less than 5% by weight in packages normally used in the trade of a net content of 25 kg. or more.
3	0402 21 0402 29 0403 10 04 0403 10 06 0403 10 14 0403 10 16 0403 90 13 0403 90 19 0403 90 33 0403 90 39	Milk powder, obtained by the spray process, with a fat content of 26% by weight and a water content of less than 5% by weight, in packages normally used in the trade of a net content of 25 kg. or more. ^(a)

^(a) R.(EEC)3798/91
R.(EEC)1463/82 R.(EEC)222/88 R.(EEC)3116/90

Number of group	Group of products according to the combined nomenclature	Pilot products for each group of products
3 (cont'd)	0404 10 04 0404 10 06 0404 10 14 0404 10 16 0404 10 28 0404 10 32 0404 10 36 0404 10 38 0404 10 52 0404 10 54 0404 10 58 0404 10 62 0404 10 74 0404 10 76 0404 10 82 0404 10 84 0404 90 13 0404 90 19 0404 90 33 0404 90 39 0404 90 53 0404 90 59 0404 90 93 0404 90 99	
4	0402 91 11 0402 91 19 0402 91 31 0402 91 39	Concentrated milk with a fat content of 7.5% by weight and a dry matter content of 25% by weight, in cases or cartons of 96 tins of a net content of 170 g.
5	0402 99 11 0402 99 19	Concentrated milk with added sugar, with a fat content of 9% by weight and a lactic dry matter content of 31% by weight, in cases or cartons of 48 tins of a net content of 397 g.
6	0401 0402 91 51 0402 91 59 0402 91 91 0402 91 99 0402 99 31 0402 99 39 0402 99 91 0402 99 99 0403 10 22	Butter with a fat content of 32% by weight, in packages normally used in the trade of a net content of 25 kg. or more.

Number of group	Group of products according to the combined nomenclature	Pilot products for each group of products
6 (cont'd)	0403 10 24 0403 10 26 0403 10 32 0403 10 34 0403 10 36 0403 90 51 0403 90 53 0403 90 59 0403 90 61 0403 90 63 0403 90 69 0405	(a)
7	0406 90 13 0406 90 15 0406 90 17	Emmentaler cheese, whole, matured for three to four months with a fat content of 45% by weight, in the dry matter, without packaging.
8	0406 40	Blue-veined cheese, whole with a fat content of 45% by weight, dry matter, in packages normally used in the trade.
9	0406 20 0406 90 19 0406 90 61 0406 90 63 0406 90 69	Parmigiano Reggiano cheese, whole, matured for 18 months, with a fat content of 32% by weight, in the dry matter, without packaging.
10	0406 90 11 0406 90 21	Cheddar cheese, whole, matured for three months, with a fat content of 50% by weight, in the dry matter and a water content by weight of the non-fatty matter greater than 50% and not more than 57% without packaging.
11	0406 10 0406 30 0406 90 23 0406 90 25 0406 90 27 0406 90 29 0406 90 31 0406 90 33 0406 90 35 0406 90 37	Whole cheese, having matured for six to eight weeks, with a fat content of 45% by weight, in the dry matter, without packaging. (b)

(a) R. (EEC) 3116/90

(b) R. (EEC) 3402/91

Number of group	Group of products according to the combined nomenclature	Pilot products for each group of products
11 (cont'd)	0406 90 39 0406 90 50 0406 90 73 0406 90 75 0406 90 77 0406 90 79 0406 90 81 0406 90 85 0406 90 89 0406 90 93 0406 90 99	
12	1702 10 90 2106 90 51	Lactose containing, in the dry state, 98.5% by weight of the pure product, in packages normally used in the trade.

ANNEX II

"..." (a)

(a) Deleted by R.(EEC)222/88
(R.(EEC)1361/80 R.(EEC)1463/82 R.(EEC)1736/84 R.(EEC)748/86)
(R.(EEC)853/81 R.(EEC)3042/82 R.(EEC)3340/84 R.(EEC)169/87)
(R.(EEC)1191/82 R.(EEC)3168/83 R.(EEC)3690/84 R.(EEC)2346/87)

ANNEX III

COMMISSION REGULATION (EEC) NO.1767/82

of 1 July 1982

laying down detailed rules for applying specific import levies
on certain milk products

(Official Journal No. L 196 of 5 July 1982, page 1)

THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Economic
Community;

Having regard to Council Regulation (EEC) No. 804/68 of 27 June 1968
on the common organization of the market in milk and milk products, as last
amended by Regulation (EEC) No. 1183/82, and in particular Article 14(7)
thereof;

Having regard to Council Regulation (EEC) No. 974/71 of 12 May 1971 on
certain measures of conjunctural policy to be taken in agriculture
following the temporary widening of the margins of fluctuation for the
currencies of certain Member States, as last amended by Regulation (EEC)
No. 3605/81, and in particular Article 6 thereof;

Whereas Council Regulation (EEC) No. 2915/79, as last amended by
Regulation (EEC) No. 1463/82, provides for specific levies on certain
cheeses from non-member countries;

