

GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE

Multilateral Trade Negotiations

Group "Tropical Products"

GROUP "TROPICAL PRODUCTS"

Background Information on Certain Products of Interest to Developing Countries

Note by the Secretariat

1. As part of its continuing technical assistance activities in connexion with the multilateral trade negotiations, the secretariat was asked in the context of the work of the Group "Tropical Products" to help developing countries in the identification of products which, although less well-known, are nevertheless of some significance to the export trade of developing countries (COM.TD/W/211, paragraph 6). In this regard, a list of items not so far taken up in the work on tropical products and identified mainly on the basis of requests for concessions submitted in previous rounds of GATT negotiations has been compiled in Annex I. It would appear that requests for concessions were also often made with respect to the first derivatives of these products. Thus, information on the first derivatives has also been assembled where available.
2. For the products identified, the tabulations in Annex II provide details of commercial policy measures (mainly in the form of tariffs) where these continue to be applied by developed countries.¹ On the basis of available information, an effort has also been made to identify the main developing country suppliers together with some indication of the level of imports into the country or countries where import duties continue to be applied.
3. The products and the commercial policy measures shown in the attachment are listed without prejudice as to what may or may not be considered a tropical product or where particular products or measures might be the subject of negotiation. The information with respect to derivatives has also been provided without any necessary implication that they are to be negotiated in the same framework as are the base products to which they relate.

¹EEC, Canada, Australia, Switzerland, Austria, Norway, Sweden, Finland, New Zealand, Japan, United States.

ANNEX ILIST OF PRODUCTS IDENTIFIED AS BEING OF EXPORTINTEREST TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

12.07 Plants and parts of plants (including seeds) of a kind used primarily in perfumery, in pharmaceuticals, etc.

<u>Basic Products</u> ^{1/}	<u>First Derivatives</u>
Aconite	Aconitine (29.42)
Aloes wood and leaves	Aloes extracts* (13.03); Aloin (29.41)
Altice or Melveraisco or Guimauve	
Ambrette (musk) or seeds or Abelmosch	
Aristolochia	
Artemisia	
Araroba (powder)	
Boldo leaves	Boldin* (13.03)
Belladonna leaves and roots	Belladonna extracts (13.03)
Borage stems and flowers	
Buchu leaves	
Cannabis herbs	Cannabis resin (13.02); Cannabis extracts* (13.03)
Calumba roots	
Cascara sagrada bark	Extracts of (13.03)
Cascarilla bark	Essential oil of*, (33.01)
Cassia pods	Essential oil of*, (33.01)
Cavadilla (Sabacilla)	Veratrine (29.42); Cevadine (29.42)
Chinchona bark	Extracts of (13.03); Quinine* (29.42); Quinidine* (29.42); Chinchonine (29.42); Chinchonidine (29.42); Quinine sulphate
Cinnamon leaves and bark	Essential oil of* (33.01)
Coca leaves	Extracts of (13.03), Cocaine* (29.42)
Condurango bark	
Cubé or Barbaco or timbo bark and roots	Extracts of* (13.03)
Derris or tube roots	Extracts of (rotenone)* (13.03)
Ephédra stems and branches	Extracts of* (13.03); Ephedrine (29.42)
Eucalyptus leaves	Essential oil from* (33.01)

^{1/}*

The basic products and those first derivatives marked with an asterisk have been the subject of specific requests for tariff concessions in certain markets in past GATT negotiations.

Cinnamon	Caffeine* (29.42)
Guaiacum wood	Essential oil of* (33.01)
Indigo roots; Indigo root	Ipecacuanha extract* (13.03); Ipecacuanha (29.41)
Ipecacuanha roots	Emetine (29.42)
Ipecac roots	
Ipomoea	Ipomoea resin (13.02)
Jaborandi leaves	Pilocarpine (29.42)
Jalap roots	Extracts of (13.03)
Kola nuts	Extracts of (13.03); Caffeine* (29.42); Caffeine citrate* (29.42)
Linaloe wood	Essential oil of* (33.01)
Liquorice roots	Liquorice extracts* (13.03), Glycyrrhiza (29.41)
Oregan stems and leaves	
Patchouli leaves	Essential oil of* (33.01)
Peppermint leaves	Essential oil of* (33.01)
Poppy seeds	Opium* (13.03)
Pyrethrur leaves, stems, flowers	Extracts of* (13.03)
Quassia wood and bark	Extracts of (13.03)
Quillaia bark or soap bark	Saponin* (29.41)
Rue	Essential oil of (33.01)
Sandalwood	Essential oil of* (33.01)
Santonin flowers	Santonin (29.35)
Saphora flowers	
Sarsaparilla roots	Extracts oil of (13.03)
Sassafras bark, roots, wood	Essential oil of* (33.01)
Senega roots	Senega extracts (13.03)
Senna leaves	Extracts of (13.05); Sennasidios (29.41)
Stramonium	Extracts of* (13.03)
Strychinos (<i>Nux vomica</i>)	Strychnine, Brucine (29.42)
Tamarind	Extracts of (13.03)
Tansy roots, leaves, seeds	
Tonka beans	Coumarin (29.35)
Valerian root	Extracts of (13.03) Essential oil* (33.01)
Verbascum	
Yohimba bark	

Other Plants and Parts of Plants

<u>Other Plants and Parts of Plants</u>	<u>First derivatives¹</u>
Achatoda or Vasaka leaves	Vasaka extracts (13.03)
Andrographis or Walpuri, dried leaves and plants	Andrographis (bitter) extracts
Angostura bark	Angostura extracts
Chirayta (West Indian Balsom)	
Centella (Indian Pennywort)	
Clove bark and leaves	Essential oil of* (33.01)
Cocillana bark or Guarea	Cocillana extracts (13.03)
Coccculus indicus (Indian berry)	
Cubeb	Essential oil of* (33.01)
Damiana leaves	
Datura metel leaves	Hyoscine alkaloid
Galanga rhizome	Essential oil of (33.01)
Hippocratea flowers and leaves	Essential oil of (33.01)
Krameria or Peruvian- and Pará-Ratany roots	
Lobelia (nicotianae foliosa) herbs and flowers	
Pyrethrum roots	
Rauwolfia Serpentina and Rauwolfia Africana	Reserpine, Roscinnamine } Serpentine, Deserpidine } (29.42)
<u>References to tables in Annex II</u>	
BTI	Page
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13.02	21
13.03	22/24
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33.01	(see MTN/3F/W/15)

¹ Those first derivatives marked with an asterisk have been the subject of specific requests for tariff concessions in certain markets in past GATT negotiations.

13.01 Raw vegetable materials of a kind used primarily
in dyeing or tanning^{1/}

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<u>Basic Timbuate^{2/}</u>	<u>First Derivatives</u>
Alkanet roots	Colouring matter, including food colours
Anemone roots (Achicoria)	" " " "
Brazil wood (Pernambuco or sepian wood)	Tanning extracts of (32.01)*
Berberis aristata (or Indian Barberry)	
Safflower (Carthamus tinctorius)	Carthamin (32.04)
Acacia Catechu wood and Black Catechu	Pale Catechu or gambir and tanning extracts of Catechu (32.04)
Cinnamon bark	
Dividivi or Libidivi	Tanning extracts of (32.01)
Fustic wood stems	Dyeing extracts of (32.04)*
Gall nuts	Tanning extracts of (32.02) Tanning acid
Henna	Tanning extracts of (32.04)*
Indigo plant (stems, leaves)	Tanning extracts of (32.05)*
Madder (Rubia tinctorum and Rubia cordifolia) roots and flowers	Dyeing extracts of (32.04)*
Mangrove bark	Tanning extracts of (32.01)*
Mimosa bark	Tanning extracts of (32.01)
Dried myrabolan fruits	Tanning extracts of (32.01)*
Persian buckthorn berries,	Colouring matters, including food colours
Quebracho wood	Tanning extracts of (32.01)*
Sumach wood, bark, stems, flowers	Tanning extracts of (32.01)*

^{1/} Switzerland remains the only developed country examined which continues to apply an m.f.n. duty (SwFr.20/100 kgs. unprocessed and SwFr.50/100 kgs. processed) to items falling under heading 13.01. However, imports are permitted duty-free entry under the GSP.

^{2/} The basic products and those first derivatives marked with an asterisk have been the subject of specific requests for tariff concessions in certain markets in past GATT negotiations.

Turmeric or Indian Saffron or	Dyeing extracts of (32.01)*
Curcuma	Curcumin (32.04) essential oil of
Vallonia	Tanning extracts of (32.01)*
Wattle bark	Tanning extracts of (32.01)*

References to tables in Annex II

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33.01	(see MTN/3F/W/15)

Items which have been the subject of specific requests for concessions
in certain markets in past GATT tariff negotiations

<u>Basic products</u>	<u>First derivatives</u>
Ammoniac gum (from Dorema Ammoniacum plants)	
Anacardium gum (cashew nut tree gum)	
Asafoetida gum	Asafoetida oil (33.01)
Butea gum or 'Bengal Kino'	
Cannabis resin	
Copaiba balsam or resin	Copaiba oil (33.01) copaivic acid
Copal, also Pontianak gum	Copal oil
'East Indian' or 'Singapore'	
Dammar resin (of species Shorear Hopea, or Balanocarpus)	Essential oil of (33.01)
Galbanum gum-resin	
Gamboge (gomme-goutte) gum-resin	
Guaiac or guaiacum resin-gum	
Gum Acacia, also designated;	
Aden gum, Gum Arabic, Gum Africanum,	
Senegal gum, also Indian acacia	
gum	
Myrrh gum	Myrtle oil (33.01)
East and West Indian Nutmeg oil or balsam (Oleum Myristicæ)	
Olibanum or incense	Olibanum oil (33.01)
Opopanax gum - resin (from plants of the species Peucedanaceæ)	
Peru or Indian balsam	Peru balsam oil (33.01) Cinnamic acid (29.14)
Sandarac or gum - Juniper, a resin obtained from tetraclinis articulata plants	

