

MULTILATERAL TRADE
NEGOTIATIONS
THE URUGUAY ROUND

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Group of Negotiations on Goods (GATT)
Negotiating Group on Tropical Products

TROPICAL PRODUCTS: GUIDE FOR MULTILATERAL CONSULTATIONS

Spices, Flowers, Plaiting Products, etc.

Note by the Secretariat

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References:

Background material for negotiations for
this product group

MTN.GNG/NG6/W/7 series

Specific negotiating results for the Uruguay
Round mid-term review submitted by:

Australia, Austria, Brazil, Canada,
Central American countries, Colombia,
European Communities, Finland, Japan,
Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway,
Philippines, Sweden, Switzerland,
Thailand and United States

MTN.GNG/17, Add.1
and Corrigenda

Contributions by:

Czechoslovakia
Hungary
Indonesia
Poland
Republic of Korea
South Africa

MTN.GNG/LT/47
MTN.GNG/LT/39
MTN.GNG/LT/49
MTN.GNG/LT/48
MTN.GNG/LT/50
MTN.GNG/LT/45 & Add.1

Indicative (request) lists submitted by some
thirty exporting countries

MTN.GNG/LT/series

Introduction

1. At the meeting of the Negotiating Group on Tropical Products held on 21 April 1989, it was agreed that at its meetings in June and July 1989 the Negotiating Group should carry out a multilateral review of the tariff and non-tariff situation in the light of the results achieved at Montreal with a view to identifying remaining barriers and taking stock of the present situation in pursuance of the negotiating objective of the fullest liberalization of trade in tropical products including in their processed and semi-processed forms. For the purpose of this multilateral review this document updates and recasts the previously circulated Guide for multilateral consultations regarding this product group, taking into account contributions so far made on tropical products and other developments in the negotiations.

2. Table 1 "country notes" provides information on certain elements of the contributions made by individual countries/markets on tropical products at the Mid-Term Review in Montreal as contained in document MTN.GNG/17 and Add.1, such as implementation dates, binding and the nature of contributions. With regard to these results, it is stated in document MTN.GNG/17, paragraph 2 as follows:

"These contributions are made under the following terms and conditions:

- (a) participants undertake to apply the measures indicated by them on a provisional basis, for the duration of the round, it being understood that if any participant finds it necessary to withdraw any or all of its contributions other participants may wish to re-assess their own contributions;
- (b) in relation to m.f.n. contributions, individual participants undertake to consider binding concessions at the end of the Round in the light of the overall results achieved."

Table 1
COUNTRY NOTES
(as of 12 May 1989)

Country/market	Column (A) base/previous rate of duty	Implementation Dates (see also General notes regarding specific negotiating results on page 2)	Binding	Nature of contributions and other restraints
Australia	Base rate as at 20.9.86	i) Designated items (mostly products in Chapters 21-24) - stepped between 1.7.88 and 1.7.92 ii) Undesignated items - 1.7.88	Australia is prepared to negotiate the binding of all tropical product tariffs	The country list indicates MFN tariff reductions, which will automatically reduce GSP rates; Australia maintains a GSP margin of five percentage points on MFN rates on all tropical products where applicable (i.e. wherever there remains scope for such preferential margins).
Austria	1988 rate	1.7.89	MFN bindings have been offered conditionally until the satisfactory end of the Uruguay Round and subject to burden sharing and appropriate contributions	The country list indicates tariff actions (MFN, GSP and LDC). GSP actions are subject to the same conditions as for MFN bindings. Some new MFN rates and improvements of GSP offers have been notified later.
Brazil	1986 rate	Implemented on 1.1.88		The country list is presented according to CCCM-based Brazilian tariff classification with indications of MFN actions. Indications in the symbolic tables are based on the identification of corresponding HS heading numbers by the delegation of Brazil.
Canada	1988 rate	At the earliest opportunity in 1989		The country list indicates MFN tariff actions. With respect to 7 tariff items Canada will consider introducing extracts of each item to cover specific tropical products of export interest to developing countries. This information is yet to be received.
Central American countries	1988 rate	ii) Expected before the end of 1989		The country list is presented according to CCCM-based tariff classifications with indications of corresponding HS heading numbers and MFN tariff actions.
Colombia		29.11.88	Ceiling binding offered for two items	MFN tariff action (reduction of 2 items)
EEC		i) MFN tariff actions - 1.7.89 iii) GSP tariff actions - 1.1.89 iii) DR elimination - 1.7.89		The country list indicates tariff actions (mostly MFN; GSP for two items) and the elimination of quantitative restrictions applied by member States on tropical products.
Finland	1988 rate	1.7.89		The country list indicates tariff actions (mostly MFN; GSP for two items)
Japan	Rate of duty as at 1.1.88	i) Tariff actions - 1.4.89 except for one item (2008.20 - 1.4.90) ii) termination of import quotas 1.10.88, 1.4.90 or 1.4.92	Most MFN tariff actions are accompanied by undertakings for binding. The country list includes some autonomous tariff reductions not accompanied by such undertakings	The country list indicates tariff actions (mostly MFN and GSP; LDC for beef/veal) and the termination of import quotas. A note refers to the abolition of comodity tax and sugar excise tax and the introduction of consumption tax on all the goods and services uniformly. The country list also indicates autonomous tariff reductions on plywood for information only.
Malaysia		i) 8 items - 1.4.89 ii) unilateral tariff reductions implemented on 21.10.88 for other items	i) 8 items - binding at ceiling level considered at the end of the Round ii) reductions implemented on 21.10.88 for other items	The country list indicates MFN tariff actions

¹ Implementation date yet to be notified.

Table I cont'd

Country/area ^a	Column (A) base/previous rate of duty	Implementation Dates (see also general notes regarding specific negotiating results on page 2)	Mature of contributions and other restraints
Mexico	1.5.89 (or one item/preamble extract) Procedures for implementation taken for another item		The country list indicates "the preferential margin for developing countries of 25 per cent of the MFN rates" for two items
New Zealand	Rate applied before 1.7.88	Staged between 1.1.88 and 1.7.92	New Zealand is ready to consider binding all tariff items on the basis of reciprocal commitments in access negotiations from other participants in the Round
Norway	1988 rate	1.7.89	All MFN tariff actions have been offered for binding
Philippines			Binding at 20 - 50 percent offered for 5 items
Sweden	1988 rate	1.7.89	All MFN tariff actions have been offered for binding
Switzerland	1988 rate	1.7.89	Switzerland envisages the possibility of converting GSP contributions totally or partially into MFN contributions at the end of the Uruguay Round having regard to the results obtained globally in the Round
Thailand		September 1988	
United States	Tokyo Round final rate of duty	Expected before summer recess, by presidential proclamation	The binding of MFN concessions will depend (i) (for agricultural tropical products) on a successful outcome for agriculture in the Round, (ii) (for industrial tropical products) on receiving concessions or contributions in the area of interest to the United States from participants benefiting for the US concessions, consistent with the relevant provisions of the Punta del Este Declaration, and (iii) (for two ratan products) on the outcome of discussions to relieve the adverse economic effects of the Indonesian export embargo on ratan and ratan parts.

Countries Which Have Made or Which Have Autonomous Unilateral Contributions

Country	Implementation	Mature of actions
Czechoslovakia	1)	GSP actions (duty-free or reduction)
Indonesia	21.11.88	MFN tariff reductions
Hungary	1)	GSP actions (duty-free or reduction)
Poland	1.1.89	GSP duty-free for seven product groups
Republic of Korea		MFN tariff actions and removal of import quotas 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991
South Africa	1)	MFN tariff actions (duty-free treatment)

^a Implementation date yet to be notified.

Explanation of tables

3. This documents provides tariff and NTM data, as well as information on major suppliers and requesting countries according to product sub-groups. The explanation of tables containing tariff and NTM data, which are common for all product sub-groups are given below.

- For respective product sub-groups, table (a) series (e.g. Table 2(a)) show the tariff situation (MFN and GSP) of eleven developed country markets obtained or obtainable with the implementation of their contributions. Underlined tariff rates are the results of pre-Montreal negotiations. Most of their contributions will be implemented by mid-1989; any contributions whose implementation is either staged or delayed will be indicated in notes to these tables.
- For respective product sub-groups table (b) series (e.g. Table 2(b)) cover the eighteen countries/markets which participated in the negotiated package recorded in documents MTN.GNG/17 and Add.1, including eleven developed country markets and seven other countries/markets. These tables show both previous tariff rates and new tariff rates resulting from negotiations in juxtaposition, so that the depth of tariff cuts would be evident. These tables also include indications of progress made in the area of non-tariff measures. See next page for the explanation of symbols used in table (b) series.
- For respective product sub-groups, table (c) series (e.g. Table 2(c))) cover six other countries which have made autonomous unilateral contributions either on an m.f.n. basis (Indonesia¹, Republic of Korea and South Africa²) or under the GSP (Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland) and show both previous and new tariff rates (MFN and/or GSP).

4. The tariff and NTM data for certain major trading nations are being compiled on the basis of "additional information" provided under the procedures for negotiations on tropical products adopted on 29 January 1988 (NG6/TI/-series) as well as tariff and NTM data made available in the context of negotiations on tariffs, non-tariff measures and agriculture. These data will be circulated as addenda to this document as soon as they are ready.

¹For Indonesia, items covered by its contributions only are included in these tables.

²South Africa's contributions will be put into effect, subject to agreement by the country's partners in the Customs Union, i.e. Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland.

Symbols used in Table (b) series

- (A) = base/previous rate of duty (see country notes for further information).
(B) = new rate of duty (final rate in cases of staged implementation)

Figures (e.g. 3.0) denote rates of ad valorem duties (e.g. 3.0%)

S = specific duty or Austrian Schilling

B = bound or binding to be undertaken¹

U = unbound or binding not undertaken

(Only when existing duties have been bound, "U" appears in column (A)).

QR = elimination of QR

"0" in column (A) denotes that the MFN rate has already been bound at zero for the whole item.

"0,U" in column (A) and "0" in column (B) in combination means that the country concerned has undertaken to consider binding at 0 per cent for an unbound duty-free item.¹

"5.0,U" in column (A) and "5.0" in column (B) in combination means that the country concerned has undertaken to consider binding at the base rate of 5.0 per cent.

¹With certain conditions as stated in paragraph 2 of MTN.GNG/17 and in Table 1 (see the column for binding).

I. Spices

A. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations

(a) Tariffs

5. An overview of the tariff situation affecting spices taking into account the results of pre-Montreal negotiations is given below for the markets covered by Table 2(a). Underlined tariff rates are those covered by contributions made as a result of pre-Montreal negotiations. See page 5 for the explanation of Tables 2(a), (b) and (c) in this section.

6. As a result of past rounds of multilateral trade negotiations and the negotiations so far carried out in the Uruguay Round, spice imports of the eleven developed country markets originating in developing countries have been largely granted duty-free treatment either on an MFN basis or under the GSP.¹ All spices are MFN or GSP duty-free in Finland, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland and Australia. All spices except the following listed items are MFN or GSP duty-free in the United States, Canada, Japan, the EEC and New Zealand.

			<u>Major suppliers</u>
USA	0904.20	anaheim and ancho pepper 11c/kg.U, no GSP	MEX
	0910.40	bay leaves 5% ^B , no GSP	EEC
CAN	0910.99	dill seeds for sowing, in packages of a weight not exceeding 500 g. each 9% ^B , no GSP	USA, EEC
JPN	0910.10	ginger provisionally preserved 15% ^U , no GSP	THA
	0910.50	curry 12% ^B , no GSP	SGP, IND, EEC
EEC	0904.12	pepper, crushed or ground <u>4%</u>	IDN, BRA, MYS, CHN
	0904.20	capsicum and pimenta <u>5%</u>	HUN, TUR, USA, JAM
	0905.00	vanilla <u>11.5%</u> B	MDG, COM
	0907.00	cloves <u>10%</u>	MDG, COM
	ex 0907.10	badian seeds <u>15%</u> , GSP 7%	VNM, CHN
	0910.20	saffron <u>10%</u>	IND
	0910.40	thyme and bay leaves <u>7%, 8.5%</u>	TUR, MAR
	ex 0910.91	ground spice mixtures <u>12.5%</u> , GSP 3%) TUN, IND, USA
	ex 0910.99	ground other spices <u>12.5%</u> , GSP 3%)
NZL	All varieties of crushed or ground spices	<u>12.5%</u> ² , GSP 10% ²	IND, CHN, AUS, HUN, EEC

¹See Table 2(a) for details, in particular whether the duty-free treatment is on an m.f.n. basis or under GSP.

