

GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE

RESTRICTED

MTN/ME/W/8/Rev.1

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Special Distribution

Multilateral Trade Negotiations

Group "Agriculture"

Sub-Group on meat

SUMMARY OF IMPORT AND EXPORT MEASURES

Note by the Secretariat

1. The present document is a revision of the summary of import and export measures affecting trade in bovine meat (including live animals) which was prepared by the secretariat in accordance with the request made by the Sub-Group at its first meeting held on 16-19 June 1975 (MTN/ME/1, paragraph 5). As agreed at the second meeting of the Sub-Group held on 6-10 October 1975, the revision takes account of points emerging from the multilateral examination and analysis begun at that meeting, and also of the information and comments which have thus far been submitted by delegations (MTN/ME/2, paragraph 7).
2. Delegations are invited to communicate relevant data to the secretariat in order to complete the country tables, together with comments on the present document for incorporation in any further revision of the summary.

Explanatory Notes

The summary relates to each of the following categories of bovine cattle and meat in respect of the countries represented at the first meeting of the Sub-Group:

- live bovine animals for slaughter (ex BTN 01.02). In general this would cover live animals other than for breeding purposes, dairy and fighting, etc.;
- bovine meat, fresh chilled and frozen (ex BTN 02.01) and salted, dried and smoked (ex BTN 02.06). In most cases the information given would also relate to edible meat offals;
- other bovine meat, which consists of:
 - (i) sausages and the like, of bovine meat, meat offal and blood (ex BTN 16.01);
 - (ii) other prepared and preserved bovine meat or meat offal (ex BTN 16.02);
 - (iii) meat extracts and meat juices (ex BTN 16.03), a category which would include but which is not limited to bovine meat extracts and juices.

The summary has been compiled from the following sources:

Column 1: Central trading institutions, marketing boards and agencies	L/4140 and addenda L/3653 and addenda
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Export measures

Column 2: Subsidies, restitutions, equalization and price pooling	L/4141, L/3830, L/3655 and their respective addenda
Column 3: Credit, concessional and non-commercial sales	MTN/3E/DOC/5 and addenda
Column 4: Levies and other charges	" " "
Column 5: Restrictions	" " "
Column 6: Other	" " "

Import measures

Column 7: Tariffs	For countries other than those included in the Tariff Study files the sources are indicated in the relevant sections of column 7
Column 8: Variable levies and other charges	MTN/3E/DOC/6 and addenda, plus in some cases sources referred to in connexion with tariffs
Column 9: Quantitative restrictions	MTN/3E/DOC/7 and 8 and addenda
Column 10: Sanitary and Phyto-sanitary regulations notified	MTN/3E/DOC/9 and addenda, and MTN/3E/1-5
Column 11: Other technical measures notified	MTN/3E/DOC/10 and addenda MTN/3E/DOC/12 " " MTN/3E/1-5
Column 12: Other	L/4004 and addenda, L/4072, L/4118, L/4120 and addendum. Sources as for tariffs, column 7

Note: For the purposes of the present document the expression "Central Trading institutions, marketing boards and agencies" is taken to cover corporations, co-operatives and other bodies or agencies which exercise limited but important marketing or regulatory functions.

SUMMARY TABLE OF MEASURES AFFECTING EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

	Central trading institutions, marketing boards and agencies (1)	Export Measures					Import Measures					Remarks (13)	
		Subsidies, restitutions, equalization and price pooling (2)	Credit, concessional and non-commercial sales (3)	Levies and other charges (4)	Restrictions (5)	Other (6)	Tariffs (7)	Variable levies; other charges (8)	Quantitative restrictions (9)	Technical Measures Notified			Other (12)
										Sanitary and phytosanitary (10)	Other (11)		
<u>ALGERIA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 (for slaughter) <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh chilled frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried or smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared or preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices													
<u>ARGENTINA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter	Junta Nacional de Carnes	Reimbursements only apply to certain prepared products		Export charge zero to 20% according to type of product plus export taxes amounting to 36% (statistics and foreign exchange charges and International Agricultural Live-stock Institute levy)	Restrictions on domestic consumption and pro-rating of amounts available for export. Single shipping document comprises export licence	Exchange rate system to ensure conformity between operating and market prices	50%					Packaging and labelling regulations, documentation penalties and prior deposits	

