

**MULTILATERAL TRADE  
NEGOTIATIONS  
THE URUGUAY ROUND**

RESTRICTED  
MTN.GNG/NG6/W/34  
19 July 1989  
Special Distribution

**Group of Negotiations on Goods (GATT)**  
**Negotiating Group on Tropical Products**

**TROPICAL PRODUCTS: GUIDE FOR MULTILATERAL CONSULTATIONS**

**Tropical Nuts and Fruits**

**Note by the Secretariat**

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**References:**

Background material for negotiations for  
this product group

MTN.GNG/NG6/W/19 series

Specific negotiating results for the Uruguay  
Round mid-term review submitted by:

Australia, Austria, Brazil, Canada,  
Central American countries, Colombia,  
European Communities, Finland, Japan,  
Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway,  
Philippines, Sweden, Switzerland,  
Thailand and United States

MTN.GNG/17, Add.1  
and Corrigenda

Contributions by:

Czechoslovakia  
Hungary  
Indonesia  
Poland  
Republic of Korea  
South Africa

MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/47  
MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/39  
MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/49  
MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/48  
MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/50  
MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/45 & Add.1

Indicative (request) lists submitted by some  
thirty exporting countries

MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/series

**Introduction**

1. At the meeting of the Negotiating Group on Tropical Products held on 21 April 1989, it was agreed that at its meetings in June and July 1989 the Negotiating Group should carry out a multilateral review of the tariff and non-tariff situation in the light of the results achieved at Montreal with a view to identifying remaining barriers and taking stock of the present situation in pursuance of the negotiating objective of the fullest liberalization of trade in tropical products including in their processed and semi-processed forms. For the purpose of this multilateral review this document updates and recasts the previously circulated Guide for multilateral consultations regarding this product group, taking into account contributions so far made on tropical products and other developments in the negotiations.

2. Table 1 "country notes" provides information on certain elements of the contributions made by individual countries/markets on tropical products at the Mid-Term Review in Montreal as contained in document MTN.GNG/17 and Add.1, such as implementation dates, binding and the nature of contributions. With regard to these results, it is stated in document MTN.GNG/17, paragraph 2 as follows:

"These contributions are made under the following terms and conditions:

- (a) participants undertake to apply the measures indicated by them on a provisional basis, for the duration of the round, it being understood that if any participant finds it necessary to withdraw any or all of its contributions other participants may wish to re-assess their own contributions;
- (b) in relation to m.f.n. contributions, individual participants undertake to consider binding concessions at the end of the Round in the light of the overall results achieved."

Table 1  
COUNTRY NOTES

Country/Market	Column (A) base/previous rate of duty	Implementation Dates	Binding (see also general notes regarding specific negotiating results on page 2)	Nature of contributions and other remarks
Australia	Base rate as at 20.9.86	ii) Designated items (mostly products in Chapters 24-94) - staged between 1.7.88 and 1.1.92  iii) Undesignated items - 1.7.88	Australia is prepared to negotiate the binding of all tropical product tariffs	The country list indicates MFN tariff reductions, which will automatically reduce GSP rates: Australia maintains a GSP margin of five percentage points on MFN rates on all tropical products where applicable (i.e. wherever there remains scope for such preferential margins).
Austria	1988 rate	1.7.89	MFN bindings have been offered conditionally until the satisfactory end of the Uruguay Round and subject to burden sharing and appropriate contributions	The country list indicates tariff actions (MFN, GSP and LDC). GSP actions are subject to the same conditions as for MFN bindings. Some new MFN rates and improvements of GSP offers have been notified later.
Brazil	1986 rate	1.7.88		The country list is presented according to CCCN-based Brazilian tariff classification with indications of MFN actions. Indications in the synoptic tables are based on the identification of corresponding HS heading numbers by the delegation of Brazil.
Canada	1988 rate	1.7.89		The country list indicates MFN tariff actions. With respect to 7 tariff items Canada will consider introducing extracts of each item to cover specific tropical products of export interest to developing countries.
Central American countries	1988 rate	i) Expected before the end of 1989		The country list is presented according to CCCN-based tariff classifications with indications of corresponding HS heading numbers and MFN tariff actions.
Colombia		29.11.88	Ceiling binding offered for two items	MFN tariff action (reduction of 2 items)
EEC		i) MFN tariff actions - 1.7.89 ii) GSP tariff actions - 1.1.89  iii) GR elimination - 1.7.89		The country list indicates tariff actions (mostly MFN; GSP for two items) and the elimination of quantitative restrictions applied by member States on tropical products.
Finland	1988 rate	1.7.89	All MFN tariff actions have been offered for binding	The country list indicates tariff actions (mostly MFN; GSP for two items)
Japan	Rate of duty as at 1.1.88	ii) tariff actions - 1.4.89 except for one item (2008.20 - 1.4.90)  iii) termination of import quotas 1.10.88, 1.4.90 or 1.4.92	Most MFN tariff actions are accompanied by undertakings for binding. The country list includes some autonomous tariff reductions not accompanied by such undertakings	The country list indicates tariff actions (mostly MFN and GSP; LDC for benzene) and the termination of import quotas. A note refers to the abolition of commodity tax and sugar excise tax and the introduction of consumption tax on all the goods and services uniformly. The country list also indicates autonomous tariff reductions on plywood for information only.
Malaysia		i) 8 items - 1.4.89  ii) unilateral tariff reductions implemented on 21.10.88 for other items	ii) 8 items - binding at ceiling level considered at the end of the Round	The country list indicates MFN tariff actions

Table 1 cont'd

Country/market	Column (A) base/previous rate of duty	Implementation Dates	Binding (see also general notes regarding specific negotiating results on page 2)	Nature of contributions and other remarks
Mexico	1.5.87 for one item (paraphrased extracts) Procedures for implementation taken for another item			The country list indicates "the preferential margin for developing countries of 25 per cent of the MFN rates" for two items
New Zealand	Rate applied before 1.7.88	Started between 1.1.88 and 1.7.92	New Zealand is ready to consider binding all tariff items on the basis of reciprocal contributions in access negotiations from other participants in the Round	The country list indicates MFN tariff actions
Norway	1988 rate	1.7.89	All MFN tariff actions have been offered for binding	The country list indicates MFN tariff actions (MFN and GSP)
Philippines			Binding at 20 - 50 percent offered for 5 items	
Sweden	1988 rate	1.7.89	All MFN tariff actions have been offered for binding	The country list indicates MFN and GSP duty-free treatment on certain tropical flowers have been notified later.
Switzerland	1988 rate	1.7.89	Switzerland envisages the possibility of converting GSP contributions totally or partially into MFN contributions at the end of the Uruguay Round having regard to the results obtained globally in the Round	The country list indicates tariff actions (MFN, GSP and LDC). Switzerland has later notified a revised list of its contributions, specifying 6-digit tariff sub-positions and reduced tariff rates on the basis of previous indications. However, Switzerland is still to specify its actions on four items.
Thailand		September 1988		Unilateral MFN tariff reductions on 3 items
United States	Tokyo Round final rate of duty	[Mid-1989]	The binding of MFN concessions will depend (i) (for agricultural/tropical products) on a successful outcome for agriculture in the Round, (ii) (for industrial/tropical products) on receiving concessions or contributions in the area of interest to the United States from participants benefiting for the US Concessions, consistent with the relevant provisions of the Punta del Este Declaration, and (iii) (for two rattan products) on the outcome of discussions to relieve the adverse economic effects of the Indonesian export embargo on rattan and rattan parts.	The country list indicates MFN tariff reductions

Countries Which Have Made Autonomous Unilateral Contributions

Country	Implementation	Nature of actions
Czechoslovakia	{ 7.1989] 21.11.88	GSP actions (duty-free or reduction)
Indonesia	{ 7.1989]	MFN tariff reductions
Hungary		GSP actions (duty-free or reduction)
Poland	1.1.89	GSP duty-free for seven product groups
Republic of Korea	MFN tariff actions staged between 1.1.89 and 1.1.93. Removal of import quotas 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991	MFN tariff actions and removal of import quotas
South Africa	First week of August 1989	MFN tariff actions (duty-free treatment)

Explanation of tables

3. This documents provides tariff and NTM data, as well as information on major suppliers and requesting countries according to product sub-groups. The explanation of tables containing tariff and NTM data, which are common for all product sub-groups are given below.

- For respective product sub-groups, table (a) series (e.g. Table 2(a)) show the tariff situation (MFN and GSP) of eleven developed country markets obtained or obtainable with the implementation of their contributions. Underlined tariff rates are the result of pre-Montreal negotiations on tropical products. Most of their contributions will be implemented by mid-1989; any contributions whose implementation is either staged or delayed are indicated in notes to these tables.
- For respective product sub-groups table (b) series (e.g. Table 2(b)) cover the eighteen countries/markets which participated in the negotiated package recorded in documents MTN.GNG/17 and Add.1, including eleven developed country markets and seven other countries/markets. These tables show both previous tariff rates and new tariff rates resulting from negotiations in juxtaposition, so that the depth of tariff cuts would be evident. These tables also include indications of progress made in the area of non-tariff measures. See next page for the explanation of symbols used in table (b) series.
- For respective product sub-groups, table (c) series (e.g. Table 2(c))) cover six other countries which have made autonomous unilateral contributions either on<sup>1</sup> an m.f.n. basis (Indonesia<sup>1</sup>, Republic of Korea and South Africa<sup>2</sup>) or under the GSP (Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland) and show both previous and new tariff rates (MFN and/or GSP).

4. The tariff and NTM data for certain participants are being compiled on the basis of "additional information" provided under the procedures for negotiations on tropical products adopted on 29 January 1988 (NG6/TI/-series). These data will be circulated as addenda to this document as soon as they are ready.

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<sup>1</sup>For Indonesia, items covered by its contributions only are included in these tables.

<sup>2</sup>South Africa's contributions will be put into effect, subject to agreement by the country's partners in the Customs Union, i.e. Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland.

Symbols used in Table (b) series

- (A) = base/previous rate of duty (see country notes for further information).  
(B) = new rate of duty (final rate in cases of staged implementation)

Figures (e.g. 3.0) denote rates of ad valorem duties (e.g. 3.0%)

S = specific duty or Austrian Schilling

B = bound or binding to be undertaken<sup>1</sup>

P = partly bound or binding to be undertaken<sup>1</sup>

U = unbound or binding not undertaken

QR = elimination of QR

"0" in column (A) denotes that the MFN rate has already been bound at zero for the whole item.

"0,U" in column (A) and "0" in column (B) in combination means that the country concerned has undertaken to consider binding at 0 per cent for an unbound duty-free item.<sup>1</sup>

"5.0,U" in column (A) and "5.0" in column (B) in combination means that the country concerned has undertaken to consider binding at the base rate of 5.0 per cent.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>With certain conditions as stated in paragraph 2 of MTN.GNG/17 and in Table 1 (see the column for binding).

### I. Tropical Nuts

#### A. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations

5. An overview of the tariff situation affecting tropical nuts taking into account the results of pre-Montreal negotiations is given below for the markets covered by Table 2(a). See page 5 for the explanation of Tables 2(a), (b) and (c) in this section.