²Final rate effective 1 July 1992 (staged implementation)

7. Austria maintains duties on a wide range of unprocessed and processed spices although Austria has reduced many duties as a result of pre-Montreal negotiations (see Table 2(b) below). Austrian duties on spices escalate in four stages: (i) unground in bulk, (ii) unground, in small packages (1 kg. or less), (iii) ground in bulk, and (iv) ground in small packages. MFN duties range between 5 per cent and 45 per cent. All varieties of spices have been covered by the GSP scheme of Austria. After the implementation of the results of pre-Montreal negotiations on 1 July 1989, GSP rates of Austria on spices will be between 0 per cent and 12 per cent except for seeds of badian whose GSP rates remain between 10 per cent and 22.5 per cent. Major suppliers of dutiable items include: HUN, YUG, JAM, MEX, MDG, IDN, LKA, COM, EEC, GTM, IND, CHN, POL and TUR.

(b) Non-tariff measures

8. As of mid-1989, none of the eleven markets covered by Table 2(a) maintains quantitative restrictions on spices. New Zealand has recently abolished licensing requirements for crushed or ground spices.

Table 2(a)
Tariffs on Spices - Eleven Developed Country Markets

Finland, Norway, Sweden, Australia - 0% (all items)

H.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description		United States	Canada	Japan	EEC	Austria	Switzerland	New Zealand
0904.11 (0904)	Pepper: - neither crushed or ground	MFN	0%	0%	0% 4.2% ²	0%	10% 15% ²	0%	0%
		GSP			0%		0%		
0904.12 (0904)	- crushed or ground	MFN	0%	5%	0% 4.2% ²	4%	21% 31.5% ²	Sw F 0.27/kg	12.5% ⁶
		GSP		0%	0%	-	6% 9% ²	0%	10% ⁶
0904.20 (0904) (0704)	Capsicum and pimentas:	MFN	1/	0%	0% 7%	0% ^{3,4} 5%	5/	0%	0%
	- dried	GSP	1/		0%	-	5/		
	- crushed or ground	MFN	1/	5% Chili 0%	0% 7% ²	5%	5/	Sw F 0.27/kg	12.5% ⁶
		GSP	1/	0%	0%	-	5/	0%	10% ⁶
0905.00 (0905)	Vanilla	MFN	0%	0%	0%	11.5%	S28/kg.E S42/kg.E	Sw F 0.675/kg	0%
		GSP				-	S10/kg ² S15/kg	0%	
0906.10 (0906)	Cinnamon - neither crushed or ground	MFN	0%	0%	0%	0%	12% 18% ²	Sw F 0.0675/kg	0%
		GSP					6% 9% ²	0%	
0906.20 (0906)	- crushed or ground	MFN	2.5€/kg 0%	5%	0%	0%	18% 27.5% ²	Sw F 0.18/kg	12.5% ⁶
		GSP		0%			6% 9% ²	0%	10% ⁶

¹ TSUS No. 16188 piments, dried, crushed or ground 0%; 16171, paprica 4.4€/kg.U, GSP 0%; 16180 Anaheim and ancho pepper 11€/kg.U, no GSP; other capsicum, 16183 unground 5.5€/kg.E, GSP 0%; 16184 - ground 11.2€/kg.E, GSP 0%.

² In retail containers (Japan) or in immediate packings of 1 kg. or less (Austria).

³ For the industrial manufacture of essential oils or resinoles.

⁴ For the manufacture of capsicum or capsicum oleoresin dyes.

⁵ Capsicum: sweet pepper - 10%U (GSP -); other capsicum, whole fruits 0%U; other capsicum, crushed or ground, in immediate packings with a content of 1 kg. or less - 22.5%U (GSP 12%), other 13%U (GSP 8%). Piments: whole fruits, in immediate packings of a content of 1 kg. or less - 18%B (GSP 9%), other 12%B (GSP 6%); crushed or ground, in immediate packings with a content of 1 kg. or less - 40.5%B (GSP 9%), other 27.5% (GSP 6%).

⁶ Implementation staged between 1.1.88 and 1.7.92.

Table 2(a) (cont'd)

Sweden - OMB (all items), Australia - OMB (all items except 0910.10 (2)), United States OMB except for one item¹

Item No. (HS No. CTCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description		Canada	Japan	EEC	Austria ⁵	Finland	Norway	Switzerland	New Zealand
0907.00 (0907)	Cloves	MTN	0XB ² 5XB ³	0XB 0% <u>4.2%</u> ³	10%	9XB 13.5% <u>18%</u> <u>27%</u>	0XB	0XB	0XB	0XB <u>12.5%</u> ^{2,7}
		GSP	0X ²	0%	-	4%, 6%, <u>4%</u> <u>6%</u>				10% ^{2,7}
0908.10 (0908)	Nutmeg	MTN	0XB ² 5XB ³	0XB, 0% <u>4.2%</u> ³	0XB ⁴ 5%	9XB, 13.5%, <u>15%</u> <u>22.5%</u>	0XB	0XB	0XB, Sw F <u>0.45/kg</u> ²	0XB <u>12.5%</u> ^{2,7}
		GSP	0%	0%	0%	4%, 6%, <u>4%</u> <u>6%</u>			0X ²	10% ^{2,7}
0908.20 (0908)	Mace	MFN	0XB ² 5XB ³	0XB, 0% <u>4.2%</u> ³	0XB ⁴ 4%	5.6% 8.1% <u>15%</u> <u>22.5%</u>	0XB	0XB	0XB, Sw F <u>0.45/kg</u> ²	0XB <u>12.5%</u> ^{2,7}
		GSP	0%	0%	0%	4%, 6%, <u>4%</u> <u>6%</u>			0X ²	10% ^{2,7}
0908.30 (0908)	Cardamoms	MFN	0X 5XB	0XB, 0% <u>4.2%</u> ³	0XB	3.6-22.5%	0XB	0XB	0XB, Sw F <u>0.45/kg</u> ²	0XB <u>12.5%</u> ^{2,7}
		GSP	0X ²	0%		2-6%			0X ²	10% ^{2,7}
0909.10 (0909)	Seeds of anise	MFN	0X 5XB ²	0XB ² 3.5% ² <u>7%</u> ³	0%	5XB 7.5XB 10XB 15XB	FIM 0.20/kg 0XA	NOK 0.41/kg ⁶	Sw F 0.09/kg	0XB <u>12.5%</u> ^{2,7}
		GSP	0X ²	0%		0% 0% 4% 6%		0%	0%	10% ^{2,7}
0909.10	Seeds of badian	MFN	0X 5XB ²	0XB ² 3.5% ² <u>7%</u> ³	15%	14XB 21XB 30XB 45XB	FIM 0.20/kg 0XA	NOK 0.41/kg ⁶	Sw F 0.09/kg	0XB <u>12.5%</u> ^{2,7}
		GSP	0%	0%	7%	10% 15% 15% 22.5%		0%	0%	10% ^{2,7}

¹Bombay or wild mace, ground (0909.20, TSUS 16145) 12.4¢/kg, GSP 0%.²Crushed or ground.³In retail containers.⁴For the industrial manufacture of essential oils and resinoids.⁵Austrian duties are shown in the following order: (i) unground in bulk; (ii) unground in packings of 1 kg. or less; (iii) ground in bulk; (iv) ground in packings of 1 kg. or less. For cardamoms, the table shows tariff rates on other than amomes. Duties on amomes are as follows: MFN 9XB, 13.5XB, 25XB and 37.5XB; GSP 4%, 6%, 9% and 13.5%.⁶The duty on ground spices is 20 per cent higher.⁷Implementation staged between 1.1.88 and 1.7.92.

Table 2(a) (cont'd)

Sweden 0%B (all items); Australia 0%B (all items except 0910.10 ginger 0%)

H.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description		United States	Canada	Japan	EEC	Austria	Finland	Norway	Switzerland	New Zealand
0909.20 (0909)	Seeds of coriander	MFN	0%B	0%, 5XB ¹	0%B, 3.5% ¹ 7% ²	0%B	5XB, 7.5XB, 10XB, 15XB	FIM 0.20/ kg. 0XA	NOK 0.41/ kg.	Sw F 0.09/ kg	0%B, 12.5% ^{1,7}
		GSP		0%	0%		0%, 0%, 4%, 6%		0%	0%	10% ^{1,7}
0909.30 (0909)	Seeds of cumin	MFN	0%B	0% 5XB ¹	0%B, 3.5% ¹ 7% ²	0%	5XB 7.5XB, 10XB, 15XB	FIM 0.20/kg 0XA	NOK 0.41/ kg	Sw F 0.0135/ kg	0%B, 12.5% ^{1,7}
		GSP		0%	0%		0%		0%	0%	10% ^{1,7}
0909.40 (0909)	Seeds of caraway	MFN	0%B	0% 5XB ¹	0%B, 3.5% ¹ 7% ²	0%	5XB, 7.5XB, 10XB, 15XB	11.1%	0%B	Sw F 0.0135/ kg	0%B, 12.5% ^{1,7}
		GSP		0%	0%		0%, 0%, 4%, 6%	0%		0%	10% ^{1,7}
0909.50 (0909)	Seeds of fennel or juniper	MFN	0%B	0% 5XB ¹	0%B, 3.5% ¹ 7% ²	0%	5XB, 7.5XB, 10XB, 15XB	FIM 0.20/ kg 0XA	NOK 0.41/kg or 0.16/kg ⁵	Sw F 0.09/ kg	0%B 12.5% ^{1,7}
		GSP		0%	0%		0%, 0%, 4%, 6%		0%	0%	10% ^{1,7}
0910.10 (0910)	Ginger	MFN	0%B, 1.7%/ kg	0%B, 5% ¹	5XB, 10XB, 15XB ³	0%U	12XB, 18XB, 21% 31.5%	0%B	0%D	Sw F 0.125/ kg	0% ⁴ , 5% ¹ , 12.5% ^{1,7}
		GSP	0% ¹	0%	0% except foot- note 3 item		0%			0%	0% ⁶ , 10% ^{1,7}

¹Crushed or ground.

²In retail containers.

³Provisionally preserved in brine, sulphur water, etc.

⁴Green, not crushed or ground.

⁵The duty on ground spices is 20 per cent higher.

⁶Dry, not crushed or ground. The tariff reduction is subject to consultations with countries having contractual rights on the margin of special preference.

⁷Implementation staged between 1.1.88 and 1.7.92.

Table 2(a) (cont'd)

Finland, Sweden, Australia OXB (all items)

H.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description		United States	Canada	Japan	EEC	Austria	Norway	Switzer-land	New Zealand
0910.20 (0910)	Saffron	MFN	0XB	0X	0XB, 0% <u>4.2%</u> ⁵	10%	16XB, 24XB, 24XB, 36XB	0%	Sw F 0.8/kg.B	OXB
		GSP			0X	-	0X 0X 0X 0X		0X	
0910.30 (0910)	Turmeric	MFN	OXB	OXB	0XB, 0% <u>4.2%</u> ⁵	OXB	S 30/kg.B S 45/kg.B ⁶	NOK 0.66/kg ⁸	Sw F 0.18/kg	OXB, <u>12.5%</u> ^{3,10}
		GSP			0X		S 18/kg	0%	0X	10X ^{3,10}
0910.40 (0910)	Thyme; bay leaves	MFN	1/	0XB, 5XB ⁹	0XB 0% <u>4.2%</u> ⁵	6/ 6/	14XB, 21XB, 20XB 30XB	OXB	Sw F 0.1/kgB	OXB, <u>12.5%</u> ^{3,10}
		GSP	1/	0X ³	0X	6/	4%, 6%, 8%, 12%		0X	10X ^{3,10}
0910.50 (0910)	Curry	MFN	OXB	OXB	12XB	OXB	10.5% <u>15.7%</u> ⁵	OXB	Sw F 0.18/kg	<u>12.5%</u> ¹⁰
		GSP			-		7% <u>10.5%</u> ⁵		0X	10X ¹⁰
0910.91 (0910) TSUS 16215	Mixtures	MFN	3XB	0XB, 5XB	0% <u>4.2%</u> ⁵	12.5%	S 30/kg.B S 45/kg.B ⁵	NOK 0.66/kg ⁸	Sw F 0.18/kg	OXB, <u>12.5%</u> ^{3,10}
		GSP	0X	0X ³	0X	0X ³	S 22.5/kg S 33.75/ ⁵ kg	0%	0X	10X ^{3,10}
0910.99 (0910)	Other spices	MFN	2/	0XB, 5XB ³ 4/	0XB, 0% <u>4.2%</u> ⁵	12.5% 2/	S 30/kg.B S 45/kg.B ⁵	0XB ⁹ , NOK 0.66/kg ⁸	Sw F 0.18/kg	OXB, <u>12.5%</u> ^{3,10}
		GSP	2/	0X ³	0X	0X, 3%	S 12/kg S 18/kg. ⁵	0%	0X	10X ^{3,10}

¹Crude OXB; TSUS 16211 thyme, other 5.6%, GSP 0%; 16141 bay leaves, other 5XB, no GSP.²TSUS 16167 origanum crude OXB; 16131 dill OXB; 16169 origanum, other 5.6%, GSP 0%; 16215 other 2.3%, GSP 0%.³Crushed or ground.⁴Dill seeds for sowing, in packages of a weight not exceeding 500 g each 9XB.⁵In retail containers (Japan) or in packings of 1 kg or less (Austria).⁶Wild thyme OXB, thyme, neither crushed or ground 7%; crushed or ground 8.5%, bay leaves 7%.⁷Fenugreek seed OXB.⁸The duty on ground spices is 20 per cent higher.⁹Bay leaves and celery seeds OXB.¹⁰Implementation staged between 1.1.88 and 1.7.92.