Whereas the conditions for admission to the tariff headings given for
most of these cheeses are laid down in Commission Regulation (EEC)
No.1054/68, as last amended by Regulation (EEC) No.584/82, and in
Commission Regulation (EEC) No.2965/79, as last amended by Regulation (EEC)
No.1898/81; whereas, as a result of the most recent amendment to
Regulation (EEC) No.2915/79, admission to tariff headings is no longer the
sole factor to be considered for the purposes of applying the specific
levy; whereas, therefore, the Commission Regulations in this field should
be amended;

Whereas, for the sake of clarity and administrative efficiency, all
the provisions relating to application of the specific levy should be
brought together in a single Regulation;

Whereas the detailed description of goods complicates the import
procedure; whereas the import procedure could be considerably simplified
if the exporting country gave an assurance that the product exported met
the description of the goods in question; whereas, therefore, a product
should not qualify for the specific levy unless it is accompanied by a
certificate issued in a prescribed form on the responsibility of the

exporting country and providing the said assurance; whereas this system of certificates is also used by non-member countries to monitor compliance with tariff quotas; whereas, consequently, no Community system need be introduced for this purpose;

Whereas Commission Regulation (EEC) No.1055/68, as amended by Regulation (EEC) No.2751/80, sets the fixed amount representing delivery costs to Community customs territory in respect of certain cheeses from Finland; whereas this fixed amount is no longer a factor to be taken into consideration in respect of import of cheese from Finland; whereas the Regulation in question should therefore be repealed;

Whereas the measures provided for in this Regulation are in accordance with the opinion of the Management Committee for Milk and Milk Products;

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

Article 1

1. The levies applicable to milk products imported from a third country
 - in accordance with the provisions of Article 8 of Regulation (EEC) No. 2915/79,
 - in accordance with the provisions of Article 12 of the aforesaid Regulation,

are set in Article 1 of this Regulation. (a)

2. The products listed in Annex I shall qualify for the above-mentioned import levies only on production of an IMA 1 certificate drawn up according to the specimen in Annex II, subject to compliance with the conditions laid down in this Regulation.

3. "..."(b)

Article 2

1. The dimensions of the form referred to in Article 1(2) shall be 210 x 297 mm. The paper used shall weigh at least 40 g./m.² and shall be white in colour.

2. The forms shall be printed and completed in an official Community language. They may also be printed and completed in an official language of the exporting country in addition to an official Community language.

(a) R.(EEC)222/88

(b) Deleted by R.(EEC)222/88

3. The form shall be completed, either in typescript or in manuscript. Block letters shall be used for forms completed in manuscript.
4. Each certificate shall bear a serial number allocated to it by the issuing agency.

Article 3

1. A separate certificate must be drawn up for each type and each form of presentation of the products referred to in Article 1.
2. The certificate must contain, in respect of each type and each form of presentation, the particulars set out in Annex III.

Article 4

Within three months of the date of issue of the certificate, the original thereof shall be presented to the customs authorities of the importing Member State, together with the products to which it relates, except in unforeseeable circumstances or in cases of force majeure.

Article 5

1. A certificate shall be valid only if duly completed and authenticated by an issuing agency listed in Annex IV.
2. The certificate shall be regarded as duly authenticated when it shows the date and place of issue, is stamped by the issuing agency and bears the signature or signatures of the person or persons qualified to sign it.
3. A certificate on which the free-at-frontier price must be shown shall be regarded as valid even where the free-at-frontier value to be observed has altered during the period between the issue of the certificate and the placing of the product into free circulation in the Community, provided that:
 - (a) the free-at-frontier price shown on the certificate is not less than the free-at-frontier value applicable on the date of issue; and
 - (b) the certificate was issued less than a month before the change in the free-at-frontier value.

Article 6

1. An issuing agency may be listed in Annex IV only if:
 - (a) it is recognized as such by the exporting country;
 - (b) it undertakes to verify the particulars set out in the certificates;

(c) it undertakes to supply the Commission and the Member States, upon request, with any information that may be required to assess the particulars set out in the certificates.

2. Annex IV shall be revised when the condition referred to in paragraph 1(a) is no longer fulfilled or when an issuing agency does not fulfil one of the obligations it has undertaken.

Article 7

Member States shall take the measures necessary to check that the system of certificates established by this Regulation is operating correctly.

Article 8

1. No monetary compensatory amounts shall apply when the products specified in Annex I(a), (b), (c), (d), (g), (h), (i), (j), (m), (n), (o), (p), (s), (u) and (v) are put into free circulation.

2. Where products listed in Annex I (b), (h), (i) or (s), after being put into free circulation in the importing member State, are despatched to another member State or re-exported, no monetary compensatory amounts shall apply. ^(a)

Article 8a

For the quantities of cheese imported into Spain and Portugal from the EFTA countries, the related specific levies and provisions of the additional agreements are applicable. ^(b)

Article 9

Regulations (EEC) No. 1054/68, (EEC) No. 1055/68 and (EEC) No. 2965/79 are hereby repealed.

(a) R.(EEC)611/88
(R.(EEC)3336/82 R.(EEC)222/88)
(R.(EEC)2545/87)

(b) R.(EEC)222/88

(c) R.(EEC)1502/90
(R.(EEC)3336/82 R.(EEC)222/88)
(R.(EEC)2545/87 R.(EEC)611/88)

Article 10

This Regulation shall enter into force on 5 July 1982.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Done at Brussels, 1 July 1982.