¹Chiefly used for varnish manufacture

Styrax benzoin gums and balsams	Storax (purified balsam), styrax oil (33.01), Cinnamic acid (29.14)
Tolu balsam	Tolu oil (33.01), Cinnamic acid (29.14)
Gum tragacanth	

Other items

Basra gum
Commiphora opobalsamum, (Mecca, -
Gillead or similar balsam)

Sumatra Dragon's Blood	
Elemi gum	Essential oil of elemi
Euphorbia plants, dried	Euphorbia extracts
Ghatti, Kareya and similar 'Indian gums'	
Ipomea resin	
Kauri	
Labdanum resin	Labdanum oil (33.01)
"Mastic" (Pistacia lentiscus) gum	
Thapsia resin	Dyeing extracts of Thapsia (32.09)

References to tables in Annex II

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33.01	(See MTN/3F/W/15)

13.03. Vegetable saps and extracts; pectic substances, pectorates and pectates; agar-agar and other mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products

Items which have been the subject of specific request for concessions in certain markets in past GATT tariff negotiations

Basic products	First derivatives
Aloes, extracts	Aloin (29.41)
Cannabis extracts	
East Indian Kino juice, dried	
Ephedria extracts	Ephedrine (29.42)
Mimosa extracts	
Opium crude	Morphine (29.42); Codeine (29.42); Narceine (29.42) Narcotine (29.42) Papaverine (29.42); Thebaine (29.42)
Papaw juice	Pure Papain (29.40)
Rotenone	

Other items

Colocynth extracts	
Curare extracts	Curarine (29.42)
Cola extracts	Caffeine (29.42)
Guar seed extracts and flours	
Ipecacuanha extracts	
Jalap extracts	
Podophyllum extracts	
Quassia extracts	Quassin (29.35)
Sarsaparilla extracts	
Senna extracts	
Senega extracts	
Tamarind extracts	
Tonka extracts	
Valerian extracts	
Vanilla extracts	
Vasaka extracts	

References to tables in Annex II

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Vegetable Plaiting and Carving Materials
and Other Vegetable Materials^{1/}

14.01	Bamboo*
	Rattan*
	Raffia*
14.02	Kapok ^{2/} *
	Crin d'Africa*
14.03	Piassava* - (Bahia piassava*, Para piassava*)
	Zacaton - (graminaceous plant of Central America)
	Gomuti or sago-palm fibres
	Sunn fibres*
	Istle* or Ixtle (Tampico fibres)
	"Madagascar fibres"**
14.04 ^{3/}	Seeds of dom palm*
	Palmyra nuts*
	Bead-tree seeds
	Corozo* Tagua* or 'Ivory Palm' fibres
14.05	Esparto stems or leaves*
	Quillai or soap-bark"
	Seaweed* (other than for medicinal purposes or processed into thickeners or mucilages)
	Teazle-heads

^{1/} Items marked with an asterisk have been the subject of specific requests for tariff concessions in certain markets in past GATT negotiations.

^{2/} For details see document MTN/3F/W/11.

^{3/} Switzerland remains the only developed country examined which continues to apply m.f.n. duties (Sw F 0.20/100 kg*) to items falling under heading 14.04. However, imports are permitted duty-free entry under the GSP.

References to tables in Annex II

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Waxes^{1/}

- 15.15 Beeswax and other insect waxes
 15.16 Carnauba wax*
 Curicury wax**
 Palm wax
 Candelilla wax*
 Sugar-cane wax
 Cotton wax and flax wax
 Ocotilla wax
 Pyzang
 Esparto wax
 Senegal wax*
 Licuri wax*
 Lac wax

References to tables in Annex II

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^{1/} Items marked with an asterisk have been the subject of specific requests for tariff concessions in certain markets in past GATT negotiations.

23.01 Essential Oils

Essential Oils of:
Aniseed*
Ambrette (seed)*
Amyrist*
Badian*
Benzoin
Bergamot*
Bitter almond*
Bois de rose (Rosewood)*
Cajeput*
Camphor*
Cananga*
Caraway*
Cardamon
Cascarilla*
Cassia*

Cinnamon (bark and leaf)*
Citronella*
Clove*
Copaiba*
Coriander*
Cubeb*
Eucalyptus*
Geranium*
Gingergrass*
Grapefruit*
Guaiacwood*
Ho oil*
Lemon*
Lemongrass*
Lime (Limette)
Linaloe*
Mace
Mandarin*
Neroli

First derivatives of Essential Oils

Cajeputol
Carvone (29.13)
Cinnamyl alcohol* (29.05) Cinnamic acid (29.14)
Cinnamyl acetate* 29.14
Citronellol (29.04) Citronellal* (29.11)
Citronellyl acetate* (29.14)
Eugenol 29.08
Eucalyptol Felandral (29.11)
Rhodinol* (29.04)
Guaiacol (29.08)
Citral* (29.11)
Linalool (29.04)
Nerodinol (29.04)

*These items have been the subject of specific requests for concessions in past
GATT negotiations.

Mioovlix
Mimosa
Cocca Pratina (Brazilian Sassafras)
Orris*
Palmarosa* Geraniol* (29.04)-Norol (29.04)
Patchouli*
Peppermint* Menthol (29.13)
Petitgrain (Paraguay)
Pimento leaf
Sandalwood* Santalol (29.05)
Sassafras* Safrol (29.10)
Tea seed*
Valeria *
Vanilla* Vanillin* and ethyl vanillin* (29.11)
Vetivert* Vetiverol (29.05) Vetivert acetate

Other essential oils

<u>Oils of:</u>	<u>First derivatives</u>
Cumin	
Galangal	
Ginger	
Hyssop	
Lauret	
Black pepper	

Oregano

Tolu

Tolu

Reference to tables in Annex II

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29.08	32
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* These items have been the subject of specific requests for concessions in past GATT negotiations.

ANNEX XI

Explanatory Notes on Information in the Annexed Tables

SYMBOLS

ACP : African, Caribbean and Pacific countries of the Lomé Convention^{1/}
(CP...) : British preferential rates of duty
(BP...) : Non-Tariff Barriers
GSP : Generalized System of Preferences
NTB : Non-Tariff Barriers
Pr : Frimage duty
W : Trade figures refer to the whole tariff heading

Non-Tariff Barriers

LL : Liberal licensing (Licences are granted automatically)
HS : Health and Sanitary regulations
VL : Variable levies
L : Licensing régime
ST : State Trading
P : Prohibition
Q : Quotas (unspecified)

^{1/}The Lomé Convention was signed on 28 February 1975 by the European Economic Communities and 46 African, Caribbean and Pacific countries to replace the Louvain Convention which expired on 31 January 1975. Until such time that the Convention enters fully into force, arrangements have been made for its trade provisions to become effective from August 1, 1975.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF COUNTRY OR TERRITORY
NAME/ABBREVIATIONS
LISTE ALPHABETIQUE DES NOMS ET ABBREVIATIONS DE NOMS
DE PAYS OU DE TERRITOIRES

ADN	Aden	EGY	Egypt/Egypte
AFG	Afghanistan	ETI	Ethiopia/Ethiopie
ALA	Australia/Australie	FIN	Finland/Finlande
ALB	Albania/Albanie	FIZ	Fiji/Fidji
ALG	Algeria/Algérie	FPL	French Polynesia/Polynésie française
ANG	Angola	FR	France
ARG	Argentina/Argentine	GAB	Gabon
ATA	Austria/Autriche	GAM	Gambia/Gambie
BAH	Bahamas	GHN	Ghana
BAR	Barbados/Barbade	GRC	Greece/Grèce
BIH	British Honduras/Honduras britannique	GRN	Greenland/Groenland
BHR	Bahrain/Bahreïn	GUА	Guatemala
BL	Belgium/Belgique	GUD	Guadeloupe
BMD	Bermuda/Bermudes	GUI	Guinea/Guinée
BNG	Bangladesh	GUY	Guyana/Guyane
BNL	Benelux	GYE	German Democratic Republic/République démocratique allemande
BHU	Bhutan/Bhoutan	GYR	Germany, Fed. Rep./République fédérale d'Allemagne
BOL	Bolivia/Bolivie	HAI	Haiti/Haïti
BTS	Botswana	HND	Honduras
BRD	Burundi	HNK	Hong Kong/Hong-kong
BU	Burma/Birmanie	HUN	Hungary/Hongrie
BRU	Brunie/Brunéi	ICE	Iceland/Islande
BRZ	Brazil/Brésil	IND	India/Inde
BUL	Bulgaria/Bulgarie	IDA	Indonesia/Indonésie
CAN	Canada	IRE	Ireland/Irlande
CHD	Chad/Tchad	IRN	Iran
CHL	Chile/Chili	IRQ	Iraq/Irak
CHN	People's Republic of China/République populaire de Chine	ISR	Israel/Israël
CMR	Cameroon/Cameroun	IT	Italy/Italie
CNI	Canary Islands/Iles Canaries	IVO	Ivory Coast/Côte d'Ivoire
CNT	Central African Republic/République centrafricaine	JAM	Jamaica/Jamaïque
CNG	Congo	JP	Japan/Japon
COL	Colombia/Colombie	JOR	Jordan/Jordanie
COS	Costa Rica	KEN	Kenya
CUB	Cuba	KMR	Republic of Khmer/République khmère
CYP	Cyprus/Chypre	KRN	Democratic People's Republic of Korea/République populaire démocratique de Corée
CZ	Czechoslovakia/Tchécoslovaquie	KRR	Korea, Republic of/République de Corée
DAH	Dahomey		
DEN	Denmark/Danemark		
DMN	Dominica Is./La Dominique		
DR	Dominican Republic/République Dominicaine		
ECU	Ecuador/Equateur		
EEC	European Economic Community/Communauté économique européenne		