Table 2(b)
Results of Pre-Montreal Negotiations - 18 Markets

Contributions on WRM 0964.01.00
233 differential margin for developing countries on 0964.001 timor, net ground

Table 2(b) (cont'd)

HS No.	Australia		Austria		Brazil		Canada		Central Africa		Colombia		EEC		Finland		
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	
Spices (cont'd) 0908.10	0		MFH	MFH	ESP	ESP	LDC	LDC							10.0	5.0	0
			37.5	22.5	13.5	6.0	7.5	0							8.0	4.0	0
0908.20	0		13.5	8.1	9.0	4.0	5.0	0									
			9.0	5.4	13.5	6.0	7.5	0									
			37.5	22.5	9.0	4.0	5.0	0									
0908.30	0		13.5	8.1	9.0	5.4	13.5	6.0	7.5	0					0	0	
			37.5	22.5	9.0	5.4	6.0	0									
			13.5	8.1	9.0	5.4	4.0	3.0	1.5	0							
			6.0	3.6	6.0	3.6	2.0	0									
			19.5	11.7	19.5	11.7	7.5	3.0	1.5	0							
			13.0	7.8	13.0	7.8	5.0	2.0	1.0	0							
0909.10	0														10.0	0	FIM/kg
															23.0	13.0	0.25
0909.20	0														0	0	0.25
0909.30	0														5.0	0	0.25
0909.40	0														10.0	0	0.25
															5.0	0	0.25
															10.0	0	0.25
HS No.	Japan	Malaysia	Mexico	New Zealand	Norway	Norway	Sweden	Sweden	Thailand	Philippines	United States						
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	
Spices (cont'd) 0908.10	3.5	0	5.4	3.0			ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0	0			kg/kg				0
	6.0	4.2					ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0	0							
0908.20	3.5	0	5.0	3.0			ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0	0							
	6.0	4.2					ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0	0							
0908.30	3.5	0	5.0	3.0			ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0	0							
	6.0	4.2					ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0	0							
0909.10	5.0	3.5	10.0	7.0			ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0.50	0.41					0.10	0.09	0
							ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0.50	0.41					0.10	0.09	0
0909.20	5.0	3.5	10.0	7.0			ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0.50	0.41					0.10	0.09	0
							ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0.50	0.41					0.10	0.09	0
0909.30	5.0	3.5	10.0	7.0			ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0.50	0.41					0.10	0.09	0
							ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0.50	0.41					0.10	0.09	0
0909.40	5.0	3.5	10.0	7.0			ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0	0					0.10	0.09	0

Table 2(b) (cont'd)

HS No.	Australia		Austria		Brazil		Canada		Central America		Colombia		EEC		Finland	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
Spices (cont'd)																
0910.30	0	0.40/19 less 50%	MFN	MFN	ESP	ESP	LDC	LDC	ex 0.19	ex 0			5.0	0	10.0	0
0910.10	Al	0	32.5	31.5	13.5	0	6.0	0					16.0	10.0	19.0	0
0910.20	0	33.0	21.0	9.0	0	4.0	0					0	0	10.0	0	0
0910.30	0	0.40/19 less 50%	per kg.	per kg.	\$ 33.75	\$ 18	\$ 33.75	0	0	0			18.0	10.0	17.0	8.5
0910.40	0				\$ 22.5	\$ 18	\$ 22.5	0					18.0	7.0	18.0	7.0
0910.50	0								10.0	45.01			0	0	0	0
0910.50	0	22.5	15.7	12.0	10.5	12.0	1.0						20.0	12.5	0	0
0910.51	0	15.0	10.5	8.0	7.0	8.0	6.0						25.0	12.5	0	0
0910.59	0				5 33.75	5 18	5 22.5	5 12					20.0	12.5	25.0	12.5
Spices (cont'd)																
0910.30	5.0	3.5							ex 20.0	ex 12.5	NOK/kg	NOK/kg	Swf/kg	0.09		0
0910.10	10.0	7.0							ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0.50	0.41	0.10	0.09		
0910.20	3.5	0							ex 5.0/19	ex 5.0	0.20	0.16			ex 2.20/	ex 1.24
0910.30	3.5	0							0	0					/kg.	/kg.
0910.40	3.5	0							ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0.75	0.66	0		0	
0910.45	3.5	0							ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0	0	0.20	0.18		
0910.50	3.5	0							20.0	12.5	0	0	0.20	0.18		
0910.91	3.5	0							ex 20.0	ex 12.5	0.75	0.66	0	0.20	0.18	
0910.99	3.5	0							ex 20.0	ex 12.5	NOK/kg	NOK/kg	0.75	0.66		
	6.0	4.2													e17.5	e15.6
	6.0	4.2													e16	0
	6.0	4.2													0	0
	6.0	4.2													e17.5	e15.4
	6.0	4.2													e13.0	e12.3

Contributions on NOK 0910.01.00 and 0910.02.00. Thyme and bay leaves.

Table 2(c)

Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Spices - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)				Hungary (CCCN)				Poland (HS)				Rep. of Korea (HS)				South Africa(HS)			
		MFN		GSP		NTM		MFN		GSP		NTM		MFN		NTM		MFN		NTM	
		88	88	C		88	88	89C	-	89	88	89C	-	88	89C	93C		88	88	C	
0904.11 Pepper: (0904) - neither crushed nor ground	3.8%	1%	0%		40%	5%	-		20%	15%	0%		20%	To be completed			0%				
0904.12 - crushed or ground (0904)	3.8%	1%	0%		40%	5%	-		25%	20%	0%		20%				4¢/kg	0%			
0904.20 Capsicum and pimenta: (0904) - dried					40%	5%	-	GQ									0%, ex HAL	4¢/kg			
									15%	10%	0%		50%								
0905.00 Vanilla (0905)	3.5%	0.9%	0%		10%	0%			10%	0%			20%				0%				
0906.10 Cinnamon (0906) - neither crushed nor ground																					
0906.20 - crushed or ground (0906)	7.5%	1.9%	0%		10%	0%			10%	0%			20%				0%				

Table 2(c) (cont'd)

Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Spices - Six Countries

C - contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)			Hungary (CCCN)			Poland (HS)			Rep. of Korea (HS)			South Africa (HS)		
		NTM	GSP	NTM	NTM	GSP	NTM	NTM	GSP	NTM	NTM	NTM	NTM	NTM	NTM	
0907.00 (0907)	Cloves	5%	1.3%	0%	40%	5%	-	15%	5%	0%	20%	To be completed		88	0%	0%
0908.10 (0908)	Nutmeg	8.5%	2.1%	1.3%	10%	0%		15%	5%	0%	20%			0%, 4¢/kg	0%	0%
0908.20 (0908)	Mace	8.5%	2.1%	1.3%	10%	0%		15%	5%	0%	20%			0%, 4¢/kg	0%	0%
0908.30 (0908)	Cardamoms	8.5%	2.1%	1.3%	10%	0%		15%	5%	0%	20%			0%, 4¢/kg	0%	0%
0909.10 (0909)	Seeds of anise	3%	0.8%	0%	10%	0%		20%	5%	0%	20%			0%, 4¢/kg	0%	0%
0909.10 (0909)	Seeds of badian	3%	0.8%	0%	10%	0%		15%	5%	0%	20%			0%, 4¢/kg	0%	0%

Indonesia:-

Table 2(c) (cont'd)

Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Spices - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)				Hungary (CCCN)				Poland (HS)				Rep. of Korea (HS)				South Africa(HS)	
		MFN		GSP		NTM		MFN		GSP		NTM		MFN		NTM		MFN	
		88	88	C	88	88	C	89	88	89C	88	89C	93C	88	88	C	88	C	-
0909.20	Seeds of coriander (0909)	3%	0.8%	0%	10%	0%		15%	5%	0%				20%	To be completed		20/t/kg less 75%		
0909.30	Seeds of cumin (0909)	3%	0.8%	0%	10%	0%		15%	5%	0%									
0909.40	Seeds of caraway (0909)	3%	0.8%	0%	10%	0%		15%	5%	0%				20%			0%, 4€/kg	0%	
0909.50	Seeds of fennel or juniper (0909)	3%	0.8%	0%	10%	0%		15%	5%	0%				20%			0%, 4€/kg	0%	
0910.10	Ginger (0910)	9.3%	2.3%	1.4%		15%	5%	-	60	15%	5%	0%		20%			0%, 4€/kg	-	

Indonesia:-

Table 2(c) (cont'd)
Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Spices - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)				Hungary (CCCN)				Poland (HS)				Rep. of Korea (HS)				South Africa (HS)			
		MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	NTM	MFN	NTM	MFN	NTM	MFN	NTM			
		88	88	C	88	88	C	89	88	89C	93C		88	88		88	88	C			
0910.20 (0910)	Saffron	0.3%	0.08%	0%	15%	5%	-	60	15%	5%	0%		20%			To be completed	20%	0%			
0910.30 (0910)	Turneric	5.8%	1.5%	0%	15%	5%	-	60	15%	5%	0%		20%			0%, 3.6¢/kg	0%				
0910.40 (0910)	Thyme; bay leaves	1.5%	0.4%	0%	15%	5%	-	60	15%	5%	0%		20%			0.5¢/kg, 4¢/kg, 20%	0%				
0910.50 (0910)	Curry	5.8%	1.5%	0%	15%	5%	-	60	15%	5%	0%		20%			4¢/kg	0%				
0910.91 (0910)	Mixtures	5.8%	1.5%	0%	15%	5%	-	60	20%	5%	0%		20%			0%, 4¢/kg	0%				
0910.99 (0910)	Other spices	5.8%	1.5%	0%	15%	5%	-	60	20%	5%	0%		20%			0%, 4¢/kg	0%				

B. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed, if specified)

n.s. = not specified CA = Central American countries

	Pepper:	
0904.11	- neither crushed or ground	ASEAN(USA, EEC, JPN, AUT, AUS, NZL), BRA(n.s.), LKA(EEC), BUR(EEC), IND(JPN, EEC, AUT), MEX(n.s.), GHA(JPN, CHE, USA),
0904.12	- crushed or ground	ASEAN(USA, CAN, JPN, EEC, AUT, CHE, AUS, NZL), LKA(AUT, EEC, NZL), MEX(n.s.) NGA(AUT, JPN), BUR (AUS, CAN), GHA(JPN)
0904.20	Capsicum and pimenta, dried	BRA(n.s.), MEX(n.s.), PAK (AUT, CAN, EEC, JPN, CHE, NZL, USA), URY (EEC, SWE, FIN, NOR), CA-GTM(USA), CA-HND (JPN, AUT)
0905.00	Vanilla	MEX(n.s.)
0906.20	Cinnamon, crushed or ground	ASEAN(USA), LKA(AUT, NZL)
0907.00	Cloves	BRA(n.s.), LKA(AUT, EEC, NZL), ASEAN (CAN, JPN, EEC, AUT)
0908.10	Nutmeg	LKA(AUT, NZL)
0908.20	Mace	LKA(AUT, NZL)
0908.30	Cardamons	LKA(AUT, NZL), IND(AUT), NIC(AUT), CA-GTM(JPN, AUT)
0909.10	Seeds of anise	IND(EEC, AUT, FIN, NOR, CHE), EGY (AUT, FIN)
0909.20	Seeds of coriander	IND(AUT, FIN, NOR, CHE), MAR(n.s.), EGY(AUT, FIN, NOR)
0909.30	Seeds of cumin	IND(EEC, AUT, FIN, NOR, CHE), EGY (AUT, FIN)
0909.40	Seeds of caraway	IND(EEC, AUT, FIN, NOR, CHE), EGY(AUT)
0909.50	Seeds of fennel or juniper	IND(EEC, AUT, FIN, NOR, CHE), EGY (AUT, FIN)
0910.10	Ginger	AUS(n.s.), BRA(n.s.), IND (JPN, EEC, AUT, CHE), NGA (AUS, AUT, NZL), GHA(JPN, CHE, USA), CA-NIC(AUT)
0910.30	Turmeric	PER(EEC)
0910.50	Curry	LKA(AUT, NZL), IND(JPN, AUT, CHE, NZL), PKA(AUT, JPN, NZL, CHE)
0910.99	Other spices	NGA(AUS, AUT, NZL), PKA(AUT, CAN, EEC, JPN, NZL, NOR, CHE, USA)

II. Essential oils, tropical

A. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations

9. An overview of the tariff situation affecting essential oils taking into account the results of pre-Montreal negotiations is given below for the markets covered by Table 3(a). See page 5 for the explanation of Tables 3(a), (b) and (c) in this section.