For the Commission
Poul DALSGER
Member of the Commission

"ANNEX I"(a)

CN Code	Description of goods	Country of origin	Import levy in ECU per 100 kg. net weight unless specified otherwise
(a) "0402 29 11 "ex 0404 90 53" "ex 0404 90 93"(b)	Special milk, for infants ¹ , in hermetically sealed containers of a net content not exceeding 600 g., of a fat content by weight exceeding 10% and not exceeding 27%	Switzerland	36.27
(b) 0406 20 10 0406 90 19	Glarus herb cheese (known as Schabziger)	Switzerland	6% of the customs value
(c) ex 0406 90 13 ex 0406 90 15 ex 0406 90 17	Emmentaler, Gruyère, Sbrinz, Appenzell, "fromage fribourgeois" ^(c) , Vacherin mont d'or and Tête de Moine, of a minimum fat content of 45% by weight, in the dry matter, matured for at least 18 days in the case of Vacherin Mont d'or, for at least two months in the case of "fromage fribourgeois" and at least three months in the case of the others: - whole cheeses with rind, ^{2(a)} of a free-at-frontier value ^(d) of not less than ECU 348.56 ^(d) but less than "ECU 372.70" ^(d) per 100 kg. net weight - pieces packed in vacuum or in inert gas, ⁴ rind ^{2(a)} on at least one side, of a net weight of into less than 1 kg. but, less than 5 kg. and of a free-at-frontier value ^(d) of not less than "ECU 372.70" ^(d) but less than "ECU 396.84" ^(d) per 100 kg. net weight	Switzerland	18.13
(d) ex 0406 90 13 ex 0406 90 15 ex 0406 90 17	Emmentaler, Gruyère, Sbrinz, Appenzell, "fromage fribourgeois" ^(c) , Vacherin Mont d'or and Tête de Moine, of a minimum fat content of 45% by weight, in the dry matter, matured for at least 18 days in the case of Vacherin Mont d'or, for at least two months in the case of "fromage fribourgeois" and at least three months in the case of the others: - whole cheeses with rind, ^{2(a)} of a free-at-frontier value, ^(d) not less than "ECU 372.70" ^(d) per 100 kg. net weight - pieces packed in vacuum, or inert gas, ⁴ with rind ^{2(a)} on at least one side, of a net weight of not less than 1 kg. and of a free-at-frontier value ^(d) not less than "ECU 396.84" ^(d) per 100 kg. net weight	Switzerland	9.07

(a) R.(EEC)222/88

(R.(EEC)3336/82 R.(EEC)2839/83 R.(EEC)1693/84 R.(EEC)1363/85 R.(EEC)2545/87)
(R.(EEC)86/83 R.(EEC)39/84 R.(EEC)2239/84 R.(EEC)778/86 R.(EEC)3048/87)
(R.(EEC)1072/83 R.(EEC)891/84 R.(EEC)3371/84 R.(EEC)3158/86)
(R.(EEC)1264/83 R.(EEC)1060/84 R.(EEC)212/85 R.(EEC)394/87)
(Corrected in OJ No. L 349 of 9 December 1982, p.19, and in OJ No. L 242 of 26 August 1987, p.13)

(b) R.(EEC)3830/89 (applicable at the request of those concerned as from 1 January 1988)

(c) R.(EEC)107/90

(d) R.(EEC)1552/90

"ANNEX I" (Cont'd)

CN Code	Description of goods	Country of origin	Import levy in ECU per 100 kg. net weight unless specified otherwise
(d) (cont'd)	- pieces packed in vacuum or in inert gas, ⁴ of a net weight not exceeding 450 g. and of a free-at-frontier value ³ of not less than "ECU 430.63" ^(d) per 100 kg. net weight		
(e) ex 0406 90 13 ex 0406 90 15 ex 0406 90 17	Emmentaler, Gruyère, Sbrinz and Bergkäse, of a minimum fat content of 45% by weight, in the dry matter, matured for at least three months: - whole cheeses with rind ^{2(a)} subject to an annual tariff quota of 6,850 tonnes, including the quota for Finland ³ referred to in point (r) originating from Finland - pieces packed in vacuum or inert gas, ⁴ with rind ^{2(a)} on at least one side, of a net weight of not less than 1 kg. but less than 5 kg., subject to an annual tariff quota of 1,700 tonnes originating from Finland The quantities referred to in the first and second indents are interchangeable within 25% of the quantities shown	Finland	18.13
(f) ex 0406 90 13 ex 0406 90 15 ex 0406 90 17	Emmentaler, Gruyère, Sbrinz and Bergkäse, of a minimum fat content of 45% by weight, in the dry matter, matured for at least three months: - whole cheeses ^{2(a)} - pieces packed in vacuum or in inert gas, ⁴ with rind ^{2(a)} on at least one side, of a net weight of not less than 1 kg. - pieces packed in vacuum or in inert gas, ⁴ of a net weight of not more than 450 g. Within the limit of a total annual tariff quota of 8,000 tonnes, originating from Austria	Austria	18.13
"(g) ex 0406 90 21	Cheddar, made from unpasteurized milk, of a minimum fat content of 50% by weight, in the dry matter, matured for at least nine months, of a free-at-frontier value ³ per 100 kg. net weight of not less than:	Canada	12.09

