

**MULTILATERAL TRADE
NEGOTIATIONS
THE URUGUAY ROUND**

RESTRICTED
MTN.GNG/NG2/RS/2
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Special Distribution

Group of Negotiations on Goods (GATT)
Negotiating Group on Non-Tariff Measures

CANADA

Summaries of request lists

1. In accordance with the procedures for the negotiations adopted on 15 February 1990 (MTN.GNG/NG2/15), the secretariat has prepared, in consultation with the party making the request, summaries of each request list, which included information on the number of tariff lines (when available), and an indication of product coverage and of non-tariff measure categories.

2. The following are summaries of initial request lists addressed by Canada to 31 participants:

Argentina

(Requests made in terms of CCCN nomenclature)

I. Number of requests

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 52 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 21 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 12 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 12 |
| - Unspecified: | 7 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco.

Mineral products.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers, and articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubber, factice and articles thereof.

Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut).

Textiles and textile articles.

Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Customs and consular formalities and documentation.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Exchange control, prior import deposits, discriminatory credit restrictions: other money/finance measures, multiple exchange rates, foreign exchange procedures, advance payment of duties, taxes on exchange transactions.

Export restraints; quantitative restrictions, dual pricing arrangements, export taxes.

Service charges; statistical taxes, port taxes, etc.

Australia

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 51 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 23 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 24 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 2 |
| - Unspecified: | 2 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government aid/export subsidies: tax-assistance, finance, grants, direct payments/reduced charges, direct subsidies, other assistance, etc.

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

Customs and consular formalities and documentation.

Technical regulations and standards.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Border tax adjustments.

Austria

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 44 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 10 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 27 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 2 |
| - Unspecified: | 5 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.

Mineral products.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Technical regulations and standards.

Testing and certification requirements.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import

authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Surcharges, surtaxes.

Other measures.

Barbados

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|--------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 18 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 15 |
| - Unspecified: | 3 |

II. Product categories:

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Customs and consular formalities and documentation.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Brazil

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 85 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 18 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 34 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 20 |
| - Unspecified: | 13 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.

Mineral products.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof.

Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut).

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof.

Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government aid/export subsidies: tax-assistance, finance, grants, direct payments/reduced charges, direct subsidies, other assistance, etc.

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Rules of origin.

Technical regulations and standards.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Exchange control, prior import deposits, discriminatory credit restrictions: other money/finance measures, multiple exchange rates, foreign exchange procedures, advance payment of duties, taxes on exchange transactions.

Export restraints; quantitative restrictions, dual pricing arrangements, export taxes.

Other specific limitations.

Surcharges, surtaxes.

Service charges; statistical taxes, port taxes, etc.

Discriminatory film taxes, use taxes: discriminatory domestic taxation.

Other measures.

Chile

(Requests made in HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| Total of requests: | 7 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 3 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 3 |
| - Unspecified: | 1 |

II. Product categories:

Vegetable products.

Mineral products.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Measures to regulate domestic prices.

Other specific limitations.

Surcharges, surtaxes.

Colombia

(Requests made in terms of CCCN nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 29 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 14 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 11 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 1 |
| - Unspecified: | 3 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers, and articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubber, factice and articles thereof.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto and of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Paper making material; paper and paperboard and articles thereof.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Anti-dumping actions, anti-dumping investigations, anti-dumping duties, anti-dumping price undertakings.

Testing and certification requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Surcharges, surtaxes.

Cuba

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|--------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 24 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 21 |
| - Unspecified: | 3 |

II. Product categories:

Vegetable products.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Egypt

(No nomenclature indicated in the requests)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 13 |
| of which | |
| - Four-digit headings: | 3 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 8 |
| - Unspecified: | 2 |

II. Product categories:

Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Quotas: global, bilateral, seasonal, preferential.

Exchange control, prior import deposits, discriminatory credit restrictions: other money/finance measures, multiple exchange rates, foreign exchange procedures, advance payment of duties, taxes on exchange transactions.

European Communities

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Total of requests: | 250 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 128 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 96 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 14 |
| - Unspecified: | 12 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.