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>ARGENTINA</u> (cont'd)													
<u>Bovine Meat</u>													
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							70%				Packaging and labelling regulations, documentation penalties and prior deposits		
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							110%				"		
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							120%		Temporary suspension of imports		"		
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared or preserved							120%		" "		"		
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							120%		" "		"		
							(Year 1971/72: Brussels Bureau)						

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>AUSTRALIA</u>													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>													
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter	Australian Meat Board (L/4140/ Add.10)	No direct government support measures	No specific export credit facilities for transactions covering meat as such exporters of meat, in common with exporters of other products, can insure their transactions with the Export Finance and Insurance Corporation (EFIC). Canned meats included on a small scale in aid transactions. No concessional sales. In the same sense the Export Development Grants Scheme could also apply to meat exports to new markets.	\$A 0.01/lb. Inspection charge \$A 0.006/lb. Export charge - eradication of brucellosis and tuberculosis		Export Diversification Scheme - an adjunct to voluntary restraints on exports to United States market whereby shipments to that market are related to sales to third country markets.	Free			Imports prohibited except from New Zealand			
<u>Bovine Meat</u>													
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen	The Board has legal power to control exports through licensing of exporters.	"					\$A 0.042/kg.	7% primage duty		"			
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked	The Board has the power to buy and sell meat but this has only been exercised in three instances involving "special category" transactions.	"					\$A 0.035/kg.	"		"			
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							7.5% plus \$A 0.08/kg.			Meat products of whatever kind cannot be admitted where there is a risk of introducing diseases not present in Australia. Such restrictions would not generally apply to cooked, canned or preserved products.			
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							"						
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							6%						

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
AUSTRIA													
Live Bovine Animals													
ex BTH 01.02 - For slaughter		Cattle for slaughter and beef (L/4141/Add.11)					S 170 to S 210 per head	Levy system marketing law ^{1/}	Discretionary licensing	<p>All these products are subject to a sanitary and phytosanitary control at the border. The importation can only be carried out after the Federal Ministry for Health and Environment has issued a veterinary import authorization. Such an authorization determines the detailed veterinary conditions to be fulfilled at importation (e.g. Sanitary and Phytosanitary Certificate of Origin and Health or other certificate of disease-free origin, as well as requirements concerning transport), in accordance with the Law on Prevention of Animal Diseases and the Decree on Veterinary Regulations for Importation and Transit (Federal Law Gazette No. 200/1955). The importer of a product has to apply for the veterinary import authorization at the Ministry mentioned sufficiently in advance to enable the exporter to comply with the prescribed conditions.</p> <p>Not subject to a sanitary and phytosanitary control are only certain meat preparations (e.g. salami, tinned meat and the like) on condition that they are sent by mail, that they are destined for personal consumption of the receiver, and if the consignment does not exceed a weight of 3 kgs.; furthermore, meat imported and transported by travellers is also exempted from such controls up to a weight of 3 kgs.</p>			<p>^{1/}The products falling under tariff items Nos. 01.02, 02.01, 02.06, 16.01 and 16.02 (but not 16.03) are subject to the regulations concerning import equalization and import authorization of the Law on Market Regulation 1967, Federal Law Gazette No. 56/1968, as amended. This law provides, i.a., for the replacement of the customs duty in almost every case by an equalization charge. The duty rates indicated in column (7) with respect to the above-mentioned items are therefore of only minor importance for the actual situation with respect to import charges.</p>
Bovine Meat													
ex BTH 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							Carcass (whole, half, quarter) S 305/100 kgs.: other, S 265/100 kgs. or 32%, whichever is the greater (WIG)	"	"				
ex BTH 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							S 400/100 kgs. or 34% WIG	"	"				
Other													
ex BTH 16.01 - Sausages and the like							33% or 40% respectively	Levy system marketing law	Global quotas and discretionary licensing				
ex BTH 16.02 - Other prepared or preserved							S 470/100 kgs. or 30% WIG	"	"				
ex BTH 16.03 - Extracts and juices							(1) in containers of 5 kgs. and over S 840/100 kgs. or 10% whichever is the smaller (11) others; S 480/100 kgs. or 33% WIG						