^(a)R.(EEC)1156/89

"ANNEX I" (Cont'd)

CN Code	Description of goods	Country of origin	Import levy in ECU per 100 kg. net weight unless specified otherwise
(g) (cont'd)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - "ECU 282.67"^(b) in the case of whole cheeses^{2(b)} - "ECU 300.78"^(b) in the case of cheeses of a net weight of not less than 500 g. - "ECU 312.84"^(b) in the case of cheeses of a net weight of less than 500 g. <p>Subject to an annual tariff quota of 2,750 tonnes</p>		"(a)
(h) ex 0406 90 21	Whole cheddar cheeses, ^{2(a)} of a minimum fat content of 50% by weight, in the dry matter, matured for at least three months, subject to an annual tariff quota of 9,000 tonnes	Australia New Zealand	15.00
(i) 0406 90 11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Cheddar and - other cheeses intended for processing, subject to an annual tariff quota of 3,500 tonnes 	Australia New Zealand	15.00
(j) ex 0406 30 10	Processed cheese, not grated or powdered, in the blending of which only Emmentaler, Gruyère and Appenzell have been used and which may contain, as an addition, Glarus herb cheese (known as Schabziger), put up for retail sale, of a free-at-frontier value of not less than "ECU 242.58" ^(b) per 100 kg. net weight and of a fat content not exceeding 56% by weight, in the dry matter	Switzerland	36.27
(k) ex 0406 30 10	Processed cheese, not grated or powdered, in the blending of which only Emmentaler, Gruyère and Appenzell have been used and which may contain, as an addition Glarus herb cheese (known as Schabziger), put up for retail sale, of a fat content by weight in the dry matter not exceeding 56% by weight, in the dry matter, subject to an annual tariff quota of 700 tonnes, including Tilsit, Turunmaa and Lappi cheeses referred to in point (t), originating from Finland	Finland	36.27
(l) ex 0406 30	Processed cheese, not grated or powdered, in the blending of which only Emmentaler, Bergkäse or similar hard cheeses have been used, put up for retail sale, and of a fat content by weight in the dry matter not exceeding 56% by weight, in the dry matter, subject to an annual tariff quota of 3,750 tonnes, originating from Austria	Austria	36.27
"(m) ex 0406 90 25	Tilsit, of a fat content not exceeding 48% by weight, in the dry matter	Romania Switzerland	77.70
(n) ex 0406 90 25	Tilsit, of a fat content exceeding 48% by weight in the dry matter	Romania Switzerland	91.89

(a) R.(EEC)1502/90

(b) R.(EEC)1552/90

"ANNEX I" (Cont'd)

CN Code	Description of goods	Country of origin	100 kg. net weight unless specified otherwise
(o) 0406 90 29	"Kashkaval cheese of sheep's milk, matured for at least two months, of a minimum fat content of 45% by weight in the dry matter and a dry matter content of at least 58% in whole cheeses of a net maximum weight of 10 kg., whether or not wrapped in plastic." ^(x)	Bulgaria Hungary Israel Romania Turkey Yugoslavia Cyprus	55.64 "(a)
(p) 0406 90 31 0406 90 50	Cheese of sheep's milk, in containers containing brine, or in sheepskin or goatskin bottles	Bulgaria Hungary Israel Romania Turkey Cyprus Yugoslavia	55.64 "(a)
(q) 0406 40 00 ex 0406 90 23 ex 0406 90 25 0406 90 27 0406 90 35 0406 90 89	- Blue-veined cheese - Tilsit, matured for at least one month and Butterkäse - Mondseer, with a fat content, by weight in the dry matter of not less than 40% but less than 48% - Alpentaler, with a fat content of 45% by weight in the dry matter and a water content of more than 40% but less than 45% by weight - Edam, with a fat content by weight, in the dry matter, of more than 40% but less than 48%, put up in forms of a net weight not exceeding 350 g. (known as Geheimratskäse) - "Tiroler Graukäse", with a fat content by weight in the dry matter of less than 1% and a water content higher than 60% but less than 66% by weight - Cheeses known as "Weisskäse nach Balkanart" and "Kefalotyri", processed from cow's milk, with a fat content by weight in the dry matter of less than 48%	Austria	60.00
	Subject to a total annual tariff quota of 3,950 tonnes, originating from Austria		
	For the year 1987, this quota is fixed at 3,050 tonnes		

(a) R.(EEC)1502/90

(x) Corrected in OJ No. L 151 of 15 June 1990, p. 40

"ANNEX I" (Cont'd)