Mineral products.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut).

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof.

Textiles and textile articles.

Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware.

Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof.

Manufactures from whale products and narwhal tusks.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government aid/export subsidies: tax-assistance, finance, grants, direct payments/reduced charges, direct subsidies, other assistance, etc.

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

Valuation.

Rules of origin.

Technical regulations and standards.

Testing and certification requirements.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Requirements concerning marking, labelling and packaging.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by

local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Quotas: global, bilateral, seasonal, preferential.

Screentime quotas and other mixing regulations.

Exchange control, prior import deposits, discriminatory credit restrictions: other money/finance measures, multiple exchange rates, foreign exchange procedures, advance payment of duties, taxes on exchange transactions.

Discrimination resulting from bilateral agreements, countertrade, offsets, VERs.

Measures to regulate domestic prices.

Tariff quotas.

Service charges; statistical taxes, port taxes, etc.

Other measures.

Finland

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 29 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 13 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 15 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 1 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government aid/export subsidies: tax-assistance, finance, grants, direct payments/reduced charges, direct subsidies, other assistance, etc.

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Quotas: global, bilateral, seasonal, preferential.

Indonesia

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 33 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 15 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 13 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 4 |
| - Unspecified: | 1 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Mineral products.

Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Customs and consular formalities and documentation.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Exchange control, prior import deposits, discriminatory credit restrictions: other money/finance measures, multiple exchange rates, foreign exchange procedures, advance payment of duties, taxes on exchange transactions.

Other measures.

India

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 58 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 9 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 30 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 16 |
| - Unspecified: | 3 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes.

Mineral products.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof.

Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Customs and consular formalities and documentation.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Israel

(No nomenclature indicated in the requests)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 14 |
| of which | |
| - Four-digit headings: | 2 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 7 |
| - Unspecified: | 5 |

II. Product categories:

Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

Valuation.

Technical regulations and standards.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Exchange control, prior import deposits, discriminatory credit restrictions: other money/finance measures, multiple exchange rates, foreign exchange procedures, advance payment of duties, taxes on exchange transactions.

Jamaica

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| Number of requests: | 16 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 12 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 1 |
| - Unspecified: | 3 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Customs and consular formalities and documentation.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Other measures.

Japan
(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Total of requests: | 107 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 59 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 37 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 5 |
| - Unspecified: | 6 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof.

Miscellaneous manufactured articles.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Technical regulations and standards.

Testing and certification requirements.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Quotas: global, bilateral, seasonal, preferential.

Discriminatory sourcing, tied aid.

Measures to regulate domestic prices.

Other measures.

Korea, Republic of
(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Total of requests: | 104 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 57 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 37 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 5 |
| - Unspecified: | 5 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes.

Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.

Mineral products.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government aid/export subsidies: tax-assistance, finance, grants, direct payments/reduced charges, direct subsidies, other assistance, etc.

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Customs and consular formalities and documentation.

Technical regulations and standards.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Quotas: global, bilateral, seasonal, preferential.

Exchange control, prior import deposits, discriminatory credit restrictions: other money/finance measures, multiple exchange rates, foreign exchange procedures, advance payment of duties, taxes on exchange transactions.

Export restraints; quantitative restrictions, dual pricing arrangements, export taxes.

Measures to regulate domestic prices.

Other specific limitations.

Surcharges, surtaxes.

Discriminatory film taxes, use taxes: discriminatory domestic taxation.

Other measures.

Malaysia
(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 29 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 3 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 22 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 2 |
| - Unspecified: | 2 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Customs and consular formalities and documentation.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Surcharges, surtaxes.

Mexico
(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 15 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 5 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 4 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 3 |
| - Unspecified: | 3 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;
prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes.

Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap
of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts
thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound
recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets,
tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners,
country/geographic preferences, etc.

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national
insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national
services.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive,
discretionary or preferential licensing; special import
authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by
local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned
on external financing.

Quotas: global, bilateral, seasonal, preferential.

New Zealand

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 16 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 7 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 3 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 6 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Textiles and textile articles.

Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

Customs and consular formalities and documentation.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Other specific limitations.

Norway
(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 14 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 9 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 5 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Mineral products.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Technical regulations and standards.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Quotas: global, bilateral, seasonal, preferential.

Pakistan
(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 40 |
| of which | |
| - Four-digit headings: | 19 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 12 |
| - Unspecified: | 9 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Customs and consular formalities and documentation.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Exchange control, prior import deposits, discriminatory credit restrictions: other money/finance measures, multiple exchange rates, foreign exchange procedures, advance payment of duties, taxes on exchange transactions.

Discrimination resulting from bilateral agreements, countertrade, offsets, VERs.

Peru
(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 10 |
| of which | |
| - Four-digit headings: | 2 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 3 |
| - Unspecified: | 5 |

II. Product categories:

Vegetable products.

Mineral products.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Restrictive practices tolerated by governments.

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Other measures.

Philippines
(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| Total of requests: | 9 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 2 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 2 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 4 |
| - Unspecified: | 1 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.

Mineral products.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Surcharges, surtaxes.

Sweden

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 33 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 17 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 16 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.

Mineral products.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government aid/export subsidies: tax-assistance, finance, grants, direct payments/reduced charges, direct subsidies, other assistance, etc.

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Technical regulations and standards.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Discriminatory film taxes, use taxes: discriminatory domestic taxation.

Switzerland

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 13 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 4 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 3 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 6 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitute.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Testing and certification requirements.

Quotas: global, bilateral, seasonal, preferential.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Surcharges, surtaxes.

Thailand

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 41 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 12 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 23 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 2 |
| - Unspecified: | 4 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes.

Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.

Products of the chemical or allied industries.

Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof.

Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof.

Base metals and articles of base metal.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

Customs and consular formalities and documentation.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Quotas: global, bilateral, seasonal, preferential.

Surcharges, surtaxes.

Trinidad and Tobago
(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 13 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 6 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 4 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 2 |
| - Unspecified: | 1 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Mineral products.

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.

Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste and scrap of paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Quotas: global, bilateral, seasonal, preferential.

Turkey

(No nomenclature indicated in the requests)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Total of requests: | 3 |
| of which | |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 1 |
| - Unspecified: | 2 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Quotas: global, bilateral, seasonal, preferential.

Service charges; statistical taxes, port taxes, etc.

United States

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Total of requests: | 60 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff Lines: | 3 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 17 |
| - Two-digit chapters: | 10 |
| - Unspecified: | 30 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes.

Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.

Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.

Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.

Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof.

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Government aid/export subsidies: tax-assistance, finance, grants, direct payments/reduced charges, direct subsidies, other assistance, etc.

Countervailing duties, countervailing investigations, price undertakings.

Government procurement: Buy national, local content/offsets, tendering procedures, bidding obstacles to foreigners, country/geographic preferences, etc.

State-trading, government monopoly practices, compulsory national insurance, compulsory national transport, compulsory national services.

Anti-dumping actions, anti-dumping investigations, anti-dumping duties, anti-dumping price undertakings.

Customs classification.

Customs and consular formalities and documentation.

Technical barriers to trade.

Technical regulations and standards.

Health/sanitary requirements.

Embargoes and other restrictions of similar effect; total, temporary or seasonal prohibitions; suspension of licences.

Quotas: global, bilateral, seasonal, preferential.

Other measures.

Uruguay

(Requests made in terms of HS nomenclature)

I. Number of requests:

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| Total of requests: | 6 |
| of which | |
| - Tariff lines: | 1 |
| - Four-digit headings: | 2 |
| - Unspecified: | 3 |

II. Product categories:

Live animals; animal products.

Vegetable products.

Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut).

III. Non-tariff measure categories:

Health/sanitary requirements.

Requirements concerning marking, labelling and packaging.

Quantitative restrictions and import licensing: restrictive, discretionary or preferential licensing; special import authorizations, licences for selected purchasers or conditioned by local purchase; licences linked to export performance or conditioned on external financing.

Export restraints; quantitative restrictions, dual pricing arrangements, export taxes.

Service charges; statistical taxes, port taxes, etc.