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)									
<u>BRAZIL</u>																						
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>																						
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter	A domestic organization supply policy in respect of meat as well as other products			Exports take place at ruling market prices (no minimum export price policy or multiple exchange system)	Export Office of the Bank Brazil (CASEX) delivers export licences when satisfied that this will not cause a shortage on local market	Ceiling prices: which seeks to avoid excessive price increases	15%			Sanitary regulations	Documentation penalties											
<u>Bovine Meat</u>																						
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen																	25%				"	
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted dried, smoked							30-55%				"											

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>BRAZIL (cont'd)</u> <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							135% 135% 135% (Year 1973/74: Brussels Bureau)				Documentation penalties " "		
<u>BULGARIA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							Free 8% 20%						

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>BULGARIA (cont'd)</u> <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							40-50% 40-50% 40% (Year 1971/72: Brussels Bureau)						
<u>CANADA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							\$0.015/lb. (Bound) \$0.03/lb. (Bound) Free to \$0.01/lb. (Bound)			Sanitary regulations Import prohibition (foot and mouth disease) "	Packaging and labelling regulations " "	Article XIX Action, import quotas on cattle, beef and veal: L/4072 and Addendum	Price stabilization scheme, under which prices are supported at 90 per cent of average price for the previous five years adjusted to take account of changes in production costs

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
CANADA (cont'd)													
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							C\$0.01/lb. (Bound)			-	Packaging and labelling regulations		
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved			Non commercial sales (1972, 1973)				20% (Bound) - canned; other, C\$0.01/lb. (Bound)			Veterinary certificate	"		
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							20% (Bound)			-	"		
<u>CHILE</u>													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>													
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter							25%				Documentation penalties and prior deposits		
<u>Bovine Meat</u>													
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							35%				"		
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							50%				"		
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							80%				"		
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							80%				"		
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							70% to 80% (Year 1974/75: Brussels Bureau)				"		

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>COLOMBIA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							40% 30% 40% 60% 60% 60% (Year 1974/75: Brussels Bureau)						
<u>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							Free RD\$0.20/kg. RD\$0.20/kg. RD\$0.25/kg. (Net) RD\$0.60/kg. (Net) RD\$0.25/kg. (Net) (Year 1971/72: Brussels Bureau)				Documentation penalties and consular formalities " " " "		

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>EGYPT</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02-- For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							Free Free 40% 40% 5% 50% (1966: Brussels Bureau)						
<u>ETHIOPIA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							Exemption 75% 75% 75% 75% 75% (Year 1970/71: Brussels Bureau)						