CN Code	Description of goods	Country of origin	Import levy in ECU per 100 kg. net weight unless specified otherwise
(r) ex 0406 90 37	Finlandia, of a minimum fat content of 45% by weight, in the dry matter, matured for at least 100 days, in rectangular blocks of a net weight of not less than 30 kg., originating from Finland, subject to an annual tariff quota of 3,000 tonnes. The quantities of this product which are not imported may be replaced by corresponding quantities of the cheeses listed in point (e), first indent	Finland	18.13
(s) ex 0406 69 39 0406 90 89	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Jarlsberg, with a minimum fat content of 45% by weight in the dry matter and a dry matter content of at least 56% matured for at least three months: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - whole cheeses with rind, from 8 to 12 kg. - in rectangular blocks with a net weight of not more than 7 kg. - pieces packed in vacuum or in inert gas, with a net weight of not less than 150 g. and not more than 1 kg. - Ridder, with a minimum fat content of 60% by weight, in the dry matter, matured for at least four weeks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - whole cheeses with rind, from 1 to 2 kg. - pieces packed in vacuum or in inert gas, with rind on at least one side, with a net weight of at least 150 g. <p>Originating from Norway, subject to an annual tariff quota of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 2,020 tonnes for 1989 - 2,020 tonnes for 1990 - 2,020 tonnes for 1991 	Norway	55.00
(t) 0406 90 25 ex 0406 90 89	Tilsit, turunmaa and Lappi, subject to the annual tariff quota listed in point (k)	Finland	60.00

(a) R. (EEC) 4147/88

"ANNEX I" (Cont'd)

CN Code	Description of goods	Country of origin	Import levy in ECU per 100 kg. net weight unless specified otherwise
"(u) ex 0406 90 39 ^(x)	"Tulum Peynin", processed from sheep's milk or buffalo's milk, in individual plastic containers not exceeding 10 kg.	Turkey	55.64 "(a)
"(v) ex 0406 90 50 ex 0406 90 89	Halloumi	Cyprus	22.88 "(b)

(a) R.(EEC)1502/90
(R.(EEC)3852/88)

(b) R.(EEC)1502/90
(R.(EEC)49/90)

(x) Corrected in OJ No. L 151 of 15 June 1990, p. 40

Footnotes

¹Special milk for infants means products free of pathogenic and toxigenic germs and which have less than 10,000 revivifiable aerobic bacteria and less than 2 coliform bacteria per gram.

2(a) "Whole cheeses, with rind" means whole cheeses of the following net weights:

- Emmentaler	not less than 60	kg. but not more than	130 kg. inclusive;
- Gruyère	not less than 20	kg. but not more than	45 kg. inclusive;
- Sbrinz	not less than 20	kg. but not more than	50 kg. inclusive;
- Bergkäse	not less than 20	kg. but not more than	60 kg. inclusive;
- Appenzell	not less than 6	kg. but not more than	8 kg. inclusive;
- "Fromage fribourgeois" ^(c)	not less than 6	kg. but not more than	10 kg. inclusive;
- Tête de Moine	not less than 0,700	kg. but not more than	4 kg. inclusive;
- Vacherin Mont d'or	not less than 0,400	kg. but not more than	3 kg. inclusive.

For the purposes of these provisions, "rind" is defined as follows:

"The rind of such cheeses is the outer layer formed from the cheese itself, having a distinctly more solid consistency and a distinctly darker colour."

(b) "Whole cheddar cheeses" means:

- whole cheeses of a net weight of not less than 33 kg. but not more than 44 kg. inclusive;
- cubic blocks or parallelepipeds of cheese of a net weight of not less than 10 kg.

³"Free-at-frontier value" means the free-at-frontier price or f.o.b price in the country of exportation, plus a fixed amount, where appropriate, for delivery costs to the customs territory of the Community.

⁴The concession shall apply to rectangular blocks or to vacuum-packed pieces packed in inert gas provided that the packings of such goods bear at least the following particulars:

- the name of the cheese;
- the fat content by weight in the dry matter;
- the packer responsible;
- the country of origin of the cheese.

⁵The expression "put up for retail sale" shall be taken to apply to cheese put up in immediate packings of a net weight not exceeding 1 kg. containing portions or slices of an individual net weight not exceeding 100 g.

^(c)R.(EEC)107/90

"ANNEX II"(a)

CERTIFICATE IMA 1

1. Seller	2. Serial No. of issue	ORIGINAL
CERTIFICATE		
3. Buyer	for the admission of certain milk products to certain headings or sub-headings of the combined nomenclature	
4. Number and date of invoice	5. Country of origin	6. Member State of destination
IMPORTANT		
A. A separate certificate must be made out for each form of presentation of each product.		
B. The certificate must be in an official language of the European Economic Community. It may also contain a translation into the official language or one official language of the exporting country.		
C. The certificate must be made out in accordance with the Community provisions in force.		
D. The original and, where appropriate, a copy of the certificate must be presented to the customs office in the Community at the time when the product is being put into free circulation.		
7. Marks, numbers, number and kind of packages; detailed description of product and particulars of its form of presentation	8. Gross weight (kg.)	9. Net weight (kg.)
10. Raw material used		
11. Fat content by weight (kg.) referred to dry matter		
12. Water content by weight (kg.) in non-fat matter		
13. Fat content by weight (kg.)		
14. Ripening period		
15. Community free-at-frontier price per 100 kg. net weight (in ECU) equal to or more than:		
16. Observations: (a) tariff quota ¹ (b) intended for processing ¹		
17. IT IS HEREBY CERTIFIED		
- that the particulars set out above are accurate and comply with the Community provisions in force,		
- that for the products described above, no discount, refund, or any other rebate will be granted to the buyer, which may lead to the product in question having a value less than the minimum import value fixed for such product ²		
18. Issuing agency	Place	Year Month Day
(Signature and stamp of issuing agency)		

¹Delete as appropriate

²This clause is deleted for cheeses of sheep or buffalo milk, for Glarus, Tilsit, and Butterkäse and for special milk for infants.