6. As a result of past rounds of multilateral trade negotiations and the negotiations so far carried out in the Uruguay Round, the eleven developed country markets have granted for fresh or dried tropical nuts duty-free treatment on an MFN basis with the exception of the following:

<u>Major Suppliers</u>				
United States	ex 0802.90	Pecans in shell	11¢/kgU	MEX
		Pignolias	<u>1.1-1.7¢/kg</u>	
		Other, shelled	11¢/kgU	ZAF, AUS, EEC
Japan	ex 0802.90	Macadamia nuts	<u>5%U, GSP 3%</u>	KEN, TZA
Switzerland	ex 0802.90	Tropical nuts	<u>SwF 0.11/kg</u>	EEC, TUR, USA

7. Prepared groundnuts (HS 2008.11) remain MFN or GSP dutiable for developing countries with the exception of the following:

<u>Major Suppliers</u>				
United States			ARG, CHN	
Japan			CHN, USA, HKG,	
			KOR	
EEC			USA, CHN	
Austria			EEC, CHE	
Switzerland			EEC, USA	

8. Other prepared nuts (HS 2008.19) remain MFN or GSP dutiable for developing countries with the exception of the following:

<u>Remaining Duties</u>			<u>Major Suppliers</u>
United States	Nut mixtures	28%B	ISR
Japan	See Table 2(a)	"	CHN, PHL, USA, EEC
EEC	"	"	TUR, USA, CHN, PHL
Austria	"	"	EEC, CHE, TUR
Switzerland	"	"	EEC, USA
Australia	<u>10%, GSP 5%</u>	"	USA, EEC

Table 2(a)

Tariffs on Tropical Nuts - Eleven Developed Country Markets

Sweden 0%B (all items)

H.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description	United States	Canada	Japan	EEC	Austria	Finland	Norway	Switzerland	Australia	New Zealand	
0801.10 (ex 0801)	Coconuts, fresh or dried	0%B	0%B	6%B	0%	2%B	0%B	0%B	Sw F <u>0.0675/kg</u>	0%P	0%B	
	GSP			0%		0%			0%			
0801.20 (ex 0801)	Brazil nuts, fresh or dried	MFN	0%B	0%B	4%	0%B	0%B	0%B	Sw F <u>0.0675/kg</u>	0%U	0%B	
	GSP			0%					0%			
0801.30 (ex 0801)	Cashew nuts, fresh or dried	MFN	0%B	0%B	0%B	0%B	0%B	0%B	Sw F <u>0.0675/kg</u>	0%U	0%B	
	GSP								0%			
0802.90 (ex 0805)	Other nuts, fresh or dried (macadamia nuts, areca/betel nuts, cola, etc)	MFN	1/	0%B	4/	0% <sup>7</sup> 2%	4%B	3% 6% 5%A shelled	NOK 0.80/ kg.B, NOK <u>0.14/kg</u> pecan	2%U	0%B	
	GSP	1/		4/	0%	0%	0%	0%	Sw F <u>0.11/kg</u> <sup>12</sup>	0%		
2008.11 (ex 2006) (ex 2107)	Groundnuts, prepared	MFN	6.6¢/ kg.U	10%B 3/	5/	20% <sup>8</sup> 14%- 16%	32% min. S 3/ kg.U	0% roasted, 4.3% other	30%U; NOK 0.20/ kg.U	5%U	7.5%	
	GSP	-	0%	5/	6% <sup>11</sup>	5% <sup>11</sup>	0%	0%	Sw F <u>0.12/kg</u>	0%	0%	
2008.19 (ex 2006)	Other nuts, prepared, including mixtures	MFN	2/	10%B	6/	14%- 16% <sup>8</sup> S 2.8/ kg.B 12%+ S 4/ kg.U	8%+ S 2.8/ kg.B 12%+ S 4/ kg.U	4.3%, 5.6% mixtures	NOK 0.20/ kg.U	Sw F 0.15/ kg.B	10%	7.5%
	GSP	2/	0%	6/	6% <sup>9</sup>	6%	ex0%	0%	-	5%	0%	

<sup>1</sup>Pecans in shell 11¢/kg.U, no GSP, shelled 22¢/kg.B, GSP 0%

Pignolias in shell 1.1¢/kg, shelled 1.7¢/kg

Other in shell 2.9¢/kg.U, GSP 0%, shelled 11¢/kg.U, no GSP.

<sup>2</sup>In shell 2.9¢/kg.U, GSP 0%, shelled 11¢/kg.U, no GSP. Brazil nuts and cashew nuts 0%B, pecans 22¢/kg.B, GSP 0%. coconuts 3%, GSP 0%. Nuts, n.e.s., excluding mixture 28%B, GSP 0%; mixtures 28%B, no GSP.<sup>3</sup>Peanut butter 4.41¢/kg.B, GSP 0%.<sup>4</sup>Betel nuts 0%B; macadamia nuts 5%U, GSP 3%; pecans 5%U; other 20%U.<sup>5</sup>Peanut butter, sugared 27.5%B, 12%A, not sugared 22.5%B, 10%A; other, sugared 35%U, 28%A, not sugared 25%U.<sup>6</sup>Duties on certain prepared nuts, unsugared, are as follows:

macadamia nuts, in pulp form 20%B, GSP 10%, in non-pulp form roasted 5%U, GSP 3%, pecan, roasted 5%U, cashew nuts, in pulp form, roasted 20%B, GSP 10%, not roasted 20%B, 16%A, GSP 8%, in non-pulp form 20%B, 12.8%A, GSP 6.0%, coconuts, brazil nuts, paradise nuts and hazelnuts, in pulp form 20%B, GSP 10% in non-pulp form 20%B, 12.8%A, GSP 8%, other roasted 6%U, (when sugared, higher duties of maximum 35%U are applicable).

<sup>7</sup>Pecans 0%B; areca or betel and cola 0%; other 2%, GSP 0%.<sup>8</sup>Peanut butter.<sup>9</sup>Except almonds, walnuts and hazelnuts.<sup>10</sup>Coconuts, brazil nuts and cashew nuts.<sup>11</sup>Except peanut butter.<sup>12</sup>Tropical nuts.

### Results of Pre-Montreal Negotiations - 18 Markets

Contributions en KRM 0801.04.00, 0801.05.00, 0801.06.00

<sup>2</sup> Contributions on NBM 2006.04.03, and 2006.04.04 roasted cashew nuts and pistachio

<sup>3</sup> Binding not offered

<sup>1</sup>United Statesrade contributions also on 2001.90.42 chestnuts, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid (A) 7.76/kg (F) 5.86kg

5 Other typical uses  
6 Standardized products often have standard features

Table 2(c)

## Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Tropical Nuts - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)  
 Indonesia:-

H.S. No. (CCCN)	Czechoslovakia (HS)				Hungary (CCCN)				Poland (HS)				Rep. of Korea (HS)				South Africa (HS)			
	MFN		GSP		MFN		GSP		MFN		GSP		NTM		MFN		NTM		MFN	
	88	88	C		88	88	C		89	88	89C		88	89C	93C		88	88	C	NTM
0801.10 Coconuts, (ex 0801) fresh or dried	1%	0.25%	0%		20%	0%			10%	0%			50%	40%	30%	ex	0%	0%	0%	ex STR
0801.20 Brazil nuts, (ex 0801) fresh or dried	0.5%	0.13%	0%		20%	0%			10%	0%			50%	40%	30%	ex	0%	0%	0%	-
0801.30 Cashew nuts, (ex 0801) fresh or dried	0.5%	0.13%	0%		20%	0%			10%	0%			50%	40%	30%	ex	3.6¢/kg	0%	0%	
0802.90 Other nuts, (ex 0805) fresh or dried (macadamia nuts, areca/ betel nuts, cola, etc)	1.5%	0.4%	0%		10%	-	2%		15%	0%			30%	-	-	Pine nuts, ginko nuts Other	4¢/kg	0%	0%	
2008.11 Groundnuts, (ex 2006) prepared	0.3%	0.1%	0%		30%	5%	0%		20%	5%	0%		50%	-	-	2/	0.99¢/kg	-	-	
2008.19 Other nuts, (ex 2006) prepared, including mixtures	5.3%	1.3%	0%		30%	5%	0%		25%	5%	0%		50%	-	-	NAL	0%	5¢/kg	1/	0%

<sup>1</sup> Import licensing on pecan and macadamia nuts will be eliminated in 1990.

<sup>2</sup> Import licensing on peanut butter was eliminated in July 1989.

B. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed, if specified)

CA = Central American Countries  
n.s. = not specified

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Tropical nuts:

0801.10	Coconuts	ASEAN (JPN,CHE,EEC), MEX (n.s.), BUR (AUS,EEC,USA), CA-HND, SLV (CAN)
0801.20	Brazil nuts	ASEAN (CHE), PER (AUS,AUT,CAN,EEC,JPN, CHE), BRA (n.s.), BUR (AUS,EEC,USA)
0801.30	Cashew nuts	ASEAN (CHE), BRA (n.s.), NGA (CHE), BUR (AUS,EEC,USA)
0802.90	Other nuts	AUS(n.s.), KEN(JPN), MEX (n.s.), CA-GTM (USA)
2008.11	Groundnuts, prepared	AUS(n.s.), NGA (AUT,CAN,JPN,NOR,CHE, NZL), URY (EEC,SWE,FIN,NOR)
2008.19	Other nuts, prepared	AUS (n.s.), ASEAN (EEC), PER (JPN), BRA(n.s.), IND(EEC), URY (EEC,SWE, FIN,NOR)

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## II. Bananas and other specified tropical fruits

### A. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations

#### (a) Tariffs

9. An overview of the tariff situation affecting this product sub-group taking into account the results of pre-Montreal negotiations is given below for the markets covered by Table 3(a). See page 5 for the explanation of Tables 3(a),(b) and (c) in this section.

10. Fresh bananas remain MFN or GSP dutiable for developing countries in the following four developed country markets:- (Two of the four markets, i.e. Japan and Finland, have reduced their duties on fresh bananas as a result of pre-Montreal negotiations on tropical products.)

	<u>Remaining duties</u>	<u>Major Suppliers</u>
Japan	GSP 10-20% according to season	PHL,OAN,ECU
EEC	20% except German imports under duty-free quotas	COL,PAN,CRI,ECU
Finland	10.9% in June to December	CRI,PAN,HND,ECU
Switzerland	Sw F 0.20/kg	PAN,CRI,HND,COL

11. Dried bananas remain dutiable for developing countries only in Switzerland among the markets covered by Table 3(a). Banana flour remains dutiable for developing countries only in Japan at 25 per cent (except for feeding) and Austria at 3 per cent. The main supplier of banana flour to Japan has been the United States and main suppliers to Austria have been the EEC and Ecuador.

12. Dates (fresh or dried) remain dutiable for developing countries in the following three markets:-

	<u>Major suppliers</u>
United States	IRN,PAK,IRQ,CHN
EEC	TUN,DZA
Norway	USA

13. Avocados (fresh or dried) remain dutiable for developing countries in the following three markets:-

<u>Major suppliers</u>	
United States	DOM, ECU, HND
Japan (fresh only)	USA, MEX
EEC	ISR, ZAF, USA

14. Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens (fresh or dried) remain dutiable for developing countries in the following markets:-

<u>Major suppliers</u>	
United States (fresh, import in June, July, August)	NZL (guavas), MEX, HTI (mangoes)
Japan (fresh)	PHL, MEX (mangoes) USA (mangosteens) CHN (guavas)
EEC (mangoes)	MEX, BRA, MLI, PER, IND

15. Fresh papaws (papayas) remain dutiable for developing countries in the following markets:-

<u>Major suppliers</u>	
United States	BHS, MEX
Japan	USA

(b) Non-tariff measures

Selective internal taxes on bananas

16. Italy's consumption taxes on bananas are as follows:-

Fresh bananas Lit 525/kg (average ad valorem incidence: 1982:98%; 1986:68%)

Dried bananas Lit 1500/kg

Quantitative restrictions on bananas

17. Six members of the European Communities maintain quantitative restrictions on fresh and dried bananas. Greece currently bans imports of bananas to stimulate its own production. Spain and Portugal apply global quotas to banana imports. In the United Kingdom, quantitative restrictions apply to bananas from the "dollar area", a measure essentially designed to protect the position of traditional commonwealth Caribbean suppliers, in

particular Jamaica and such island producers as Dominica, Grenada, St.Lucia and St. Vincent. Imports from the dollar area take place under the monthly quotas fixed by the Government in consultation with importers and ACP suppliers on the basis of the forecasts of supplies from the ACP countries and the demand for bananas in the United Kingdom.

18. France operates a national organization of its market which reserves two-thirds of the market for the French overseas departments of Martinique and Guadeloupe and the remaining one-third for certain ACP countries, notably Cameroon, Côte d'Ivoire and Madagascar. In the event that sufficient supplies from these areas are not forthcoming, imports are made from other sources. The prices of bananas from the overseas departments and the ACP countries are fixed yearly according to grades.

19. In Italy quotas apply to imports of bananas from sources other than the EEC and the ACP countries. Annual import quotas amounted to 255,000 tonnes in 1980, 1981 and 1982, and 270,000 tonnes in 1983, 1984 and 1985. Somalia has traditionally enjoyed a position as a preferential supplier in the Italian market, but now provides a relatively minor portion of Italian imports.

20. Finland applied quantitative restrictions on imports of fresh bananas in cartons in the period June-December, the country's domestic fruit season.