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES</u>													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>													
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter		The Community regulations provide that, to the extent necessary to permit the export of bovine meat on the basis of the prices obtaining in international trade, the difference between those prices and the community prices may be covered by an export refund.					16% ^{1/}	Variable levy. ^{4/} Import certificate	EC: Import licence and import deposit system	EC:- Uniform directives DEN:- Veterinary regulations - imports prohibited except from certain countries UK:- Veterinary inspection		Emergency action on certain bovine meat, I/4004 and addenda	Abbreviations DEN: Denmark FR: France GYR: Germany, F.R. IT: Italy NET: Netherlands UK: United Kingdom 1. Levy-free quotas in respect of animals, other than for slaughter, of certain alpine breeds: (i) Austria - 6% (bound) 20,000 head; (ii) Switzerland - 4% (bound) 5,000 head. 2. Current level of quota, 38,000 tons bone-out 3. Imports under Lomé Convention duty free and with a reduction of 90% in levies 1975 - 23,000 tons (boneless) 1976, Jan.-June 13,766 tons (boneless) 4. Variable levy not applicable to imports under GATT quotas
<u>Bovine Meat</u>													
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen		GYR: L/4141/Add.8					20% (Bound within the limits of levy free quota for frozen beef) ^{2/3/}	"	"	EC:- Uniform directives DEN:- Imports prohibited except under certain conditions GYR:- Imports prohibited except from inspected plants - Special veterinary inspection			
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							24% (Except offals)	"	"	IT:- Import prohibition (estrogen) DEN:- Imports prohibited except under certain conditions FR:- Special veterinary inspection GYR:- Imports except from certain plants. - Special veterinary inspection. IT:- Import prohibition (estrogen)			

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES (cont'd)</u>													
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							21-24%	Variable levy. Import certificate		UK:- Sanitary regulations DEN:- Imports prohibited except under certain conditions FR:- Various GYE:- Veterinary inspection UK:- Sanitary regulations			
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							26% (Bound)	-	FR(New Caledonia):- Restriction (method unspecified)	EC:- Sanitary regulations DEN:- Imports prohibited except under certain conditions - Veterinary certificates GYE:- Veterinary inspection NET:- Sanitary regulations	EC:- Packaging and labelling regulations		
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							In containers of 20 kg. or more: free (bound) In containers of more than 1 kg. but less than 20 kg: 7% (bound) In containers of less than 1 kg: 20%	-		UK:- Sanitary regulations FR:- Sanitary regulations UK:- Sanitary regulations			

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>FINLAND</u>													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter		A system of export restitutions is in operation for beef under which payments are made by the State in order to prevent annual average prices to producers from dropping below fixed floor price levels. Production subsidy (L/4141/Add.2)					-	Fmk 0.39/kg.	Discretionary licensing	-			
<u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							-	Fmk 2.99/kg. (with bone) Fmk 3.89/kg. (without bone)	"	Import prohibition (foot and mouth disease)			
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							-	Fmk 4.49/kg.	"	-			
<u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							-	Fmk 4.1 to 6.33/kg. (net)	"	-			
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							-	Fmk 4.79/kg. (net)	"	-			
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							15%	-	"	-			
<u>FRANCE</u>													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter							15%	Droit d'entrée 10%					
<u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							25%	Droit d'entrée 25%					
ex BTN 02.06 - salted, dried, smoked							25%	Droit d'entrée 25%					

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
GABON (cont'd)													
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							20%	Droit d'entrée 30%					
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							20%	Droit d'entrée 30%					
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							20%	Droit d'entrée 30%					
							(Common tariff of the Central African Economic and Customs Union)						
HUNGARY													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>													
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter		State grants to export enterprises; see MTN/3E/DOC/5/Add.4					30%		Global licensing				The components of the domestic price of imported goods are: the purchase price converted by the foreign trade price multiplier; the customs duty; in the case of consumer goods the turnover tax; the marketing expenses and the income of the enterprises
<u>Bovine Meat</u>													
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							20 to 30%		"				
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							40%		"				
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							55 to 60%		"				
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							30%		"				
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							In containers of 20 kgs. net or more: 25%		"				
							In containers of more than 1 kg. net, but less than 20 kgs. net: 30%		"				
							In containers of 1 kg. net or less: 65% (year 1971: Brussels Bureau)		"				

