

MULTILATERAL TRADE  
NEGOTIATIONS  
THE URUGUAY ROUND

RESTRICTED

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Group of Negotiations on Goods (GATT)

Negotiating Group on Tropical Products

TROPICAL PRODUCTS: GUIDE FOR MULTILATERAL CONSULTATIONS

Jute and Hard Fibres

Note by the Secretariat

<u>Table of contents</u>	<u>Page</u>
Introduction	2
Explanation of Tables	5
I. Jute and hard fibres (raw and processed fibres)	7
II. Yarn and fabrics	11
III Manufactures	17
List of country name abbreviations	26

References:

Background material for negotiations for this product MTN.GNG/NG6/W/4  
group series

Specific negotiating results for the Uruguay Round  
mid-term review submitted by:

Australia, Austria, Brazil, Canada, Central  
American countries, Colombia, European  
Communities, Finland, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico,  
New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Sweden,  
Switzerland, Thailand and United States MTN.GNG/17, Add.1  
Thailand and United States and Corrigenda

Contributions by:

Czechoslovakia MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/47  
Hungary MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/39  
Indonesia MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/49  
Poland MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/48  
Republic of Korea MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/50  
South Africa MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/45  
& Add.1

Indicative (request) lists submitted by some thirty MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/  
exporting countries series

Introduction

1. At the meeting of the Negotiating Group on Tropical Products held on 21 April 1989, it was agreed that at its meetings in June and July 1989 the Negotiating Group should carry out a multilateral review of the tariff and non-tariff situation in the light of the results achieved at Montreal with a view to identifying remaining barriers and taking stock of the present situation in pursuance of the negotiating objective of the fullest liberalization of trade in tropical products including in their processed and semi-processed forms. For the purpose of this multilateral review this document updates and recasts the previously circulated Guide for multilateral consultations regarding this product group, taking into account contributions so far made on tropical products and other developments in the negotiations.

2. Table 1 "country notes" provides information on certain elements of the contributions made by individual countries/markets on tropical products at the Mid-Term Review in Montreal as contained in document MTN.GNG/17 and Add.1, such as implementation dates, binding and the nature of contributions. With regard to these results, it is stated in document MTN.GNG/17, paragraph 2 as follows:

"These contributions are made under the following terms and conditions:

- (a) participants undertake to apply the measures indicated by them on a provisional basis, for the duration of the round, it being understood that if any participant finds it necessary to withdraw any or all of its contributions other participants may wish to re-assess their own contributions;
- (b) in relation to m.f.n. contributions, individual participants undertake to consider binding concessions at the end of the Round in the light of the overall results achieved."

Table J  
COUNTRY NOTES

Country/market	Column (A) Base/previous rate of duty	Implementation Dates	Binding (see also general notes regarding specific negotiating results on page 2)	Nature of contributions and other remarks
Australia	Base rate as at 20.9.86	i) Designated items (mostly products in Chapters 24-94) - staged between 1.7.88 and 1.7.92 ii) Undesignated items - 1.7.88	Australia is prepared to negotiate the binding of all tropical product tariffs	The country list indicates MFN tariff reductions, which will automatically reduce GSP rates: Australia maintains a GSP margin of five percentage points on MFN rates on all tropical products where applicable (i.e. wherever there remains scope for such preferential margins).
Austria	1988 rate	1.7.89	MFN bindings have been offered conditionally until the satisfactory end of the Uruguay Round and subject to burden sharing and appropriate contributions	The country list indicates MFN tariff actions (MFN, GSP and LUC). GSP actions are subject to the same conditions as for MFN bindings. Some new MFN rates and improvements of GSP offers have been notified later.
Brazil	1986 rate	1.7.88		The country list is presented according to CCOH-based Brazilian tariff classification with indications of MFN actions. Indications in the synoptic tables are based on the identification of corresponding HS heading numbers by the delegation of Brazil.
Canada	1988 rate	1.7.89		The country list indicates MFN tariff actions. With respect to 7 tariff items Canada will consider introducing extracts of each item to cover specific tropical products of export interest to developing countries.
Central American countries	1988 rate	1) Expected before the end of 1989		The country list is presented according to CCOH-based tariff classifications with indications of corresponding HS heading numbers and MFN tariff actions.
Colombia		29.11.88	Ceiling binding offered for two items	MFN tariff action (reduction of 2 items)
EEC		i) MFN tariff actions - 1.7.89 ii) GSP tariff actions - 1.1.89 iii) QR elimination - 1.7.89		The country list indicates tariff actions (mostly MFN; GSP for two items) and the elimination of quantitative restrictions applied by member States on tropical products.
Finland	1988 rate	1.7.89	All MFN tariff actions have been offered for binding	The country list indicates tariff actions (mostly MFN; GSP for two items)
Japan	Rate of duty as at 1.1.88	i) tariff actions - 1.4.89 except for one item (2008.20 - 1.4.90) ii) termination of import quotas 1.10.88, 1.4.90 or 1.4.92	Most MFN tariff actions are accompanied by undertakings for binding. The country list includes some autonomous tariff reductions not accompanied by such undertakings	The country list indicates tariff actions (mostly MFN and GSP; LUC for beeswax) and the termination of import quotas. A note refers to the abolition of coamidity tax and sugar excise tax and the introduction of consumption tax on all the goods and services uniformly. The country list also indicates autonomous tariff reductions on plywood for information only.
Malaysia		i) 8 items - 1.4.89 ii) unilateral tariff reductions implemented on 21.10.88 for other items	i) 8 items - binding at ceiling level considered at the end of the Round	The country list indicates MFN tariff actions