21. In New Zealand state trading is applicable to all banana imports with the exception of Forum Island Countries. The state trading restriction will end with effect from 31 October 1990. (MTN.GNG/NG6/LT/32, page 24)

Table 3(a)

## Tariffs on Bananas and Other Specified Tropical Fruits - Eleven Developed Country Markets

Canada 0% (1105.30), 0%B (all other items); Sweden: 0%B (all items), New Zealand 0%B (all items)

H.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description	United States	Japan	EEC	Austria	Finland	Norway	Switzerland	Australia
ex 0803.00 (ex 0801)	Bananas, including plantains, fresh	MFN	0%B	40%U <sup>2</sup> , 50%U	20%B <sup>5</sup>	S 1/kg.B	9.2% <sup>6</sup> 10.9%	0%B	Sw F 0.20/kg.B
		GSP		10% <sup>2</sup> , 20%	-	0%	0% <sup>6</sup>	-	0%
ex 0803.00 (ex 0801)	Bananas, including plantains, dried	MFN	2.5% 0%A bananas, 2.2% plantains	5%B	20%B	S 1.26/kg.B	4.3%	0%B	Sw F 0.20/kg.B
		GSP	0% plantains	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%
1106.30 (ex 1104)	Flour, meal and powder of the products of Chapter 8 (including those of bananas)	MFN	5.3% <sup>1</sup> 2.6%A <sup>1</sup> , 15%B	0%B bananas for feeding; 25%U	17%B <sup>1</sup> , 15%U	10%U (except citrus peel)	1%B	NOK 0.17/kg	Sw F 0.045/kg.U
		GSP	0%	-	0% <sup>1</sup>	3% <sup>1</sup>	0%	0%	0% <sup>1</sup>
0804.10 (ex 0801)	Dates, fresh or dried	MFN	9%	20%U 0%A	12%U	7%B	3.2%	NOK 0.14/kg	Sw F 0.135/kg
		GSP	-		8% in bulk	0%	0%	-	0%
0804.40 (ex 0801)	Avocados, fresh or dried	MFN	13.2¢/kg.B	6%B <sup>4</sup> 10%B <sup>3</sup> 6%A <sup>3</sup>	8%B, 4%U <sup>7</sup>	2%B	0%B	NOK 0.18/kg	Sw F 0.075/kg.B
		GSP	-	4% <sup>4</sup> 3% 0%	6% 3.5% <sup>7</sup>	0%		0%	0%
0804.50 (ex 0801) (ex 0812)	Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried	MFN	8.27¢/kg.B 3.3¢/kg.B dried	6%B	4%	2%B	0%B	NOK 0.18/kg	Sw F 0.0675/kg
		GSP	ex: 0% fresh in Sept-May and dried	4% <sup>4</sup> 0% <sup>3</sup>	0% except mangoes	0%		0%	0%
0807.20 (ex 0809) <sup>8</sup> (ex 0812)	Papaws (papayas), fresh	MFN	8.5%B	4%B	2%	S 0.1/kg.U	0%U	NOK 0.60/kg	Sw F 0.045/kg
		GSP	-	3%	0%	0%		0%	0%

<sup>1</sup>Of bananas and plantains.<sup>2</sup>April to September.<sup>3</sup>Dried.<sup>4</sup>Fresh.<sup>5</sup>0% if imported by the Federal Republic of Germany within a quota fixed each year.<sup>6</sup>January to May. (Bananas in bunches 7.0-8.0%)<sup>7</sup>December to May. This seasonal rate is applicable until 1990.<sup>8</sup>Papaws was classified under 0808 in the CCCN-based EEC tariff schedule.<sup>9</sup>Dates, whole, with or without pits, in containers not more than 4.6kg. - 16¢/kg.U, No GSP; dates, whole, with pits, in containers greater than 4.6kg. - 2¢/kg.U, No GSP; dates, whole without pits, in containers greater than 4.6kg - 4¢/kg.U, No GSP; other - 35%U, No GSP.

### Results of Pre-Montreal Negotiations - 18 Markets

HS No.	Australia		Austria		Brazil		Canada		Central America		Colombia		EEC		Finland					
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)				
<b>Bananas and other specified tropical fruits</b>																				
ex003.00 (fresh bananas)					ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP				
ex003.00 (dried bananas)	2.0	0																		
1106.30	0																			
0804.10																				
0804.40																				
0804.50																				
0807.20																				
<b>Bananas and other specified tropical fruits</b>																				
HS No.	Japan		Malaysia		Mexico		New Zealand		Norway		Sweden		Switzerland		Thailand		Philippines		United States	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
ex003.00 (fresh bananas)																				
ex003.00 (dried bananas)	12.5	10.0	12.5	10.0	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP
1106.30																				
0804.10																				
0804.40																				
0804.50																				
0807.20																				
<b>Bananas and other specified tropical fruits</b>																				
HS No.	April to Sept		May to Oct		June to Nov		July to Dec		Aug to Jan		Sept to Feb		Oct to Mar		Nov to Apr		Dec to May		Jan to June	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
ex003.00 (fresh bananas)																				
ex003.00 (dried bananas)	25.0	20.0	25.0	20.0	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP
1106.30																				
0804.10																				
0804.40																				
0804.50																				
0807.20																				
<b>Bananas and other specified tropical fruits</b>																				
HS No.	April to Sept		May to Oct		June to Nov		July to Dec		Aug to Jan		Sept to Feb		Oct to Mar		Nov to Apr		Dec to May		Jan to June	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
ex003.00 (fresh bananas)																				
ex003.00 (dried bananas)	440.9	400	440.9	400	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP
1106.30																				
0804.10																				
0804.40																				
0804.50																				
0807.20																				
<b>Bananas and other specified tropical fruits</b>																				
HS No.	April to Sept		May to Oct		June to Nov		July to Dec		Aug to Jan		Sept to Feb		Oct to Mar		Nov to Apr		Dec to May		Jan to June	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
ex003.00 (fresh bananas)																				
ex003.00 (dried bananas)	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP
1106.30																				
0804.10																				
0804.40																				
0804.50																				
0807.20																				
<b>Bananas and other specified tropical fruits</b>																				
HS No.	April to Sept		May to Oct		June to Nov		July to Dec		Aug to Jan		Sept to Feb		Oct to Mar		Nov to Apr		Dec to May		Jan to June	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
ex003.00 (fresh bananas)																				
ex003.00 (dried bananas)	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.18	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP
1106.30																				
0804.10																				
0804.40																				
0804.50																				
0807.20																				
<b>Bananas and other specified tropical fruits</b>																				
HS No.	April to Sept		May to Oct		June to Nov		July to Dec		Aug to Jan		Sept to Feb		Oct to Mar		Nov to Apr		Dec to May		Jan to June	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
ex003.00 (fresh bananas)																				
ex003.00 (dried bananas)	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP
1106.30																				
0804.10																				
0804.40																				
0804.50																				
0807.20																				
<b>Bananas and other specified tropical fruits</b>																				
HS No.	April to Sept		May to Oct		June to Nov		July to Dec		Aug to Jan		Sept to Feb		Oct to Mar		Nov to Apr		Dec to May		Jan to June	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
ex003.00 (fresh bananas)																				
ex003.00 (dried bananas)	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.18	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP
1106.30																				
0804.10																				
0804.40																				
0804.50																				
0807.20																				
<b>Bananas and other specified tropical fruits</b>																				
HS No.	April to Sept		May to Oct		June to Nov		July to Dec		Aug to Jan		Sept to Feb		Oct to Mar		Nov to Apr		Dec to May		Jan to June	
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)
ex003.00 (fresh bananas)																				
ex003.00 (dried bananas)	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	LLDC	LLDC	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP	ESP
1106.30																				
0804.10																				
0804.40																				
0804.50																				
0807.20																				
<b>Bananas and other specified tropical fruits</b>																				
HS No.	April to Sept		May to Oct		June to Nov		July to Dec		Aug to Jan		Sept to Feb		Oct to Mar		Nov to Apr		Dec to May		Jan to June	
	(A)</																			

<sup>1</sup> Contributions on NBR 0801.02.01, 0801.02.02. <sup>2</sup> Contributions on MBR 1114.02.01 banana flour. <sup>3</sup> Contributions en NBM 0801.01.00, 0801.07.00, 0801.08.00, 0809.01.00.

Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Bananas and other Specified Tropical Fruits - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

Indonesia:- 0803.00.100 Fresh bananas - Base rate 30%; New rate 20%

Table 3(c)

H.S. No. (CCCN)	Product description	Czechoslovakia (HS)			Hungary (CCCN)			Poland (HS)			Rep. of Korea (HS)			South Africa (HS)						
		MFN		GSP	MFN		GSP	MFN		GSP	MFN		NTM		MFN		NTM			
		88	88	C	NTM	88	88	C	NTM	89	88	89C	NTM	88	89C	93C	NTM	88	C	NTM
ex0803.00	Bananas, including plantains, fresh (ex 0801)	4.8%	1.2%	0%		20%	0%			5%	0%			100%	50%	30%	3/	5%	-	
ex0803.00	Bananas, including plantains, dried (ex 0801)	4.8%	1.2%	0%		20%	0%			5%	0%			100%	50%	30%	3/	5%	-	
1106.30	Flour, meal and powder of the products of Chapter 8 (including those of bananas)	0.5%	0.13%	0%		10%	-	2%	-	5%	ex 0%	0%			20%	15%	8%	20%	-	ex NAL
0804.10	Dates, fresh or dried (ex 0801)	2.5%	0.6%	0%		20%	0%			5%	0%			50%	40%	30%	2/	0%	4¢/kg	0%
0804.40	Avocados, fresh or dried (ex 0801)	6.3%	1.6%	0%		20%	0%			15%	0%			50%	35%	30%	1/	5%	-	ex STR
0804.50	Guavas, mangoes mangosteens, fresh and dried	6.3%	1.6%	0%		20%	0%			15%	0%			50%	40%	30%	2/	5%	-	ex STR
0807.20	Papaws (papayas), fresh (ex 0809)	3.3%	0.8%	0%		25%	-	5%		15%	-	0%		50%	40%	30%	2/	5%	-	

1 Import licensing was eliminated in July 1988.

2 Import licensing was eliminated in July 1989.

3 Import licensing will be eliminated in 1991.

B. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed, if specified)

n.s. = not specified

CA = Central American Countries

0803.00	Bananas, fresh or dried	AUS (n.s.), CIV(FIN,JPN,CHE), ASEAN (EEC,JPN,CHE,FIN), BUR (EEC,AUS,JPN), MEX (n.s.), COL(EEC,JPN,FIN,CHE,AUT), NGA (USA,JPN,AUS,CHE,FIN), CA-HND (CAN), CA-NIC (JPN), CA-GTM (USA), CA-GTM, HND (SWE), CA-GTM, NIC (CHE), CA-GTM, HND, NIC(EEC,FIN,NOR)
1106.30	Flour, meal and powder of the products of Chapter 8 (including those of bananas)	PER(EEC), MEX(n.s.)
0804.10	Dates	AUS(n.s.), MEX(n.s.), PAK (AUT,EEC,FIN,JPN,NOR,CHE, USA), BUR (CAN,EEC,USA)
0804.40	Avocadoes	AUS(n.s.), ASEAN(AUS), PER (EEC,JPN),MEX (n.s.), BUR (AUS,CAN,EEC,USA), CA-HND (USA), CA-NIC(JPN,AUT,EEC)
0804.50	Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens	AUS(n.s.), ASEAN(AUS,EEC,JPN, USA), PER(CAN,EEC,JPN,NOR, SWE,CHE), BRA (n.s.), BUR (USA,EEC,AUS,CAN,JPN), IND (USA,JPN,EEC,AUT,NOR,CHE, AUS), MEX(n.s.), COL(USA,EEC, JPN,NOR,AUT,CHE),NGA(USA,JPN, AUS,AUT,NOR,CHE), PAK(AUS,AUT, EEC,JPN,NOR,USA), EGY(AUT,CAN, FIN,JPN,NOR,SWE,CHE),CA-HND (CAN), CA-NIC(USA,JPN,AUT), CA-GTM, NIC(EEC)
0807.20	Papaws (papayas)	AUS(n.s.), PER(NOR,SWE), BRA (n.s.), BUR(EEC,USA,AUS,JPN), MEX (n.s.), COL(USA,EEC,AUT, CHE), SEN (FIN,NOR,CHE), CA-NIC(JPN,AUT,EEC), CA-NIC, SLV(USA)

III. Pineapples

A. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations

(a) Tariffs

22. An overview of the tariff situation affecting pineapples taking into account the results of pre-Montreal negotiations is given below for the markets covered by Table 4(a). See page 5 for the explanation of Tables 4(a),(b) and (c) in this section.