10. As a result of past rounds of multilateral trade negotiations and the negotiations so far carried out in the Uruguay Round, imports of all tropical essential oils by the eleven developed country markets from developing countries have been granted duty-free treatment either on an MFN basis or under the GSP, except the following item:

3301.90	Concentrates of essential oils	<u>Main suppliers</u>
Canada	10.2%B, GSP 6.5%	USA, EEC
Austria	5%B, GSP 2.5%	CHE, EEC
Australia	10%ZU, GSP 5%	EEC, USA
New Zealand	(aqueous distillates and solutions of essential oils for culinary or flavouring) 15%, GSP 12% effective 1 July 1992 (staged implementation)	n.a.

B. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed, if specified)

n.s. = not specified

Essential oils:

3301.14	- of lime	AUS(n.s.)
3301.21	- of geranium	AUS(n.s.)
3301.22	- of jasmin	AUS(n.s.)
3301.26	- of vetiver	AUS(n.s.)
3301.29	- of other	AUS(n.s.) BRA(n.s.) LKA(AUS)
3301.30	Resinoids	AUS(n.s.)
3301.90	Concentrate of essential oils	AUS(n.s.), BRA(n.s.) LKA(CAN)

Table 3(a)

Tariffs on Essential Oils - Eleven Developed Country Markets

Eleven DCM (all items)

H.S. Code No. (ECCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description		United States	Canada	Japan	EEC	Austria	Fin-land	Norway	Switz-erland	Aust-ralia	New Zealand
3301.14	Essential oils:	MFN	0% ^B	5% ^B	<u>3.2%</u>	<u>6.9%^B</u> <u>11%^B</u>	S 1.029/ kg.B 0% ^A	<u>3.6%</u>	NDK <u>2.11/kg</u>	SwF/kg <u>0.05</u>	- ^T	0% ^B
		GSP		0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%		
3301.21	- of geranium	MFN	0% ^B	0% ^B	<u>0%</u>	<u>0%^B</u> <u>2.3%</u> ^B	S 1.029/ kg.B 0% ^A	<u>3.6%</u> 0% ^A	NDK <u>2.11/kg</u>	<u>0.69</u> ^T	<u>0%</u> ^B	0% ^B
		GSP				0%			0%	0%		
3301.22	- of jasmin	MFN	0% ^B	<u>0%</u>	<u>3.2%</u>	<u>0%^B</u> <u>2.3%</u> ^B	S 1.029/ kg.B 0% ^A	<u>3.6%</u> 0% ^A	NDK <u>2.11/kg</u>	<u>0.657</u>	<u>0%</u> ^B	0% ^B
		GSP			0%	0%			0%	0%		
3301.26	- of vetiver	MFN	0% ^B	0% ^B	<u>0%</u>	<u>0%^B</u> <u>2.3%</u> ^B	S 1.029/ kg.B 0% ^A	<u>3.6%</u> 0% ^A	0% ^B	<u>0.09</u>	<u>0%</u> ^B	0% ^B
		GSP				0%				0%		
3301.29	- other	MFN	1/	0% ^B ³ 5% ^B	<u>0%</u> <u>2.5%</u> <u>3.2%</u>	<u>0%^B</u> <u>2.3%</u> ^B	S 1.029/ kg.B 0% ^A	<u>3.6%</u> 0% ^A	6/	<u>0.045</u> <u>0.09</u> <u>0.657</u>	<u>0%</u> ^B	0% ^B
		GSP	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%		
3301.30	Resinoids	MFN	0% ^B ² 6% ^B	5% ^B	<u>0%</u>	<u>2.0%</u>	0% ^B	<u>3.6%</u> 0% ^A	NDK <u>2.11/kg</u>	<u>0.657</u>	<u>0%</u> ^B	0% ^B
		GSP	0% ^B ²	0%		0%			0%	0%		
3301.90	Concentrates of essential oils	MFN	0% ^B	10.2% ^B	<u>0%</u>	<u>2.3%</u> ^B <u>3%</u>	5% ^B	<u>3.6%</u> 0% ^A	NDK <u>2.11/kg</u>	<u>0.099</u> ^T <u>0.11</u>	10%U	0% ^B <u>5%</u> <u>15%</u> ^T ¹⁰
		GSP		6.5%		0%	2.5%		0%	0%	5%	0% <u>12%</u> ^T ¹⁰

Footnotes for Table 2

¹ Of eucalyptus 2.1%, GSP 0%; of orris 1.1%, GSP 0%; other 0%^B

² Prepared oleoreins consisting essentially of non-volatile components of raw plant.

³ Of citronella, clove, lemongrass, rose or ylang-ylang.

⁴ Terpeneless

⁵ Icerpic by-products of the de-terpenation of essential oils.

⁶ Of juniper, birch and pine needles NDK 0.14/kg.B, GSP 0%; of rosemary NDK 3.18/kg.B, GSP 0%; of lemongrass, palmaross and sandalwood and oleoresins extracted from spices 0%^B, other NOK 2.11/kg, GSP 0%.

⁷ Concentrated solutions of essential oils

⁸ Implementation staged between 1.1.88 and 1.7.92

⁹ Other aqueous distillates and solutions of essential oils. The tariff reduction is subject to consultations with countries having contractual rights on the margin of special preference.

¹⁰ Aqueous distillates and solutions of essential oils for culinary or flavouring. Implementation of tariff reduction for this item is staged between 1.7.88 and 1.7.92.

Table 3(b)
Results of Pre-Montreal Negotiations - 18 Markets

HS No.	Australia		Austria		Brazil		Canada		Central America		Colombia		EEC		Finland	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
Essential Oils																
3301.14	10.0	0 ¹													2.7	0
3301.21	10.0	0 ¹													6.6	2.3
3301.22	10.0	0 ¹							5.0	0					6.6	2.3
3301.26	10.0	0 ¹							0						6.6	2.3
3301.27	10.0	0 ¹													6.7	3.6
3301.30	10.0	0 ¹							0						6.7	3.6
3301.40	10.0	0 ¹													6.7	3.6
 																
Japan																
HS No.	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
Essential Oils																
3301.14	5.8	3.2					0	2.11	0		0.05	0.019			0	
3301.21	3.7	0					0	2.11	0		0.10	0.01			0	
3301.22	5.8	3.2					0	2.11	0		0.73	0.657			0	
3301.26	2.4	0					0		0		0.10	0.01			0	
3301.27	5.8	3.2					0	2.11	0		0.05	0.015			0.28	0.21
3301.30	3.7	2.5					0	2.11	0		0.10	0.01			0.25	0.19
3301.40	4.7	0					0	2.11	0		0.73	0.657			0	
								ex 25.5 or 15.0 or 5.00	2.11	0		0.11 or 0.019 ³				

¹ To be phased in by 1992.

² Finland has made contributions also on essential oils falling within HS Nos. 3301.14, 23, 24 and 25.

³ Concentrated solutions of essential oils.

Table 3(c)
Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Essential Oils - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)			Hungary (CCC)			Poland (HS)			Rep. of Korea (HS)			South Africa(HS)		
		HFN	GSP	NTM	HFN	GSP	NTM	HFN	GSP	NTM	HFN	NTM	HFN	NTM	HFN	NTM
		88	88	C	88	88	C	88	88	89C	88	88C	93C	88	88	C
3301.14 - of lime (3301)		2.5%	0.6%	0%	6.2%, 7.7%, 8.9%	0%	-	8%	5%	0%	20%	To be completed	0%	0%	0%	0%
3301.21 - of geranium (3301)		2.5%	0.6%	0%	6.2%, 7.7%, 8.9%	0%	-	10%	5%	0%	20%			0%	0%	0%
3301.22 - of jasmin (3301)		2.5%	0.6%	0%	6.2%, 7.7%, 8.9%	0%	-	10%	5%	0%	20%			0%	0%	0%
3301.26 - of vetiver (3301)		2.5%	0.6%	0%	6.2%, 7.7%, 8.9%	0%	-	10%	5%	0%	20%			0%	0%	0%
3301.29 - other (3301)		2.5%	0.6%	0%	6.2%, 7.7%, 8.9%	0%	-	10%	5%	0%	20%			0%	0%	0%
3301.30 Resinoids (3301)		6.8%	1.7%	0%	8.9%	-	-	8%	3%	0%	20%			0%	0%	0%
3301.90 Concentrates of essential oils (3306)		3.9%	1%	0%	12.1%	-	5%	ex GQ	8%	3%	0%	20%		0%, 20%	-	-

Indonesia:-

III. Plants And Flowers

A. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations

(a) Tariffs

11. An overview of the tariff situation affecting cut flowers taking into account the results of pre-Montreal negotiations is given below for the markets covered by Table 4(a). Underlined are the markets having made contributions as a result of pre-Montreal negotiations. "0%B" means either "already bound at 0%" or "binding at 0% undertaken to be considered". See page 5 for the explanation of Tables 4(a),(b) and (c) in this section.

0603.10 Fresh cut flowers

MFN 0%B - JPN,AUS,NZL SWE (part - see footnote 19 to Table 4(a))

GSP 0% - USA (except roses and imports of other flowers from COL), CAN (orchids), FIN (orchids, strelitzia and protea October - May)
NOR, SWE (anthrium, broom; carnations 1 December - 29 February;
roses 1-29 February), CHE (carnations and roses 1 May-25 October)

MFN/GSP - USA (roses and imports of other flowers from COL), CAN (except dutiable orchids and certain flowers to be specified), EEC, AUT,FIN (other), SWE (other), CHE (other).

0603.90 Other cut flowers

MFN 0%B - CAN (flower varieties yet to be specified), JPN,AUS,NZL(dried or bleached)

GSP 0% - USA,AUT (dried), FIN (orchids, strelitzia and protea November - March), NOR, SWE (anthrium and broom), NZL (other).

MFN/GSP
dutiable - CAN,EEC,AUT (other than dried), FIN (other), SWE (other), CHE.

12. Fresh cut flowers remain wholly or partly dutiable for developing countries in the United States (MFN 4%-8%), Canada (MFN 12.5%), EEC (MFN 15%-20%), Austria (MFN incidence: about 9%-23%), Finland (MFN incidence: about 20%-100%), Sweden (MFN incidence: about 3%-20%) and Switzerland (MFN/GSP incidence not available).