KUW	Kuwait/Koweit	QTR	Qatar
LAO	Laos	REU	Reunion/Île Réunion
LBN	Lebanon/Liban	RHD	Rhodesia/Rhodésie
LBR	Liberia	ROM	Romania/Roumanie
LIB	Libya/Libye	RWA	Rwanda
LES	Lesotho	SAF	South Africa/Afrique du Sud
LUX	Luxembourg	SAL	El Salvador
LWD	Antigua, St. Kitts, Nevis, Anguilla, Monserrat and British Virgin Islands/ Antigua, St. Kitts, Nevis, Anguilla, Montserrat et les Iles Vierges britanniques	SAM	Western Samoa/Samoa-occidental
MAC	Macao	SAU	Saudi Arabia/Arabie Saoudite
MAG	Madagascar	SEN	Senegal/Sénégal
MAU	Mauritania/Mauritanie	SIE	Sierra Leone
MEX	Mexico/Mexique	SIK	Sikkim
MLD	Maldives Islands/Iles Maldives	SIN	Singapore/Singapour
MLE	Eastern Malaysia/Malaisie orientale	SOM	Somalia/Somalie
MLI	Mali	SPN	Spain/Espagne
MLW	Malawi	SPS	Spanish Sahara/Sahara espagnol
MLY	Malaysia/Malaisie	SRI	Sri Lanka
MLT	Malta/Malte	SUD	Sudan/Soudan
MON	Mongolia/Mongolie	SUR	Surinam
MOR	Morocco/Maroc	SWD	Sweden/Suède
MOZ	Mozambique	SWZ	Switzerland/Suisse
MRT	Mauritius/Maurice	SYM	Southern Yemen/Yémen du Sud
MTN	Martinique	SYR	Syria/Syrie
MUS	Muscat and Oman/ Mascate et Oman	SZL	Swaziland/Souaziland
NA	Namibia/Namibie	TAL	Thailand/Thailande
NPL	Nepal/Népal	TAZ	Tanzania/Tanzanie
NET	Netherlands/Pays-Bas	TOG	Togo
NGA	Nigeria	TRT	Trinidad and Tobago/ Trinité-et-Tobago
NGU	New Guinea (Australia)/ Nouvelle-Guinée (Australie)	TRU	Trucial Oman/Oman sous Régime de Traité
NIC	Nicaragua	TUN	Tunisia/Tunisie
NIR	Niger	TUR	Turkey/Turquie
NNT	Netherlands Antilles/ Antilles néerlandaises	UGA	Uganda/Ouganda
NOR	Norway/Norvège	UK	United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni
NZ	New Zealand/Nouvelle-Zélande	URU	Uruguay
PAK	Pakistan	US	United States/Etats-Unis
PAN	Panama	USR	USSR/URSS
PAR	Paraguay	VEN	Venezuela
PER	Peru/Pérou	VIN	Democratic Republic of Viet-Nam/ République démocratique du Viet-Nam
PHL	Philippines	VIR	Viet-Nam, Republic of/ République du Viet-Nam
POL	Poland/Pologne	VOL	Upper Volta/Haute-Volta
PRT	Portugal	YEM	Yemen/Yémén
		YUG	Yugoslavia/Yougoslavie
		ZAI	Zaire/Zaire
		ZAM	Zambia/Zambie

12.07 Plants and parts of plants (including seeds) of a kind used primarily in perfumery, pharmaceuticals, etc.

	Argentina	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	Japan	United States
1975 Rates of duty (preferential rates)	(i) Pyrethrum - 2% (ii) Liquorice root - 2% (iii) Tonka beans - 3% (iv) Other - 0 (i-iv ACP-0) OSP	(i) 1/ B(1) Other, put up for retail sale - 17% (HS. 3405) (ii) Other - 6% (i-ii) 0/	(i) Whole not processed - 0 (ii) Split or mechanically processed - SW 37.5/100GZ. -	(i) Whole not processed - 0 (ii) Split or mechanically processed - SW 37.5/100GZ. -	5/	5/
1975	-	-	-	P (Coca leaves, cannabis plant and poppy straw)	-	-
Duty free (1975) (\$100 US\$)	(i) Pyrethrum 456 (ii) Liquorice root 1,500 (iii) Tonka beans 275 (iv) Other 29,111	720(W)	437(W)	(i) Whole, unprocessed 1,045(W) (ii) Broken up 1,713 (iii) 1,083	15,045(W)	(i) Sage unground 1,392 (ii) Liquorice root 2,482 (iii) Pyrethrum oxide 51 (iv) Pyrethrum advanced 6,308 (v) Acetone 2,463, asiatica bark, leaves, digitalis, ipecac, jasab, etc. 293 (vi) Other
Total imports	(i) Pyrethrum 456 (ii) Liquorice root 1,500 (iii) Tonka beans 275 (iv) Other 29,111	199	155	(i) 699 (ii) 61	(i) 41 (ii) 2,535 (iii) 31 (iv) 5,522 (v) 61 (vi) 6,356	
Imports from developing countries	(i) 301 (ii) 1,229 (iii) 183 (iv) 15,505					

Note 12.07: Specific items: Sage - TUR, GRC; Liquorice roots - TUR, IEP, SRI, IRN, SIN, YEG, PAK, ALG, SIN, YEG, IER, ARG, ECU, SEN, ETC; Tonka beans - BRZ, VEN, SUD, LBJ, VEN, MEX, ALG, IRN, SIN, PAK, IER, YUG, ECO; Chinchona bark resin - ZAI, ARI, ARI, GUY, TAZ, TCA, JUA, ECU, SIN, IDO, PER; Pyrethrum flower, cones and processed - SEN, KEN, TAZ, ECU, EVO, ZAI, IND, YUG, CDS, PER, BRA, SIN, NIC, TAI, MEX, PAK, COL, NGA, EMI, SRI, CAT, JAM, CIP, LBN, MOR; Other - TUR, GRC, LEB, IRQ, NOR, TCG, JAM, PER, SYR, TUN, CED, ROM, NIC, ECU, SEN, VEN, ZAI, SEN, REP

12.11.07: See note 12.07

Source of Trade Statistics: National Trade Statistics 1975
Australia 1972/73 (Financial Year)
GATT TRADE STUDY - Detailed Print-Out - EEC (1971)

15/ Reports from countries signatories to the Losos Convention are admitted duty free. Preferential tariff rates on certain products have been granted to the Mediterranean countries associated with the EEC.

1/1: Calotropis procera - 0 (iii) Aromatic seeds - 0 (iii) Crude tonquin beans, locust beans roasted or ground and/or shell - 0 (iv) Dried herbs in crude state - 0 (v) Incense natural drugs - crude - 0
 1/1: Medicinal roots, crude or ground - 0 (vi) Drugs not otherwise prescribed: not produced in Canada - 15 per cent (vii) Liquorice root sweetened - liquorice fibres - 0 (ix) Articles unenumerated in customs tariff - 17.5 %
 2/1: Liquorice roots in its natural state or decorticated: dried herbs, non-medicinal; derris, leucaena and other potentesia-bearing roots in natural or powdered form, not put up for retail sale: buchu leaves not cut, crushed or powdered; not put up for retail sale.
 2/1: Products falling within this heading excluding basil, borago, rosemary and sage.
 4/1: Plants and parts (including seeds and fruit) of trees, bushes, shrubs or other plants, being goods of a kind primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy, or for insecticidal, fungicidal or similar purposes, fresh or dried, whole cut, crushed, ground or powdered

1	Waxed and varnished vegetable products of a kind used for extracting materials	(FREE)	(FREE)
2	Insect killer (Pyrethrum)	(7.5%)	(7.5%)
	For the quantity (quot) stipulated by a Cabinet Order, on the basis of the quantity of prospective domestic production, and also in consideration of international market situation	(20%)	
	April/March 40% deduction on the quantity of prospective domestic production, and also in consideration of international market situation		
3	Spiraea florula	(FREE)	(FREE)
4	Hux venica, rapébe, colocynth pala, cochinchina seeds, tonka beans and strophantus seeds	(FREE)	(FREE)
5	Coca leaves, Jaborandi leaves, patchouli leaves, senna leaves and bear honey leaves	(FREE)	(FREE)
6	Other	(FREE)	(FREE)
7	Spiraea / -tang	(FREE)	(FREE)
8	Gentiana tanak, condurango bark and cascara sagrada	(FREE)	(FREE)
9	Liquorice root, senna root, gentian root, rhubarb, cassia root, polygalia, card, or spike card, salvia root, squill, saffron root, derris root, Indian arrowroot root, artemiochloa root and blechnum root	(FREE)	(FREE)
10	Indian Serpentine root	(FREE)	(FREE)
11	Derris root	(FREE)	(FREE)
12	Other	(FREE)	(FREE)
13	Bignonia	(FREE)	(FREE)
14	Ajuga wood	(FREE)	(FREE)
15	Seeds of Phantaco pavillium	(FREE)	(FREE)
16	Other	(FREE)	(FREE)
17	Stringy woods	(5%)	(5%)
18	Cuba root	(FREE)	(FREE)
19	Concomita plant and poppy straw	(5%)	(5%)
20	Red clover	(5%)	(5%)
21	White clover	(5%)	(5%)
22	Ornithogalum, n.o.d.	(5%)	(5%)
23	Other	(FREE)	(FREE)

1/1: Basil crude or not manufactured - 0 - Other - 10% (ii) Cassia, cassia buds and cassia vera - not ground - 0 ; / (iii) Mint leaves - crude or not manufactured - 0 ; / (iv) Mint leaves - 0 ; / (v) Sage - not ground - 0.5¢/lb - rubbed or ground - 1.5¢/lb (vi) Other - 7.5% (vii) Senna, senna leaves, coccinia, digitaria, digitaria Digitaria, Coccinia, senna, and marshmallow or althea: crude Advanced
 1/1: Drachma, Rosemary - crude or not manufactured - 0 - Other - 7.5% (viii) Liquorice root - C (vii) Liquorice root - 0.5¢/lb
 Abutilon, ajonc, astridida, buchu leaves, coccinia, digitaria Digitaria, Coccinia, senna, and marshmallow or althea: crude Advanced
 Barba, tinctura or other, from which quinine may be extracted
 Belladonna
 Coca leaves
 Digitalis (Digitalis)
 Fennel
 Gentiane
 Licorice
 Sennae
 4/1: Fankaso or senna root and derris, tuba or tuta root - crude - 0 - Advanced - 0 (ix) Myrra or incense flowers - crude or advanced - 0 (x) Vegetable substances, crude, not specially provided for - 0.