23. Fresh and dried pineapples remain dutiable for developing countries in the following markets among those listed in Table 4(a):-

<u>Major Suppliers</u>	
United States	HND,CRI,MEX,DOM
Japan	PHL
EEC	CIV,CMR,ZAF,BRA
Switzerland	CIV,EEC,GHA,ZAF

24. Prepared pineapples including canned pineapples remain dutiable for developing countries in the following markets:-

<u>Major Suppliers</u>	
United States	PHL,THA,ZAF,MEX
Japan	PHL,THA,MYS
EEC	KEN,THA,PHL,MYS,CIV,ZAF
Austria	ZAF,THA,PHL,KEN
Switzerland	PHL,ZAF,THA,KEN
Australia	CHN,PHL,THA
New Zealand	MYS,PHL,AUS

25. Pineapple juice remains dutiable for developing countries in the following markets:-

<u>Major Suppliers</u>	
United States	PHL,THA,BRA
Japan	PHL
EEC	KEN,BRA,PHL

Austria	n.a.
Switzerland	n.a.
Australia	n.a.

(b) Non-tariff measures

26. Japan's contributions in the pre-Montreal negotiations included the termination of import quotas on the following items and dates:-

Heading No. (HS)	Product Description	Date of Quota Termination
ex 2007.10	Homogenized preparations of pineapple	1.10.88
ex 2007.99	Fruit purée and fruit pastes of pineapple	1.10.88
2008.20	Pineapples, otherwise prepared or preserved	1.4.90
ex 2008.92	Mixtures of pineapples, otherwise prepared or preserved	1.4.90
ex 2009.30	Calamansi juice	1.4.92
ex 2009.40	Pineapple juice	1.4.90
ex 2009.90	Mixtures of pineapple juice	1.4.90
ex 2009.90	Mixtures of calamansi juice	1.4.92

27. In the EEC, France, Portugal and Spain maintain import quotas on fresh and dried pineapples and France, Italy and Portugal on fruit juices, (mixtures of fruit juices containing pineapple in the case of Italy). Portugal will remove the quota restriction at the end of 1992 according to its accession agreement with the EEC.

28. Finland and Norway apply global quotas to pineapple juice (excluding unsweetened ones in the case of Norway).

Table 4(a)

Pineapples

Canada 0%B (all items); Sweden 0%B (all items)

H.S. (Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description	United States	Japan	EEC	Austria	Finland	Norway	Switz- erland	Aust- ralia	New Zealand
0804.30 (ex 0801)	Pineapples, fresh or dried	MFN	1/	20%U, dried 12%B	9%B	S 0.5/ kg.U	0%B	0%B	Sw F 0.15/ kg.B	2%U
			GSP	10% dried	-	0%			Sw F 0.09/kg	0%
2008.20 (ex 0810) (ex 2006)	Pineapples, prepared	MFN	0.55¢/ kg.B	30% <sup>3</sup> 30%U effective 1.4.90	22%- 24%, 33%U with alcohol	6/	9%	0%B	Sw F 0.25/ kg.B	10%U 12.5%
			GSP	-	-	4/		0%	Sw F 0.15/kg	5% 16%. 15%
2008.40 (ex 2007)	Pineapple juice	MFN	5.3¢/ litre B 1.3¢/ litre B <sup>2</sup>	22.5% <sup>4</sup> not sugared 30%U; sugared 35% or ¥27/kg.U greater	5/	7/	10.9%	0% <sup>B</sup> , NOK 0.35/ kg	Sw F 0.28/kg.B Sw F 0.70/kg.B sugared	10%U 5%B
			GSP	-	-	5/		0%	Sw F 0.17 or 0.42/kg	5% 0%

<sup>1</sup> Not reduced in size, in bulk 0.64¢/kg.U, no GSP, in crates or other packages 1.21¢/kg.U, no GSP; reduced in size 0.55¢/kg.B, no GSP.

<sup>2</sup> In concentration greater than 3.5 degrees.

<sup>3</sup> Containing added sugar, in airtight containers not more than 10 kg. each including container.

<sup>4</sup> 12% sugar levy under a Community tariff quota of 47,320 tonnes for 1983 - other than in slices, half slices or spirals. 15%+ sugar levy under a community tariff quota of 32,850 tonnes for 1988 - in slices, half slices or spirals. Density 1.33g/cm<sup>3</sup> or less, not sugared 20%B, GSP 17%; sugared 19% + sugar duty B, GSP 17%+ sugar duty.

Density more than 1.33g/cm<sup>3</sup>, 42%U or 42%U plus sugar levy.

<sup>5</sup> A. Fruit pulp - 1. In airtight containers 15 kg. or less - 23% maximum S 3.50/kg.B, GSP 5%  
2. Other: (a) in airtight containers - S 3.50/kg.B, GSP S 0.8/kg.

(b) other - 10%U, GSP 5%

B. Other - 1. In airtight containers 25%B, GSP 4%  
2. Other 12% + S 4/kg.U, GSP 6% + S 2/kg.

<sup>6</sup> A. Concentrated juice:

1. In immediate packings holding 20 litres or more - S 0.80/kg.B, GSP 0%  
2. Other - S 2.70/kg.B, GSP 0%

B. Other:

1. Not containing added sugar:  
(a) raw juice in immediate packings less than 20 litres - S 1.2/kg.B, GSP S 0.6/kg  
(b) other - 8%U, GSP 4%  
- S 2.7/kg.B

2. Containing added sugar

<sup>7</sup> In containers weighing, with contents, 3 kg. or more, not sugared.  
<sup>8</sup> Not more than 10% by weight of sucrose, naturally or artificially contained.

Results of Pre-Montreal Negotiations - 18 Martletts

Contributions on ISBN 08801-03, 00 Ring 288111

2 Binding M1 offered

Table 4(c)

Ratifs, NTMs and Contributions on Pineapples - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)

H.S. No. (CCCN)	Product description	Czechoslovakia (HS)			Hungary (CCCN)			Poland (HS)			Rep. of Korea (HS)			South Africa (HS)		
		MFN 88	GSP 88	NTM C	MFN 88	GSP 88	NTM C	MFN 89	GSP 88	NTM 89C	MFN 88	GSP 89C	NTM 93C	MFN 88	NTM C	MFN 88
0804.30 (ex 0801)	Pineapples, fresh or dried	5.8%	1.5%	0%	2.3%	0%		10%	0%		50%	-	30%	2/	5%	-
2008.20 (ex 2006)	Pineapples, prepared	45%	11.25%	6.7%	30%	5%	0%	15%	5%	0%	50%	-	-	1/	5%	-
2009.40 (ex 2007)	Pineapple juice	3.8%	0.9%	0%	20%	0%		15%	7%	0%	50%	-	-	1/	20%	-

Indonesia:-

1 Import licensing will be eliminated in 1990.

2 Import licensing will be eliminated in 1991.

B. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed, if specified)

n.s. = not specified

CA = Central American Countries

0804.30	Pineapples, fresh or dried	AUS(n.s.), CIV(AUT,JPN,CHE), ASEAN(JPN), PER(EEC,CHE), BRA (n.s.), MEX(n.s.), COL (USA,EEC,CHE,AUT), NGA(USA, JPN,CHE), BUR(CAN,EEC,USA), GHA(AUT,JPN,CHE,USA), CA-HND(CAN), CA-NIC (EEC, AUT, CHE,JPN), CA-GTM, HND, NIC(USA)
2008.20	Pineapples, prepared	AUS(n.s.), CIV(AUT,FIN,JPN, CHE,USA), ASEAN (AUS,EEC, JPN,NZL,CHE,USA,FIN), PER (EEC,JPN), BRA(n.s.), CUB (n.s.), BUR (CAN,EEC,USA), URY(EEC,SWE,FIN,NOR), CA-NIC (NZL,AUS,CHE,FIN,EEC, USA,JPN), CA-HND, NIC(AUT)
2009.40	Pineapple juice	AUS(n.s.),CIV(AUT,FIN,JPN, NOR,CHE), ASEAN(EEC,NZL,JPN, USA,FIN,NOR), PER (EEC,JPN, USA), BRA(n.s.), MEX(n.s.), CUB(n.s.), GHA(AUT,JPN,NZL, NOR,CHE,USA), CA-NIC(JPN, AUT,FIN,NOR,AUS,EEC), CA-HND,NIC(CHE), CA-GTM,HND, NIC (USA)

IV. Miscellaneous tropical fruits and lightly processed fruits products

A. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results pre-Montreal negotiations

(a) Tariffs

29. An overview of the tariff situation affecting this product sub-group taking into account the results of pre-Montreal negotiations is given below for the markets covered by Table 5(a). See page 5 for the explanation of Tables 5(a), (b) and (c) in this section.

30. Miscellaneous fresh fruits (including passion fruit) falling under HS 0810.90 remain dutiable for developing countries in the following markets among those listed in Table 5(a).

	<u>Major Suppliers</u>
Japan	OAU, USA
EEC	NZL, ISR, ZAF, USA, BRA, CHL, THA
Switzerland (other)	NZL, EEC, BRA, USA

31. Miscellaneous dried fruits falling under HS 0813.40 remain dutiable for developing countries in the following markets:-

	<u>Major Suppliers</u>
United States (other)	MEX, THA
Japan	USA, TUR, CHN
EEC (other)	SUN, ROM, ALB, BGR
Finland (other)	EEC, THA
Switzerland	EEC
Australia	USA, TOR, ZAF

32. See Table 5(a) for the tariff situation of developed country markets with respect to lightly processed tropical fruits falling within HS 0811.90, 0812.90 0813.50 and 2001.90.

(b). Non-tariff measures

33. In the EEC, France, Greece and Spain maintain quantitative restrictions on miscellaneous fresh fruits. Portugal applies a quantitative restriction on provisionally preserved other fruit (HS 0812.90). However, Portugal will remove this restriction at the end of 1992 according to its accession agreement with the EEC.

Table 5(a)

Tariffs Miscellaneous on Tropical Fruits and Lightly Processed Fruit Products - Eleven Developed Country Markets

H.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description	United States	Canada	Japan	EEC	Austria	Fin-land	Norway	Swe-den	Switz-erland	Aust-ralia	New Zealand
0810.90 (ex0807) (0808) (0809)	Other fresh fruit - other	3.4%U <sup>5</sup>	0%	20%U 10%A (other than kiwi)	11%U, 7.5%	S 0.1/ kg.U 23/	0% except berries	NOK 0.27 /kg	0% B	Sw F 0.05/ kg.B	0%P	0%
		GSP	0%	-	5% <sup>5</sup> , 5% passion fruit	0% 23/		0%		0% <sup>17</sup>		
0811.90 (ex0810) (ex2003)	Frozen fruits, and nuts - other	MFN  5.6% <sup>1</sup> , 0.55g/ kg.B 17.5% 5.3% 17% 0% <sup>6</sup>	0% <sup>4</sup>	23% <sup>2</sup> 12% <sup>8</sup>	18% 26% <sup>13</sup> sugared	20% B, 25% B	7.2% B, 45% B 25% A sugared	NOK 0.6/ kg.U, NOK 1.05 /kg sugared	14/	Sw F 0.45/ kg.B	0%	7.5% sugared, 12.5%
		GSP	0% <sup>1,4</sup>	0% nuts 10% <sup>4</sup> , 12% sugared	5% <sup>4</sup> , <sup>13</sup> 15%, 6% dates	0% un-sugared	0%		0% <sup>4</sup>		0% sugared, 10%	
0812.90 (ex0811)	Fruit and nuts, provisionally preserved - other	MFN  0.55g/ kg.B 0.20/kg. B <sup>5</sup>	0% B <sup>4</sup>	40-50% <sup>2</sup> 20%U <sup>9</sup>	11% U <sup>4</sup> 3%	0%U	9% B <sup>5</sup>	NOK 0.6/ kg.U	14/	Sw F 0.10/ kg.B	0%	14.5%
		GSP	-	10% <sup>4</sup>	0% <sup>6</sup> 0%		0% <sup>4</sup>	0%		0% <sup>4</sup>		11.5%
0813.40 (ex0812)	Other dried fruit - other fruit	MFN  4% 3.9% <sup>8</sup> 5	0% B	15% B except berries	Tamar- inds 0% 2%, 6% B	10% B 10% max. S 0.84/kg.B	3.7% B other than blue- berries	NOK 0.39 /kg	0% B	Sw F 0.40/ kg.P	10%U	0%
		GSP	0% <sup>3</sup>		7.5% <sup>4</sup>	0% <sup>3</sup>	0% un- bleached 5% other	0% <sup>4</sup>	0%		Sw F 0.10 or 0.32 /kg	5%
0813.50 (ex0801. 05) (ex0812)	- mixtures of nuts or dried fruits	MFN  17.5% B	0% B, 10% B nuts/ fruit mixture	10% B <sup>11</sup> 20%U	8% B nuts only, 12% B	8% B, 4%	4% B	NOK 0.36 /kg	0% B	Sw F 0.06 or 0.12 /kg	20%U	0% B
		GSP	-	-	-	0%	0% <sup>4</sup>	0%		Sw F 0.05 or 1.05/kg	9%	
ex 2001.90 (ex2001) (ex2107)	Fruits and nuts prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid - other	MFN  17.5% B 3.3% kg.B 4.1e/kg bar- berries	0% <sup>4</sup>	12% B <sup>4</sup> , 15% B <sup>4</sup> sugared	20% B <sup>5</sup> 0% 7.5% <sup>15</sup> 15% palm hearts	Various	15% B <sup>5</sup> , 10% B Capsicum	NOK 0.18 /kg	ex0%	Sw F 0.30/ kg.B Sw F 0.45/ kg.B	\$0.05/ kg drained weight A 22/	17.5%, 16%
		GSP	0% <sup>7</sup>		6% <sup>4</sup> , 5.6% mango mango- steen	14% B <sup>5</sup> 5% <sup>15</sup>	0% <sup>4</sup> unsugared; 0% palm hearts, S 1.5 or 2.0/kg mushrooms	0% <sup>7</sup>	0%	0% <sup>4</sup>	\$0.05/ kg less 5%, 22/	10%, 13%