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
JAPAN													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter	Livestock Industry Promotion Corporation (LIPC) which conducts market stabilization operations in accordance with a price range fixed in relation to central guide prices, and which in practice administers the bulk (90 per cent) of quotas issued for imports						Free (Partially bound)		-	-		Action on imports of bovine meat, L/4120 and Addendum	1. Special conditions apply to imports of offals. 2. Products in airtight containers are exempted from sanitary regulations (Ex BTN 16.02)
<u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							25%	Discretionary licensing		Sanitary regulations. 1/ Import prohibition - foot and mouth disease			
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							15%		-	-			
<u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							25%		-	-			
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							25% (Part free) 20% (Bound)	Discretionary licensing	-	-	Sanitary 2/ regulations		
MADAGASCAR													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter				Export tax: 7%			Exempt	Import tax: 31%					
<u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen				Export tax: 0.5%			5%	-					
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked				Export tax: 0.5%			5%	Import tax: 18%					
<u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like				Exempt			25%	Exempt					
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved				Exempt			35%	Exempt					
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices				Exempt			10%	Import tax: 35%					
							(Year 1966/67: Brussels Bureau)						

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<p>MEXICO</p> <p><u>Live Bovine Animals</u></p> <p>ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter</p> <p><u>Bovine Meat</u></p> <p>ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen</p> <p>ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked</p> <p><u>Other</u></p> <p>ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like</p> <p>ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved</p> <p>ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices</p>							<p>1.0 plus 20%</p> <p>15%</p> <p>Bovine viscera: 1.60/kg. (legal) plus 85%; Other 2.00/kg. (legal) plus 60%</p> <p>1.00/kg. (legal) plus 40 to 50%</p> <p>1.50/kg. (legal) plus 50%</p> <p>0.50/kg. (legal) plus 45%</p> <p>(Year 1973/74; Brussels Bureau)</p>							
<p>NEW ZEALAND</p> <p><u>Live Bovine Animals</u></p> <p>ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter</p> <p><u>Bovine Meat</u></p> <p>ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen</p> <p>ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked</p>	<p>New Zealand Meat Producers Board: a body which exercises certain regulatory powers in respect of the production and marketing of meat. Apart from certain market development activities the Board itself does not engage in trading operations which are otherwise wholly carried out by private firms.</p>	<p>Meat industry reserve account: Minimum price stabilization scheme to moderate fluctuations in export prices. Each season minimum prices fixed in a band 10% above and below a moving three-year average of market prices, and a forecast market price for the coming season. In times of depressed price incomes would be supplemented from the stabilization account, and in times of higher prices, returns would be reduced by payments to the account which would be "self balancing".</p>		<p>Export credit scheme (see MTN/SE/DOC/5/Add.7). The scheme is of general applicability. There are no instances of its facilities having been sought for bovine meat transactions.</p>			<p>Free</p> <p>40%</p> <p>40%</p>			<p>Imports prohibited from North America</p> <p>Sanitary regulations</p>				

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<u>NEW ZEALAND (cont'd)</u>														
<u>Other</u>														
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							55%		Licensing (basic item)	-				
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							With vegetables or other substances - 55% Other 45%		"	-				
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							55%		"	-				
<u>NORWAY</u>														
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>														
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter		There are no State subsidies on meat exports. (Feed concentrate fund: See MTN/3E/DOC/5/Add.18) Regional Support Measures (L/4141/Add.9)					NKr 0.56/kg.		Discretionary licensing					
<u>Bovine Meat</u>														
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen								NKr 1.20/kg.		"	Sanitary regulations; Import prohibition (foot and mouth disease)			
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked								NKr 1.20 to 4.00/kg.		"	-			
<u>Other</u>														
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like								NKr 1.80 to 3.00/kg.		"	-			
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							NKr 2.00/kg.		"	-				
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							NKr 2.00 to 2.80		"	-				

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<u>PAKISTAN</u> <u>Live Bovine Cattle</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							NIL 100% 100% Tinned meat, 20% Other 100% 20-100% 100% (Year 1972/73: Brussels Bureau)							
<u>PANAMA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							Balboas 0.14/kg, Balboas 0.50/kg. Balboas 0.50/kg.							