(a) R.(EEC)222/88

"ANNEX III" (a)

Rules for Completing Certificates

The following must be completed, in addition to boxes 1 to 6, 9, 17 and 18 of the IMA 1 certificate:

A. As regards special milk for infants falling within sub-heading 0402 29 11, "ex 0404 90 53 and ex 0404 90 93"^(b) of the combined nomenclature:

1. Box 7 by specifying "special milk for infants which is free from toxigenic or pathogenic germs and contains per gram less than 10,000 revivifiable aerobic bacteria and less than two coliform bacteria";
2. Box 10 by specifying "exclusively home-produced cows' milk";
3. Box 13 by specifying "exceeding 10 per cent but not exceeding 27 per cent".

B. As regards Emmentaler, Gruyère, Sbrinz, Bergkäse, Appenzell, Vacherin Mont d'or, "fromage fribourgeois"^(c) or Tête de Moine cheese falling within sub-headings ex 0406 90 13, ex 0406 90 15 and ex 0406 90 17 of the combined nomenclature:

1. Box 7 by specifying, as appropriate, "Emmentaler cheese", "Gruyère cheese", "Sbrinz cheese", "Bergkäse cheese", "Appenzell cheese", "fromage fribourgeois cheese"^(c), "Vacherin Mont d'or" or "Tête de Moine cheese" and as appropriate:
 - "in whole cheese, with rind";
 - "in pieces packed in vacuum or in inert gas, with rind on at least one side, and of a weight of not less than 1 kg. but less than 5 kg.";
 - "in pieces packed in vacuum or in inert gas, of a net weight not exceeding 450 g.";

(a) R.(EEC)222/88
R.(EEC)3336/82 R.(EEC)1264/83 R.(EEC)3371/84 R.(EEC)2545/87
R.(EEC)86/83 R.(EEC)1693/84 R.(EEC)778/86)
R.(EEC)1072/83 R.(EEC)2239/84 R.(EEC)3158/86)

(b) R.(EEC)3830/89 (applicable at the request of those concerned as from 1 January 1988)

(c) R.(EEC)107/90

2. Box 10 by specifying "exclusively home-produced cows' milk";
 3. Box 11 by specifying "at least 45 per cent";
 4. Boxes 14 and 15; in the case of products originating in Austria or Finland, however, box 15 need not be completed.
- C. As regards Glarus herb cheese (known as Schabziger) falling within sub-heading 0406 90 19 of the combined nomenclature:
1. Box 7 by specifying "Glarus cheese (known as Schabziger)";
 2. Box 10 by specifying "exclusively home-produced skimmed-milk with finely-ground herbs added".
- D. As regards the processed cheeses listed under (j), (k) and (l) in Annex I falling within sub-heading ex 0406 30 of the combined nomenclature:
1. Box 7 by specifying "processed cheese, put up in immediate packaging of a weight not exceeding 1 kg. containing portions or slices each weighing not more than 100 g.";
 2. Box 10 by specifying "exclusively home-produced Emmentaler, Gruyère and Appenzell and possibly as an addition, Glarus herb cheese (known as Schabziger)" for products originating from Switzerland and Austria;
 3. Box 10 by specifying "exclusively home-produced Emmentaler, Bergkäse or similar hard cheeses" for products originating from Austria;
 4. Box 11 by specifying "not more than 56 per cent";
 5. Box 15; in the case of products originating in Austria or Finland, however, box 15 need not be completed.
- E. As regards cheddar listed under (g) in Annex I and falling within sub-heading ex 0406 90 21 of the combined nomenclature:
1. Box 7 by specifying, as appropriate:
 - "whole cheddar cheeses";
 - "cheddar cheeses in forms other than whole cheeses, of a net weight of not less than 500 g.";
 - "cheddar cheese in forms other than whole cheeses, of a net weight of less than 500 g.;
 2. Box 10 by specifying "exclusively unpasteurized home-produced cows' milk";

3. Box 11 by specifying "at least 50 per cent";
4. Box 14 by specifying "at least nine months";
5. Boxes 15 and 16 by specifying the period for which the quota is valid.

F. As regards cheddar cheeses listed under (h) in Annex I and falling within sub-heading ex 0406 90 21 of the combined nomenclature:

1. Box 7 by specifying "whole cheddar cheeses";
2. Box 10 by specifying "exclusively home-produced cows' milk";
3. Box 11 by specifying "at least 50 per cent";
4. Box 14 specifying "at least three months";
5. Box 16 by specifying the period for which the quota is valid.