Footnotes: See footnotes for Table 6(a)

Table 5(b)  
Results of Pre-Montreal Negotiations - 18 Markets

<sup>1</sup> NBM 0809/03.00 latins. Brazil's contributions also included NBM 0809/02.00 (HS ex0807.10) waterelons  
<sup>2</sup> See next page  
<sup>3</sup> of tropical fruits

Details of Canada's contributions are given below:

0811.90.90 Miscellaneous frozen fruit

Offer to go to Free to cover the following products: akalas, akees, anchovy pears, apple-pears, avocadoes, bananas, bread fruit, carambolas, chayotes, cherimoyas (Jamaica apples), dates, durians, faijoas, figs, fu quas (balsam pears), genipes, guavas, imbus, jujubes, kiwi fruit, lady apples, litchis (lychees), loquats, magueys, mammees (mammeas), mangoes, mangosteens, papaws (papayas), passion fruit, pawpaws, persimmons, plantains, plumcots, prickly pears, pomegranates, quinces, rangpurs, sapatas, star apples, tamarinds, tangelos or uglifruit, in bulk or in packages of a weight exceeding 3kg.

2001.90.10 Fruit and nuts in vinegar

Offer to go to Free to cover the following products: akalas, akees, anchovy pears, apple-pears, avocadoes, bananas, bread fruit, carambolas, chayotes, cherimoyas (Jamaica apples), dates, durians, faijoas, figs, fu ques (balsam pears), genipes, guavas, imbus, jujubes, kiwi fruit, lady apples, litchis (lychees), loquats, majueys, mammees (mammeas), mangoes, mangosteens, papaws (papayas), passion fruit, pawpaws, persimmons, plantains, plumcots, prickly pears, pomegranates, quinces, rangpurs, sapatas, star apples, tamarinds, tangelos or uglifruit, or nuts and mixtures thereof, all the foregoing in bulk or in container sizes exceeding 5 litres.

2001.90.90 Other vegetables or edible parts of plants in vinegar

Offer to go to Free to cover the following products: artichokes (globe or chinese), bamboo shoots, cactus leaves (nopales), cardoons, cilantro (Chinese or Mexican parsley or Yen Sai), jicama, leaf charvils, malanga, okra, tamarillos (tree tomatoes), tarragons, tomatillos, topedos, truffles, verdolagas or water chestnuts, in bulk or container sizes exceeding 5 litres.

Table 5(c)

Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Miscellaneous Tropical Fruits and Lightly Processed Fruit Products - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)  
Indonesia:-

H.S. No. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)			Hungary (CCCN)			Poland (HS)			Rep. of Korea (HS)			South Africa (HS)			
		MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	GSP	NTM	MFN	NTM	88	93C	NTM	88	C
0810.90 (0809)	Other fresh fruit - other	2%	0.5%	0%	25%	-	5%	20%	-	0%	50%	-	-	NAL	5%	-	ex STR
0811.90 (ex0810) (ex2003)	Frozen fruits, and nuts - other	5%	1.25%	0%	30%	-	6%	15%	ex 5%	0%	50%	40%	30%	1/	1/	-	-
0812.90 (ex0811)	Fruit and nuts, provisionally preserved - other	6.3%	1.6%	0%	25%	0%	10%	5%	0%	50%	40%	30%	2/	1/	-	-	
0813.40 (ex0812)	Other dried fruit - other fruit	1%	0.25%	0%	30%	10%	0%	15%	5%	0%	50%	-	-	6t/kg	-	ex STR	
0813.50 (ex0801-.05)	- mixtures of nuts or dried fruits	2.1%	0.5%	0%	5%- 40%	0%- 10%	ex0% ex2%	10%	0%	50%	-	-	NAL	6t/kg	-	ex STR	
ex2001.90 (ex2001)	Fruits and nuts prepared or pres- erved by vinegar or acetic acid - other	5.5%	1.4%	0%	20%	-	6%	15%	5%	0%	50%	40%	30%	20%	-	-	

1 4.6t/kg; 30% with a maximum of 4.1t/kg; 30% with a maximum of 4.5t/kg; 25% with a maximum of 4.5t/kg

2 Import licensing will be eliminated in 1990.

B. Major suppliers (MFN/GSP dutiable items only)

Miscellaneous fresh fruit	JPN EEC CHE	OAU, USA NZL, ISR, ZAF, USA, BRA, CHL, THA NZL, EEC, BRA, USA
Miscellaneous dried fruit	USA JPN EEC FIN CHE AUS	MEX, THA USA, TUR, CHN SUN, ROM, ALB, BGR EEC, THA (insignificant imports) EEC (insignificant imports) USA, TOR, ZAF
Lightly processed fruit products		See MTN.GNG/NG6/W/19/Add.1

C. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed, if specified)

n.s. = not specified

C.A. = Central American Countries

Other fresh fruit:		
0810.90	- Other	AUS(n.s.), PER(EEC), BRA (n.s.), LKA(EEC), BUR(EEC,AUS,JPN), NZL(JPN), MEX(n.s.), COL(EEC,NOR,AUT, CHE,JPN), PAK(EEC,JPN,AUT, NOR,CHE,USA), CA-HND(CAN), CA-SLV(USA)

Frozen fruits and nuts:

0811.90 - Other CIV(JPN), ASEAN(JPN), PER (EEC,JPN), MEX (n.s.), URY (EEC,SWE,FIN,NOR), PAK(AUT, CAN,EEC,FIN,AUS,JPN,NZL,NOR, USA,CHE), CA-GTM(CAN), CA-HND(EEC)

Fruits and nuts,  
provisionally preserved:

0812.90 - Other MEX(n.s.), URY (EEC,SWE,FIN, NOR), ASEAN (USA)

Other dried fruit:

0813.40 - Other fruit AUS(n.s.), ASEAN (CHE), COL (EEC), URY (EEC,SWE,FIN,NOR)

0813.50 - Mixtures of nuts or dried fruits AUS (n.s.), MEX (n.s.), MAR(n.s.), URY (EEC,SWE,FIN, NOR)

Fruits and nuts prepared  
or preserved by vinegar or  
acetic acid:

ex 2001.90 - Other AUS(n.s.), MEX (n.s.), PAK(AUS,AUT,CAN,EEC,FIN,JPN, NZL,NOR,CHE,USA), MAR (n.s.)

## V. Fruit Products

### A. The Tariff and NTM situation and the results of pre-Montreal negotiations

#### (a) Tariffs

34. An overview of the tariff situation affecting fruit products taking into account the results of pre-Montreal negotiations is given below for the markets covered by Table 6(a). See page 5 for the explanation of Tables 6(a), (b) and (c) in this section.

35. Norway and Sweden provide developing countries duty-free treatment with respect to all fruit products. In other markets imports of fruit products from developing countries are often dutiable.

36. Fruit products are classified in such international nomenclatures as the CCCN and the Harmonized System according to the mode of processing or products forms. Thus, duties on fruit products are generally maintained at significant levels to protect domestic fruit industries irrespective of whether they are of temperate or tropical origin. To alleviate this tariff situation, some developed country markets have separately identified in their tariff schedules a group of tropical and/or exotic fruits and have provided them duty-free or lower tariff treatment either on an MFN basis or under GSP. However, as is shown in footnote 4 to Tables 5(a) and 6(a), the existing lists of tropical/exotic fruits are considerably different from one to the other. One possible way to eliminate or reduce duties on tropical fruit products would be to introduce a tariff sub-position covering tropical fruits under HS code numbers relating to different forms of fruit products.

#### (b) Non-tariff measures

37. In the EEC, France maintains quantitative restrictions on fruit juices (HS 2009) and Italy on mixtures of fruit juices containing pineapple. Portugal's quantitative restrictions on HS 2007, 2008 and 2009 will be removed at the end of 1992 according to its accession agreement with the EEC.

38. Finland and Norway apply global quotas to other fruits juices (HS 2009.40, 80 and 90) and use discretionary licensing to restrict imports of tropical fruit products falling within the following HS code numbers:- Finland - HS 0811.90, 2001.90 (except mango chutney), 2008.20, 2006.00, 2007.10 and 2007.99. Norway - HS 0811.90, 0812.90, 2001.90, 2006.00 (excluding ginger), 2007.99, 2008.92 and 99 (except pineapples, nuts and ginger in airtight containers.)

39. In New Zealand the non-automatic import licensing requirement on fruit salad (HS 2008.92.01) has been removed on 1 July 1989. After this date no quantitative restrictions will remain on fruit products and the canned fruit industry will be consulted on the application of the global tariff reduction programme to this product.

Table 6(a)

Tariffs on Fruit Products - Eleven Developed Country Markets

EEC and Japan: See separate tables attached

H.S. Code No. (CCCN)	Harmonized Commodity Description	United States	Canada	Austria	Finland	Norway	Sweden	Switzerland	Australia	New Zealand	
ex2006.00 (ex2004)	Fruit and nuts, MFN preserved by sugar	8.5% <sup>2</sup> 3.1% <sup>2</sup> 5.4% <sup>2</sup> 10% <sup>3</sup>	10% nuts 15% fruit	\$ 5.30/kg.B	9.2%	NOK 0.64/ kg	0% <sup>16</sup>	SwF 0.30/kg.B <sup>4</sup> SwF 0.45/kg.B <sup>5</sup>	10% <sup>25</sup>	6% <sup>19</sup> 18.5% <sup>5</sup>	
		GSP	0% <sup>5</sup>	0% nuts	-	0% <sup>4</sup>	0%	0% <sup>4</sup> SwF 0.34/kg <sup>2</sup>	5% <sup>25</sup>	2.5% <sup>19</sup> 15% <sup>5</sup>	
2007.10 (ex2005)	Jams, fruit jellies, fruit or nut purée and pastes:	15% <sup>2</sup>	10.4% <sup>B</sup>	30% <sup>B</sup>	25% <sup>B</sup>	NOK 0.38/ kg, NOK 1.6/kg.U sugared	5% <sup>B</sup>	SwF 0.45/kg.B	10%U	15%	
		GSP	-	-	-	0%	0%	0% <sup>4</sup> SwF 0.34/kg <sup>2</sup>	5%	12%	
2007.99 (ex2005)	- other: - other (than citrus fruit)	MFN	9/	10% <sup>B</sup> other than strawberry jam	30%-35% <sup>B</sup> , \$ 7/kg.B	20% <sup>B</sup> , 45% <sup>B</sup> purée, pastes	NOK 0.34/ kg, NOK 1.6/kg.U sugared	5% <sup>B</sup> <sup>16</sup> SwF 0.17/kg.B <sup>4</sup> SwF 0.20/kg.B <sup>5</sup>	10%U	15%	
		GSP	9/	-	-	0% certain purée, pastes	0%	0% <sup>4</sup> SwF 0.34/kg <sup>2</sup>	5%	12%	
2008.91 (ex2107)	Palm hearts, preserved	MFN	2.6%	12.5% <sup>B</sup>	32% min. \$ 3/kg.U	9.9%	30%U	0% <sup>B</sup>	SwF 11/kg.U	5%U	
		GSP	0%	-	15% min \$ 1.5/kg	-	0%	0%	0%	13%	
2008.92 (ex0810)	Fruit and nuts, MFN otherwise prepared or preserved	MFN	17.5% 7% <sup>B</sup> in airtight containers	0% <sup>4</sup>	25%U, 32% min. \$ 3/kg.U 10-32%P	5.6%	0% <sup>B</sup>	SwF 0.40/kg.B	10%U	15% <sup>5</sup> 25% fruit salad	
		GSP	-		15%, 25% min. \$ 2.5/kg, -	0% <sup>4</sup>		SwF 0.19/kg <sup>1,2</sup> 0%	5%	13% <sup>5</sup> , 15% fruit salad	
2008.99 (ex0810) (ex2006) (ex2107)	- non-mixtures	MFN	10/	0% <sup>4</sup> , 0% banana chips	8%-32%P	6% <sup>5</sup>	NOK 0.64/ kg	0% <sup>B</sup>	unsugared pulp <sup>2</sup> SwF 0.17/kg.B <sup>5</sup> SwF 0.25/kg.B <sup>5</sup> other SwF 0.30/kg.B	5%	0%; 5%; 12.5% <sup>20</sup>
		GSP	10/		0%-4%+ \$ 1/kg <sup>4</sup>	0% <sup>4</sup>	0%	0%	SwF 0.19/kg <sup>1,2</sup> 0%	0%	0%, <sup>20</sup> 10%
ex2009.80 (ex2007)	Juice of any other single fruit	MFN	0.8¢/ litre B	10% <sup>B</sup> , 0% <sup>B</sup> passion fruit	Various	40%P	NOK 0.34/ kg	0% <sup>16</sup>	SwF 0.28/kg.B, SwF 0.70/kg.B sugared	10%U	12.5 - 15%
		GSP	0%	-	0% <sup>4</sup> \$ 0.60/kg <sup>4</sup> , ex 4%	0% <sup>4</sup>	0%	0%	0% <sup>4</sup>	5%	10 - 13%
ex2009.90 (ex2007)	Mixture of fruit juices	MFN	9.25¢/ litre U	10% <sup>B</sup> non-citrus	Various	40%P	NOK 0.34/ kg	0% <sup>16</sup>	SwF 0.28/kg.B, SwF 0.70/kg.B sugared	10%U non-citrus	12.5 - 16%
		GSP	-	-	0% <sup>4</sup> 4% \$ 1.3/kg <sup>4</sup>	0% <sup>4</sup>	0%	0%	0% <sup>4</sup> SwF 0.17/kg <sup>18</sup> SwF 0.42/kg <sup>18</sup>	5%	10 - 13%