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13.02 Shallow, saddleo, stick lac and other lac, natural gums, resins etc.

	EEC	Canada	Switzerland	Austria	United States
MFN rates and (preferential)					
(a) Conifer resin 0.5% (A.S., E.C.-0)	A. Natural gums and resins:-	{(1) Gum arabic - 0		1/	
(b) Other 0	(1) Australian and Kauri gums	{(2) Sawdust 2 sch/100kg			2/
		{(3) Natural balsam - 20 sch/100kg			
		{(4) Other - 0			
GSP	(a) 0		0		
NTB					
Trade flows (1973) (\$'000 USA)	(1) Resins of coniferous trees 599 (ii) Lacs and other resins 29,656	(1) Amber and Gum arabic - 323 (ii) Other gums and resins etc. 2,768	(1) Gum arabic 371 (ii) Other gums 1,057 (iii) Natural resins 235	(1) Balsams 6 (ii) Resin 49 (iii) Gum arabic 111 (iv) Locust bean gum 2,942 (v) Leche caspi 1,898 (vi) Gum tragacanth 2,929 (vii) Other gums, resins, etc. 8,457	(1) Balsams natural 640 (ii) Gum arabic 5,206 (iii) Gum natural guar 650 (iv) Locust bean gum 2,942 (v) Leche caspi 1,898 (vi) Gum tragacanth 2,929 (vii) Other gums, resins, etc. 8,457
Total imports					
Imports from developing countries	(1) 621 (ii) 26,618	(1) 127 (ii) 572	(1) 226 (ii) 987 (iii) 195	(1) - (ii) 14 (iii) 733 (iv) 46 (v) 14 (vi) 14 (vii) 5,133	(1) 3,446 (ii) 1,483 (iii) 733 (iv) 4,064 (v) 1,799 (vi) 1,898 (vii) 2,910 (viii) 8,185

Main ITC Suppliers:

Lacs: IND, TAI

Gums: NGA, SEN, SUD, PAK, IRR, SEF, IDA, GRC, SIN, IND, HND, ERZ, TAI, ETH, LAO, AFC, MLV, MEX, GUA, COL, TUR, PHI, ISR, IND, MLV, PHL, PER, SAL, TAI, SUD, IRR

Balsams: GUA, SAL, HND, CCS, ERZ, TUR, MLV, HK, IND, EQZ

1/ Natural gums, resins, gum-resins and balsam

(1) crude resins (pine resins, turpentine) ~ 55 sch/100kg.

(2) common resins (burgundy, pitch, white pitch etc.) - 64 sch/100 kg.

(3) other - 0

2/	(1) Balsam
	(a) Styrox - 3.7%
	(b) Other - 0
	(ii) Gums and resins (natural)
	(a) Amber, amberoid - 25¢/lb.
	(b) Chicle - other than crude, processed - 2.5¢/lb. crude - 0
	(c) Other gums and resin - 0
	(iii) Turpentine - gum and spirits of, and resin - 5%

	A.	Vegetable saps and extracts	
(i)	Opium - 0		
(ii)	Aloes and manna - 0		
(iii)	Of hussil, aasava		
(iv)	C' liquorice		
(v)	Pyrethrum and of the roots of Plants containing rotenone	3.5 (GSP-0)	
(vi)	Of hops	5 (GSP-0)	
(vii)	Intermixtures of vegetable extracts, for the manufacture of beverages or of food preparations	5 (GSP-0)	
(viii)	Other - 0	5 (GSP-0)	
(a)	Medicinal		
(b)	Other		
B.	Pectic substances, pectinates and pectates;		
(i)	Dry	2.5 (GSP-0)	
(ii)	X apple pectin	24 Pree	
(iii)	Other	15 Pree	
C.	Agar-agar and other mucilages and thickeners, derived from vegetable products;		
(i)	Agar-agar	2.5 (GSP-0)	
(ii)	Kudzu-fiss and thickeners extracted from locust beans or locust bean seeds	3 (GSP-0)	
(iii)	Other		
(i)	Opium, crude, the outward ball or covering to be free of duty - \$1.00/lb. (BP-0)		
(ii)	Liquorice, not sweetened		
(a)	Liquorice blocks, Granules, paste or powder - 0		
(b)	Liquorice in rolls or sticks, not sweetened - 0		
(iii)	Pectin, gum wood and vegetable extracts n.e.s.		
(a)	Gums and gum balsams n.o.p.		
(b)	Arctics unenumerated in customs tariff - 17.5% (BP 15%)	- 0	
A.	Pectin substances, pectinates and pectates; agar-agar and other mucilages and thickeners; aloes; crude liquorice, saps and extracts - 0		
B.			
(i)	Capnicin - 8% and \$0.30/lb. per kg. (BP 4% and \$0.227/kg.) (GSP \$0.10/kg.)		
(ii)	Ginseng - \$8.10/kg. less 46% of value or 1f higher 10% (GSP - 0)		
(iii)	Extracts of rhizops - 3%; or 1f higher 7.5% and \$0.70/lb. (GSP - 24% or 1f higher \$0.68/kg.)		
(iv)	Other - 6% (GSP - 0); (Papain, pyrethrum extract; other)		
C.	Vegetable saps and extracts		
(i)	Opium - 20 FSW/000 Kgs. (GSP - 0)		
(ii)	Liquorice juice, manna - 15 FSW/100 kg. (GSP - 0)		
(iii)	Other - 20 FSW/100 Kgs. (GSP - 0)		
D.	Pectic substances, pectinates and pectates		
(i)	Solid pectin - 150 FSW/100 kg. (GSP - 0) (GRC - SPN - Normal tariff)		
(ii)	Liquid pectin - 55 FSW/100 kg. (GSP - 0) (GRC - SPN - Normal tariff)		
(iii)	Pectinates and pectates - 5 FSW/100 kg. (GSP - 0)		
E.	Agar-agar and other mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products		
(i)	Embosperm flour or locust beans or guar seeds, whether or not slightly modified by chemical treatment in order to stabilize their mucilaginous properties - 8 FSW/100 Kgs. (GSP - 0)		
(ii)	Other - 20 FSW/100 Kgs. (GSP - 0)		
F.	Vegetable saps, agar-agar and other natural mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products - 0		
G.	Vegetable extracts - 15%		
(i)	Liquorice juice, condensed, crude, melted into boxes or sticks - 17.50 sch/100 kg.		
(ii)	Other - 6%; Pyrethrum extract (GSP - 0)		
H.	Pectic substances, pectinates and pectates, whether or not containing 25% pectin and pectates, whether or not containing 20% or less, by weight of added sugar - 24%		
(i)	Pectic substances, pectinates and pectates - 25%		

6/ (1) Vegetable saps and extracts - 0.10 GSP - 0

(a) Liquorice extracts - 0.10 GSP - 0

(b) Other - 15% (GSP - 0)

(ii) Pectic substances, pectinates and pectates - 0

(iii) Agar-agar - 15% (GSP - 0)

(iv) Locust bean flour and guar seed flour - 0

(v) Other - 15% (GSP - 0)

1/ A. Pyrethrum extract and extracts of roots or plants containing rotenone - 0

B. Liquorice extract;

(1) Containing more than 10% by weight of sugar (other than sucrose) - 45% (1977 - 37.5%) (CRC - 32.5%)

(ii) Other - 0

C. Crude opium - 0

D. Other vegetable extracts and saps

(i) Extracts of hops

(a) non-spirituos - 0

(b) other - 41% (1977 - 35%) CPC - 25%

(ii) Other kinds

(a) non-spirituos - 0

(b) spirituous containing more than 50% of proof spirit - \$4.09/100 kg. (CPC - GSP \$16.53/100 kg.)

(2) Other

(i) containing 40% or less of proof spirit - 41% (1977 - 35%) (GSP - 0) (CPC - 25%)

(ii) containing more than 50% of proof spirit - 5% (GSP - 0), but not exceeding the strength of proof (GSP 53.96/l.)

(iii) exceeding the strength of proof - \$4.09/proof l. (GSP \$3.96/proof l.)

(c) Pectic substances, pectinates and pectates - 5% (CPC - 0)

(d) agar-agar - 0

(e) other kinds - 5% (CPC - 0)

8/ Vegetable saps and extracts; pectic substances, pectinates and pectates; agar-agar and other mucilages and thickeners, derived from vegetable products;

H.f.n. GSP

1. Ursuhi (Japan lac ushi), crude

2. Cashew nut shell oil

3. Pine Juice, whether or not dried

4. Liquorice extract

5. Ephedra extract

6. Petroleum extract

7. Pectic substances, pectinates and pectates

8. Agar-agar

9. Hoco-Kanten (agar-agar in strip form)

9. Other

(1) Base for beverages:

A. Obtained from a single material of vegetable origin

Other than those containing alcohol or sugar

B. Other

Other than those containing alcohol or sugar

Other

(2) Others

A. Of an alcoholic strength of 50% or higher

Other

Locust bean Gum

Cannabis resin, extracts or tinctures of cannabis, raw opium and crude cocaine

Other

(1) Carrageenin - 5%

(2) Hop extract - 9%/lb.

