

# GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE

RESTRICTED

MTN/3E/DOC/1/Add.37  
20 August 1974

Special Distribution

Multilateral Trade Negotiations

Original: Spanish

## GROUP 3(e) - BASIC DOCUMENTATION

Synopsis

Addendum

SPAIN

### A. Area

#### A.1 Total area utilized for agriculture

Year	Area utilized ('000 hectares)	% of geographical area
1968	46,280.00	91.7
1969	46,274.60	91.7
1970	46,486.80	92.1
1972	46,691.30	92.5

Source: Anuario estadístico de la producción agrícola.  
Secretaría General Técnica. Ministry of Agriculture.  
Boletín mensual de estadística agraria.  
Secretaría General Técnica. Ministry of Agriculture.

**A.2 Land utilization**

Utilization: Percentage of Agricultural Land Intended for:

Year	Herbaceous <sup>a/</sup> crops	Ligneous crops	Fallow	Natural pasture	Pasture <sup>b/</sup>	Not cultivated not under pasture
1968	21.58	10.26	11.12	3.02	43.64	10.35
1969	21.87	10.25	10.71	3.12	44.21	9.81
1970	22.94	10.38	10.80	3.18	42.52	10.14
1972	22.84	10.43	12.03 <sup>c/</sup>	3.33	40.24	11.08

<sup>a/</sup>Including artificial pastures

<sup>b/</sup>Including uncultivated grazing land

<sup>c/</sup>Corresponding to areas not cultivated (fallow and other)

Source: Anuario Estadístico de la producción agrícola. Secretaría General Técnica.  
Ministry of Agriculture.

Boletín mensual de estadística agraria. Secretaría General Técnica.  
Ministry of Agriculture.

**A.3 Areas for potential utilization as agricultural land**

---

**B. Population**

Percentage of Total Active Population Engaged in Agriculture

Year	Percentage of agricultural active population in relation to total active population
1968	30.3
1969	29.3
1970	28.6
1971	27.6 <sup>1/</sup>
1972	26.6 <sup>1/</sup>

<sup>1/</sup>  
Estimate

Source: Encuestas de población activa. National Statistical Institute.

C. Production

C.1 Production volume

(a) Principal agricultural products ('000 tons)

Product	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 <sup>a/</sup>	1973 <sup>a/</sup>
Olive oil	259 <sup>b/</sup>	480 <sup>c/</sup>	358 <sup>d/</sup>	344	445	411
Garlic	124	130	128	135	155	179
Raw cotton	229	180	120	124	177	190
Almonds, not shelled	152	109	166	141	234	167
Barley	3,441	3,969	3,092	4,783	4,358	4,408
Onions	967	934	890	937	965	964
Maize	1,473 <sup>b/</sup>	1,507 <sup>c/</sup>	1,823 <sup>d/</sup>	2,056	1,923	2,054
Mandarines	210 <sup>b/</sup>	194 <sup>c/</sup>	275 <sup>d/</sup>	373	578	563
Apples	442 <sup>b/</sup>	396	484 <sup>d/</sup>	615	729	892
Oranges	1,821 <sup>b/</sup>	1,619 <sup>c/</sup>	2,188 <sup>d/</sup>	1,868	2,238	1,929
Potatoes	4,546	4,789	5,300	4,865	5,275	5,261
Pears	225	223	240	433	457	429
Peppers	392	372	394	386	440	463
Bananas	395	432	421 <sup>d/</sup>	425	377	458
Sugar beet	4,282 <sup>b/</sup>	4,620 <sup>c/</sup>	4,980 <sup>d/</sup>	6,098	5,212	5,764
Tomatoes	1,310	1,398	1,808	1,854	1,954	1,933
Wheat	5,312	4,624	4,062	5,449	4,562	3,915
Table grapes	333	272	390	396	463	534
Wine <sup>e/</sup>	2,313	2,461	2,432	2,433	2,656	3,994

<sup>a/</sup> Provisional figures furnished on preliminary basis.

<sup>b/</sup> Data corresponding to 1967-68 crop year.

<sup>c/</sup> Data corresponding to 1968-69 crop year.

<sup>d/</sup> Data corresponding to 1969-70 crop year.

<sup>e/</sup> Expressed in units of 10,000 Hl.