Footnotes to Tables 5(a) and 6(a)<sup>1</sup>Bananas<sup>2</sup>Pineapples<sup>3</sup>Papayas/papaws

<sup>4</sup>Tropical or exotic fruits designated for the purpose of better tariff treatment.

United States: cashew apples, mamey colorados, sapodillas, scursops and sweetsops;

Canada: (i) akalas, akees, anchovy pears, apple-pears, avocadoes, bananas, bread fruit, carambolas, chayotes, cherimoyas (Jamaica apples), dates, durians, feijoas, figs, fu quas (balsam pears), genipes, guavas, imbus, jujubes, kiwi fruit, lady apples, litchis (lychees), loquats, magueys, mammeees (mammmeas), mangoes, mangosteens, papaws (papayas), passion fruit, pawpaws, persimmons, plantains, polumcots, prickly pears, pomegranates, quinces, rangpurs, sapatas, star-apples, tamarinds, tangelos, uglifruit;

(ii) artichokes (globe or chinese), bamboo shoots, cactus leaves (nopales), cardoons, cilantro (Chinese or Mexican parsley or Yen Sai), jicama, leaf charvils, malanga, okra, tamarillos (tree tomatoes), tarragons, tomatillos, topedos, truffles, verdolagas or water chestnuts, - all cf the above in bulk or in package exceeding 3kgs (for 0811.90.90) or 5 litres (for 2001.90.10, 201.90.90 and 2009.80.19);

Japan: papayas, pawpaws, durians, bilimbis, champeder, jackfruit, bread-fruit, rambutan, rose-apple jambo, jambosa diamboo-kaget, chicomamey, cherimoya, sugar-apples, bullock's-heart, passion-fruit, dookoc kokosan, soursop, litchi, avocadoes, guavas, mangoes, mangosteens and kehapi;

EEC: (i) 0801 coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts, 0803 bananas, 0804.10 dates, 0804.40 avocadoes, 0804.50 guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, 0807.20 papaws (papayas), 0810.20B blackberries, mulberries and logan berries, 0810.30C white currants and gooseberries, 0810.40A, C and D vaccinium excluding myrtillus, 0810.90 (excluding stone fruit) passion fruit, etc.;  
(ii) Tamarinds, cashew apples, lychees, jackfruit and sapodilla plums (for 0810.90).

Austria: for 2008.99 - guavas and fruits of 0803, 0804.10, 0804.40 and 0804.50; for 2009.80 - fruits and nuts of 0801, 0803, 0804.10, 0804.30, 0804.40, 0804.50, 0805.40 or 0805.90 (underlining shows items added as of 1 July 1989);

Finland: pineapple, angelica, avocado, banana, cashew apple, pomegranate, guava, ginger, jackfruit (*artocarpus integrifolia*), anona (cherimoya), kiwi, passion fruit, lychee, mango, mangosteen, papayas, persimona, tamarind and fig. Mixtures containing other added fruits are excluded;

Switzerland: (i) mangoes, mangosteens, avocadoes, guavas, coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts and papaws;  
(ii) passion-fruit, lychees, jack-fruit.

<sup>5</sup> Unspecified fruits or "other" fruits.

<sup>6</sup> Coconut meat.

<sup>7</sup> Of mangoes or mango chutney.

<sup>8</sup> Ginger root.

<sup>9</sup> Jams: guava 0%<sup>B</sup>; pineapple 5%<sup>B</sup>, GSP 0%; other 7%<sup>B</sup>, GSP 0%;  
Paste and purée: guava and mango 2.8%<sup>B</sup>, GSP 0%; papaya 17.5%<sup>B</sup>,  
no GSP, other 12.5%<sup>B</sup>, no GSP;  
Fruit jellies: other 7%<sup>B</sup>, GSP 0%

<sup>10</sup> Avocadoes 13.2¢/kg.<sup>B</sup>, no GSP; banana pulp 5.6%, GSP 0%; banana,  
other 2.3%, GSP 0%; footnote 4 items 2.1%, GSP 0%; guavas 0%<sup>B</sup>, lychees 21%,  
14%<sup>A</sup>, GSP 0%; mangoes 3.3¢/kg.<sup>B</sup>, GSP 0%; papaya pulp 13.1%, no GSP; papaya,  
other 4%<sup>B</sup>, GSP 0%; sweet ginger 17.5%<sup>B</sup>, 9%<sup>A</sup>, GSP 0%; yucca 13.1%, GSP 0%;  
other, pulp 15%<sup>B</sup>, no GSP, other, non-pulp 7-14%<sup>B</sup>, 7%<sup>A</sup>, GSP 0%

<sup>11</sup> One half or over by weight of a single nut or dried fruit.

<sup>12</sup> Not in immediate containers of a capacity not exceeding 35 kg.

<sup>13</sup> Plus additional duty on sugar content.

<sup>14</sup> Highest rates applicable to corresponding fresh fruit. (In the case  
of tropical fruits they are all duty free.)

<sup>15</sup> Fruit of the Genus Capsicum other than sweet peppers or pimento.

<sup>16</sup> Sweden reserves the right to charge a variable component on added  
sugar contents.

<sup>17</sup> Passion-fruit, lychees and jack-fruit.

<sup>18</sup> Mixed fruit juice with a basis of pineapple.

<sup>19</sup> Fruit peel

<sup>20</sup> Cooked and preserved by freezing, unsugared.

<sup>21</sup> Switzerland is still to specify its GSP action on items ex2006.00,  
2008.92, 2008.99 and ex2009.80.

<sup>22</sup> Other than capers and olives (10%<sup>B</sup>, GSP 5%).

<sup>23</sup> other berries S 0.2/kg, No GSP; stone fruit GSP S 0.5/kg.

<sup>24</sup> No GSP for products containing sugar or other sweetening matter.

<sup>25</sup> Final rate as of July 1992 (staged implementation)

EEC - Tariffs on Fruit Products

HS No.	Product Description	MFN rate %	GSP rate %
2006.00	<b>Fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, glacé or crystallized):</b>		
2006.00.10	- Ginger ..... Free B		
	- Other:		
	- With a sugar content exceeding 13% by weight:		
2006.00.39	- Other ..... 25+AD B		6 <sup>1</sup> + AGR <sup>1</sup>
2006.00.90	- Other ..... 25B		6 <sup>1</sup>
2007	<b>Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut purée and fruit or nut pastes, being cooked preparations:</b>		
2007.10	- Homogenized preparations:		
2007.10.10	- With a sugar content exceeding 13% by weight ..... 30+AD B		8 <sup>1</sup> + AGR <sup>1</sup>
2007.10.90	- Other ..... 30 B		8 <sup>1</sup>
	- Other:		
2007.99	- Other:		
	- With a sugar content exceeding 30% by weight:		
2007.99.39	- Other ..... 30+AD B		8 + AGR <sup>1</sup>
	- With a sugar content exceeding 13% but not exceeding 30%		
2007.99.59	- Other ..... 30+AD B		8 <sup>1</sup> + AGR <sup>1</sup>
2007.99.90	- Other ..... 30B		8 <sup>1</sup>
2008	<b>Fruits, nuts and other edible parts of plants, otherwise prepared or preserved, not elsewhere specified or included:</b>		
	- Other , including mixtures other than those of subheading 2008.19:		
2008.91.00	- Palm hearts ..... 16		7
2008.92	- Mixtures:		
	- Containing added spirit:		
	- With a sugar content exceeding 9% by weight:		
2008.92.11	- Of an actual alcoholic strength by mass not exceeding 11.85% mas ..... 30 + 2 AD B		25 + AGR
2008.92.19	- Other ..... 32 + AGR U		25 + AGR
	- Other:		
2008.92.31	- Of an actual alcoholic strength by mass not exceeding 11.85% mas ..... 30 B		25
2008.92.39	- Other ..... 32 U		25
	- Not containing added spirit:		
	- Containing added sugar:		
2008.92.50	- In immediate packings of a net content exceeding 1kg ..... 20+2 AD B		9 + AGR <sup>1,2</sup>
	- Other:		
2008.92.71	- Mixtures of fruit in which no single fruit exceeds 50% of the total weight of the fruits ..... 15+2AD B		7 + AGR <sup>1,2</sup>
2008.92.79	- Other ..... 22+2AD B		-
	- Not containing added sugar, in immediate packings of a net content: .....		
2008.92.91	- Of 4.5 kg or more ..... 23 P		9 <sup>1,2</sup>
2008.92.99	- Of less than 4.5 kg ..... 23 B		10 <sup>1,2</sup>

EEC - Tariffs on Fruit Products (cont'd)

HS No.	Product Description	MFN rate %	GSP rate %
2008.99	- - Other: - - - Containing added spirit: - - - - Ginger: - - - - - Of an actual alcoholic strength by mass not exceeding 11.85% mas .....		
2008.99.11	..... 16	10	
2008.99.19	- - - - Other: ..... 24	10	
2008.99.31	- - - - Other: - - - - - With a sugar content exceeding 9% by weight: - - - - - Of an actual alcoholic strength by mass not exceeding 11.85% mas .....		
2008.99.33	..... 20 + AGR		
2008.99.35	- - - - - Other ..... 20 + AGR		
2008.99.39	- - - - Other : - - - - - Of an acutal alcoholic strength by mass not exceeding 11.85% mas .....	30 B	25
2008.99.41	..... 32 U	25	
2008.99.49	- - - Not containing spirit: - - - - Containing added sugar, in immediate packings of a net content exceeding 1 kg: - - - - - Ginger .....	Free B	
	..... 20 + 2	6 + AGR <sup>1,2</sup>	
	..... AD B	7 + AGR "amarind	
2008.99.51	- - - - Containing added sugar in immediate packings of a net content not exceeding 1 kg: - - - - - Ginger .....	Free B	
2008.99.59	..... 24 + 2		
	..... Other .....	AD B	7 + AGR <sup>1,2</sup>
2008.99.91	- - - - Not containing added sugar: - - - - - Yams, sweet potatoes and similar edible parts of plants, containing 5% or more by weight of starch .....		
2008.99.99	..... 13 + MCB B		
	..... Other .....	23 P	-1,2 6
2009	<b>Fruit juices and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit:</b>		
2009.80	- Juice of any other single fruit or vegetable: - - Of a density exceeding 1.33g/cm <sup>3</sup> at 20°C: - - - Other: - - - - Of a value not exceeding 30 ECU per 100kg net weight .....		
2009.80.31	..... 42 + AGR U	8 + AGR <sup>1</sup>	
2009.80.39	..... Other .....	Free Date juice, 8 <sup>1,2</sup>	
	..... Other: - - - - Of a density not exceeding 1.33g/cm <sup>3</sup> at 20°C: - - - - Other: - - - - - Of a value exceeding 30 ECU per 100 kg net weight, containing added sugar .....		
2009.80.80	..... 21 + AD B	8 <sup>1,2</sup> , 17 (other)	
2009.80.91	- - - - Other: - - - - - With an added sugar content exceeding 30% by weight .....	21 + AD B	8 + AGR <sup>1,2</sup> 17 + AGR (other)