G. As regards cheddar cheese intended for processing as listed under (i) in Annex I and falling within sub-heading 0406 90 11 of the combined nomenclature:

1. Box 7 by specifying "whole cheddar cheeses";
2. Box 10 by specifying "exclusively home-produced cows' milk";
3. Box 16 by specifying the period for which the quota is valid.

H. As regards other cheese, other than cheddar, intended for processing, as listed under (i) in Annex I and falling within sub-heading 0406 90 11 of the combined nomenclature:

1. Box 7 by specifying "exclusively home-produced cows' milk";
2. Box 16 by specifying the period for which the quota is valid.

J. As regards Tilsit, Butterkäse, Turunmaa or Lappi cheeses listed under (m), (n) and (t) in Annex I and falling within sub-headings ex 0406 90 25 and ex 0406 90 89 of the combined nomenclature:

1. Box 7 by specifying as appropriate, "Tilsit cheese", "Butterkäse cheese", "Turunmaa cheese" or "Lappi cheese";
2. Box 10 by specifying "exclusively home-produced cows' milk";
3. Boxes 11 and 12.

"K. As regards Kashkaval cheeses listed under (o) in Annex I and falling within sub-heading 0406 90 29 of the combined nomenclature:

- "1. Box 7 by specifying "Kashkaval cheese of sheep's milk matured for at least two months, of a minimum fat content of 45% by weight in the dry matter and a dry matter content of at least 58% in whole cheeses of a net maximum weight of 10 kg., whether or not wrapped in plastic";
- "2. Box 10 by specifying "exclusively home-produced sheep's milk";
- "3. Box 11". (a)

"L. As regards cheeses of sheep's milk or buffalo milk in containers containing brine, or in sheepskin or goatskin bottles, "Tulum Peyniri" cheese and "Halloumi" cheese listed under points (p), (u) and (v) in Annex I and covered by CN codes 0406 90 31, 0406 90 50 and 0406 90 89:

1. Box 7 by specifying, as appropriate, "cheese of sheep's milk" or "cheese of buffalo milk" and "in containers containing brine" or "in sheepskin or goatskin bottles" or, in the case of "Tulum Peyniri" cheese, "in individual plastic packages of a net content not exceeding 10 kilograms"; "Halloumi" cheese is to be presented in individual plastic packages of a net content not exceeding 1 kilogram or in metal or plastic containers of a net content not exceeding 12 kilograms.
2. Box 10 by specifying, as appropriate, "exclusively home-produced sheep's milk" or "exclusively home-produced buffalo milk" or, in the case of "Halloumi" cheese, "home-produced milk";
3. Boxes 11 and 12". (a)

M. As regards Edam cheese listed under (q) in Annex I and falling within sub-headings ex 0406 40 and ex 0406 90 23 of the combined nomenclature:

1. Box 11 by specifying "Edam cheese in forms of a net weight not exceeding 350 g. (known as Geheimratskäse)";
2. Box 1 by specifying "not less than 40 per cent but less than 48 per cent.

N. As regards blue-veined cheeses listed under (q) in Annex I and falling within sub-heading 0406 40 00 of the combined nomenclature:

- i. Box 7 by specifying "blue-veined cheese, not grated or powdered".

O. As regards Weisskäse nach Balkanart and Kefalotyri cheeses listed under (q) in Annex I and falling within sub-heading 0406 90 89 of the combined nomenclature:

1. Box 7 by specifying, as appropriate "Weisskäse nach Balkanart" or "Kefalotyri";

(a) R. (EEC)49/90
(R. (EEC)3852/88)
(R. (EEC)2835/89)

2. Box 10 by specifying "exclusively home-produced cows' milk";

3. Box 11 by specifying "less than 48 per cent".

P. As regards Finlandia cheeses listed under (r) in Annex I and falling within sub-heading ex 0406 90 37 of the combined nomenclature:

1. Box 7 by specifying "Finlandia cheese in rectangular blocks, of a net weight of not less than 30 kg.";

2. Box 11 by specifying "at least 45 per cent";

3. Box 14 by specifying "at least 100 days".

Q. As regards Jarlsberg and Ridder cheeses listed under (s) in Annex I and falling within sub-headings 0406 90 39 and ex 0406 90 89 of the combined nomenclature:

1. Box 7 by specifying either "Jarlsberg cheese" and as appropriate:

- "whole cheeses with rind with a net weight of 8 to 12 kg. inclusive";
- "rectangular blocks with a net weight of not more than 7 kg.";
- "pieces packed in vacuum or in inert gas, with a net weight of at least 150 g. and not more than 1 kg.";

or

"Ridder cheese", and as appropriate:

- "whole cheeses with rind of 1 kg. to 2 kg.";

or

- "pieces packed in vacuum or in inert gas, with rind on at least one side, with a net weight of at least 150 g.";

2. Box 11 by specifying as appropriate "at least 45 per cent" or "at least 60 per cent";

3. box 14 by specifying as appropriate "at least three months" or "at least four months".