Table J cont'd

Country/market	Column (A) base/previous rate of duty	Implementation Dates	Binding (See also general notes regarding specific negotiating results on page 2)	Nature of contributions and other remarks
Mexico		1-5-89 for one item (pyrethrum extracts) Procedures for implementation taken for another item		The country list indicates "the preferential margin for developing countries of 25 per cent of the MFN rates" for two items
New Zealand	Rate applied before 1.7.88	Staged between 1.1.88 and 1.7.92	New Zealand is ready to consider binding all tariff items on the basis of reciprocal commitments in access negotiations from other participants in the Round	The country list indicates MFN tariff actions
Norway	1988 rate	1.7.89	All MFN tariff actions have been offered for binding	The country list indicates tariff actions (MFN and GSP)
Philippines			Binding at 20 - 50 percent offered for 5 items	
Sweden	1988 rate	1.7.89	All MFN tariff actions have been offered for binding	The country list indicates tariff actions (MFN duty-free treatment). Details of MFN and GSP duty-free treatment on certain tropical flowers have been notified later.
Switzerland	1982 rate	1.7.89	Switzerland envisages the possibility of converting EEP contributions totally or partially into MFN contributions at the end of the Uruguay Round having regard to the results obtained globally in the Round	The country list indicates tariff actions (MFN, GSP and LUSC). Switzerland has later notified a revised list of its contributions, specifying 8-digit tariff sub-positions and reduced tariff rates on the basis of previous indications. However, Switzerland is still to specify its actions on four items.
Thailand		September 1989		Unilateral MFN tariff reductions on 3 items
United States	Torino Round final rate of duty	Mid-1987	The binding of MFN concessions will depend (i) (for agricultural tropical products) on a successful outcome for agriculture in the Round, (ii) (for industrial tropical products) on receiving concessions or contributions in the area of interest to the United States from participants benefiting from the US concessions, consistent with the relevant provisions of the Punta del Este Declaration, and (iii) (for two rattan products) on the outcome of discussions to relieve the adverse economic effects of the Indonesian export embargo on rattan and rattan carts.	The country list indicates MFN tariff reductions
Countries which have made (unilateral) contributions				
Country	Implementation			Nature of actions
Czechoslovakia	(7.89)	GSP actions (duty-free or reduction)		
Indonesia	21.11.88	MFN tariff reductions		
Hungary	(7.89)	GSP actions (duty-free or reduction)		
Iceland	1.1.89	GSP duty-free for seven product groups		
Republic of Korea	MFN tariff actions staged between 1.1.89 and 1.1.93. Removal of import quotas 1989, 1990, 1991 and 1992			MFN tariff actions and removal of import quotas
South Africa	1st week of August 1988	MFN tariff actions (duty-free treatment)		

<sup>1</sup> Implementation date yet to be notified.

Explanation of tables

3. This documents provides tariff and NTM data, as well as information on major suppliers and requesting countries according to product sub-groups. The explanation of tables containing tariff and NTM data, which are common for all product sub-groups are given below.

- For respective product sub-groups, table (a) series (e.g. Table 2(a)) show the tariff situation (MFN and GSP) of eleven developed country markets obtained or obtainable with the implementation of their contributions. Underlined tariff rates are the results of pre-Montreal negotiations. Most of their contributions will be implemented by mid-1989; any contributions whose implementation is either staged or delayed will be indicated in notes to these tables.
- For respective product sub-groups table (b) series (e.g. Table 2(b)) cover the eighteen countries/markets which participated in the negotiated package recorded in documents MTN.GNG/17 and Add.1, including eleven developed country markets and seven other countries/markets. These tables show both previous tariff rates and new tariff rates resulting from negotiations in juxtaposition, so that the depth of tariff cuts would be evident. These tables also include indications of progress made in the area of non-tariff measures. See next page for the explanation of symbols used in table (b) series.
- For respective product sub-groups, table (c) series (e.g. Table 2(c)) cover six other countries which have made autonomous unilateral contributions either on an m.f.n. basis (Indonesia<sup>1</sup>, Republic of Korea and South Africa<sup>2</sup>) or under the GSP (Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland) and show both previous and new tariff rates (MFN and/or GSP).

4. The tariff and NTM data for certain participants are being compiled on the basis of "additional information" provided under the procedures for negotiations on tropical products adopted on 29 January 1988 (NG6/TI/-series). These data will be circulated as addenda to this document as soon as they are ready.

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<sup>1</sup>For Indonesia, items covered by its contributions only are included in these tables.

<sup>2</sup>South Africa's contributions will be put into effect, subject to agreement by the country's partners in the Customs Union, i.e. Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland.

Symbols used in Table (b) series

- (A) = base/previous rate of duty (see country notes for further information).
- (B) = new rate of duty (final rate in cases of staged implementation)
- Figures (e.g. 3.0) denote rates of ad valorem duties (e.g. 3.0%)
- S = specific duty or Austrian Schilling
- B = bound or binding to be undertaken<sup>1</sup>
- P = partly bound or binding to be undertaken<sup>1</sup>
- U = unbound or binding not undertaken
- QR = elimination of QR

"0" in column (A) denotes that the MFN rate has already been bound at zero for the whole item.

"0,U" in column (A) and "0" in column (B) in combination means that the country concerned has undertaken to consider binding at 0 per cent for an unbound duty-free item.<sup>1</sup>

"5.0,U" in column (A) and "5.0" in column (B) in combination means that the country concerned has undertaken to consider binding at the base rate of 5.0 per cent.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>With certain conditions as stated in paragraph 2 of MTN.GNG/17 and in Table 1 (see the column for binding).

I. Jute and Hard Fibres (Raw and Processed Fibres)

A. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations

5. The tariff situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations is given in Tables 2(a), (b) and (c) below. See page 5 for the explanation of these tables.

6. The eleven developed country markets provide developing countries duty-free treatment on an MFN basis or under the GSP with the exception of the following:

Major Suppliers

Austria - processed coir with supporting material LKA

B. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed, if specified)

n.s. = not specified

	Sisal and other Agave fibres:	
5304.10	- raw	BRA(n.s.)
5304.90	- processed; tow and waste	BRA (n.s.)
5305.19	Coir:	
	- processed; tow and waste	LKA(AUT)
	Abaca fibre:	
5305.21	- raw	ASEAN (EEC)
	Ramie and other vegetable textile fibres:	
5305.99	- processed; tow and waste	BRA (n.s.)

Table 2(a)

Tariffs on Jute and Hard Fibres (Raw and Processed)  
Eleven Developed Country Markets

United States, Canada, EEC, Norway, Sweden and New Zealand - 0%B (all items)

Japan 0%B (all items except ramie 0%U)

H.S.Code No.(CCCN)	Harmonized commodity description		Austria	Finland	Switzerland	Australia
5303.10 (5703)	Jute and other textile bast fibres: - raw and retted	MFN	0%B	1.5%B 0%A	0%B	<u>0%</u>
		GSP				
5303.90 (5703)	- processed; tow and waste	MFN	0%B	1.5%B 0%A	0%B	<u>0%</u>
		GSP				
5304.10 (5704)	Sisal and other Agave fibres: - raw	MFN	0%B	1.5%B 0%A	0%B	0%B
		GSP				
5304.90 (5704)	- processed; tow and waste	MFN	0%B	1.5%B 0%A	0%B	0%B
		GSP				
5305.11 (5704)	Coir: - raw	MFN	0%B	1.5%B 0%A	0%B	0%B
		GSP				
5305.19 (5704)	- processed; tow and waste	MFN	0%B <sup>1</sup> <u>4%</u>	1.5%B 0%A	<u>0%</u>	0%B
		GSP	<u>2%</u> <sup>1</sup>			
5305.21 (5702)	Abaca fibre: - raw	MFN	0%B	1.5%B 0%A	0%B	<u>0%</u>
		GSP				
5305.29 (5702)	- processed; tow and waste	MFN	0%B	1.5%B 0%A	<u>0%</u>	<u>0%</u>
		GSP				
5305.91 (5402) (5704)	Ramie and other vegetable textile fibres - raw	MFN	0%B	1.5%B 0%A	0%B	0%U
		GSP				
5305.99 (5402) (5704)	- processed; tow and waste	MFN	0%B	1.5%B 0%A	SwF 0.24/kg.B	0%U
		GSP			<u>0%</u>	

<sup>1</sup>With supporting material.