EEC - Tariffs on Fruit Products (cont'd)

HS No.	Product Description	MFN rate %	GSP rate %
2009.80.93	- - - - - With an added sugar content not exceeding 30% by weight .....	21 + AD B	8 <sup>1,2</sup> , 17 (other)
	- - - - - Not containing added sugar:		
2009.80.95	- - - - - Juice of fruit of the species Vaccinium marcocarpon .....	22 B	8 <sup>1,2</sup>
2009.80.99	- - - - - Other .....	22 B	8 <sup>1,2</sup> ; 18 (other)
2009.90	- Mixtures of juices: - - Of a density exceeding 1.33g/cm <sup>3</sup> at 20°C: - - - Other:		
2009.90.21	- - - Of a value not exceeding 30 ECU per 100 kg net weight .....	42 + AGR U	8 + AGR <sup>1</sup>
2009.90.29	- - - Other .....	42 U	
	- - Of a density not exceeding 1.33g/cm <sup>3</sup> at 20°C .....		
	- - - Other: - - - - Of a value exceeding 30ECU per 100kg net weight:		
	- - - - Mixtures of citrus fruit juices and pineapple juice:		
2009.90.41	- - - - Containing added sugar .....	19 + AD B	-
2009.90.49	- - - - Other .....	20 B	
	- - - Other:		
2009.90.51	- - - - Containing added sugar .....	21 + AD B	17 <sup>3</sup>
2009.90.59	- - - - Other .....	20 B	18 <sup>3</sup>
	- - - Of a value not exceeding 30 ECU per 100kg net weight:		
	- - - - Mixtures of citrus fruit juices and pineapple juice:		
2009.90.71	- - - - With an added sugar content exceeding 30% by weight .....	19 + AD B	-
2009.90.73	- - - - With an added sugar content not exceeding 30% by weight .....	19 + AD B	-
2009.90.79	- - - - Not containing added sugar .....	20 B	-
	- - - Other:		
2009.90.91	- - - - With an added sugar content exceeding 30% by weight .....	21 + AD B	17 + AGR <sup>3</sup>
2009.90.93	- - - - With an added sugar content not exceeding 30% by weight .....	21 + AD B	17 <sup>3</sup>
2009.90.99	- - - - Not containing added sugar .....	22 B	18 <sup>3</sup>

AD/AGR = Additional duty or levy on sugar content; MOB = variable component

1. GSP is applicable to fruits listed in footnote 4.
2. GSP is applicable to pineapple products or pineapple mixtures.
3. GSP is not applicable to China.

Japanese Duties on Fruit Products

HS	Product Description	MFN Rate	GSP Rate
<b>20.06</b>			
2006.00	Fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained glace or crystallized):		
	(2) Other than marronglacé .....	30% 19.2%A	12.8%
<b>20.07</b>	Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut purée and fruit or nut pastes being cooked preparations:		
2007.10	Homogenized preparations:		
	1 Containing added sugar .....	40%U	-
	2 Other .....	25%U	-
2007.99	Other than citrus fruit:		
	1 Jams and fruit jellies:		
	(i) Containing added sugar .....	40%U 28%A	-
	(ii) Other .....	25%U 20%A	-
	2 Fruit purée and fruit pastes:		
	(i) Containing added sugar .....	40%U	-
	(ii) Other .....	25%U	-
<b>20.08</b>	Fruit, nuts and other edible part of plants otherwise prepared or preserved, not elsewhere specified or included:		
2008.91	Palm hearts	25%U	20%
2008.92	Mixtures:		
	1 Mixed fruit, fruit salad and fruit cocktail:		
	(i) Containing added sugar .....	14% 11.2%A	-
	(ii) Other .....	20% 11.2%A	9.6%
	2 Other:		
	(i) Containing added sugar		
	- in pulp form .....	35%U	-
	- other .....	35%U 28%A	-
	(ii) Other		
	- in pulp form .....	25%U	-
	- other .....	25%U 20%A	-

Japanese Duties on Fruit Products (cont'd)

HS	Product Description	MFN Rate	GSP Rate
2008.99	Other:		
	1 Ume (fruit of Mume, plum) .....	25%U 20%A	-
	2 Other		
	(i) Containing added sugar		
	- In pulp form .....	35%U	-
	- Bananas, avocados .....	<u>30%U</u>	
	- Other:		
	- Bananas, avocados, mangoes, guavas and mangosteens		
	-- In can, bottle or pot .....	35%U 22.4%A	12%
	-- other .....	35%U 22.4%A	-
	- Other .....	35%U 28%A	
	(ii) Other		
	- In pulp form:		
	- Mangoes, guavas and mangosteens .....	25%U	-
	- Bananas, avocados .....	<u>20%U</u>	
	- Other .....	25%U	-
	- Other		
	- Bananas, avocados, mangoes, guavas and mangosteens		
	-- In airtight containers .....	25%U 16%A	12%
	-- Other .....	25%U 16%A	-
	- Other .....	25%U 20%A	-
20.09	Fruit juices including grape, ...and vegetable juices unfermented and not containing added spirit:		
2009.80	Juice of any other single fruit or vegetable:		
	1 Fruit juices		
	(i) Containing added sugar		
	- Not more than 10% by weight of sucrose, naturally and artificially contained .....	27%B	-
	- Other .....	35% or ¥27/kg.U greater	-
	(ii) Other		
	- Not more than 10% by weight of sucrose .....	22.5%B	-
	- Other .....	30%U	-
2009.90	Mixtures of juices		
	1 Mixtures of fruit juices		
	(i) Containing added sugar		
	- Not more than 10% by weight of sucrose, naturally and artificially contained .....	27%B	-
	- Other .....	35% or ¥27/kg.U	-
	(ii) Other		
	- Not more than 10% by weight of sucrose .....	22.5%B	-
	- Other .....	30%U	-

Table 6(D)  
Results of Pre-Montreal Negotiations - 18 Markets

<sup>1</sup> Contributions on NBR 2005.01.02, 2005.01.03, 2005.03.05, 2005.03.04 of paraguas and guavas.

<sup>8</sup>To be implemented on 1.1.90 Switzerland is still to specify its action.

Table 6(b) (cont'd)

HS No.	Australia		Austria		Brazil		Canada		Central America		Colombia		EEC		Finland		
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	
<b>Fruit products (cont'd)</b>																	
ex 009.80			MFN		ESP	ESP	LLDC										
					ex S 0.9/kg S 0.6/kg ex 4.0		ex 0		ex 10.0	ex 0 <sup>2</sup>							
ex 2009.90				ex 9.0/U													
					ex 8.0/U		ex 0										
					\$ 2.7/kg		\$ 1.3/kg										
HS No.	Japan <sup>5</sup>	Malaysia	Mexico	New Zealand	Norway	Svejen	Switzerland	Thailand	Philippines	United States							
	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	(A)	(B)	
<b>Fruit products (cont'd)</b>																	
ex 2009.80									ROU/kg ROU/kg ex 0.50 ex 0.34		5%/ <sup>6</sup>						
									25.0 14.5 20.0 12.5 30.0 16.0		0.28	ESP <sup>7</sup>					
									25.0 14.5 25.5 15.0		0.76						
ex 2009.90				ex 0 <sup>6</sup>					25.5 15.0 25.0 14.5 20.0 12.5 30.0 16.0 25.0 14.5 25.5 15.0	0.50 0.34		ESP					

<sup>2</sup> Contributions on NIM 200%, 30.02, 2007.01.03 and 2007.01.09 juices of cashew, coconut and passion fruit

<sup>3</sup> 2009.80.19 juice of Miscellaneous fruit: - Offer to go to Free to cover the following products: ahalas, alees, anchovy pears, avocados, bananas, breadfruit, carabolas, chayotes, charoyas (Jamaica apples), dates, durians, fajjeas, figs, fu quas (Malaysian pears), genips, guavas, iibus, jujubes, kiwi fruit, lady apples, littis (lychees), lquats, nagueys, naranjas (naranjas), mangoes, mangosteens, papaws (papayas), pawpaws, persimmons, plantains, pluocots, prickly pears, pomegranates, quinces, rambutans, sapatas, star apples, sapturas, tangos, tangerines, tamarinds, tamarindos, tangerinos, tangerines, tangerinos or uglifruit, in container sizes exceeding 5 litres for use in the manufacture of juices.

<sup>4</sup> EEC tariff sub-tariff No. 2008.50 - 31 and 91

<sup>5</sup> Additional duty on sugar contents

<sup>6</sup> Japan made contributions also on EX2009.30 calaansi juice - the elimination of import quota by 1.4.92

<sup>7</sup> To be implemented for pineapple juice on 1.4.90 and for calamansi juice by 1.4.92 Switzerland is still to specify its action

Mixed fruit juice with a basis of pineapple

Tariffs, NTMs and Contributions on Fruit Products - Six Countries

C = contributions (see Table 1 for implementation dates)  
 Indonesia:-

Table 6(c)

H.S. No. (CCCN)	Product Description	Czechoslovakia (HS)			Hungary (CCCN)			Poland (HS)			Rep. of Korea (HS)			South Africa (HS)		
		MFN	GSP 88	NTM C	MFN	GSP 88	NTM C	MFN	GSP 88	NTM	MFN	GSP 88	NTM	MFN	GSP 88	NTM C
ex2006.00	Fruit and nuts, (2004) preserved by sugar	10%	2.5%	1.5%	30%	-	6%	15%	-	0%	50%	40%	30%	3/	30% or 7.25c/kg	-
2007.10	Jams, fruit jellies, (ex2005) fruit or nut purée and pastes: - homogenized preparations	9.3%	2.3%	1.4%	30%	0%		25%	5%	0%	50%	40%	30%	2/	30% or 4.5c/kg	-
2007.99	- other: (ex2005) - Other (than citrus fruit)	9.3%	2.3%	1.4%	30%	0%		20%	5%	0%	50%	40%	30%	2/	30% or 4.5c/kg	-
2008.91	Palm hearts, (ex2107) preserved	48%	12%	7.2%	15%	-	5%	20%	-	0%	50%	-	-	2/	20%	-
2008.92	Fruit and nuts, (ex2006) otherwise prepared or preserved - mixtures	45%	11.25%	7.2%	30%	5%	0%	20%	5%	0%	50%	-	-	1/	5%	-
2008.99	- non-mixtures (ex2006)	45%	11.25%	7.4%	30%	5%	0%	25%	5%	0%	50%	-	-	1/	5%, ex0%	-
ex2009.80	Juice of any other (ex2007) single fruit	3.8%	0.9%	0%	20%	0%		10%	7%	0%	50%	-	-	2/	20%	-
ex2009.90	Mixtures of fruit (ex2007) juices	3.8%	0.9%	0%	20%	0%		15%	5%	0%	50%	-	-	2/	20%	-

<sup>1</sup> Import licensing was eliminated in April 1988 for 2008.92 (1000, 2000 and 9000) and 2008.99 (9000).

<sup>2</sup> Import licensing was eliminated in July 1989.

<sup>3</sup> Import licensing on pineapples (sub-item 20) will be eliminated in 1990.