"ANNEX IV"(a)

Third country	Combined nomenclature code and description of goods	Issuing agency		
		Name	Location	
Australia	0406 90 11	Cheddar and other cheese for processing	Department of Primary Industry Canberra	
Austria	0406 30 0406 40 00 0406 90 13 ex 0406 90 15 ex 0406 90 17 0406 90 23 0406 90 25 0406 90 27 0406 90 35 ex 0406 90 89	Processed cheese Blue-veined cheese Emmental Gruyère Bergkäse Edam Tilsit Butterkäse Kefalotyri Alpentaier Tiroler Graukäse Mondseer Cheeses known as "Weißkäse nach Balkanart"	"Milchwirtschaftsfonds and Öheg-Österreichische Hartkäse Export-förderungs gesellschaft mbH either jointly or separately"(c)	Vienna Innsbruck
Bulgaria	"ex 0406 90 29"(c) 0406 90 31 0406 90 50	Kashkaval Cheeses of sheep's milk or buffalo milk	Bulgarkontrola	Sofia
Canada	0406 90 21	Cheddar	Canadian Dairy Commission Commission canadienne du lait	Ottawa
Cyprus	"ex 0406 90 29"(b) 0406 90 31 "ex 0406 90 50 and "ex 0406 90 84	Kashkaval Cheeses of sheep's milk or buffalo milk Halloumi(b)	Ministry of commerce and Industry	Nicosia
Finland	0406 90 13 ex 0406 90 15 0406 30 0406 90 25 0406 90 37 ex 0406 90 89	Emmental Gruyère Processed cheese Tilsit Finlandia Turunmaa, lappi	Valtion Maitovalmisteiden Tarkastuslaitos	Helsinki

(a) R.(EEC)222/88
 (R.(EEC)2478/82 R.(EEC)2239/84 R.(EEC)3158/86)
 (R.(EEC)3336/82 R.(EEC)1821/85 R.(EEC)2545/87)
 (R.(EEC)1264/83 R.(EEC)778/86)

(b) R.(EEC)49/90

(c) R.(EEC)107/90

"ANNEX IV" (Cont'd)

Third country	Combined nomenclature code and description of goods	Issuing agency	
		Name	Location
Hungary	"ex 0406 90 29" ^(d) 0406 90 31 0406 90 50	Kashkaval Cheeses of sheep's milk or buffalo milk	Tejtermékek Magyar Allami Ellenőrző Allomasa Budapest
Israel	"ex 0406 90 29" ^(d) 0406 90 31 0406 90 50	Kashkaval Cheeses of sheep's milk or buffalo milk	Ministry of Industry and Trade, Food Division Jerusalem
Norway	0406 30 0406 90 39 ex 0406 90 89	Processed cheese Jarlsberg Ridder	O. Kavli Norske Meierier Bergen Oslo
New Zealand	0406 90 11	Cheddar and other cheeses for processing	New Zealand Dairy Board Wellington
Romania	0406 90 25 "ex 0406 90 29" ^(e) 0406 90 31 0406 90 50	Tilsit Kashkaval Cheeses of sheep's milk or buffalo milk	"Organisatia de Control Marfurilor "Romcontrol" ^(b) Bucharest
Switzerland	0402 29 11 "ex 0404 90 53" "ex 0404 90 93" ^(c)	Special milk for infants	Office fédéral de l'agri- culture du Département fédéral de l'économie publique Berne
	ex 0406 90 17	Appenzell	Office commercial pour le fromage d'Appenzell Saint-Gallen
	0406 90 13 0406 90 15	Emmental Gruyère, Sbrinz	Union suisse du commerce de fromage SA Berne

^(c)R.(EEC)3830/89 (applicable at the request of those concerned as from 1 January 1988)

^(b)R.(EEC)776/89 (applicable at the request of those concerned as from 1 September 1988)

^(d)R.(EEC)1225/90

^(e)R.(EEC)1225/90

"ANNEX IV" (Cont'd)

Third country	Combined nomenclature code and description of goods	Issuing agency		
		Name	Location	
Switzerland (cont'd)	ex 0406 90 17	"Fromage fribourgeois" ^(d) , Vacherin Mont-d'or, Tête de Moine	Société suisse des fabricants de fromages à pâte molle et mi-dure SFPM	Berne
	0406 20 10 0406 90 19	Glarus herb cheese	Chambre de commerce glaro- naise et Société suisse des fabricants de fromages aux herbes à r.l.	Glarus
	0406 30	Processed cheese	Union suisse du commerce de fromage SA	Berne
	0406 90 25	Tilsit	Centrale suisse du commerce Tilsit et Office fédéral de l'agriculture du Département fédéral de l'économie publique	Weinfelden Berne
Turkey	"ex 0406 90 29" ^(e) ex 0406 90 31 ex 0406 90 50 ex 0406 90 89	Kashkaval Cheeses of sheep's milk or buffalo milk "Tulum Peyniri" ^(a)	T.C. Tarim Bankanligi	Veterinary services of the Tarim Bankanligi, at various locations in Turkey
Yugoslavia	"ex 0406 90 29" ^(e) 0406 90 31 0406 90 50 ex 0406 90 89	Kashkaval Cheeses of sheep's milk or buffalo milk Tulum Peyniri	Fond ze Unapredjene Proizvodnje i Plasmana Stoke i Stocnih Proizvoda	Belgrade

^(d)R.(EEC)107/90^(a)R.(EEC)3852/88^(e)R.(EEC)1225/90