Table 2(c)  
Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Jute and Hard Fibres - Six Countries  
C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S (CCCN)	Product description	Czechoslovakia (HS)			Hungary (CCCN)			Poland (HS)			Rep. of Korea (HS)			South Africa (HS)		
		MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	88	89C	93C	MFN	NTM
5303.10 (5703)	Jute and other textile bast fibres: - raw or retted	0%			3.8%	0%		3%	0%		10%			88		0%
5303.90 (5703)	- processed; tow and waste	0%			3.8%	0%		3%	0%		10%			88		10%
5304.10 (5704)	Sisal and other Agave fibres: - raw	0%			3.8%	0%		2%	0%		10%			88		0%
5304.90 (5704)	- processed; tow and waste	0%			3.8%	0%		2%	0%		10%			88		10%
5305.11 (5704)	Coir: - raw	0%			3.8%	0%		3%	0%		10%			88		0%
5305.19 (5704)	- processed; tow and waste	0%			3.8%	0%		5%	0%		10%			88		10%
5305.21 (5702)	Abaca fibre: - raw	0%			6.2%	0%		2%	0%		10%			88		0%
5305.29 (5702)	- processed; tow and waste	0%			6.2%	0%		2%	0%		10%			88		10%
5305.91 (5402) (5704)	Ramie and other vegetable textile fibres: - raw	0%			3.8%	0%		2%	0%		10%			88		0%
5305.99 (5402) (5704)	- processed; tow and waste	0%			3.8%	0%		2%	0%		10%			88		10%
					6.2%	-		ex 5% ex 8%	0%	0%				88		-

## II. Yarn and Fabrics

### A. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations

#### (a) Tariffs

7. An overview of the tariff situation taking into account the results of pre-Montreal negotiations is given below for the markets covered by Table 3(a). See page 5 for the explanation of Tables 3(a), (b) and (c) in this section.

8. Finland, Norway, Sweden and New Zealand provide developing countries duty-free treatment on an MFN basis or under the GSP. The United States provides developing countries duty-free treatment except for fabrics of other vegetable fibres (HS No. 5311.00) whose principal supplier is the EEC. Australia does likewise except for jute yarn whose major suppliers are India and Bangladesh.

9. In Canada, single jute yarn (5307.10), yarn and fabrics of other vegetable textile fibres (5308.90 and 5311.00) and jute fabrics not wholly of jute (ex5310.10 and ex5310.90) are dutiable for developing countries. Japan grants all items GSP duty-free treatment. Its positive GSP rate on jute yarn has been reduced to zero recently. However, its GSP treatment on jute yarn and fabrics is still subject to quantitative limitations except for least-developed countries. Japan has reduced MFN rate on jute yarn to 5 per cent. Its MFN rate on jute fabrics remains at 12.8 per cent (reduced applied rate).

10. The EEC grants coir yarn and jute yarn MFN duty-free treatment and other yarn and fabrics GSP duty-free treatment, but the GSP treatment is subject to quantitative or country limitations except for least-developed countries. The EEC's MFN rates remain between 3.8 per cent and 5.8 per cent except for ramie fabric whose MFN rate is 14 per cent. With respect to manufactures of jute and hard fibres including yarn and fabrics, Austria and Switzerland used to apply the formulae of GSP rates for the textiles and clothing sector. (The GSP rate of Austria for this sector is 65 per cent of the MFN rate instead of 50 per cent for other industrial products. The GSP rate of Switzerland for this sector is one-half of the MFN rate instead of zero for other industrial products). As a result of pre-Montreal negotiations, Austria and Switzerland now apply on most manufactures of jute and hard fibres their GSP rate formulae for non-textile goods.

Table 3(a)  
Tariffs on Yarn and Fabrics - Eleven Developed Country Markets

New Zealand 0% (all items)

Norway 0%B on all items except 5311.00 (ramie fabrics 4.9-8%, GSP 0%; other 2.5%, GSP 2%)

H.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized commodity description		United States	Canada	Japan	EEC	Austria	Finland	Sweden	Switzerland	Australia
5307.10 (5706)	Yarn of jute or other bast fibres  - single	MFN	<u>2.3%</u>	10.2%B	<u>5%</u>	<u>0%</u>	10%B	6%B	0%B	SwF <u>0.035/kg</u>	<u>15%</u>
		GSP	0%	6.5%B	(0%)		<u>5%</u>	0%		<u>0%</u>	10%
5307.20 (5706)	- multiple (folded) or cabled	MFN	<u>3%</u>	15%B	<u>5%</u>	<u>0%</u>	10%B	6%B	0%B	SwF <u>0.19/kg</u>	<u>15%</u>
		GSP	0%	0%	(0%)		<u>5%</u>	0%		<u>0%</u>	10%
5308.10 (5707)	Coir yarn	MFN	0%B	0%B	<u>0%</u>	0%B	0%B	0%B	0%B	SwF <u>0.0012/kg</u>	<u>0%</u>
		GSP								<u>0%</u>	
5308.90 (5707)	Yarn of other vegetable textile fibres	MFN	4%B	10.3%B <sup>2</sup>	12%B 9.6%A	3.8%B 4.6%B of ramie	8%B	8%B	5.3%B	SwF 0.26/kg B	<u>0%</u>
		GSP	0%	6.5% <sup>2</sup>	0%	(0%)	5.2%	0%	0%	SwF 0.13/kg	
5310.10 (5710)	Woven fabrics of jute or other bast fibres  - unbleached	MFN	0%B	0%B <sup>3</sup> 17.5%B	20%B 12.8%A	<u>4%</u>	25%B	20%B	8%B <sup>6</sup> 10%B	SwF 0.03/kg B	0%B
		GSP		11.5%	(0%)	(0%)	<u>12.5%</u>	0%	0%	<u>0%</u>	
5310.90 (5710)	- bleached	MFN	<u>0.8%</u>	0%B <sup>3</sup> 17.5%B	20%B 12.8%A	<u>4%</u>	25%B	20%B	8%B <sup>6</sup> 10%B	SwF 0.55/kg B	0%B
		GSP	0%	11.5%	(0%)	(0%)	<u>12.5%</u>	0%	0%	<u>0%</u>	
5311.00 (5711)	Woven fabrics of other vegetable textile fibres	MFN	3%B <sup>1</sup>	13.5%B	3.7%B 3%A <u>4/</u>	5.8%B <u>5/</u>	20%B	14%B	3.2%B <sup>7</sup> 6.2%B	SwF 0.93/kg B	0%B
		GSP	-	9%	0%	(0%)	13%	0%	0%	Sw F 0.465/ kg	

<sup>1</sup> Higher rates applicable for fabrics containing wool, fine animal hair, cotton or man-made fibres.