(3) Liquorice extract - 6%

(4) Opium (hydriodide morphine content) - \$3.60/lb.

(5) Agar-agar - 7.5%

(6) Pectin - 5%

(7) Petroleum - Reduced - 0

(8) Vegetable substances, crude, not specially provided for - 0

14.01 Vegetable Materials of a kind used primarily for Plaiting (i.e. Bamboo, Rattan, Raffia, etc.)

	EEC	Switzerland	Japan	United States
MFN Rate of duty (Preferential rates)				
A. Osier -	(1) Osier - 1.00 Sw F/ 100 kg.	(1) Rattan - 0 Bamboo - 10%	(1) Rattan or rattan sticks, in the rough or cut into lengths, etc. - 0	(1) Rattan or rattan sticks, in the rough or cut into lengths, etc. - 0
(1) Not peeled, split or otherwise prepared - 0	(14) Other - (a) Raw - 0.20 Sw F/100 kg. (b) Peeled, split, bleached, dyed, etc. 1.50 Sw F/100 kg.	(ii) Rushes, Chinese matgrass, wangu and similar vegetable materials of a kind suitable for manufacturing tatamimats, goza or similar mats and mattings - 10% (iv) Other - 5%	(ii) Rattan, except whole rattan and webbing made therefrom - 47/3 (iii) Split bamboo - 0 Willow - prepared for basket makers use - 8.7% (iv) Other - 2.5%	(ii) Rattan, except whole rattan and webbing made therefrom - 47/3 (iii) Split bamboo - 0 Willow - prepared for basket makers use - 8.7% (iv) Other - 2.5%
B. Cereal straw, cleaned, bleached or dyed - 1%	C. Other - 0 (A,B,EA-0)	(1) (ii) (a) - 0 (b) - 0	(ii) - 5%	
GSP	A. (11) - 0 B. - 0	-	-	
NFB		-	-	
Trade Flows (1973)	(1) Osier - 537 (11) Cereal straw - 456 (iii) Other - 9,066	440	(1) Rattan - 2,143 Bamboo - 3,744 Other - 893	(1) Bamboo and rattan - 3,622 Other - 2,200
Total Imports				
Imports from developing countries	(1) 254 (11) 163 (iii) 7,369	24	(1) 2,129 (ii) 3,649 (iii) 391	(1) 1,723 (ii) 2,175
Main LDC Suppliers:				
<u>Osier, wicker</u>	- SPN, SIN			
<u>Bamboo</u>	- TAI, SIN, HNK, IDO, ML, HUR, PHL, IND, KRR, TWN			
<u>Reed and similar vegetable material</u>	- SPN, ROM, YUG			
<u>Rattan</u>	- MAG, IDO, HNK, MLY, SIN, PHL, TWN			
<u>Other</u>	- SIE, MAG, UGA, GUA, MEX, IDO, PHL			

Table 05 "Importable materials of a kind used especially in brooms or in brushes or in besoms; whether or not in bundles or bales.
 I.e. Brooms, besoms, broomcorn, palm leaf fibre, sisal or jute (bamboo fibres); undressed fibres.

	Australia	Switzerland	Austria	Japan	United States
IND Rates of duty (preferential rates)	(i) Broom millet \$0.014/kg Pr. 7%	Sv F C.30/000 kgs.	A Mexican fibre (i) Curled in bundles - 7% (ii) Put up in a layer or between two layers of other materials - 12% (iii) Other - 0	(i) Piassava - 0 (a) Mexican fibres - 0 (c) Palmyra fibre - 0 (ii) Other 2.5% (iv) Other - 0	(i) Broom corn 310/short ton (ii) Flax, straw - 0 (iii) Jute, crude - 0 Processed $\frac{1}{20}\%$ (temp. suspension) (iv) Rice straw and rice fibres, 55/short ton (v) Other Grade - 0 Processed - 5%
(ii) Other - 0					
GSP	-	0	A (i) - 0 (SPN, GRC, TUR, POR - 4%) (ii) - C; (SPN, GRC, TUR, POR - 6%)	(ii) - 0	
NDB	-	-	-	-	-
Total Imports	(i) Broom millet 21 (ii) Jute 19 (iii) Palmyra 112 (iv) Piassava 58 (v) Other 115.	305	(i) Mexican fibre 32 (ii) Other 200	(i) Palmyra fibre 1756 (ii) Mexican fibre 507 (iii) Piassava 2 (iv) Other 1706	(i) Jute 312 (ii) Broom corn 8226 (iii) Other 2515
Imports from developing countries	(i) - (ii) 18 (iii) 99 (iv) 1 (v) 66	113	(i) 215 (ii) 112	(i) 1724 (ii) 507 (iii) 2 (iv) 1550	(i) 3698 (ii) 8226 (iii) 2420

Main LDC Suppliers: Mexican fibres (Jute) - MEX, COL
 Broom corn - PER, SEN
 Flax - LEB, ERZ, IDO, MEX, IND, MNG, NCA, TAN
 Palmyra - SRI, MEX, IND
 Palmyra fibre - IDO, SRI, MEX, IND, ROM, CYP, PAR, KER, SIJ, MNG
 Other - SEN, YUG, ARG, NOR, IND, ROM, CYP, PAR, KER, SIJ, MNG

14.05 Vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included. e.g. Esparto, Loofah, Guillaia Bark, Seaweed, CochaYuyo, Tenzlo-heads.

	Canada	Switzerland	Austria	Japan	United States
MFN Rates of duty (Preferential Rates)	0% Other than: (1) Vegetables, dried, desiccated or dehydrated, incl. vegetable flour - 17.5% (BP-15%) (11) Crude vegetable - inedible, not enumerated in customs tariff - 17.5% (BP-15%)	A. Material for use as stuffing or padding, in sheets or put up on a layer or between two layers of other material - Sw F 30/100 KG. B. Other - Sw F 0.50/ 100 kg.	(1) Put up on a layer or between two layers of other materials - 12% (11) Other - 0	(1) Seaweed, wet or dried:- (a) Tengusa and other seaweeds of a kind used for manufacturing agar-agar - 0 (b) Other - 5% (11) Gampi - 0 (111) Other:- (a) Residues resulting from extraction of pymephrum extracts - 5% (b) Tamarind seed- of Machilus thimbergii - 10% Other - 10%	(1) Seaweeds and other marine plants prepared for use as human food or as ingredient in such food - 0 (ii) Seaweeds, crude, ground or pulverized - 0 (iii) Guer seeds - 0 (iv) Teasels 7.5% (v) Vegetable substances crude, nspr. - 0
GSP	-	A. 0; (SPN,GRC, = 21 Sw F/100 kg.) B. - 0 Algae flour (LL)	(1) 0; (SPN,TUR,GRC, POR - 6%)	-	-
NTB	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Flows (1973) (1000 US\$)	600	904	72	10,537	3,763
Total Imports	114	772	12	8,191	1,669
Imports from developing countries					
Main I.C Suppliers:	Whole Heading	SPN, MOR, SEN, PER, PAK, IND, IDO, SIN, MEX, HAI, BRZ, CHL, PHL, SKRA, HKK, SRI, ECU, Guinea Bissau: MLX, ARG, MAG, SIE.			

15.15 Beeswax and other insect waxes, whether or not coloured

	BEC	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	Austria	New Zealand	Japan	United States
H.s.n. rates of duty (preferential rates)								
(1) Raw - 0 (34) Other - 5% (AAS; RA - 0)	(1) Beeswax unrefined - 0 (11) Beeswax refined but not bleached - 7.5% (BP-0) (111) Beeswax n.o.p. 7.5%;BP-7.5%	(1) \$0.062/kg Pr. 7% (BP-NLW and ZAM O) Pr. 3% 100 kg	(1) Not processed - 3.00 PSW/ 100 kg (11) Other - 5%	(1) In the natural state - 0 (11) Other - 0	(1) Beeswax 20% (11) Other - 0	15%		(1) Beeswax (11) Not bleached - 0 (111) Bleached - 7.5% (14) Other - 0
OSP	C	-	?	?	0	0	7.5%	
HTB's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trade flows (1973) Total Imports	3031	(1) Beeswax 100 (11) Other -	(1) Beeswax 303 16 (11) Other insect wax 9	38	(1) Beeswax 5 (11) Other -	(1) Beeswax 1435 (11) Other insect wax 26	(1) Beeswax not bleached - 2195 (11) Animal wax n.spf 268	
Imports from developing countries	2230	(1) 15 1	(1) - (11) 9	54	-	(1) 862 (11) -	(1) 977 (11) 189	

Main ILOC Suppliers:

SFW, MOR, ROM, ALG, TUN, SUD, ETH, ANG, MAG, BRI, GOL, CNT, MEX, GUA, DR, QUA, PAN, HAI, CHL, TAZ.

Beeswax ROM, BRZ, AFG, ETH, KEN, TAZ, ZAN, HESX, QUA, SAL, PAN, HAI, DR, CHL.