Source: Anuario Estadístico de la Producción Agrícola. Secretaría Gral. Técnica.

Ministry of Agriculture.

Boletín Mensual de Estadística Agraria. Secretaría Gral. Técnica.

Ministry of Agriculture.

(b) Principal livestock products ('000 tons)

Product	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973d/
Meat of bovine species <sup>a/</sup>	241.4	255.7	308.1	323.6	302.5	371.1
Meat of ovine species <sup>a/</sup>	117.8	116.8	127.1	124.2	126.3	131.3
Pigmeat <sup>a/</sup>	419.0	436.2	491.7	475.1	461.2	588.5
Poultry meat <sup>a/</sup>	256.5	297.1	316.4	318.3	328.9	345.0
Cow's milk <sup>b/</sup>	3,272.0	3,540.6	3,553.4	3,574.0	3,790.5	4,131.0
Eggs <sup>c/</sup>	560.7	609.9	611.9	616.4	620.8	e/
Wool	27.5	26.4	26.8	25.1	24.7	e/

<sup>a/</sup>Carcass weight

<sup>b/</sup>In million litres, not including milk intended for animal feed

<sup>c/</sup>In million dozens

<sup>d/</sup>Provisional figures furnished on preliminary basis

<sup>e/</sup>Provisional figures not available

Source: Anuario Estadístico de la producción ganadera. Secretaría Gral. Técnica.  
Ministry of Agriculture.  
Boletín mensual de estadística agraria. Secretaría Gral. Técnica.  
Ministry of Agriculture.

C.2 Share of GNP derived from agriculture, at factor cost

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 <sup>b/</sup>
Percentage of GAP <sup>a/</sup> in GNP	15.22	13.81	12.50	12.50	11.75

<sup>a/</sup>GAP = Gross agricultural product at factor cost, including costs corresponding to agriculture, animal husbandry, sylviculture and hunting.

<sup>b/</sup>Provisional figures furnished on preliminary basis

Source: Contabilidad Nacional de España. National Statistical Institute.

D. Exports

D.1 Export volume

Principal Agricultural Products Exported  
(<sup>'000 Tons</sup>)

Product	1971	1972	1973 <sup>a/</sup>
Ware potatoes	100.6	93.6	109.6
Onions	156.1	159.9	177.6
Tomatoes	204.2	214.1	180.4
Citrus fruit	1,247.6	1,461.7	1,500.0
Table grapes	132.6	124.1	111.7
Almonds	19.8	30.7	31.3
Rice	41.4	56.4	48.4
Vegetable oils	327.0	140.5	263.4
Wine, grape must and mistelles	357.3	368.1	376.9

<sup>a/</sup>Provisional data furnished on preliminary basis

Source: Directorate General of Customs, Ministry of Finance.

D.2 Share of agricultural products in total exports

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 <sup>a/</sup>
Agricultural exports x 100	40.00	35.48	36.50	31.50	24.52	30.13
Total exports						

<sup>a/</sup>Provisional data furnished on preliminary basis

Source: Directorate General of Customs, Ministry of Finance  
Agricultura Espanola 1970. Ministry of Agriculture.

E. Imports

E.1 Import volume

Principal Agricultural Products Imported  
('000 tons)

Product	1971	1972	1973 <sup>a</sup>
Meat of bovine species	34.2	78.4	75.7
Pigmeat	3.1	76.2	38.8
Maize	2,056.7	2,382.7	2,717.6
Grain sorghum	619.1	128.1	193.9
Oilseeds	1,388.7	1,525.1	909.3
Meat meal and fish meal	118.2	132.1	55.1
Oilcake	88.2	110.1	782.6
Raw hides and skins	80.9	123.4	79.1
Crude timber	739.1	828.7	1,229.7
Raw cotton	73.0	89.5	91.5

<sup>a</sup>Provisional data furnished on preliminary basis

Source: Directorate General of Customs, Ministry of Finance

E.2 Share of agricultural products in total imports

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 <sup>a</sup>
Agricultural imports x 100	23.00	22.72	20.05	22.18	21.57	22.61
Total imports						

<sup>a</sup>Provisional data furnished on preliminary basis

Source: Directorate General of Customs. Ministry of Agriculture.  
Agricultura Espanola 1970. Secretaria Gral. Técnica. Ministry of Agriculture.