<sup>2</sup> Not containing man-made fibres

<sup>3</sup> Wholly of jute

<sup>4</sup> Of ramie 20%B, 16%A, GSP 0%

<sup>5</sup> Of ramie 14%B

<sup>6</sup> Of a width of 150cm or less and a weight of 310g or more per m<sup>2</sup>

<sup>7</sup> Wholly of coir.

Table 3(b)  
Results of Pre-Montreal Negotiations - 18 Markets

HS No.	Australia		Austria		Brazil		Canada		Central America		Coloabia		EEC		Finland			
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)		
<b>Yarn and fabrics</b>																		
5307.10	20.0	15.0	MFN	MFN	LLDC	LLDC							5.3	0				
5307.20	20.0	15.0	MFN	MFN	LLDC	LLDC							5.3	0				
5308.10	2.0	0					0								0			
5308.90	2.0	0																
5310.10	0												8.6	4.0				
5310.90	0												9.3	4.0				
5311.00	0												8.6	4.0				
<b>HS No.</b>																		
	Japan		Malaysia		Mexico		New Zealand		Norway		Sweden		Switzerland <sup>1</sup>		Thailand		United States	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
<b>Yarn and fabrics</b>																		
5307.10	10.0	5.0			0, ex U	0			0				SMF/kg GSP 0.0175 MFN 0.07	6SP 0 MFN 0.035			3.0	2.3
5307.20	10.0	5.0			0, ex U	0			0				0.095 MFN 0.38	ESP 0 MFN 0.19			4.0	3.0
5308.10	3.0	0			0, ex U	0			0				0.001 MFN 0.002	6SP 0 MFN 0.0012			0	
5308.90					0, ex U	0			0				0.0075	6SP 0			0	
5310.10					0, ex U	0			0				0.1375	6SP 0			1.0	0.8
5310.90					0, ex U	0			0									
5311.00					0, ex U	0			ex 7.0 ex 16.0 ex 2.9	ex 4.9 ex 8.0 ex 2.5								

<sup>1</sup> Switzerland made contributions also on 5308.20 true heap yarn - MFN (A) SMF 0.12/kg (B) SMF 0.06/kg and 6SP 0X

<sup>2</sup> Binding at 35% for abaca yarn.

Table 3(c)  
Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Yarn and Fabrics - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S (CCCN)	Product description	Czechoslovakia (HS)				Hungary (CCCN)				Poland (HS)				Rep. of Korea (HS)				South Africa (HS)						
		MFN		GSP		MFN		GSP		MFN		GSP		MFN		MFN		MFN		MFN		NTM		
		88	C	88	C	88	C	88	C	88	89	88	89C	88	89C	88	88	88	88	88	88	C	NTM	
5307.10 (5706)	Yarn of jute or other bast fibres - single	8.8%	2.2%	1.3%	0%	10.4%	5%	0%	5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	20%	15%	8%	20%	10%	10%	-	-	-	-	
5307.20 (5706)	- multiple (folded) or cabled	8.8%	2.2%	1.3%	0%	10.4%	5%	0%	5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	20%	15%	8%	20%	10%	10%	-	-	-	-	
5308.10 (5707)	Coir yarn	10%	2.5%	1.5%	0%	3.8%	0%	0%	5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	20%	15%	8%	20%	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	
5308.90 (5707)	Yarn of other vegetable textile fibres	5.3%	1.3%	0%	0%	3.8%	0%	0%	5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	20%	15%	8%	20%	5%	10%	-	-	-	-	
(5403)						6.2%	5%	-											10%	15%	-	-	-	-
(5404)						12.6%	10%	-											25%	25%	-	-	-	-
5310.10 (5710)	Woven fabrics of jute or other bast fibres: - unbleached	10%	2.5%	1.5%	0%	12.6%	5%	0%	5%	5%	3%	0%	0%	20%	15%	8%	20%	10%	25%	-	-	-	ex MX R	
5310.90 (5710)	-bleached	6.3%	1.6%	0%	0%	12.6%	5%	0%	5%	5%	3%	0%	0%	20%	15%	8%	20%	10%	25%	-	-	-	ex MX R	
5311.00 (5711)	Woven fabrics of other vegetable textile fibres	7.6%	1.9%	0%	0%	8.9%	5%	0%	0%	0%	ex 3%	0%	0%	20%	15%	8%	20%	0%	10%	-	-	-	ex MX R	
(5405)						12.6%	5%	-											0%	10%	-	-	-	ex MX R
(5405)						15%	10%	-											10%	10%	-	-	-	ex MX R

Indonesia: -

(b) Non-tariff measures

11. Some EEC member countries have eliminated remaining quantitative restrictions as indicated below:

HS	CCCN/NIMEX	Product description	EEC members having removed QRs and product coverage of action
53 10 10 10 (	ex 5710.21	Woven fabrics of jute of a )	Spain France) UK ) except vis-a-vis India, Bangladesh, Thailand
(	ex 5710.31	width exceeding 150 cm )	
(	ex 5710.50	)	
	5710.62		Spain, France, UK
	5710.68		Spain, France, UK
53 10 10 90	5710.62	Woven fabrics of jute of a )	Spain, France, UK
	5710.68	width not exceeding 150 cm )	
53 10 90 00 (	ex 5710.29 )	Woven fabrics of bast fibres	Spain France )apart from UK )jute cloth originating in Bangladesh, India, Thailand
(	ex 5710.39 )	other than jute	
(	ex 5710.70 )	)	
	5710.70		Spain, France, UK
53 11 00 90	ex 5913.39 )	Woven fabrics of other ) vegetable yarns other than ) ramie	Spain, Benelux and Denmark

B. Major suppliers (MFN/GSP dutiable items only; see MTN.GNG/NG6/W/4/Add.1 for details)

Canada - 5307.10 USA, IND; 5308.90 EEC, USA, MEX; ex5311.00 EEC, HKG, JPN, USA; ex5310.10 and 90 not available; No import data are available for jute fabrics, not wholly of jute.