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>PANAMA (cont'd)</u> <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							Balboas 0.40/kg. " 0.50/kg. " 0.10/kg. (Year 1970/71: Brussels Bureau)						
<u>POLAND</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices	(L/3653/add.11)/(L/3655/add.4)						Free Free Free - - - (Handels - Archiv, 1970)		Licensing (general) " " " " " " " "				
<u>ROMANIA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02	(L/4140/add.12)	(L/4141/add.13)					10%		Licensing (general)				

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>ROMANIA (cont'd)</u> <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							10% 40% 15% 15% 15% (Year 1973/74: Brussels Bureau)		Licensing (general) " " " " " " " "				
<u>SOUTH AFRICA</u> <u>Live Bovine Animals</u> ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter <u>Bovine Meat</u> ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked <u>Other</u> ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices	Livestock and Meat Board (L/4140/add.3)	There are no Government export subsidies					300 cents/head 730 cents/100kg. 225-730 cents/100kg. 225-275 cents/100kg. 1,100 cents/100kg. 25% (Year 1972/73: Brussels Bureau)		- Import permits and quotas " " " " " " " "				

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<p><u>SPAIN</u></p> <p><u>Live Bovine Animals</u></p> <p>ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter</p> <p><u>Bovine Meat</u></p> <p>ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen</p> <p>ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked</p> <p><u>Other</u></p> <p>ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like</p> <p>ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved</p> <p>ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices</p>		<p>Bonuses on yearling calves (L/3655/add.19)</p>					<p>2-10.5%</p> <p>25% (1% while subject to State trading system)</p> <p>22.5%</p> <p>20%</p> <p>20%</p> <p>4.5-13.5% (Year 1972/73: Brussels Bureau)</p>	<p>State trading (transitional)</p> <p>" "</p> <p>" "</p> <p>" "</p> <p>Global régime (transitional)</p>		<p>Fresh and chilled beef only permitted in carcass form. Strict packing specifications for frozen</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p>			
<p><u>SWEDEN</u></p> <p><u>Live Bovine Animals</u></p> <p>ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter</p> <p><u>Bovine Meat</u></p> <p>ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen</p> <p>ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked</p>	<p>Swedish Meat Trade Association</p>	<p>Equalisation ^{1/}</p> <p>" "</p> <p>" "</p>					<p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p>	<p>Import levy</p> <p>Import levy, compensatory fee ^{2/}</p> <p>Import levy</p>		<p>Veterinary and Sanitary Regulations are applied</p> <p>" "</p> <p>" "</p>		<p>^{1/} See L/4141/Add.5</p> <p>^{2/} Applies to some products.</p>	

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>SWEDEN</u> (cont'd)													
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like		Equalization					-	Import levy		Veterinary and sanitary regulations are applied			
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved		"					-	" "		"			
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices		"					Free (bound)	-		"			
<u>SWITZERLAND</u>													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>	Swiss Co-operative for the supply of slaughter cattle and meat. The market intervention activities of this body operate to support market prices within a minimum/maximum price range established in relation to an indicative price, and are financed by a reserve fund to which importers contribute at the rate of 30 francs per ton for slaughter cattle	Breeding and dairy cows: see MTN/3E/DOC/5/Add.17 and L/3830/Add.14											
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter							Sw F 10.00/head	Importers' fee and veterinary fee	Global quotas ^{1/} discretionary licensing	Veterinary and sanitary regulations are applied			^{1/} In general quotas which are fixed by the Département de l'économie Publique on the advice of co-operative referred to in column (1) are issued on a basis which takes account of the relationship between market prices and the indicative price.
<u>Bovine meat</u>													
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							Fresh, Sw F 35/100 kgs. (bound) other Sw F 10/100 kgs.	"	Global quotas	"			
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							Sw F 75/100 kgs.	"	"	"			
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							Sw F 60 to 105/100 kgs. (part bound)	"	Bilateral quotas	"			
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							Sw F 40 to 120/100 kgs. (part bound)	"	Global quotas	"			
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							Sw F 20/100 kgs. (bound)	"		"			