15.16 Vegetable waxes whether or not colored, i.e., carnauba wax, candelilla wax, ceresin wax, cottonseed wax, palm wax, cocotilla wax, etc.
ESTIMATED PER, CARRIED OVER, LIQUID WAX, LUB. WAX, MOLDED WAX

	REC	Canada	Switzerland	Japan
U.S.A. rates of duty (preferential rates)	(1) Raw - 0 (ii) Other - 4% (ACP - 0)	(1) Vegetable and mineral wax and mixtures thereof - 7.5% (EP - 5%) (ii) Carnitic wax - 0 (iii) Carnauba wax - 0 (iv) Sugar cane wax - 0	(i) Carnauba wax - 0 (ii) Other 7.5% (a) Not processed - SW F 1.50/100kg (b) Processed - SW F 10/100kg	(1) Carnauba wax - 5% (ii) Other 7.5%
CSP	(ii) 0	0	0	(1) 0
NTE	-	-	-	(ii) 0
Total value (1975) ('000 US\$)				
Total imports	(1) Crude 3446 (ii) Other 530	322	(1) Carnauba wax 279 (ii) Other 23	(1) Carnauba wax 1718 (ii) Other 84
Imports from AVERAGE AND COUNTRIES	(1) 3329 (ii) 466	84	(1) Carnauba wax 203 (ii) Other 7	(1) Carnauba wax 1631 (ii) 24
Main ITC supplies	(1) Candelilla wax - NEX, EZ (ii) Carnauba wax - EZ (iii) Other - NEX, CCL, EZ			

29.04 Acyclic alcohols and their halo-derivatives, substituted, nitrated, nitrosoated, nitrated or substituted derivatives; (ex) rhoanol, limanol, nerodinol, nerol, citronellol, geranil.

	EEC	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	Norway	New Zealand	Japan	United States
United States of City (Differential Rates)	12% (ACP - 0)	7.5% (BP-0)	(i) Geraniol-19% (ii) Other-6%	1.50 SW F/ 100 KG. (GRG, SEN) 1.05 SW F/ 100 KG.	15% (CP-0)	20% (CP-0)	(1) Nerodinol 8% (ii) Other 10%	(i) Rhodinol - 12% (ii) Citronellol - 7% (iii) Nerolinol - 12% (iv) Nerol - 12% (v) Limanol - 12% (vi) Citronellol-12%
EEC	0	0	(1) - % (ii) - 0	0	0	0	0	
ITB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trade flows (1975) (CCP USSR)	W	W	W	W	W	W	(1) Citronellol, nerolinol, nerol, geranil, limanol 971	(1) Acyclic alcohol other than methanol, and their derivatives 1,177
Total imports	41,717	7,846	5,023	15,659	6,055			
Imports from non-EU countries	1,723	142	1	-	-	(1) 8	(1) 5	(1) 42

Trade flows: Whole heading

Citronellol, rhoanol, geranil, nerol, limanol: (SPN, TUN, YUG,)

ITB, SRB, SEN, ROM, TUN, IEN, EZZ, KRA

29.05 Cyclic alcohols and their halozenated, sulphonated, nitrated or intrasatted derivatives;
ex:- cinnamyl alcohol, santol, vetiverol,

	EEC	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	Norway	Sweden	New Zealand	Japan	United States
M.f.u. rates of duty (preferential rate)	(1) Cinnamyl alcohol - 10.1%	7.5% (BP-C)	6%	Sw P 2.0/100 kgs.	15%	11%	5%	(1) Cinnamyl alcohol 8%	(1) Cinnamyl alcohol 1 alcohol 8%/10+7.5%
	(IASI: 2A-G)								(II) Santalol and vetiverol 10%
	(II) Santolol vetiverol 12.8%								(III) Santalol and vetiverol 12%
GSP	0	0%	0	0 (ORG + SIS Sw P 1.40/100 kgs.)	0	0	0	0	
NTBs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trade Flows (1973) (US\$'000)	(1) Cinnamyl alcohol 64	678	459	W 2069	(1) Menthol 104	(1) Menthol 228	(1) Cyclic alcohol and derivatives other than menthol, terpeno- terol 15	(1) Cinnamyl alcohol 133	(1) Menthol 11425
Total Imports									
	(II) Cycloal., cyclamic epoloterpenic alcohols and deriva- tives, other than menthol and dimethyl cyclohexanol 218				(II) Other 68	(II) Other 489	(II) Cyclic alcohols excluding aromatic alcohol, and derivatives; terpinol 455 menthol 455	(II) Other 455	
Imports from developing countries	(1) 4 (II) 51	253	61	428	(1) 41 (II) -	(1) 143 (II) -	(1) - (II) 2	(1) 11218 (II) 20	

Main EDC Suppliers: India: Headings: SEP, GRE, ISR, TUN, KRP, MEX, RAH

29.08

Ethers, ether-alcohols, ether-phenoles, alcohol peroxides and other derivatives
and their halogenates, sulfonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives/
Ex: Eugenol, Guaiacol

	EEC	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	Norway	Sweden	New Zealand	Japan	United States
R.F.N. rates of duty (preferential rates)	(i) Eugenol 12% (ii) Guaiacol 15% (iii) Quinol 15% (A.R. 5A-D)	7.5% (SPM-0)	6%	5% P. 0.10/100kg	15%	11%	5%	(i) Eugenol 12.5% (ii) Guaiacol 15% (iii) Quinol 15%	(i) Eugenol 12.5% (ii) Guaiacol 15% (iii) Quinol 15%
OSP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RTB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade flows (1973) Total imports	(i) Quinol and sulphoguaiacol or potassium 17% (ii) Other ether phenols 13%	199	W 100%	W 445%	W 900	W 2251	W 438	(i) Anisole, acetophenone, diphenyl ether, eugenol and eugenol 20% (ii) Ethers, ether alcohols, ethoxyphenols etc and their derivatives n.e.s. 3/32	(i) Anisole, acetophenone, diphenyl ether, eugenol and eugenol 20% (ii) Ethers, ether alcohols, ethoxyphenols etc and their derivatives n.e.s. 3/32
Imports from developing countries	(i) 9 (ii) 8	-	-	9	40	-	-	(i) 87 (ii) -	152

Main ITC supplies: Whole heading: SPM, MEX, ISR

29.10 Acetals and hemiacetals from single or complex oxime-functional acetals and hemiacetals and their heterocyclic substituted nitrogenated or nitrated derivatives (ex) 2901

	EEC	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	Austria	Norway	Sweden	Finland	New Zealand	Japan	United States
Rate of duty	24.4% (ACP-0)	7.5% (EP-0)	6%	2.00 Sw F/ 100 kg.	12.2% 0: (S21+GAC, 1.40 Sw Y/ 100 kg.)	15%	9%	5%	10%	15%	
ESP	0	0	0	0: (S21+GAC, 1.40 Sw Y/ 100 kg.)	6.1%	0	0	0	0	0	
ITB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trade flows (1973) (CDD USSR)	W 1,933	W 47	W 71	W 116	W 30	W 10	W 108	W 51	W 1. Ex acetals, hemiacetals and their derivatives 26	W 48	
Total imports											
Imports from developing countries	7	-	-	9	-	**	-	-	1		

Under ITC Standards: Whole heading - SPN, YUG, LEX, EIZ.

29.11 Aldehydes, aldehydo-alcohols, aldehydo-ethers, aldehyde-phenols and other single or multiple function aldehydes:

(A) citronellal; oilal;

(B) vanillin, ethylvanillin, (C) eugenol, felandral.

ESC	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	Norway	Sweden	New Zealand	Japan	United States
U.S.A. rates of duty	A - 12.8% B - 1.6% C - 11.2% (AAS: EA - 0)	A - 7.5% (RP-0) B - 1.5% (RP- 10%) C - 7.5% (RP - 0)	(B) 1.5% (RP - 14%) (A,C) 0% (RP - 0)	(1) Vanillin SkF50.0/100 kg (11) Other; SkF2.0/100 kg	15%	(A) 0% (B) 11% (C) 9%	5% (CP - 0)	(A) 22.5% (B) 12.5% (C) 8%
ESP	B - 0 A - 0 C - 1.0%	-	(B) 9% (C) 0% (A)	(1) 0; (RPH-0RC SkF25.0/100 kg) (11) 0; (RPH-RC SkF1.40/100 kg)	0	0	0	(A) 25% 1.5% /lb-7.5% (A) 1.5% /lb-2.5% (111) Citronellal 1.2% (111) Citronellal -7.5% (9) Eugenol Phelandral -12.5%
ESP	14572	W 1160	(1) Paraformaldehyde 214 (11) Vanillin 207 (111) Styraxvanillin 110 (iv) Oxygen - function aldehydes 611 n.e. 1.	W 6274 127 5545	W 127	W -	(1) Trially-methylene 25 (11) Other 110	(A) Vanillin acid ethoxyvanillin 25% (11) Cinnamal 1% (111) Acetovanillin 75% (11) Other 2249 n. p. 2.2
Imports from developing countries	152	-	(1) - (11) - (111) - (iv) -	144	-	-	(1) - (11) - (111) - (iv) -	(A) - (11) - (111) 20

29.13 Ketones, ketone-alcohol, ketone-phenols, ketone-ildehydes quinones, quinone-alcohols, quinone-phenols, quinone-aldehydes and other single or complex oxygen-function ketones and quinones and their halogenates, sulphonated, nitrated, ornitrasated derivatives: (ex) menthone, carvone, isochrone

	EEC	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	Norway	Sweden	New Zealand	Japan	United States
MFN Rate of duty	12% (AAS; EA-0)	7.5% (BP-0)	6%	Sw F 1.50/100kgs.	15%	9%	5% (CP-C)	10%	4%
GSP	0	0	0	0; (SPN + GRC Sw F 1.05/100kgs)	0	0	0	0	-
NTB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade flows (1973) (US\$ '000)									
Total imports		W 2,018	W 2,856	(i) Acetone 1755 (ii) Benzoquinone + Anthraquinone 300 (iii) Other Ketones and quinone compounds	W 554	W 2,085	(i) Other than camphor; acetone + derivatives 343	(i) 18	(i) 293
	(1) Cyclanic, cyclanic and cyclo- terpenic derivates of ketones except - camphor 1464								
Imports from developing countries	152	2	15	(1) - (ii) 76 (iii) 725	-	-	(i) 23	(i) 23	(i) 23

Main I.D.C Suppliers: Whole heading - ISR, BRZ, MEX, SPN, IND, TUR, TWN, ROM, BAH, PAN.