Japan - Jute yarn THA, CHN, BGD; jute fabrics BGD, IND

EEC - Jute yarn BGD,THA,IND; jute fabrics BGD,IND; Yarn and fabrics of other vegetable textile fibres - insignificant imports

Austria - the major supplier is the EEC for all items

Switzerland - yarn of sisal and manila hemp AUT, EEC.

Australia - jute yarn IND, BGD, THA

C. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed, if specified)

n.s. = not specified

	Yarn of jute or other bast fibres:	
5307.10	- single	ASEAN (JPN,USA,EEC),LKA(CHE), BUR (USA,EEC,JPN),IND(USA,CAN,JPN,AUT,FIN,CHE,AUS,NZL), BGD(AUS,AUT,CAN,NZL)
5307.20	- multiple (folded) or cabled	ASEAN (JPN,USA,EEC),BUR (USA,EEC,JPN),IND(USA,CAN,JPN,AUT,FIN,CHE,AUS,NZL), BGD(AUT,EEC)
5308.10	Coir yarn	IND(JPN,CHE,AUS),BUR(AUS,CAN)
	Woven fabrics of jute or other bast fibres:	
5310.10	- unbleached	PER (EEC), BRA (n.s.) BUR (EEC,JPN),IND(JPN,EEC,AUT,SWE,CHE,NZL,FIN),BGD(AUT,EEC,NZL,CHE)
5310.90	- bleached	BUR (EEC,JPN),IND(USA,EEC,JPN,AUT,FIN,SWE,CHE,NZL), BGD(AUT,EEC)

III. ManufacturesA. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations(a) Tariffs

12. An overview of the tariff situation, taking into account the results of pre-Montreal negotiations is given below for the markets covered by Table 4(a). See page 5 for the explanation of Tables 4(a), 4(b) and 4(c) in this section.

13. The United States and three Nordic Countries (Finland, Norway and Sweden) provide developing countries duty-free treatment with respect to all manufactures covered by Table 4(a).

14. Canada maintains significant duties on cordage of jute and hard fibres. Both the EEC and Japan include all manufactures covered by Table 4(a) in their GSP schemes, but their GSP duty-free treatment is often subject to quantitative limitations except for least-developed countries. The EEC's MFN rates remain at 2-12 per cent and Japan's MFN rates remain at 3-5.2 per cent, now that its 20 per cent duty on raw sacks and bags has been eliminated as a result of pre-Montreal negotiations.

15. In Switzerland all the manufactures covered by Table 4(a) have been granted GSP duty-free treatment. GSP rates are no longer positive (not being considered as textile items). In Austria, major manufactures of jute and hard fibres are subject to MFN duties of 18.3 per cent to 25 per cent. GSP rates are 9.1 per cent to 14.3 per cent. The GSP rate formula of Austria on textile products no longer apply to these items. Australia maintains an MFN duty of 25 per cent (unbound) and a GSP rate of 20 per cent on four items covering twine, cordage and ropes: under its current GSP rate formula, the GSP rate is the MFN rate minus 5 percentage points. In New Zealand most items are dutiable at significant levels.

(b) Non-tariff measures

16. Some EEC member countries have removed residual quantitative restrictions on certain manufactures of jute and hard fibres as indicated below:

HS	CCCN/NIMEX	Product description	EEC members having removed QRs and product coverage of action
ex 56 08 90 00	6205.95	) Twine, cordage, nets of materials other than man-made fibres, wool and cotton	) Spain ) UK (partial) ) Italy, Benelux
57 02 20 00	5802.02	) Floor coverings of coconut fibres (coir)	) France, Spain with exception of coir carpets originating in Sri Lanka, India
ex 57 02 39 90	ex 5802.90	) Other floor coverings	) France, Spain with exception of coir carpets originating in India and Sri Lanka
57 02 49 90	ex 5802.5 <sup>1</sup> ex 5802.78	) Carpets of pile construction materials other than cotton, wool, and man-made fibres	) France, Spain with exception of coir carpets originating in India and Sri Lanka
57 02 59 00	5802.50 5802.78	) Carpets not of pile construction materials other than wool, cotton and man-made fibres	) France, Spain with exception of coir carpets originating in India and Sri Lanka
57 02 99 00	ex 5802.50 ex 5802.56 ex 5802.78	) Carpets and floor coverings of other textile materials other than cotton	) France, Spain <sup>1</sup> . Spain, Art.17 <sup>1</sup> 55 France, Spain <sup>1</sup>
ex 57 05 00 90	5802.88	) Other carpets of other textile materials other than cotton	) Spain, France, apart from coir carpets originating in India
59 05 00 50	ex 5710.21 ex 5710.29 ex 5710.31 ex 5710.50	) Textile wall covering of jute	) Spain) ) all France) items UK - partial, except for jute cloth originating in India, Bangladesh and Thailand

<sup>1</sup>Excluding coir carpets originating in India and Sri Lanka

Table 4(a)  
Tariffs on Major Manufactures - Eleven Developed Country Markets

H.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized commodity description		United States	Canada	Japan	EEC	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Switzerland	Australia	New Zealand
5607.10 (5904)	Twine, cordage rope of jute and other bast fibres	MFN	4%B	13.5%B, 20.1%B	5%	6%	22%B	32%B, 22%A	0%B	0%B	SwF 0.11/kg.B	25%U	35% <sup>11</sup>
		GSP	0%	-	(0%)	(0%)	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%	20%	15% <sup>8,11</sup>
5607.21 (5904)	Binder or baler twine of sisal and other Agave fibres	MFN	0%B	0%B	3%	12%B	22%B	4%B	0%B	0%	SwF 0.70/kg.B	25%U	35% <sup>11</sup>
		GSP			(0%)	(0%)	14.3%	0%			0%	20%	15% <sup>11</sup>
5607.29 (5904)	Other twine, cordage, ropes of sisal and other Agave fibres	MFN	7.2%B	12.5%B, 20%B <sup>2</sup>	6%B, 4.8%A	12%B	22%B	4%B <sup>3</sup> , 32%B, 22%A	0%B	0%	SwF 0.70/kg.B	25%U	35% <sup>11</sup>
		GSP	0%	-	(0%)	(0%)	14.3%	0%			0%	20%	17.5% <sup>11</sup>
5607.30 (5904)	Twine, cordage rope of abaca and other hard fibres	MFN	0%B <sup>1</sup> , 6.8%B	12.5%B, 20%B <sup>2</sup>	3.7%B, 3%A	10%	22%B	32%B, 22%A	0%B	0%	SwF 0.88/kg.B	25%U	35% <sup>11</sup>
		GSP	0%	-	(0%)	(0%)	11%	0%			0%	20%	15% <sup>8,11</sup>
5702.20 (5802)	Floor coverings of coir	MFN	0%B, NZ\$1.25/m <sup>2</sup> with pile	0%B	5.2%	4%	25%	6.2%B min. FIM 0.57/kg <sup>4</sup>	NOK 0.49/kg.B	0%B <sup>5</sup> , 12%	SwF 0.40/kg.B	30%B <sup>6</sup> , 0%A	5% <sup>9</sup> , 40%
		GSP	0%		0%	(0%)	12.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0% <sup>9</sup> , 22.5%
6305.10 (6203)	Sacks and bags of jute and other bast fibres	MFN	0%B	8%B	0%	4%, Used 2%	18.8%	30%B	4/	0%B	SwF 0.22/kg.B	0%P <sup>7</sup>	0% <sup>10</sup> , 13%
		GSP		0%		(0%)	9.1%	0%	0%		0%		5%