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
THAILAND														
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>														
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter														
							30%							
<u>Bovine Meat</u>														
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen														
							60%							
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked														
							60%							
<u>Other</u>														
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like														
							60% plus 30 baht/kg.							
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved														
							60% plus 30 baht/kg.							
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices														
							60% plus 30 baht/kg. (Year 1971/72: Brussels Bureau)							
UNITED STATES														
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>														
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter														
		Exports of carcass beef are minimal and are not assisted. There is no domestic price support for cattle and no intervention purchasing by the United States Government System "DISC" - no such corporations in this field.	See: MTN/3E/DOC/5/Add.11				Within quotas 1.5 cents/lb. in excess of quotas 2.5 cents/lb. (bound) Ad valorem equivalents (AVE) 1974: Calves - 3.1% Feeder cattle - 6.2% Fat cattle - 2.4%	Quotas	Sanitary regulations ^{2/} veterinary and quarantine requirements.		Federal procurement practices (general)	Temporary restrictions on imports of certain live-stock items from Canada L/4118	1/1964 meat import law applies to fresh, chilled, frozen beef, veal, mutton and goat meat. Base import quota level established annually and linked to growth of domestic production. If imports as estimated by the Secretary of Agriculture, are likely to exceed 110 per cent of the base level, imposition of quotas (at the base level) is mandatory in certain circumstances quotas may be suspended. Voluntary restraints are practised to allow imports above the base quota level but below the "trigger" point, i.e. below 110 per cent of the base quota level.	
<u>Bovine Meat</u>														
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen														
							3 cents/lb. (bound) AVE 1974: Frozen with bone - 3.5% Fresh, chilled, frozen without bone - 4.4% Fresh, chilled with bone - 5.5%	Contingency quotas, supplier restraints ^{1/}	Import prohibition ^{2/} foot and mouth disease		" "			
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked														
							3 cents/lb. or 10% if value exceeds 30 cents/lb. (bound) AVE 1974: Prepared and preserved of value less than 30 cents/lb. 3.7 to 5.7%	-	-		" "		e.g. 1975: <u>Million lbs.</u> Base import quota level 1,074.0 Trigger point 1,181.7 Negotiated restraint level 1,180.0	

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>UNITED STATES (cont'd)</u>													
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							Canned 7.5% (bound) Other 5.0% (bound)		-	-	Federal procurement practices and technical and administrative requirements		2/ Meat Inspection Act 1967. Meat inspection systems of supplying countries must be equal to the prescribed under this Act which applies equally to domestic United States suppliers.
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							1.5 to 3 cents/lb. or 5 to 10% if value exceeds 30 cents/lb. (bound). In airtight containers 7.5% (bound)		-	Sanitary regulations 2/	" " "		
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							1 cent/lb. (bound)		-	-	-		
<u>URUGUAY</u>													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>													
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter							12%				Packaging and labelling regulations and Consular formalities (general)		
<u>Bovine Meat</u>													
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							Fresh or chilled, 84% frozen, 114%				" " "		
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							114 to 129%				" " "		
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							114 to 128%				" " "		
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							114 to 128%				" " "		
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							114% (Year 1972/73: Brussels Bureau)				" " "		

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>YUGOSLAVIA</u>													
<u>Live Bovine Animals</u>													
ex BTN 01.02 - For slaughter							Free to 3%	Special charges payable on imports of foodstuffs (general)	Imports under commodity quota				
<u>Bovine Meat</u>													
ex BTN 02.01 - Fresh, chilled, frozen							7%	" "	" "				
ex BTN 02.06 - Salted, dried, smoked							8%	" "	" "				
<u>Other</u>													
ex BTN 16.01 - Sausages and the like							10%	" "	" "				
ex BTN 16.02 - Other prepared and preserved							10%	" "	" "				
ex BTN 16.03 - Extracts and juices							12%	" "	Import license required (except meat juices)				
							(Year 1971: Brussels Bureau)						