Table 4(a)
Tariffs on Plants and Flowers - Eleven Developed Country Markets

U.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description		United States	Canada	Japan	EEC	Austria	Fin- land	Norway	Swed- en	Switz- erland	Aust- ralia	New Zealand
0602.10 (0602)	Uprooted cuttings and slip (excluding those from vine stock)	MFN	7.5% B	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%, FIM 0.25/ KgB	2.2%	0XP 10XP	Sw F 0.0016/ kg	0%	0%
		GSP	0%			6%		-	0%	-	-		
0602.99 (0602)	Other live plants	MFN	7.5% etc	0XP 10XP ex0%	0%	0% 13%	various	0%, FIM 0.13/ kg. 7.5% min FIM1.5/kg	3.8%	0XP, 10XP	21/	0%	0%
		GSP	0%	-		ex0% ex12%	0% palm, laurel trees	0% 16	0%	-	21/		
0603.10 (0603)	Cut flowers - fresh	MFN	4% B	25XU ⁵ 12.5% B	0%	15% 10 20%	S 12/ kg.B S 24.5/ kg.U	12/	NOK 2.55/ kg	19/	21/	0%	0%
		GSP	0% ³	0% ⁶			-	0% ¹⁸	0%	20/	21/		
0603.90 (0603)	- other	MFN	5% B	10.2% ⁷ 12.5% B ex0%	0%	20XU	S 0.35/ kg.U S 2.80/ kg.U	4.3%	NOK 2.58 Kg	0XU	21/	0%	0% 10.5% ²⁴
		GSP	0%	6.5% ⁷ -		dried 7%, 15%	0% S 1140/ kg.	0% ¹⁸	0%		21/		0% ²⁴
1211.90 (1207)	Plants used in perfumery, pharmacy, etc., other	MFN	4/	0%	9/	0XP 0% 4X12	0XP	0%	0%	0XU	0%	0%	
		GSP	0%		9/	0%					0% ²³		

Footnotes to Table 4(a)

¹ Orchard plants 0%; other herbaceous perennials, with soil attached to roots 1.7%, GSP 0%; without soil 5.5% GSP 0%; other, with soil 2.3%, GSP 0%; without soil 7.5%, GSP 0%.

² Miniature (spray) carnations.

³ GSP rate does not apply to roses and imports from Colombia

⁴ 16157 Mint leaves, crude 0%; processed 5.6%, GSP 0%; 19310 tonka beans 9.9¢/kg., 6.6¢/kg.A, GSP 0%; other 0%

⁵ For extracts to cover specific tropical products of export interest to developing countries, which are yet to be identified.

⁶ Orchids

⁷ Dyed, bleached or impregnated.

⁸ Insect flowers (pyrethrum) 14%, GSP 0%; cannabis plant and poppy straw 10% U. 5% A; many specified items 0%; unspecified items 5%, GSP 0%.

⁹ Pineapple plants.

¹⁰ June-October.

¹¹ Pyrethrum

¹² Tonquin beans.

¹³ November-March.

¹⁴ Other than dried.

¹⁵ Carnation, chrysanthemum, begonia and hortensia slips.

¹⁶ Orchid, strelitzia, anthurium, protea and aquarium plants, live.

¹⁷ Gladioli November-March 20%, min. FIM 15/kg.B; April-October 50%, min. FIM 30.60/Kg.U. Carnations 50%, min.FIM 45.99/Kg.U; other, December-February 25%, min. FIM 38.25/Kg.B; March-November 50%, min. FIM 45.99/Kg.U.

¹⁸ Orchid, strelitzia and protea: fresh - October-May, dried - November-March.

¹⁹ MFN SEK 3-10/Kg. 0% for heliconia and strelitzia, 0% or U for gladiolus October-April, roses December-January, tulips June-September; mimosa, etc.

²⁰ Anthurium and broom GSP 0%. Carnations 1 December-29 February and roses 1 February-20 February GSP 0%

		SwF/Kg
²¹ 0602.9991	Other, with bare roots: plants for ornamentation other	MFN GSP 0.18 0% 0.18 <u>0.14</u>
0602.9999	Other, other plants	0.15
0603.1011	Carnations 1 May-25 October	0.25 0%
0603.1012	Roses 1 May-25 October	0.125 0%
	Other fresh flowers than carnations and roses:	
0603.1019	1 May-25 October	0.25 <u>0.20</u>
0603.9010	Dried, natural	0.15 <u>0.12</u>
0603.9090	Bleached, dyed, etc.	2.50 <u>2.00</u>

Table 4(b)
Results of Pre-Montreal Negotiations - 18 Markets

HS No.	Australia		Austria		Brazil		Canada		Central Africa		Colombia		EEC		Finland	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
Plants and Flowers																
9002.10	2.0	0							0							
9002.99	2.0	0							ex 10.0	ex 9.2						
9003.10	0								leu 5.0	eu 20.1						
9003.90	0										eu 10.0	eu 9.2				
1211.90											eu 12.3	eu 9.2				
											0.0	0				
Plants and Flowers																
9002.10	0								0							
9002.99	0										2.4	2.2				
9003.10	0										5.2	5.9				
9003.90	0										INR/kg	INR/kg	ESP			
1211.90	20.0	11.0									2.0	2.35	3.0	ESP		
													eu 0			
Contributions on INR on 9003 Tropical cat flowers/HS 0003.10.9000 fresh, ether and 0003.10.0100 and 1100.									ex 15.0	ex 10.5	INR/kg	INR/kg	eu 0			
Contributing binding at 30% offered.											3.0	2.50				
Salvaged																
9002.9910 Other live plants																
.1991 - Other than plants for ornamentation																
9003.1019 Other fresh flowers than carnations and roses											0.18	0.14	0.09			
For May-25 October																
9003.1010 Dried natural flowers											0.25	0.20	0.125			
9003.1010 Bleached, dyed, flowers											0.15	0.12	0.075			
											2.50	2.00	1.25			

Contributions on INR on 9003 Tropical cat flowers/HS 0003.10.9000 fresh, ether and 0003.10.0100 and 1100. Extracts to cover specific tropical products of export interest to developing countries.

Contributing binding at 30% offered. 9003 for hellebores and sterilized EGP 01 for carnations 1 December - 27 February and roses 1 February - 29 February.

Salvaged

9002.9910 Other live plants

.1991 - Other than plants

for ornamentation

For May-25 October

9003.1010 Dried natural flowers

9003.1010 Bleached, dyed, flowers

Table 4(c)
Tariffs, NTNs and Contributions on Plants and Flowers - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)			Hungary (CCCN)			Poland (IS)			Rep. of Korea (HS)			South Africa (HS)	
		HFN	GSP	NTM	HFN	GSP	NTM	HFN	GSP	NTM	HFN	NTM	HFN	NTM	
0602.10	Unrooted (0602) cuttings and slips	5.8%	1.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	89	88	89	88	89	88	88	C
0602.99	Other (0602)	5.8%	1.5%	0%	5%	-	2%	5%	-	5%	-	20%	To be completed	0%	0%
0603.10	Fresh cut (0603) flowers and flower buds	4.8%	1.2%	0%	40%	-	-	15%	10%	0%	40%	-	20%	-	-
0603.90	Other (0603)	4.8%	1.2%	0%	20%	-	-	12%	5%	0%	40%	-	20%	-	-
1211.90	Plants and (1207) parts of plants of a kind used primarily in perfumery - other	0%			0%			0%			20%		0%, 15%, 20%, 0.45\$/kg 4\$/kg	-	-

(b) Non-tariff measures (see MTN.GNG/NG6/W/7/Rev.1 for details)

13. Amongst EEC countries, Portugal applies global quotas on roses and carnations, rose bushes and interior plants until the end of 1992.

14. Austrian imports of carnations from all countries are prohibited from 15 March to 30 November for phytosanitary reasons. All cut flower imports from non-European countries (except those bordering the Mediterranean) need a certificate indicating origin and also that the flowers are free from dangerous diseases and pests. In particular cases additional requirements need to be observed for certain plants.

15. Finland applies discretionary licensing to imports of fresh and dried cut flowers, except in the months of December, January and February. Finnish restrictions are most liberally applied in the months of March, May and October-November than in the months of June-September when domestic production is available. Norway applies seasonal global quotas to roses, carnations, freesia, daises and other chrysanthemums.

16. Switzerland restricts imports of fresh flowers in the summer season (1 May - 25 October) in the context of its general agricultural policy and for preserving arable land for purposes of security of food supply in an emergency situation. Basic quotas are distributed among traders on the basis of their imports during the previous year and additional quotas, having regard to their participation in the marketing of indigenous flowers.

B. Major suppliers (cut flowers only)

USA (COL,EEC,MEX,PER,CAN,ISR), CAN (orchids - EEC,USA,THA; other - USA,COL,EEC), EEC (ISR,COL,KEN,THA), FIN (COL,EEC,ISR,KEN), SWE (COL,EEC,KEN,ISR), CHE (EEC).

C. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed if specified)

CA = Central American Countries
n.s. = not specified;

Plants and flowers:

0602.10	Uprooted cuttings and slip (excluding those from wine stock)	AUS(n.s.), BRA(n.s.), LKA(EEC,CHE), BUR(EEC,CAN), MEX(n.s.), CA-GTM (EEC), CA-GTM, SLV(USA)
0602.99	Other live plants	AUS(n.s.), LKA(CAN,EEC,CHE), BUR(EEC,CAN), MEX(n.s.), CA-GTM (JPN,AUT,NOR), CA-GTM, SLV(USA), CA-GTM,HND,SLV (EEC)
0603.10	Cut flowers: - fresh	AUS(n.s.), CIV(AUT,FIN,JPN, NOR,SWE,CHE), ASEAN(EEC,JPN), PER (AUS,CAN,EEC,FIN,JPN, NOR,SWE,CHE,USA), BRA(n.s.), LKA(EEC), BUR(AUS,CAN,USA, EEC), NZL(CAN,EEC,JPN,CHE, USA), MEX(n.s.), COL (USA,EEC, JPN,CAN,NOR,SWE,FIN,AUT,CHE), URY (EEC,SWE,FIN,NOR), MAR(n.s.), EGY (AUT,FIN,NOR, SWE,CHE), CA-SLV(EEC), CA-GTM, SLV (USA)
0603.90	- other	AUS(n.s.), BRA(n.s.), LKA (EEC,CHE), MEX(n.s.), URY (EEC,SWE,FIN,NOR),ASEAN (JPN), CA-GTM,HND(EEC)
0604.91	Foliage, branches and parts of plants: - of fresh	MEX(n.s.)
0604.99	Foliage, branches and parts of plants: - other than fresh	MEX(n.s.)
1211.90	Plants used in perfumery	AUS(n.s.), PER(AUS,AUT,CAN, JPN,NZL), BRA(n.s.),MEX(n.s.), ASEAN (JPN), MAR (n.s.), EGY(JPN,SWE)
1212.99	Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae sugar beet and sugar cane, n.e.s.	MEX(n.s.)

IV. Natural gums and vegetable extracts;
Vegetable materials and waxes

A. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations

(a) Tariffs

17. An overview of the tariff situation affecting this product sub-group taking into account the results of pre-Montreal negotiations is given below for the markets covered by Table 5(a). Underlined tariff rates are those covered by contributions made as a result of pre-Montreal negotiations. See page 5 for the explanation of Tables 5(a), (b) and (c) in this section.

18. As a result of past rounds of multilateral trade negotiations and negotiations so far carried out in the Uruguay Round, imports of all products in this sub-group by developed country markets originating in developing countries have been granted duty-free treatment either on an MFN basis or under the GSP with the exception of the following items imported by the United States and Japan.

Main suppliers

USA - 1302.39	mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products, 5%, no GSP	EEC
- 1402.91	vegetable hair 0.8c/kg, no GSP	no imports in 1984
- 1403.10	(TSUS 19255) broom corn \$11/ton, no GSP	MEX
JPN -ex1301.10	shellac and refined lacs, 20%B, no GSP	IND
-ex1302.14	pyrethrum extracts, <u>7%</u>	KEN
-ex1302.19	base for beverages, <u>25%</u> , no GSP	CHN
-ex1302.19	vegetable extracts of an alcohol strength of 50° or over, 10%B, no GSP	EEC
- 1401.10	bamboos 10%U, GSP 5%	OAN,CHN
- 1401.90	other plaiting materials 10%U; 5%U; <u>3%</u>	OAN,KOR
-ex1521.90	beeswax and other insect waxes 15%U, GSP 7.5% (LLDC <u>0%</u>)	ETH,CHN,OAN

(b) Non-tariff measures

19. As a result of pre-Montreal negotiations, some EEC member countries have eliminated remaining quantitative restrictions as indicated below.