<sup>1</sup> Of stranded construction measuring 1.88 cm or over in diameter

<sup>2</sup> Circumference over 25.4 mm

<sup>3</sup> Single, not plaited

<sup>4</sup> Knitted or corcheted 17%B; other, of jute NOK 0.24/kg; other, other NOK 0.67/kg

<sup>5</sup> Wholly of coir

<sup>6</sup> Except hand-woven (0%B)

<sup>7</sup> Bound except for wool packs

<sup>8</sup> This GSP rate is applicable on binder or baler twine. The GSP rate on other products is 17.5% or NZ\$1.25 per kg.

<sup>9</sup> Mats and matting

<sup>10</sup> Wool packs

<sup>11</sup> "or NZ\$ 1.25 per kg", whichever is the greater

Table 4(b)  
Results of Pre-Montreal Negotiations - 18 Markets

HS No.	Australia		Malaysia		Mexico		New Zealand		Brazil		Canada		Central America		Colombia		EEC		Finland		
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	
<u>Major Manufactures</u>																					
5607.10			MFN	MFN	GSP	GSP	LLDC	LLDC									12.0	6.0			
5607.21					14.3	11.0	11.0	5.5			0										
5607.29					16.2	12.5	12.5	6.2									8.0	4.0			
5607.30					18.2	9.1	14.0	4.6									12.0	10.0			
5702.20			28.0	18.3													8.0	4.0			
6305.10																	8.6	4.0			
																	5.3	2.0			
<u>HS No.</u>																					
	Japan		Malaysia		Mexico		New Zealand		Norway		Sweden		Switzerland		Thailand		Philippines		United States		
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	
<u>Major Manufactures</u>																					
5607.10	10.0	5.0					135.0 or 35.0 or ) 5, exU S		0					SMF/kg GSP 0.0275 GSP 0 0.40							
5607.21	6.0	3.0						0	8.0	0	8.0	0	0.35	6SP 0							
5607.29								0	8.0	0	8.0	0	0.35	6SP 0							
5607.30								0	8.0	0	8.0	0	0.44	6SP 0							
5702.20	10.5	5.2					5.0 U 5.0 40.0 U 40.0	MOX/kg 0.5% 0.49					0.10	6SP 0							
6305.10	20.0 or 18EI/kg	0					15.0 13.0 0, U 0	ex 0.91 ex 0.67 ex 0.28 ex 0.24	0				0.11	6SP 0						0	

<sup>1</sup> Japan made contributions also on 5702.10 - (A) 12.0, (B) 6.0

Table 4(b) (cont'd)

HS No.	Australia		Austria		Brazil	Canada		Central America		Colombia		EEC		Finland	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)		(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
<u>Other Manufactures</u>															
5701.90	2.0	0						65.0 <sup>2</sup>	60.0						
5702.39	ex 40.0	ex 35.0 <sup>1</sup>						65.0 <sup>2</sup>	60.0						
5702.49	ex 40.0	ex 35.0 <sup>1</sup>						65.0 <sup>2</sup>	60.0						
5705.00	ex 40.0	ex 35.0 <sup>1</sup>						65.0 <sup>2</sup>	60.0						
5905.00	ex 22.5	ex 10.0 <sup>1</sup>													
6305.90	ex 40.0	ex 0													
<u>Other Manufactures</u>															
5701.90															
5702.39															
5702.49															
5705.00															
5905.00															
6305.90															
<u>Other Manufactures</u>															
5701.90															
5702.39															
5702.49															
5705.00															
5905.00															
6305.90															

<sup>1</sup> To be phased in by 1992.

<sup>2</sup> Among five Central American countries Honduras applies 50% duty. ECCN No. 5802 (HS 5702.10 - 99, ex5703.10 - 90 and 5705.00) has been covered by contributions.

<sup>3</sup> Binding at 50% for abaca door mats and rugs.

Table 4(c)  
Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Major Manufactures - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S (CCCN)	Product description	Czechoslovakia (HS)			Hungary (CCCN)			Poland (HS)			Rep. of Korea (HS)			South Africa (HS)			
		MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	GSP	NTM	
5607.10 (5904)	Twine, cordage, rope of jute and other bast fibres	88	88	C	88	88	89C	88	88	89C	88	89C	93C	88	C	NTM	
5607.21 (5904)	Binder or baler twine of sisal and other Agave fibres	10%	2.5%	1.5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	15%	8%	25%	-	25%	
5607.29 (5904)	Other twine, cordage, ropes of sisal and other Agave fibres	10%	2.5%	1.5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	15%	8%	25%	-	25%	
5607.30 (5904)	Twine, cordage, rope of abaca and other hard fibres	10%	2.5%	1.5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	15%	8%	25%	-	25%	
5702.20 (5802)	Floor coverings of coir	18%	4.5%	2.7%	9.8%	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%	30%	20%	8%	25%	-	25% or 27c/m <sup>2</sup>	ex MYR
6305.10 (6203)	Sacks and bags of jute and other bast fibres	6.8%	1.7%	0%	6.2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	10%	5%	15%	0%	20%	8%