C. Major suppliers (MFN/GSP dutiable items for which developing countries are identifiable as major suppliers)

HS	TSUS	Description	Major suppliers
USA 2008.99	14644	Prepared bananas	PHL,HND
2008.99	14865	Prepared papayas	OAN,DOM,BRA
2008.92	15002	Certain canned mixtures	PHL
2008.92	15005	Certain canned mixtures	MEX
2007.99	15254	Guava paste and pulp	BRA,DOM
2007.99	15260	Tamarind paste and and pulp	MEX,IND
2007.99	15288	Fruit paste and pulp, other	ZAF,MEX,ARG
HS	CTS		
CAN 2006.00	1053502	Candied pineapples	THA
JPN 2008.99.214		Prepared bananas, etc., not pulp form	PHL
2008.99.221		Prepared bananas, etc., pulp form	HND,PHL
EEC 2008.92.99 2009.80.80) 90) 99)		Certain fruit mixtures  Juice of other fruits	THA,KEN,ZAF BRA
2009.90.99		Mixture of fruit juices	PER

AUT	2008.92.A1	Pulp of mangoes,etc	IND
	2008.20.A1	Pulp of pineapples,etc	THA
CHE	2009.80.91	Fruit juice, unsweetened	BRA,EEC,ISR
NZL	2009.90	Mixtures of other fruit juices	PHL,USA

C. Countries having submitted indicative lists (and countries to which indicative lists have been addressed, if specified)

CA = Central American Countries

n.s. = not specified

ex 2006.00	Fruit and nuts, prepared by sugar	AUS (n.s.), ASEAN(USA), MEX (n.s.), URY(EEC,SWE,FIN,NOR)
	Jams, fruit, jellies, fruit or nut purée and pastes:	
2007.10	- Homogenized preparations	AUS(n.s.), PER(EEC,FIN,JPN,NZL,USA,CHE), BRA(n.s.), IND(AUS,AUT,CAN,EEC,FIN,JPN,NZL,NOR,SWE,CHE,USA), NGA(CHE,AUT,AUS,CAN, FIN,JPN,NZL,NOR,USA), CUB (n.s.), EGY (AUT,CAN,FIN,CHE), URY(EEC,SWE,FIN,NOR), CA-NIC (EEC,AUT,FIN,NZL,AUS) CA-SLV (USA)
2007.99	-- Other (than citrus fruit)	AUS(n.s.), PER(EEC,FIN,JPN,NZL,NOR,USA,CHE), MEX (n.s.), URY (EEC,SWE,FIN,NOR), NGA(CHE,AUT,AUS,CAN,FIN,JPN,NZL,NOR,USA), CUB (n.s.), CA-HND(CAN), CA-NIC (NOR,NZL,AUS,FIN,AUT,EEC,JPN,CAN), CA-HND, NIC, SLV(USA)
2008.91	Palm hearts, prepared	AUS (n.s.), PER(USA), BRA(n.s.), BUR(EEC,USA), URY(EEC,SWE,FIN,NOR), CA-SLV(USA)
	Fruit and nuts, otherwise prepared or preserved:	
2008.92	- Mixtures	AUS(n.s.), ASEAN(EEC,JPN,USA,FIN), PER(EEC,NOR,USA), NGA(CHE,AUT,AUS,CAN,FIN,JPN,NZL,NOR,USA) BUR(EEC,USA), URY (EEC,SWE,FIN,NOR), CA-SLV(USA), CA-HND, NIC(AUT)

2008.99	- Non-mixtures	AUS(n.s.), ASEAN(AUS, EEC, JPN, CHE, USA), PER(EEC, NOR, USA, CHE), BRA(n.s.), LKA(EEC), MEX(n.s.), URY(EEC, SWE, FIN, NOR), NGA(CHE), AUT, AUS, CAN, FIN, JPN, NZL, NOR, USA), MAR(n.s.), BUR(EEC, USA), CA-HND(JPN, FIN), CA-NIC(NOR, NZL, CAN), CA-HND, NIC(EEC, AUT, CHE), CA-NIC, SLV (USA)
ex2009.80	Juice of any other single fruit	AUS(n.s.), ASEAN(CAN, CHE), PER(CAN, EEC, FIN, JPN, NZL, NOR), BRA(n.s.), LKA(EEC), BUR(USA, AUS, CAN, EEC, JPN), IND(AUS, AUT, CAN, EEC, FIN, JPN, NZL, NOR, CHE, USA), MEX(n.s.), CUB(n.s.), MAR(n.s.), PAK(AUT, CAN, EEC, JPN, NZL, NOR, CHE, USA, FIN, AUS), EGY(CAN, FIN, JPN, NOR), CA-NIC(EEC, JPN, CAN, FIN, NOR, NZL, AUS), CA-GTM, NIC(USA)
ex2009.90	Mixtures of fruit juices	AUS(n.s.), PER(CAN, JPN, NZL, NOR, USA), BRA(n.s.), CA-GTM(USA)

LIST OF COUNTRY NAMES AND ABBREVIATIONS:

AFG	AFGHANISTAN	CIN	GUINEA	OHO	OTHER MFN ORIGIN
AGL	ANGUILLA	GLP	GUADELOUPE	OMT	OTHER MFN TREATMENT
AGO	ANGOLA	GMB	GAMBIA	ODR	OTHER ORIGIN
ALB	ALBANIA	GMO	GSP MFN ORIGIN	OPY	OTHER PREF TREATMENT
AND	ANDORRA	GMT	GSP MFN TREATMENT	PAT	PORTUGUESE AFRICA
ANH	ANTILLES NES	GNB	GUINEA-BISSAU	PAK	PAKISTAN
ANT	NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	GNO	EQUATORIAL GUINEA	PAN	PANAMA
ARE	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	COO	GSP OTHER ORIGIN	PAS	PORTUGUESE ASIA
ARG	ARGENTINA	CPT	GSP PREF TREATMENT	PCI	PACIFIC TRUST TERR.
ARS	ARABIAN STATES,NES	GRC	GREECE	PCM	PITCAIRN ISLAND
ARU	ARUBA	GRD	GRENADE	PCZ	PANAMA CANAL ZONE
ASH	AMERICAN SAMOA	GRL	GREENLAND	PER	PERU
ATB	BRITISH ANTARC. REG.	GTM	GUATEMALA	PHL	PHILIPPINES
ATF	FRENCH ANTARC. TERR.	GUF	FRENCH GUIANA	PNG	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
ATG	ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	GUM	GUAM	POL	POLAND
ATW	DRONNING MAUD LAND	GUY	GUYANA	PRI	PUERTO RICO
AUS	AUSTRALIA	HKG	HONG KONG	PRK	KOREA, DEM. REPUBLIC
AUSP	AUSTRALIA	HMD	HEARD & MCDONALD ISL	PRT	PORTUGAL
AUT	AUSTRIA	HND	HONDURAS	PRY	PARAGUAY
AZO	AZORES	HTI	HAITI	PTW	TAIWAN
BDI	BURUNDI	HUN	HUNGARY	PWA	PORT. WEST AFRICA,NES
BEN	BENIN	IDH	INDONESIA	PYP	FRENCH POLYNESIA
BGD	BANGLADESH	IND	INDIA	QAT	QATAR
BGR	BULGARIA	IOT	BR. INDIAN OCEAN TERR	REU	REUNION
BHR	BAHRAIN	IRL	IRELAND	RNC	REUNION & COMORO
BHS	BAHAMAS	IRN	IRAN	ROM	ROMANIA
BKF	BURKINA FASO	IRQ	IRAQ	RWA	RWANDA
BLX	BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	ISL	ICELAND	SAS	SOUTH & S-E ASIA,NES
BLZ	BELIZE	ISR	ISRAEL	SAU	SAUDI ARABIA
BMU	BERMUDA	ITA	ITALY	SCH	ST.CHRISTOPHER-NEVIS
BOL	BOLIVIA	JAM	JAMAICA	SDN	SUDAN
BRA	BRAZIL	JOR	JORDAN	SEN	SENEGAL
BRB	BARBADOS	JPN	JAPAN	SGP	SINGAPORE
BRK	BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	JTN	JOHNSTON ISLAND	SHN	ST HELENA & DEPEND.
BTW	BHUTAN	KBT	KIRIBATI	SLB	SOLOMON ISLANDS
BUR	BURMA	KEN	KENYA	SLE	SIERRA LEONE
BVT	BOUVET ISLAND	KHM	KAMPUCHEA, DEM.	SLV	EL SALVADOR
BWA	BOTSWANA	KNA	ST.KITTS-NEVIS-ANGLA	SOM	SOMALIA
CAF	CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.	KOR	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	SPA	SPANISH AFRICA
CAN	CANADA	KWT	KUWAIT	SPW	ST PIERRE & MIQUELON
CAMP	CANADA	LAO	LAO PEOPLE'S DEM REP	STP	SAO TOME & PRINCipe
CCK	COCOS (KEELING) ISL.	LBN	LEBANON	SUN	U.S.S.R.
CHE	SWITZERLAND	LBR	LIBERIA	SUR	SURINAME
CHL	CHILE	LBY	LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIR.	SWE	SWEDEN
CHN	CHINA	LCA	SAINT LUCIA	SWZ	SWAZILAND
CIV	COTE D'IVOIRE	LIE	LIECHTENSTEIN	SYC	SEYCHELLES
CLA	COMMONW.LATIN AMER.	LKA	SRI LANKA	SYR	SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC
CML	CEUTA AND MELILLA	LSD	LESOTHO	TCA	TURKS & CAICOS IS.
CNR	CAMEROON	LWW	LEEWARD & WINDWARD	TCD	CHAD
CNT	COMMONW.ANTILLES,NES	MAC	MACAO (MACAU)	TCG	TOGO
CNY	CANARY ISLANDS	MAR	MOROCCO	THA	THAILAND
COA	COMMONW. AFRICA,-NES	MDC	MADAGASCAR	TKL	TOKELAU
COC	COMMONW.OCEANIA,NES	MDV	MA尔DIVES	TMP	EAST TIMOR
COG	CONGO, REPUBLIC	MEX	MEXICO	TON	TONGA
COK	COOK ISLANDS	MFD	MFN DDC	TOT	TOTAL
COL	COLOMBIA	MFE	MFN ETA	TTO	TRINIDAD & TOBAGO
COM	COMOROS	MFL	MFN DDC	TUN	TUNISIA
CPV	CAPE VERDE	MFN	MFN ORIGIN	TUR	TURKEY
CR1	COSTA RICA	MID	MIDWAY ISLANDS	TUV	TUVALU
CSK	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	MLI	MALI	TZA	TANZANIA
CTE	CANTON & Enderbury	MLT	MALTA	UGA	UGANDA
CUB	CUBA	MNG	MONGOLIA	UNS	UNSPECIFIED
CUR	CURACAO	MOZ	MOZAMBIQUE	UNT	U.S. ANTILLES, NES
CXR	CHRISTMAS ISLAND	MRT	Mauritania	URY	URUGUAY
CYM	CAYMAN ISLANDS	MSR	MONTserrat	USA	UNITED STATES
CYP	CYPRUS	MTQ	MARTINIQUE	USO	U.S. OCEANIA, NES
DDR	GERMAN DEMOCR. REP.	MUS	MAURITIUS	VAT	VATICAN CITY STATE
DEU	GERMANY, FEDERAL REP	MWI	MALAWI	VCT	ST VINCENT GRENADINE
DJI	DJIBOUTI	MWP	MALAWI	VEN	VENEZUELA
DMA	DOMINICA	MYS	MALAYSIA	VGB	BRITISH VIRGIN IS.
DNK	DENMARK	MYT	MAYOTTE	VIR	U.S. VIRGIN IS.
DOM	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	NAM	NAHIBIA(S.W.AFRICA)	VNM	VIET NAM
DZA	ALGERIA	NCL	NEW CALEDONIA	VNM	VIET NAM
ECU	ECUADOR	NER	NIGER	VUT	Vanuatu
EEC	E.E.C.	NFK	NORFOLK ISLAND	WAK	WAKE ISLAND
EFT	EFTA	NGA	NIGERIA	WLF	WALLIS & FUTUNA IS.
EGY	EGYPT (U.A.R.)	NIC	NICARAGUA	WSM	SAMOA
ESH	WESTERN SAHARA	NIU	NIUE	YEM	YEMEN
ESP	SPAIN	MLD	NETHERLANDS	YMD	YEMEN, DEMOCRATIC
ETH	ETHIOPIA	NMR	NORTHERN MARINA IS.	YUG	YUGOSLAVIA
FAF	FRENCH AFRICA NES	NOR	NORWAY	ZAF	SOUTH AFRICA
FIM	FINLAND	NPL	NEPAL	ZAFP	SOUTH AFRICA
FJI	Fiji	NRU	NAURU	ZAR	ZAIRE
FLK	FAALKLAND IS. & DEP.	NTZ	NEUTRAL ZONE	ZMB	ZAMBIA
FNT	FRENCH ANTILLES	NZL	NEW ZEALAND	ZWE	ZIMBABWE
FOC	FRENCH OCEANIA, NES	NZLP	NEW ZEALAND		
FRA	FRANCE	NZT	K.Z. TERRITORIES NES		
FRO	FAEROE ISLANDS	OAA	ARCTIC-ANTARCTIC,NES		
GAB	GABON	OAF	OTHER AFRICA,NES		
GBR	UNITED KINGDOM	OAN	OTHER ASIA N.I.S.		
CEL	CILBERT & ELICE IS.	OAT	AUSTRALIAN TERR.NES		
CHA	CHAKA	OCE	OTHER OCEANIA NES		
GIB	CIBRALTAR	OMN	OMAN		