HS	CCCN NIMEX	Description	EEC Member States having removed QRs
1302.19.30	1303.17	Intermixtures of vegetable extracts for the manufacture of beverages or food preparations	Spain France (Zone II)
ex 3203.00.19	3205.50	Colouring matter of vegetable origin	France (Zone II)

Table 3(a)

Tariffs on Natural Gums and Vegetable Extracts; Vegetable Materials and Waxes
- Eleven Developed Country Markets

Finland 0%B (all items), Canada 0%B (all items except 1301.90 0XU), Sweden 0%B (all items except 1302.14 0XU)

H.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description		United States	Japan	EEC	Austria	Norway	Switz- erland	Aust- ralia	New Zealand
1301.10 (1302)	Lacs	MFN	0%B	4/ ¹	0%B	0%B	0%B	SwF 0.01/ kg.	0%B	0%B
		GSP		4/ ¹				0%		
1301.20 (1302)	Gum arabic	MFN	0%B	0%B	0%B	0%B	0%B	0%B	0%B	0%B
1301.90 (1302)	Other natural gums, resins, gum-resins and balsams	MFN	0%B, 3.8% ¹	0%P	0%B	0%B, 8/	0%B	SwF 0.02- 0.2/kg.U	0%B	0%B
		GSP	0% ¹				0%	0%		
1302.14 (1303)	Vegetable saps and extracts: - of pyrethrum or of rotenone containing roots	MFN	0%B	7% ⁵ , 0%B	0%	6%B	7.7%	SwF 0.04/ kg	0%B	0%B
		GSP		-		0%	0%	0%		
1302.19 (1303)	- other	MFN	0%B, 1.5% ² 3/	0X 10% ⁶ 25X	0%	0% ⁸ , 6%B	7.7%	SwF 0.04/ kg	0XP	0%B
		GSP	0% ²	-		-	0%	0%		
1302.39 (1303)	Mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products, other	MFN	3XB	0%B	0%B	0%B; modified 3XB	15XB	SwF 0.1/ kg	0XB	5XB ¹⁰
		GSP	-			2.5%	0%	0%		0%

¹ 18850 turpentine gum (oleoresinous exudate from living trees).

² 43930 ginseng; substances having anaesthetic, prophylactic or therapeutic properties.

³ 1302.19.20 poppy straw extracts 1.5% B, 0XA.

⁴ Stick lac 0XB, seed lac 0X, shellac and refined lacs 20%B, no GSP.

⁵ Of pyrethrum.

⁶ Of an alcoholic strength of 50° or over.

⁷ Base for beverage.

⁸ Crude resins (pine resin, turpentine) S 0.55/kg.B, GSP 0%, common resins S 0.84/kg.B, GSP 0X.

⁹ Vegetable extracts.

¹⁰ The tariff reduction is subject to consultations with countries having contractual rights on the margin of special preference.

Table 5(a) (cont'd)

Finland, Norway, Sweden, New Zealand 0%B (all items); Canada 0%B (except for 1401.10 - 0%)

H.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description		United States (TSUS)	Japan	EEC	Austria	Switzerland	Australia
1401.10	Bamboos	MFN	0XB	10XU	0%B	0%B	<u>SwF 0.005/kg</u>	0%
		GSP		5%			0%	
1401.20	Rattans	MFN	0XB, 2.3X ¹	0XB	0%B	0%B	<u>SwF 0.01/kg.B</u>	0%
		GSP	0X ⁴				0%	
1401.90	Other plaiting materials	MFN	6.8XB, 3.6 ²	10XU ³ 3.0X 5XU	0XB	0XB	<u>SwF 0.01/kg.B</u>	0%
		GSP	0X ²	-			0%	
1402.10	Kapok	MFN	0XB	0XB	0XU	0XB ₃ 7XB	<u>SwF 0.05/kg</u>	0%
		GSP				0% ⁵	0%	
1402.91	Vegetable hair	MFN	0.8¢/kg	0%	0%B	0XB ₃ 7XB	<u>SwF 0.0027/kg.</u>	0%
		GSP				0% ⁵	0%	
1402.99	Other stuffing and padding materials	MFN	0XB	0%	0%B	0XB ₃ 7XB	<u>SwF 0.0037/kg</u>	0%
		GSP				0% ⁵	0%	
1403.10	Broomcorn	MFN	\$11/t	0X	0%B	0XB	<u>SwF 0.0025/kg</u>	0%
		GSP	-				0%	

¹22210 other than in the rough or cut transversally into sections.

²19280, 19285 other than osier.

³Rushes, Shichitoi (*Cyperus tetetiformis*) and Wanguru (*Cyperus exaltatus*).

⁴Kadzu vine

⁵With supporting material

Table 5(a) (con't)

Finland, Norway, Sweden 0%B (all items)

H.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description		United States	Canada	Japan	EEC	Austria	Switzerland	Australia	New Zealand
1403.90	Other broom and brush materials	MFN	5% ^B ; little OXU	0%B	0%B	0%B	0%B	<u>SwF 0.0025/kg</u>	0%	0%B
		GSP	0%					0%		
1404.10 (1405)	Dyeing and tanning raw vegetable materials	MFN	0%B	0%B	0%B	0%B	0%B	<u>SwF 0.002/kg</u>	0%B	0%B
		GSP						0%		
1404.90 (1405)	Other vegetable products	MFN	0%B	0%	2/	0%B	0%B ¹⁰	<u>SwF 0.0025/kg</u>	2%U	0%B
		GSP			2/		0% ¹⁰	0%	0%	
1521.10 (1516)	Vegetable waxes	MFN	0% ^B , OXU ¹	0% ^B , 0%	0%	raw 0% ^B ; 2.0%	0%B	12/	0%B	0%B
		GSP		-		0%		0%		
1521.90 (1516)	Beeswax, other insect waxes and spermaceti	MFN	0% ^B , 7.5% ^B ²	3% ^B , 0%	7.5% ^B ³ 15%U	0% ^B ; raw 0% ^B ; 2.5%	0%B ¹¹	<u>SwF 0.015/kg</u> , <u>SwF 0.09/kg</u>	0%	0% ^B ; beeswax 12.5%
		GSP	0% ²	0% ⁵	0% ^B , 7.5%	0%	0% ¹¹	0%		0% beeswax
3203.00 (3204)	Colouring matter of vegetable or animal origin	MFN	0% ^B , 3.1% ^B ³	0% ^B , 0%	0% ^B , 0%	0% ^B ⁹ 0% ¹⁰ 2.5% ¹⁰	0%B	<u>SwF 0.0262/kg</u>	0%	0%B
		GSP	0%			0%		0%		

¹49410 Candelilla OXU.

²49404 Bleached beeswax.

³47005 Annato, archil, cochineal, cudbear, litmus and marigold meal 0%B; logwood 3.1%^B, 0%A.

⁴Other than carnauba, sugar cane and ouricury.

⁵Beeswax

⁶Edible colouring of vegetable origin.

⁷MFN 0-10%P; most items are 0% on a temporary basis or under GSP, except for Mizugoke (Sphagnum moss) 5%, residues resulting from extraction of pyrethrum extract 0%, of machilus thunbergii or of loofah 2% GSP 0%, of leaves of sarotoriibara (samlaek china) 10%U GSP 0%.

⁸Spermaceti

⁹Black cutch (Acacia Catechu).

¹⁰Of animal origin.

¹¹Not in natural state, excluding spermaceti.

¹²Carnauba wax 0%B; other, unprocessed SwF 0.0075/kg, GSP 0%; other, processed SwF 0.05/kg GSP 0%

Table 5(b)
Results of Pre-Montreal Negotiations - 18 Markets

HS No.	Australia	Australia				Brazil				Canada				EEC				Finland			
		(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)		
1301.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
1301.20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
1301.30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
1302.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
1302.19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
1302.30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
1302.39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
HS No.	Japan	Malaysia				Mexico				New Zealand				Norway				Switzerland			
(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
1301.10	10.9 seed loc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.02	0.01	0	0
1301.20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1301.30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1302.10	20.0	7.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.04	0	0
1302.19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.04	0	0
1302.30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.10	0	0
1302.39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹201 preferential margin for developing countries on 1302.1001 petroleum juice and extracts.

Table 5(2) (cont'd)

Table 5(b) (cont'd)

HS No.	Australia		Austria		Brazil		Canada		Central America		Colombia		EEC		Finland	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
<u>Vegetable Materials and Yams</u>																
1404.10	0	0					0	0					0	0	0	0
1404.90	0	0					0,0	0					0	0	0	0
1521.10	0	0					0,5	0					4,0	3,0	0	0
1521.90	2,0	0					0,0	0					3,5	0	0	0
3203.00	2,0	0					50,0	25,0 ¹					5,0	2,5		
							60,0	25,0 ¹								
							70,0	25,0 ¹								
							0,0	0					4,1	0	0	0
							0,3	0					5,3	2,5		
<u>Vegetable Materials and Roots</u>																
1404.10	0	0														
1404.90	5,0 ²	0 ²					0	0					0,004	0,002		0
	ex 10,0	ex 7,0					0	0					0,003	0,0025		0
	ex 10,0	ESP ex 0														
1521.10	5,0	0					0	0					0,015	0,0075		
	7,5	0											0,10	0,05		
1521.90	ESP 7,5	LLDC 0 beswan					0	0					0,03	0,015		
3203.00	2,0	0					0	0					0,035	0,026 ^b		

¹ Contributions on NEM 15,15/subjected to 0101, 0201, 0202, 0203, 0299, 0301, 0302, 0303 and 0307 under HS 1521.90.^b Free prethrua extracts

Table 5(c)
Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)				Hungary (CCN)				Poland (HS)				Rep. of Korea (HS)				South Africa(HS)				
		MFN		GSP		NTM		GSP		NTM		MFN		GSP		NTM		MFN		NTM		
		88	88	C	C	88	88	C	C	88	88	88C	88C	88	88C	93C	88	88	C	88	88	C
Natural Gums and Vegetable extracts																						
1301.10	Leces (1302)	0%																				
1301.20	Gum arabic (1302)	0%																				
1301.90	Other natural gums, resins, gum-resins and balsams (1302)	0%																				
1302.14	Vegetable saps (1303) and extracts: - of pyrethrum or of rotenone containing roots	0%																				
1302.19	- other (1303)	0%																				
1302.39	Halligases and thickeners (1303)	1%	0.3%	0%																		

Table 5(c) (cont'd)
Tariffs, NTNs and Contributions - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)			Hungary (CCCN)			Poland (HS)			Rep. of Korea (HS)			South Africa (HS)		
		MFN		GSP	NTN	MFN		GSP	NTN	MFN		NTN	MFN		NTN	
		68	68	C		88	88	C	89	88	89C	89	88	89C	93C	88
Vegetable materials and waxes:																
1401.10 Bambos (1401)	0%					15%	5%	-		15%	0%		20%			0%
1401.20 Rattans (1401)	0%					25%	5%	-		20%	5%	0%	20%			0%
1401.90 Other plaiting materials (1401)	0%					15%, 25%, 15%, 25%	-	-		20%	0%, 5%	0%	20%			0%
1402.10 Kapok (1402)	0%					25%	-	5%		15%	5%, 10%	0%	10%			0%
1402.91 Vegetable hair (1402)	0%					8%	4%	-		10%	5%, 10%	0%	10%			0%
1402.99 Other stuffing and padding materials (1402)	0%					25%	-	5%		10%	5%, 10%	0%	10%			0%
1403.10 Broomcorn (1403)	0%					8%	0%			12%	0%		10%			0%

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

Table 5(c) (cont'd)
Tariffs, NTPs and Contributions - Six Countries

H.S. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)			Hungary (CCCN)			Poland (HS)			Rep. of Korea (HS)			South Africa (HS)		
		NTP	GSP	NTM	NTP	GSP	NTM	NTP	ESP	NTM	NTP	NTM	NTM	NTP	NTM	
1403.90 (1403)	Other brown and brush materials	88	88	C	88	88	C	89	89	89C	88	88C	93C	88	C	
Vegetable materials and waxes (cont'd)					88	0%					15%	0%				
1404.10 (1405)	Dyeing and tanning raw vegetable materials	0%			0%						1%	-	0%			
1404.90 (1405)	Other vegetable products	0%			8%	-	2%	10%	-	2%	5%	ex 4%	0%	10%	ex NAL	
1521.10 (1516)	Vegetable waxes	0.5%	0.1%	0%	5%	-	2%	25%	44	-	5%	ex 4%	0%	10%	ex NAL	
1521.90 (1515)	Beeswax, other insect waxes and spermaceti	0.3%	0.08%	0%	8%	2%	2%	20%	-	-	12%	-	0%	20%	0%, 15%	
3203.00 (3204)	Colouring matter of vegetable or animal origin	0.3%	0.08%	0%	7.7%	-	2%	8.9%	-	2%	8%	0%		20%	0%, 10%, 20%	

B. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed, if specified)

n.s. = not specified; CA = Central American Countries

1301.10	Lacs	ASEAN(JPN), IND(JPN, CHE), NGA(JPN,CHE)
1301.90	Other natural gums, resins, gum-resins and balsams	URY (EEC),NGA(JPN, CHE), CA-HND,SLV(EEC, CHE)
1302.14	Vegetable saps and extracts of pyrethrum	KEN(JPN), ZAR(JPN)
1302.19	Vegetable saps and extracts, other than those of pyrethrum or of rotenone	BRA(n.s.), TZA(JPN)
1302.39	Mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products, other	PER(JPN)
1401.10	Bamboos	MEX(n.s.)
1401.20	Rattans	MEX(n.s.)
1401.90	Other plaiting materials	MEX(n.s.)
1402.91	Vegetable hair	MEX(n.s.),MAR(n.s.)
1402.99	Other stuffing and padding materials	MEX(n.s.)
1403.10	Broom corn	MEX(n.s.)
1403.90	Other broom and brush materials	BRA(n.s.),MEX(n.s.)
1404.10	Dyeing and tanning raw vegetable materials	AUS(n.s.), PER(JPN), BRA(n.s.),MEX(n.s.)
1404.90	Other vegetable products	AUS(n.s.), MEX(n.s.)
1521.90	Beeswax, other insect waxes and spermaceti	BRA(n.s.),TZA(JPN)
3203.00	Colouring matter of vegetable or animal origin	PER(AUS,EEC,JPN,NZL)

V. Plaiting products and miscellaneous tropical products

A. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations

19. An overview of the tariff situation affecting major trade items taking into account the results of pre-Montreal negotiation is given below for the markets covered by Table 6(a). Underlined are the markets having made contributions on the product concerned. See page 5 for the explanation of Tables 6(a), (b) and (c) in this section.

Plaiting products other than furniture

MFN 0% - SWE, AUS, NZL (except for basketwork and wickerwork)

GSP 0% - USA (except for 4602.10 sub-items 21,22,25,29),
JPN (except products of Igusa and Shichitoi),
EEC, FIN, NOR, CHE,

MTN/GSP dutiable - CAN, AUT, NZL (for basketwork and wickerwork)

Furniture of plaiting material

MFN 0% - JPN (part), SWE

GSP 0% - USA, FIN, NOR, CHE

GSP 0% subject to ceiling or quota limitations - JPN (part), EEC

MFN/GSP dutiable - CAN, AUT, AUS, NZL

20. As a result of past rounds of multilateral trade negotiations and pre-Montreal negotiations in the Uruguay Round, as well as the extension and improvement of GSP treatment, imports of products in this product sub-group by the eleven developed country markets originating in developing countries now largely enjoy MFN or GSP duty-free treatment. Plaiting products (other than furniture) remain wholly or partly dutiable for developing countries in Canada (GSP 5%-11.5%), Austria (GSP 0.9%-5%) and New Zealand (GSP 12% on basketwork and wickerwork effective 1 July 1992 due to staged implementation). Furniture of plaiting material remains wholly dutiable for developing countries in Canada (GSP 10%), Austria (GSP 2%-11.5%), Australia (GSP 10% effective 1 July 1992 due to staged implementation) and New Zealand (GSP 13.5%-15% effective 1 July 1992 due to staged implementation). In the EEC imports from developing countries are dutiable at MFN 5.6% where GSP duty-free treatment does not apply due to GSP ceiling or quota limitations. In Japan also imports from developing countries are dutiable at MFN 2.1%-2.4% where GSP duty-free treatment does not apply due to GSP ceiling limitations.

Table 6(a)

Tariffs on Plaiting products - Eleven Developed Country Markets

H.S. Code No.	Harmonized Commodity Description		United States	Canada	Japan	EEC	Austria	Fin-land	Norway	Swe- den	Switz- erland	Aust- ralia	New Zealand
4601.10 (4602)	Plaits and similar products of plaiting materials	MFN	5.3XB	13.6XB	<u>3.0%</u>	0XB ⁵ , <u>3.0%</u>	3.5XB	<u>3.0%</u>	<u>3.5%</u>	0%	SwF/kg 0.15	0%	0%
		GSP	0%	9%	0%	0%	<u>0.9%</u>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
4601.20 (4602)	Mats, matting and screens of vegetable materials	MFN	<u>2.3%</u> ¹ , 20XB 8XA	0XB ⁵ , 11XB	4.9XB 3.9XA	<u>4.5%</u> ² , <u>3.0%</u>	5XB, ⁹ 20XB	<u>4.8%</u>	<u>3.5%</u>	0%	0.21	0%	0%
		GSP	0%	7%	0% 6/	0%	<u>1.2%</u> ⁹ , <u>5.0%</u>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
4601.91 (4602) 4603)	Other processed plaits, etc of vegetable material	MFN	6.6XB, 3XB	10.2XB	0XB; 4.9XB 3.9XA 6/	<u>4.5%</u> ⁷ , <u>3.0%</u>	5XB, ⁹ 20XB	<u>4.8%</u>	<u>3.5%</u>	0%	0.24	0%	0%
		GSP	0%	6.5X	0% 6/	0%	<u>1.2%</u> ⁹ , <u>5.0%</u>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
4602.10 (4602 4603)	Basketwork wickerwork of vegetable materials	MFN	<u>2.3%</u> , 7.5X, 18XB	8- 17.5XB	4.9X- 12XB 3.9X- 9.6XA	<u>3.0%</u> ⁸ , 4.5X	20XB	<u>4.8%</u>	<u>3.5%</u>	0%	0.315	0%	0XP ¹¹ 15% ¹⁰
		GSP	ex 0% ²	5-11.5X	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	12% ¹⁰
9401.50	Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials	MFN	<u>5.6%</u>	15XB	rattan 0%, 2.4%	5.6XB	25XB	<u>4.3%</u>	<u>3.9%</u>	0%	0.658	<u>15%</u> ¹⁰	<u>17%</u> ¹⁰
		GSP	0%	10%	(0%)	(0%)	<u>6.2%</u>	0%	0%	0%	0%	10% ¹⁰	13.5% ¹⁰
9401. ex 90	Parts of the above	MFN	9.6XB, 0%	15XB	0%	5.6XB	7XB	<u>4.3%</u>	<u>3.9%</u>	0%	0.4- 0.518	<u>15%</u> ¹⁰	<u>18.5%</u> ¹⁰
		GSP	0%	10%	(0%)	(0%)	3.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10% ¹⁰	15% ¹⁰
9403.80	Furniture of cane, osier, bamboo, rattan, etc.	MFN	<u>9.6XB</u> ³ , 4%	15XB	rattan 0%, 2.1%	5.6XB	8XB	<u>3.8%</u>	<u>3.3%</u>	0%	0.368	<u>15%</u> ¹⁰	<u>17%</u> ¹⁰
		GSP	0%	10%	(0%)	(0%)	<u>2%</u>	0%	0%	0%	0%	10% ¹⁰	13.5% ¹⁰
9403.90	Parts of the above	MFN	9.6XB	15XB	0%	5.6XB	23XB	<u>3.8%</u>	<u>3.3%</u>	0%	0.348	<u>15%</u> ¹⁰	<u>17%</u> ¹⁰
		GSP	0%	10%	(0%)	11.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10% ¹⁰	13.5% ¹⁰	10%

Footnotes for Table 6(a)¹Rattan webbing²GSP 0% except for 4602.10 sub-items 21, 22, 25 and 29.³The rate will be reduced to 8.6% on 1.4.1988 and to 7.5% on 1.4.1989⁴Other than furniture of cane, osier, bamboo and similar materials.⁵Mats and matting of sisal, palm or cane straw.⁶Products of Igusa and Shichitoi 7.5XB, 6XA, GSP 3%.⁷Of unspun vegetable materials.⁸Straw envelopes for bottles.⁹Plaits and similar products of plaiting materials whether or not assembled into strips.¹⁰Implementation staged between 1.7.1988 and 1.7.1992.¹¹Articles of loofah and floor coverings.

Table 6(b)

Results of Pre-Montreal Negotiations - 18 Markets

HS No.	Australia		Brazil		Central America		Colombia		EEC		Finland	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
<u>Plastic Products</u>												
4001.10	2.0	0	65P	65P					6.5	3.0	5.1	3.8
4001.20	2.0	0	1.7	0.7					6.2	4.3	7.0	4.8
4001.71	2.0	0	10.0	5.0					6.1	3.6		
4001.79			2.3	1.2					6.2	4.3	7.0	4.8
4002.10	2.0	0	10.0	5.0					6.1	3.6		
4002.10	2.0	0	10.0	5.0					6.2	4.3	7.0	4.8
4002.50	30.0	15.0 ²			12.5	4.2			2.0	3.0		
4003.10	30.0	15.0 ²			110.0	62.0			6.1	6.1	6.1	4.2
4003.10	30.0	15.0 ²			110.0	62.0			5.1	2.0		
4003.10	30.0	15.0 ²			110.0	62.0			6.1	6.1	6.1	4.2
<u>Japan</u>												
4001.10	101	101	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
4001.10	4.0	2.0			0, eu	0	4.4	3.5	2.0	0	0.20	0.13
4001.20	5.7	3.0			0, eu	0	4.4	3.5	3.0	0	0.24	0.21
4001.71					0, eu	0	1.1	1.1	3.0	0	0.32	0.24
4001.79					11 23.3	11 15.0	11 4.1	11 3.5	3.0	0	0.32	0.24
4002.10					11 4.1	11 3.5	11 3.5	11 3.5	3.0	0	0.32	0.24
4002.50	5.1	2.5							11 3.0	11 0		
4003.10	4.0	0	40.0	40.0			31.0	17.0	5.1	3.7	2.0	0
4003.10	3.7	0	33.0	40.0			11 40.0	11 37.3	5.1	3.7	11 2.0	11 0
4003.80	4.3	2.1					31.0	17.0	4.2	3.3	2.0	0
4003.10	4.3	0	33.0	40.0			31.0	17.0	4.2	3.3	11 3.0	11 0

Using fire Central American countries Honduras already applies 50% duty.
To be phased in by July 1992.

Table 6(b) (cont'd)

HS No.	Australia		Austria		Brazil		Canada		Central America		Colombia		EEC		Finland					
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)				
Miscellaneous Tropical Products																				
3802.10	2.0	0							0						6.3	5.0				
activated carbon																				
9601.10									0											
worked (ivory) ivory articles																				
9601.90	20.0	15.0 ¹													2.5	0				
other animal carving material and articles															5.6	0				
Miscellaneous Tropical Products																				
HS No.	Japan		Malaysia		Mexico		New Zealand		Norway		Sweden		Switzerland		Thailand		Philippines		United States	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
3802.10	5.8	2.9							0.0	0										
9601.10											36.5	18.0								
9601.90	ex 8.2	ex 4.1	ex 5.1	ex 0					36.5	18.0										

1 to be phased in by 1992.