Indonesia: -

B. Major suppliers (MFN/GSP dutiable items only)

Market	Products	Major suppliers
<u>CAN</u>	Jute yarn including cord and twine	USA, EEC, IND, THA
	Cordage exceeding 25 mm in circumference - wholly of vegetable fibres, n.o.p. - other than wholly of vegetable fibres, n.o.p.	PHL, EEC, USA USA, KOR, EEC
<u>JPN</u>	Jute cordage	THA, CHN
	Abaca cordage	n.a.
	Sisal cordage	TZA
	Jute bags	THA, CHN, BGD
<u>EEC</u>	Twine, cordage and ropes	BRA, USA, THA
	Coir floor coverings	IND, CHE, LKA
	Jute bags	BGD, THA, CHN
<u>AUT</u>	Twine, cordage and ropes	EEC, CHE
	Coir mats	n.a.
	Sacks and bags	EEC, YUG
<u>CHE</u>	Twine, cordage and ropes - of coir - of jute - of sisal	n.a. THA EEC
	Coir floor coverings	EEC, IND, LKA
	Jute bags	BGD
<u>AUS</u>	Twine, cordage and ropes	NZL, EEC, CHN, PHL, TZA
<u>NZL</u>	Twine, cordage and ropes	JPN, USA, KOR, AUS, EEC
	Coir mats, rugs and carpeting	IND
	Jute bags	BGD

C. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed, if specified)

n.s. = not specified; CA = Central American countries

Major manufactures

5607.10	Twine, cordage, rope of jute and other bast fibres	ASEAN (JPN,USA), PER (EEC), IND(USA,CAN,JPN, EEC,AUT,FIN,CHE,AUS,NZL), BGD(AUT,CAN)
5607.21	Binder or baler twine of sisal and other Agave fibres	BRA (n.s.), IND(JPN,EEC, AUT,FIN,SWE,CHE,AUS,NZL), BGD(AUT)
5607.29	Other twine, cordage, ropes of sisal and other Agave fibres	BRA (n.s.), IND(USA,CAN, JPN,EEC,AUT,FIN,SWE,CHE, AUS,NZL), BGD(AUT,CAN)
5607.30	Twine, cordage rope of abaca and other hard fibres	ASEAN (CAN,EEC,NZL,USA), BGD(AUT,CAN,CHE)
5702.20	Floor coverings of coir	LKA (AUT,NZL,CHE), IND (JPN,EEC,AUT,NOR,CHE, AUS,NZL,FIN), BUR(AUS,CAN)
6305.10	Sacks and bags of jute and other bast fibres	ASEAN (JPN,EEC), AUS(n.s.), IND(CAN,JPN,EEC,AUT,FIN, NOR,CHE,NZL), BGD(AUS,AUT, EEC,NZL,CHE)

Other manufactures

5608.90	Knotted netting of twine, cordage or rope; made-up fishing nets and other made-up nets, of textile materials - Other (than of synthetic fibres)	BGD(AUS,NZL),CA-SLV(EEC)
5609.00	Articles of yarn, strip or the like of heading No. 5404 or 5405, twine, cordage, rope or cables, not elsewhere specified or included  Carpets and other textile floor coverings knotted, whether or not made-up	BGD(AUS,NZL)
5701.90	- Of other textile materials (than of wool or fine animal hair)	PER(EEC,JPN),PAK(AUT,EEC,JPN,CHE,USA)
5702.39	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, woven, not tufted or flocked, whether or not made-up, including "Kelem", "Schumacks", "Karamanie" and similar hand-woven rugs - - Of other textile materials	BRA(n.s.),BUR(USA,EEC,JPN,AUS,CAN),IND(USA,EEC,FIN,CHE,AUS),PAK(AUT,EEC,FIN,JPN,NZL,NOR,SWE,CHE,USA),BGD(NZL)
5702.49	- Other, of pile construction, made-up: - - Of other textile materials	BRA(n.s.),PAK(AUT,EEC,FIN,JPN,NZL,NOR,SWE,CHE,USA),BGD,(NZL,CHE),BUR(AUS,CAN)
5702.59	- - Of other textile materials	PAK(AUT,EEC,FIN,JPN,NZL,NOR,SWE,CHE,USA),BGD(NZL,CHE,USA),BUR(AUS,CAN)
5702.99	- Other, not of pile construction, made-up: - - Of other textile materials:	PAK(AUT,EEC,FIN,JPN,NZL,NOR,SWE,CHE,USA),BGD(NZL,CHE),BUR(AUS,CAN)
5703.90	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, tufted, whether or not made-up - Of other textile materials	BGD(NZL)
5705.00	Other carpets and other textile floor coverings, whether or not made-up	AUS(n.s.),BGD(EEC,NZL)
5905.00	Textile wall coverings	AUS(n.s.),BGD(EEC,NZL)
6305.90	Sacks and bags of other textile materials	AUS(n.s.),BRA(n.s.),PAK(AUT,CAN,EEC,FIN,JPN,NZL,CHE)

Note: See MTN.GNG/NG6/W/4/Add.1 for data on tariff and imports.

LIST OF COUNTRY NAME AND ABBREVIATIONS:

AFG	AFGHANISTAN	CIN	GUINEA	OMO	OTHER MFN ORIGIN
AGL	ANGUILLA	CLP	GUADELOUPE	OMT	OTHER MFN TREATMENT
AGG	ANGOLA	GMB	GAMBIA	OOR	OTHER ORIGIN
ALB	ALBANIA	GMO	GSP MFN ORIGIN	OPT	OTHER PREF TREATMENT
AND	ANDORRA	GMT	GSP MFN TREATMENT	PAF	PORTUGUESE AFRICA
ANH	ANTILLES NES	GNB	GUINLA-BISSAU	PAK	PAKISTAN
ANT	NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	GNQ	EQUATORIAL GUINEA	PAN	PANAMA
ARE	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	GOO	GSP OTHER ORIGIN	PAS	PORTUGUESE ASIA
ARG	ARGENTINA	GPT	GSP PREF TREATMENT	PCI	PACIFIC TRUST TERR.
ARS	ARABIAN STATES,NES	GRC	GREECE	PCN	PITCAIRN ISLAND
ARU	ARUBA	GRD	GRENADA	PCZ	PANAMA CANAL ZONE
ASH	AMERICAN SAMOA	GRL	GREENLAND	PER	PERU
ATB	BRITISH ANTARC.REG	GTM	GUATEMALA	PHL	PHILIPPINES
ATF	FRENCH ANTARC. TERR.	GUF	FRENCH GUIANA	PNG	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
ATG	ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	GUM	GUAM	POL	POLAND
ATN	DRONNING MAUD LAND	GUY	GUYANA	PRI	PUERTO RICO
AUS	AUSTRALIA	HKG	HONG KONG	PRK	KOREA, DEM. REPUBLIC
AUSP	AUSTRALIA	HMD	HEARD & MCDONALD ISL	PRT	PORTUGAL
AUT	AUSTRIA	HND	HONDURAS	PRY	PARAGUAY
AZO	AZORES	HTI	HAITI	PTW	TAIWAN
BDI	BURUNDI	HUN	HUNGARY	PWA	PORT.WEST AFRICA,NES
BEN	BENIN	IDN	INDONESIA	PYT	FRENCH POLYNESIA
BGD	BANGLADESH	IND	INDIA	QAT	QATAR
BGR	BULGARIA	IoT	BR. INDIAN OCEAN TERR	REU	REUNION
BHR	BAHRAIN	IRL	IRELAND	RNC	REUNION & COMORO
BHS	BAHAMAS	IRN	IRAN	ROM	ROMANIA
BKF	BURKINA FASO	IRQ	IRAQ	RWA	RHANDA
BLX	BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	ISL	ICELAND	SAS	SOUTH & S-E ASIA,NES
BLZ	BELIZE	ISR	ISRAEL	SAU	SAUDI ARABIA
BMU	BERMUDA	ITA	ITALY	SCN	ST.CHRISTOPHER-NEVIS
BOL	BOLIVIA	JAM	JAMAICA	SDN	SUDAN
BRA	BRAZIL	JOR	JORDAN	SEN	SENEGAL
BRB	BARBADOS	JPN	JAPAN	SGP	SINGAPORE
BRN	BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	JTN	JOHNSTON ISLAND	SHN	ST HELENA & DEPEND.
BTN	BHUTAN	KBT	KIRIBATI	SLB	SOLOMON ISLANDS
BUR	BURMA	KEN	KENYA	SLE	SIERRA LEONE
BYT	BOUVET ISLAND	KHM	KAMPUCHEA, DEM.	SLV	EL SALVADOR
BWA	BOTSWANA	KNA	ST. KITTS-NEVIS-ANGLA	SOM	SOMALIA
CAF	CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.	KOR	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	SPA	SPANISH AFRICA
CAN	CANADA	KWT	KUWAIT	SPM	ST PIERRE & MIQUELON
CANP	CANADA	LAO	LAO PEOPLE'S DEM REP	STP	SAO TOME & PRINCIPE
CCK	COCOS (KEELING) ISL.	LBN	LEBANON	SUN	U.S.S.R.
CHE	SWITZERLAND	LBR	LIBERIA	SUR	SURINAME
CHL	CHILE	LBY	LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIR.	SWE	SWEDEN
CHN	CHINA	LCA	SAINT LUCIA	SWZ	SHAZILAND
CIV	COTE D'IVOIRE	LIE	LIECHTENSTEIN	SYC	SEYCHELLES
CLA	COMMONW.LATIN AMER.	LKA	SRI LANKA	SYR	SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC
CML	CEUTA AND MELILLA	LSO	LESOTHO	TCA	TURKS & CAICOS IS.
CMR	CAMEROON	LWW	LEeward & WINDWARD	TCO	CHAD
CNT	COMMONW.ANTILLES,NES	MAC	MACAO (MACAU)	TCG	TOGO
CNY	CANARY ISLANDS	MAR	MOROCCO	THA	THAILAND
COA	COMMONW. AFRICA, NES	MDG	MADAGASCAR	TKL	TOKELAU
COC	COMMONW.OCEANIA,NES	MDV	MALDIVES	TMP	EAST TIMOR
COG	CONGO, REPUBLIC	MEX	MEXICO	TON	TONGA
COK	COOK ISLANDS	MFD	MFN DDC	TOT	TOTAL
COL	COLOMBIA	MFE	MFN STA	TTO	TRINIDAD & TOBAGO
COM	COMOROS	MFL	MFN DGC	TUN	TUNISIA
CPV	CAPE VERDE	MFN	MFN ORIGIN	TUR	TURKEY
CRI	COSTA RICA	MID	MIDWAY ISLANDS	TUV	TUVALU
CSK	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	MLI	MALI	TZA	TANZANIA
CTE	CANTON & ENDERBURY	MLT	MALTA	UGA	UGANDA
CUB	CUBA	MNG	MONGOLIA	UNS	UNSPECIFIED
CUR	CURACAO	MOZ	MOZAMBIQUE	UNT	U.S. ANTILLES, NES
CXR	CHRISTMAS ISLAND	MRT	MAURITANIA	URY	URUGUAY
CYM	CAYMAN ISLANDS	MSR	MONTSERRAT	USA	UNITED STATES
CYP	CYPRUS	MTQ	MARTINIQUE	USD	U.S. OCEANIA, NES
DDR	GERMAN DEMOCR. REP.	MUS	MAURITIUS	VAT	VATICAN CITY STATE
DEU	GERMANY, FEDERAL REP	MWI	MALAWI	VCT	ST VINCENT GRENADINE
DJI	DJIBOUTI	MWIP	MALAWI	VEN	VENEZUELA
DMA	DOMINICA	MYS	MALAYSIA	VGB	BRITISH VIRGIN IS.
DNK	DENMARK	MYT	MAYOTTE	VIR	U.S. VIRGIN IS.
DOM	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	NAM	NAMIBIA(S.N.AFRICA)	VNM	VIET NAM
DZA	ALGERIA	NCL	NEW CALEDONIA	VNH	VIET NAM
ECU	ECUADOR	NER	NIGER	VUT	VANUATU
EEC	E.E.C.	NFK	NORFOLK ISLAND	WAK	WAKE ISLAND
EFT	EFTA	NGA	NIGERIA	WLF	WALLIS & FUTUNA IS.
EGY	EGYPT (U.A.R.)	NIC	NICARAGUA	WSM	SAMOA
ESH	WESTERN SAHARA	NIU	NIUE	YEM	YEMEN
ESP	SPAIN	NLD	NETHERLANDS	YMD	YEMEN, DEMOCRATIC
ETH	ETHIOPIA	NMR	NORTHERN MARINA IS.	YUG	YUGOSLAVIA
FAF	FRENCH AFRICA NES	NOR	NORWAY	ZAF	SOUTH AFRICA
FIN	FINLAND	NPL	NEPAL	ZAFP	SOUTH AFRICA
FJI	FIJI	NRU	NAURU	ZAR	ZAIRE
FLK	FALKLAND IS. & DEP.	NTZ	NEUTRAL ZONE	ZMB	ZAMBIA
FNT	FRENCH ANTILLES	NZL	NEW ZEALAND	ZWE	ZIMBABWE
FOC	FRENCH OCEANIA, NES	NZLP	NEW ZEALAND		
FRA	FRANCE	NZT	N.Z. TERRITORIES NES		
FRO	FAEROE ISLANDS	OAA	ARCTIC+ANTARCTIC,NES		
GAB	GABON	OAF	OTHER AFRICA,NES		
GBR	UNITED KINGDOM	OAN	OTHER ASIA N.E.S.		
GEL	GILBERT & ELLICE IS.	OAT	AUSTRALIAN TERR.NES		
CHA	GHANA	OCE	OTHER OCEANIA NES		
GIB	GIBRALTAR	OHN	OHAN		