**29.14 Monoacids and their esterides, and halides, and peroxides and nitrates and their halogenates,
sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosoated derivatives :-**(i) cinnamyl acetate; cinnamyl acetoate;
(esters of acetic acids); (ii) cinnamic acid (aromatic unsaturated monoacid)

	EEC	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	Norway	Sweden	New Zealand	Japan	United States
MFN Rates of duty	(i) 13.6% (ii) 12.8% (ACP - 0)	7.5% (BP-0)	(i) 19% (ii) 6%	Sv F 1.50/100 kg (CP-0)	(i) 24% (ii) 0	11% (CP-0)	10% (CP-0)	5%	
GSP	-	0	(i) 2% (ii) 0	0; (SFT + GRC 1.05 Sv F/100 kg)	0	0	8%	0	
ITB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trade Flows (1972) ('000 US\$)									
Total Imports	(i) Esters of acetic acid - 13110 (ii) Aromatic monoacids and their derivatives (ex) 1521	W 10,932	W 10,503	W 15,279	W 5,354	W 12,035	W 2,567	(i) Esters of acetic acid n.e.s. 3014 (ii) Monoacids and their derivatives n.e.s. 10597	
Imports from developing countries	(i) 2351	-	4	706	5	17	(i) 4 (ii) 81	136	

Latin LDC Suppliers: Esters of acetic acid, n.e.s.; - MEX, SPN, BRZ, ROM, HK
Whole heading - MFG, BRZ, PAN, SPN, ROM, MEX, HK

Zc,3c. Heterocyclic compounds including nucleic acid
In ex. & (ii) Cuscoin, (iii) Santonin, (iv) Coumarin, (v) Dioxanthin

	EEC	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	Norway	Sweden	New Zealand	Japan	United States
W.M.R. rate of duty (preferential rate)	(i) 10.1% (ii) 8% (iii) 16.1% (iv) 10.1% (ACP - O)	7.5% (BP-O) (iii) 37.5% (BP-21%) 100 kgs.	15%	11%	10%	(CP - O)	(i) 10%	(i) 5%	
CP	0	0 (iii) 27.5% Other 0	0 0.05 Sm-P/ 100 kgs.	0	0	5%	(ii) 20% (iii) 12.5% (iv) 5%	(ii) 0 (iii) 3.5%/lb + 22.5% (iv) 5%	
BP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trade flows (1973) Ex. 'Cco' Total imports	(i) n.s. (ii) Santonin 73 (iii) Coumarin, Betoxyl, etc. (iv) Coumarin 2,418 n.s.	Y 19,229 32,215	W 69,296 1,749 9,414	W 1,749 9,414	W 9,327	Y (ii) 5.8. (iii) Santonin 65.1% 22.2% (iv) Coumarin 201 59 (iv) n.s.	(i) n.s. (ii) Santonin 65.1% 22.2% (iii) Coumarin 201 59 (iv) n.s.		
Imports from developing countries	(i) 5 (ii) 224	57	1,211	62%	69	40	(i) 75 (ii) -	(i) 2 (ii) -	

Main EEC suppliers:
Santonin - Pak, Ind
Coumarin - Mex, Ind, Arg, Pan, Ben, Isr, Spn, Jan
Trade headings: 302, 304, 306, 308, Ind, Per, Arg, Mex

ex 29.40 Enzymes: Papain, Bromelain, Ficin

MEN Rates of duty (Preferential rates)	EEC	Canada	Switzerland	New Zealand	Japan	United States
10.4% (AAS, EA-0)	(1) Papain-5% (BP-0) (ii) Other-15% (BP-10%)	50 SW F/100 kg.	16% (1977-10%) (CP-0)	10%	5%	
GSP	0 (1) 0 (ii) 10%	0; (SPN + GRC 35 SW F/100 kg.)	-	0	-	
MTB	-	-	-	-	-	
Trade flows (1973) ('000 US\$)	W 7518	(1) Papain (ii) Rennet (iii) Other 1,127	(1) Rennet, in powder tablets - 657 (ii) Extracts from Rennet - 223 (iii) Other enzymes - 1,451	(i) Rennet 1 (ii) Other 31	3843	(i) Rennet and other enzymes and ferments - 14,485
Total imports						
Imports from developing countries	358	(1) 2 (ii) - (iii) 3	(1) - (ii) - (iii) 68	(1) - (ii) 1	146	(i) 1,075

Main LDC Suppliers: Whole heading: MEX, PER, GRZ, SPN, YUG, BNK, ISR, ZAI, ARG, TUN
 Papain: SRI

29.43 Glycosides, natural or reproduced by synthesis and their salts, ethers, esters and other derivatives.

H.C.N. rate of duty (preferential rates)	EEC	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	Austria	Norway	New Zealand	Japan	United States
A. Digitalis Glycosides 155.0 (BP - 10.0)	197	6.5	20.00 Sv P/ 100 kgs.	(1) Digitalis glycosides 12.2%	(1) Saponin and its derivatives 15%	5%	(CP - 0)	10%	A. Drugs etc. (i) Natural drugs advanced 1.5% (ii) Other 30- including synthetic drugs 5% B. Salicin 0.5%
B. Glycyr- hetic acid and Glycyr- erolates 0.8%				(ii) Other 0	(ii) Others 3				
C. Rutin and its deriv- atives 14.4%									
D. Other 11.2% (AAB; EA-O-(A-D))	10%	0	0: (SFA+ORC 25 Sv P/ 100 kgs.)	D 0	0				
A - 0 B - 0 C - 0 D - 0									
RTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade flows (1973) (\$US'000)	6,892	235	477	1,012	940	2	36	1,025	33
Total Import									
Imports from developing countries	57	-	-	20	-	**	-	-	8

Main EEC countries: Whole heading TUR, HUN, YUG, SIN, ARG, URU, MEX, ISR.

1. 1st - 1973: C.R. - "0" except
(i) others from 1st July 1971 - 28 February 1976 for use only in the manufacture of goods denominated in headings 3309 - 915059 and/or artificial resins, and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers and
(ii) others from 15 July 1971 - 28 February 1976 for use in the manufacture of additives for heating, lubricating and fuel oils - 96 (BP - 0; CP - 0).
2. 2nd - 1973: C.R. - "0" except
(i) others from 1st July 1971 - 28 February 1976 for use only in the manufacture of goods denominated in headings 3309 - 915059 and/or artificial resins, and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers and
(ii) others from 15 July 1971 - 28 February 1976 for use in the manufacture of additives for heating, lubricating and fuel oils - 96 (BP - 0; CP - 0).

29.42 Vegetable alkaloids, natural or reproduced by synthesis and their salts, ethers, esters etc.

	EEC	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	New Zealand	Japan	United States
MFN Rate of Duty (Preferential Rates)	0-13.6% 1/ 0-12.5% (BP-103)	155.0 2/ 10%	66 10%	3m F 50.00/100 kg 0: Se P 35/100 kg	0: Y 0-5% (CP-0)	5/ -	5/ -
ESP	0		0	0: (SPN + GRC Se P 35/100 kg)	0	-	-
NTB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Flow (1973) Total Imports							
	(i) Theobaine and its salts 442	4,021	2,866	6,346	(i) Cinchona alkaloids 95 (ii) Nicotiae strychnine 6 (iii) Other 268	(i) Opium and derivatives 3294 (ii) Quinine etc 768 (iii) Cinchona bark and salts 31 (iv) Ergotamine compound 239 (v) Nicotine 1091 (vi) Erythritine sulphate 618 (vii) Erythritine, theobromine and other compound 4421 (viii) Lastrate 1096 (ix) Leaves of belladonna 113 (x) Theophyllin 526 (xi) Theobromine 921 (xii) Other 7468	(i) Caffeine 3294 (ii) Quinine and salts 320 (iii) Cinchona bark and salts 31 (iv) Ergotamine compound 239 (v) Nicotine 1091 (vi) Erythritine sulphate 618 (vii) Erythritine and other compound 4421 (viii) Lastrate 1096 (ix) Leaves 113 (x) Theophyllin 526 (xi) Theobromine 921 (xii) Other 7468
	(ii) Opium and salts 3790						
	(iii) Quinine and quinine sulphate 3280						
	(iv) Quiniquina and salts 4335						
	(v) Caffeine 460						
	(vi) Cocaine 436						
	(vii) Emetine 71						
	(viii) Ephedrine 296						
	(ix) Theobromine 1460						
	(x) Other 5435	1	284	38	(i) - (ii) - (iii) 1	(i) - (ii) 735 (iii) 7 (iv) 217 (v) - (vi) - (vii) - (viii) - (ix) -	(i) - (ii) 572 (iii) - (iv) - (v) 79 (vi) 23 (vii) - (viii) - (ix) -
Imports from developing countries	(i) 68						
	(ii) 423						
	(iii) 2124						
	(iv) 4124						
	(v) 118						
	(vi) 101						
	(vii) 118						
	(viii) 15						
	(ix) 116						
	(x) 2193						

Main EDC Suppliers:

Of opium based - TUR, YUG, IND, COL, EGY, IND, GUI, EGD, NEP
Chinchona based - ZAI, ILO, COL, EGY, IND, GUI, EGD, NEP
Caffeine and salts - TUR
Cocaine - PER

Ephedrine and salts - IND

Theobromine and derivatives - YUG

Codine and derivatives - YUG

Other SPN, YUG, ERZ, IND, ISR, ROM, SUD, PAK, TUR, HAN, SIN

EDC/TD/1/7
P-63-33

1/ **Vegetable alkaloids, natural or regenerated by synthesis, and their salts, esters and other derivatives:**