Table 6(c)
Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Plaiting Products - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)			Hungary (CCCN)			Poland (HS)			Rep. of Korea (HS)			South Africa (HS)		
		NTN	GSP	NTM	NTN	GSP	NTM	NTN	GSP	NTM	NTN	GSP	NTM	NTN	NTM	
4601.10	Plaits and (4602) similar products of plaiting materials	2%	0.5%	0%	8.9%	-	-	15%	0%, 5%, 10%	0%	20%	-	10% to be completed	20%	-	
4601.20	Hats, matting (4602) and screens of vegetable materials	5.2%	1.3%	0%	12.1%	5%	-	15%	-	0%	20%	-	0%, 20%	-	-	
4601.91	Other (4602) processed plaits, etc of vegetable material	5.4%	1.35%	0%	12.1%	5%	-	15%	-	0%	10%, 20%	-	0%, 20%	-	-	
4602.10	Basketwork (4603) wickerwork of vegetable materials	5.4%	1.35%	0%	12.1%	0%	-	20%	5%, 10%, 15%	0%, 0%, 0%	20%	-	20%, 25%	-	-	

Table 6(c) (cont'd)
Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Plaiting Products - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)				Hungary (CCCN)				Poland (HS)				Rep. of Korea (HS)				South Africa (HS)					
		MFN		GSP		NTM		MFN		GSP		NTM		MFN		NTM		MFN		NTM			
		88	88	C	C	88	88	C	C	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	-	
9401.50 Seats of cane, osier bamboo or similar materials	(9401)	10%	2.5%	1.5%		10.4%	0%	60	35%	5%	0%	0%	0%	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	To be completed	30%
9401. Parts of the above	(9401)	8.4%	2.1%	1.7%		10.4%	0%	60	20%	-	0%			88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	20%	
9403.80 Furniture (6802) of cane, osier, bamboo, rattan and similar materials and wicker	(6802) (6812) (6913) (9403)	7.7%	1.9%	0%		15%	-	60	35%	5%	0%	0%	0%	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	0%, 20%, 25%	
9403.90 Parts of the above	(9403)	10%	2.5%	1.5%		7.7%	0%	60	20%	5%	0%	0%	0%	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	54.30%	

B. Major suppliers (indicated in parentheses after the market)

USA(CHN, PHL, OAN, HKG, MEX), CAN(HKG, PHL, KOR, CHN, OAN, MEX, EEC), JPN(IDN, OAN, CHN, HKG, PHL, THA, KOR), EEC(THA, HKG, PHL), AUT(CHN, EEC, KOR, YUG, ROM, THA), AUS(EEC, OAN, CHN, PHL, NZL, EEC), NZL(CHN, PHL, EEC).

C. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed, if specified)

n.s. = not specified; CA = Central American Countries

Plaiting products

4601.10	Plaits and similar products of plaiting materials	PER(EEC), BUR(AUS, CAN), CA-SLV(USA)
4601.20	Mats, matting and screens of vegetable materials	ASEAN(USA), PER(EEC), BUR (AUS, CAN), CA-SLV(USA)
4601.91	Other processed plaits, etc. of vegetable materials	ASEAN(AUS, EEC, USA), PER (EEC, FIN), BUR(AUS, CAN, EEC), CA-SLV(USA)
4602.10	Basketwork, wickerwork of vegetable materials	ASEAN(AUS, CAN, EEC, JPN, NZL, CHE, USA, FIN, NOR, SWE), PER(EEC), BUR (AUS, CAN, EEC, JPN), CA-SLV(USA)
4602.90	Basketwork, wickerwork of other than vegetable materials	ASEAN(EEC, JPN), BUR(AUS, CAN)
9401.50	Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials	AUS(n.s.), ASEAN(AUS, CAN, JPN, NZL, CHE, USA, FIN, NOR, SWE), PER(EEC, JPN), BUR(AUS, CAN, EEC, USA), CA-NIC(EEC, AUT, CAN, NZL, AUS)
9401. ex 90	Parts of the above	ASEAN(JPN, USA), PER(EEC, USA)
9403.80	Furniture of cane, osier, bamboo, rattan, etc.	AUS(n.s.), ASEAN(AUS, CAN, EEC, JPN, NZL, CHE, USA, FIN, NOR, SWE), BRA(n.s.), BUR(EEC, USA), GHA(AUS, AUT, CAN, NZL, NOR, USA), CA-NIC(EEC, USA, AUS)
9403.90	Parts of the above	ASEAN(CAN, JPN, USA)

Miscellaneous tropical products

3802.10	Activated carbon, activated natural mineral products	ASEAN(AUS,JPN, CHE,USA) LKA(JPN,CHE)
9601.90	Worked bone, tortoise-shell, horn, antlers, coral, mother-of-pearl and other animal carving materials	ASEAN(EEC,JPN,USA)

LIST OF COUNTRY NAMES AND ABBREVIATIONS:

AFG	AFGHANISTAN	CIN	CUIMLA	DHO	OTHER M/N ORIGIN
AGL	ANGUILLA	CLP	GUADELOUPE	DHT	OTHER M/N TREATMENT
AGO	ANGOLA	CNG	GAMBIA	DOR	OTHER ORIGIN
ALB	ALBANIA	CNO	GSP M/N ORIGIN	OPT	OTHER PRET TREATMENT
AND	ANDORRA	CNT	GSP M/F TREATMENT	PAF	PORTUGUESE AFRICA
ANH	ANTILLES, NED.	CNB	GUINEA-BISSAU	PAK	PAKISTAN
ANT	NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	CNQ	EQUATORIAL GUINEA	PAN	PANAMA
ARE	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	COO	GSP OTHER ORIGIN	PAS	PORTUGUESE ASIA
ARG	ARGENTINA	CPT	GSP PRET TREATMENT	PCI	PACIFIC TRUST TERR.
ARS	ARABIAN STATES, NED.	CRC	GREECE	PCN	PITCAIRN ISLAND
ARU	ARUBA	CRD	GRENADE	PCZ	PANAMA CANAL ZONE
ASH	AMERICAN SAMOA	CRL	GREENLAND	PER	PERU
ATB	BRITISH ANTARC. REG.	CTH	GUATEMALA	PHL	PHILIPPINES
ATT	FRENCH ANTARC. TERR.	CUT	FRENCH GUIANA	PNC	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
ATG	ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	CUN	GUAN	POL	POLAND
ATH	DROWNING MAUD LAND	CUY	GUYANA	PRI	PUERTO RICO
AUS	AUSTRALIA	HKG	HONG KONG	PRK	KOREA, DEM. REPUBLIC
AUSP	AUSTRALIA	HND	HEARD & MCDONALD ISL.	PTT	PORTUGAL
AUT	AUSTRIA	HND	HONDURAS	PRY	PARADUAY
AZO	AZORES	HTI	HAWAII	PTW	TAIWAN
BDI	BURUNDI	KIR	HUNGARY	PWA	PORT-MWEST AFRICA, NED.
BEN	BENIN	IDN	INDONESIA	PYT	TRENCH POLYNESIA
BGD	BANGLADESH	IND	INDIA	QAT	QATAR
BGR	BULGARIA	IOI	INDIAN OCEAN TERR.	REU	REUNION
BHR	BAHRAIN	IRL	IRELAND	RNC	REUNION & CONGO
BHS	BAHAMAS	IRN	IRAN	ROM	ROMANIA
BKF	BURKINA FASO	IRQ	IRAQ	RWA	RWANDA
BLX	BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	ISL	ICELAND	SAS	SOUTH & E-Z ASIA, NED.
BLZ	BELIZE	ISR	ISRAEL	SAU	SAUDI ARABIA
BMI	BERMUDA	ITA	ITALY	SCH	ST CHRISTOPHER-NEVIS
BOL	BOLIVIA	JAM	JAMAICA	SDN	SUDAN
BRA	BRAZIL	JOR	JORDAN	SEN	SENEGAL
BRB	BARBADOS	JPN	JAPAN	SOF	SINGAPORE
BRN	BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	JTB	JONISTON ISLAND	SHN	ST HELENA & DEPEND.
BTH	BHUTAN	KBT	KIRIBATI	SLB	SOLOMON ISLANDS
BUR	BURNA	KEN	KENYA	SLE	SIERRA LEONE
BVT	BOUVET ISLAND	KHM	KAMPUCHEA, DEM.	SLV	EL SALVADOR
BWA	BOTSWANA	KHA	ST. KITTS-NEVIS-ANGLA	SOM	SOMALIA
CAF	CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.	KOR	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	SPA	SPANISH AFRICA
CAN	CANADA	KWT	KUWAIT	SPN	ST PIERRE & MIQUELON
CANP	CANADA	LAD	LAD PEOPLES DEM REP	STP	SAO TOME & PRINCIP
CCK	COOK (KEELING) ISL.	LBN	LEBANON	SUN	U.S.S.R.
CHE	SWITZERLAND	LBR	LIBERIA	SUR	SURINAME
CHL	CHILE	LBY	LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIR.	SWE	SWEDEN
CHN	CHINA	LCA	SAINT LUCIA	SWZ	SWAZILAND
CIV	COTE D'IVOIRE	LIE	LIECHTENSTEIN	SYC	SEYCHELLES
CLA	COMMON. LATIN AMER.	LKA	SRI LANKA	SYR	SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC
CRL	CEUTA AND MELILLA	LEO	LESOTHO	TCA	TURKS & CAICOS IS.
CNR	CAMEROON	LWV	LEEWARD & WINDWARD	TCO	CHAD
CNT	COMMON. ANTILLES, NED.	MAG	MACAO (MACAU)	TGO	TOGO
CNY	CANARY ISLANDS	MAR	MOROCO	THA	THAILAND
COA	COMMON. AFRICA, -NES	MDC	MADAGASCAR	TKL	TOKELAU
COC	COMMON. OCEANIA, NED	MDV	MALDIVES	TMN	EAST TIMOR
COCG	CONGO, REPUBLIC	MEX	MEXICO	TON	TONGA
COK	COOK ISLANDS	MFD	MFM DOC	TOT	TOTAL
COL	COLOMBIA	MFE	MFM ETA	TTO	TRINIDAD & TOBAGO
COM	COMOROS	MFL	MFM DOC	TUN	TUNISIA
CPV	CAPE VERDE	MFN	MFM ORIGIN	TUR	TURKEY
CRI	COSTA RICA	MID	MIDWAY ISLANDS	TUV	TUVALU
CSK	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	MJL	MALI	TZA	TANZANIA
CTE	CANTON & Enderbury	MLT	MALTA	UGA	UGANDA
CUB	CUBA	MNG	MONGOLIA	UNI	UNSPECIFIED
CUR	CURACAO	MOZ	MOZAMBIQUE	UNT	U.S. ANTILLES, NED.
CXR	CHRISTMAS ISLAND	MRT	MURITANIA	URY	URUGUAY
CYM	CYPRIAN ISLANDS	MRR	MONTERRAT	USA	UNITED STATES
CYP	CYPRUS	MTO	MARTINIQUE	USA	U.S. OCEANIA, NED
DOR	GERMAN DEMOCR. REP.	MUS	MARITIUS	VAT	VATICAN CITY STATE
DEU	GERMANY, FEDERAL REP.	MWI	MALAWI	VCT	ST VINCENT GRENADINE
DJI	DJIBOUTI	MWP	MALAWI	VEN	VENEZUELA
DNA	DONKINICA	MYS	MALAYSIA	VGB	BRITISH VIRGIN IS.
DNK	DENMARK	MYT	MAYOTTE	VIR	U.S. VIRGIN IS.
DOM	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	NAN	NAMIBIA(S.W.AFRICA)	VNM	VIET NAM
DZA	ALGERIA	NCL	NEW CALEDONIA	VNR	VIET NAM
ECU	ECUADOR	NER	NICAR	VUT	VANUATU
EEC	E.E.C.	NFK	NORFOLK ISLAND	WAK	WAKE ISLAND
EFT	EFTA	NGA	NIGERIA	WLF	MALLIS & TUTUNA IS.
EGY	EGYPT (U.A.R.)	NIC	NICARAGUA	WSM	SAMOA
ESH	WESTERN SAHARA	NIV	NIUE	YEH	YEMEN
ESP	SPAIN	NLD	NETHERLANDS	YHD	YEMEN, DEMOCRATIC
ETH	ETHIOPIA	NMR	NORTHERN MARINA IS.	YUG	YUGOSLAVIA
FAF	FRENCH AFRICA, NED	NOR	NORMAY	ZAF	SOUTH AFRICA
FIR	FINLAND	NPL	NEPAL	ZAFP	SOUTH AFRICA
FJI	FJJI	NRU	NAURU	ZAR	ZAIRE
FLK	FAKLAND IS. & DEP.	NTZ	NEUTRAL ZONE	ZMB	ZAMBIA
FNT	FRENCH ANTILLES	NZL	NEW ZEALAND	ZWE	ZIMBABWE
FOC	FRENCH OCEANIA, NED	NZLP	NEW ZEALAND		
FRA	FRANCE	NZT	N.Z. TERRITORIES NED		
FRO	FAEROE ISLANDS	OAA	ARCTIC-ANTARCTIC, NED		
GAB	GABON	OAF	OTHER AFRICA, NED		
GBR	UNITED KINGDON	OAH	OTHER ASIA N.E.S.		
CEL	GILBERT & ELLISS IS.	OAT	AUSTRALIAN TERR. NED		
CHA	GHANA	OCE	OTHER OCEANIA NED		
GIB	GIBRALTAR	OHI	OMAN		