A.	of the opium group:		
B.	Theobrine and its salts	10.4% (MAS; RA-0)	
C.	of cinchona:	13.6%	
I.	Quinine and quinines sulphate	7.2%	
II.	Other	9.6%	
D.	Other alkaloids:		
I.	Caffeine and its salts	10.4%	
II.	Cocaine and its salts:		
(a)	crude cocaine	Free	
(b)	Other	11.2%	
III.	Etheine and its salts	12.8%	
IV.	Spermine and their salts	6%	
V.	Theobromine and its derivatives	6%	
VI.	Theophylline and theoxanthine-diisopropetamine (aminophylline), and their salts	13.6%	
VII.	Other	8.4% (65)	

2/ **(P - 105, CEP - 105) (P - 20 February 1976 per use only in the manufacture of goods described in headings 9101 - 9202, incense, perfumery, resins, and plastic materials, varnishes, esters and ethers and related thereof - 0; CEP - 0) (P - 105, CEP - 105) (P - 20 February 1976 per use only in the manufacture of cosmetics for bathing, make-up and skin care - 0; CEP - 0).**

<u>(1)</u>	Hectare and 1/4 hectare - 0		
<u>(2)</u>	Salts of quinidine and quindine - 0		
<u>(3)</u>	Caffeine and its salts - 12.8% (P - 0; CEP - 0)		

<u>b/</u>	Alkaloids of strichosa and their salts, esters, ethers and other derivatives - 0		
<u>(1)</u>	Nicotine and strichandate and their salts, ethers, esters and other derivatives - 0		
<u>(2)</u>	Other - 5% (CEP - 0; CIE - 0)		

5/ **Vegetable alkaloids, natural or regenerated by synthesis, and their salts, esters and other derivatives:**

1.	Opium alkaloids and their derivatives:		
(1)	Morphine hydrochloride, morphine sulphate and cocaine phosphate	Free	
(2)	Other	10%	Free
2.	Cinchona alkaloids and their derivatives:		
(1)	Quinina Hydrochloride, quinidine, sulphate, cocaine estercarbamate, quinidine sulphate, clinchonine hydrochloride and cinchonine sulphate	(Free)	Free
(2)	Other	4%	-
3.	Other:		
(1)	Caffeine:		
A.	Containing not more than 94% by weight of anhydrous caffeine, calculated on the dry absorbent product	(20%)	Free
B.	Other	(20%)	(8.5%)
(2)	Nicotine sulphate	(Free)	(Free)
(3)	Econine, cocaine, cocaine hydrochloride and cocaine sulphate	(Free)	(Free)
(4)	Ergotamine tartrate	(7.5%)	Free
(5)	Lavera alkaloids or belladonna leaves	(105)	(105)
(6)	Theophylline calcium	(105)	(105)
(7)	Theobromine		
(8)	Other		
Alkaloids of coca leaves; phenylalaninopropane; 1 - phenyl; 2 - methylanilinopropanol - 1;			
1 - phenyl - 1 - chloro - 2 - methylanilinopropane; 1 - phenyl - 2 - diethylaminoethanopropane;			
1 - phenyl - 1 - chloro - 2 - dimethylaminopropane; 1 - phenyl - 2 - diethylaminopropane;			
Salts of all the foregoing			
Other			

6/ **Alkaloids and their esters, ethers, salts, and other compounds:**

Brucine and its compounds	5% ad val.	
Caffeine and its compounds:		
Caffeine	25¢ per lb.	
Caffeine, citrated	37.5¢ per lb.	
Other	12.5¢ ad val.	
Cinchona bark alkaloids and their salts	Free	
Quinine and its salts	2¢ ad valorem	
Quinidine and its salts	5¢ ad valorem	
Other	10¢ per oz.	
Cocaine and its compounds	\$1.30 per oz.	
Ethylyprocupersine and its compounds	5¢ per oz.	
	11¢ per lb.	
	Other	

\$1.30 per oz.

	EEC	Switzerland	United States
M.f.n. rates of duty	(A) Of wattle mimosa, - 9% 1/ (B) Quebracho - 0 (C) Sumak, vallonia of oak or chestnut - 9% 2/ (D) Other 8% (AAS; EA - 0 (A-D)	Sw FO.10/100kg	2/
GSP	-	0; (SPN + GRC Sw FO.07/100kg)	
NTB	-	-	-
Trade Flows (1973) (in US\$)			
Total Imports	(i) Of mimosa 5194 (ii) Quebracho 5391 (iii) Sumak, vallone chestnut oak 372 (iv) Other 265	212	(i) Quebracho 2891 (ii) Chestnut, divi-divi hembeck, 1351 (iii) Other 1559
Imports from developing countries	(i) 1012 (ii) 4982 (iii) 60 (iv) 58	108	(i) 2845 (ii) - (iii) 261

Main LDC suppliers: Mimoso - BRZ, MOZ, ARG, PAR, IND, YUG, TUR, ZAI
 Quebracho - BRZ, PAR, URU, ARG, COL, COS, TUR
 of Chestnut oak sumak vallonia - ARG, BRZ, YUG, PAR, SPN
 Wattle extract - BRZ, KEN
 Other - SPN, ISR, IND, TUR, IDO, YUG, PAK, PER

1/ The applied rate (autonomous) has been reduced to 3% for an indefinite period.

2/ Duty rate reduced to 4% in respect of eucalyptus tanning extracts, within the limits of an annual tariff quota of 250 metric tons to be granted by the competent authorities of the European Community.

3/ I. Canaigre, chestnut, curupay, divi-divi, eucalyptus, hemlock, larch and tara:

Crude or processed	Free
Other:	
Chestnut, divi-divi, and hemlock	Free
Other	6% ad valorem

II. Gall nuts, crude or processed Free

III. Gambier Free

IV. Mangrove, myrobalan, oak, quebracho, sumac, urunday, and wattle:

Crude or processed	Free
Quebracho	

 Wattle

 Other

Other	
Myrobalan and sumac	2.5% ad valorem
Other	3.5% ad valorem
Quebracho	
Wattle	
Other	

V. Valonia:

Crude or processed	Free
Other	Free

VI. Products of vegetable origin used chiefly for colouring or tanning, not specially provided for:

Crude or processed	Free
Other	4% ad valorem

32.02 Tannins and tannic acids and their salts, esters, esters and other derivatives

	EEC	Canada	Australia	Switzerland	Japan	United States
Customs Rate of Duty (preferential Rate)	9%	(i) Tannins & 0 and tannic acid - 0	6%	Sw F 1.50/100 kg.	(i) Tannine - 5% (ii) Tannin derivatives 7.5%	Tannic acid containing by weight 50% or more of tannic acid:-
		(ii) Sales - others, esters and other derivatives of the above - 15% (CP = 0)				(i) Conforming to the specifica- tions for tannic acid contained in the National Formulary XI - 4.5%/ 15. (ii) Other - 4%/ 1b.
CGS	0	0	0	0; (SPN, + CRC Sw F 1.05/100kg.)	(i) - 0 (ii) - 0	-
NTB's	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Shows (1973) (US \$ 000)						
Total Imports	19	42	232	132	916	446
Imports from developing countries	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

32.04 Colouring matter of vegetable origin (including wood extracts and other vegetable dyings extracts but excluding indigo) or of animal origin

	EEC	Canada	Switzerland	Austria	Norway	Japan	United States
S.M. rate of duty (preferential rate)	(i) Colouring matter of vegetable origin (a) Black cutch (Egg-ecatechic) - 0 (b) Extracts of Persian berries and of madder, wood, 4.8% Lithmus - 2.4% (c) Other 3.6% (ii) Colouring matter of animal origin - 8% (ACP - 0(i-ii)) 0	(1) EEC use as edible colouring - 11% (ii) Other - 0	3.50 Sw F/ 100 Eggs.	(1) Chlorophyllin and their derivatives as well as butter and cheese colouring matter - 12.2% (ii) Other - 0	(1) Butter colouring products 0.12 Kg/kg. (ii) Other - 0	(i) Colouring Matter of vegetable origin Logwood extract - 2.5% (b) Butter dyes - 0 (c) Other - 2.5% (d) Colouring matter of animal origin - 2.5%	1/
ASP			0; (SPN+GBC 2.45 Sw F/ 100 kg.)	(1) 6.1%	(1) 0	(iA) - 0 0 - 0 (ii) - 0	
1233		-	-	-	-	-	
India Shows (1973) US\$ 1000 No 221 Imports Transfers from developing countries	683	423	282	81	373	1,238	711
				46	-	109	214

Trade names: Whole heading SPN, ISR, UED, KEN, DR, PER, JAM, TAZ, IND, MEX, CRC, ARG, BRZ, SUD, KRR.

- 1/
 (i) Annatto extract, cochineal, cudbear, litmus - 0
 (ii) Brazil wood, cutch, fustic, henna, logwood, madder, Persian berry, safflower and saffron
 (1) crude or processed - 0
 (2) Other - 0
 (iii) Products of vegetable origin used chiefly for colouring or tanning, not specifically provided for
 (1) crude or processed - 0
 (2) Other - 0

32.05 Synthetic organic dyestuffs (including pigment dyestuffs);
Synthetic organic products of a kind used as luminophores etc.
ex - Natural indigo

	EEC	Australia	Switzerland	New Zealand	United States
MFN rates of duty (preferential rates)	6.4% (ACP = 0) 0	3.4% (BP 22.5%) 24%	8.00 SW F/100 kg. 0	(i) Water soluble 10% (CP-0) 0	2.6¢/lb + 1¢/%
GSP			0; (SPN + GRC 5.60 SW F/100 kg.)	0	-
NTB		-	-	-	-
Trade flows (1973) ('000 US\$)					
Total imports	Natural indigo 458	(1) Natural indigo 1,255	68,676	(i) Water soluble 2,435 (ii) Other 1,327	86,196
Imports from developing countries	7	7	2,954	(i) 12 (ii) -	764

Main LDC countries: Whole heading: SEN, TGO, LBN, TUN, HNK, RCM, YUG, KER, ERZ.

Natural indigo: BDI, SEN, HNK.