

**MULTILATERAL TRADE
NEGOTIATIONS
THE URUGUAY ROUND**

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Trade Negotiations Committee

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COMMUNICATION FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND ITS MEMBER STATES

Draft Schedule of the European Community and its Member States
concerning Initial Commitments on Trade in Services

The attached communication is circulated at the request of the European Community and its Member States to the members of the Group of Negotiations on Services.

1. Throughout the process of bilateral negotiations on initial commitments, the European Community and its Member States have adjusted their offer so as to take account of technical changes and improvements and requests from negotiating partners. Hereby, a draft schedule is submitted reflecting the ongoing process of negotiations on initial commitments. This document supersedes all previous documents circulated, be it formally or informally.
2. Besides technical adjustments which, in themselves, result in more liberalisation, the draft schedule contains a number of substantial improvements in sectors of key importance for a satisfactory conclusion of these negotiations, including:
 - rollback of a number of measures in financial services (banking, insurance and security services);
 - maritime transport: a full and comprehensive commitment on all aspects of maritime transport, including multimodal transport;
 - expansion of commitments on other business services including environmental services.
3. In revising the commitments, the European Community and its Member States continued to attach great importance to a very broad coverage and a high degree of liberalisation. These two objectives are still fully reflected in the draft schedule. However, the content of the draft schedule remains entirely conditional upon a satisfactory outcome of the negotiations on services, with respect to the draft framework (notably with respect to Art. XIV(d) on taxation measures) and the degree of liberalisation offered on initial commitments by its negotiating partners. Accordingly, the European Community and its Member States reserve the right to modify their draft schedule at any time prior to the closure of the negotiations. Also, it reserves the right to revert to the issue of social security measures if a collective understanding, providing legal certainty, is not reached.

4. In general, the European Community and its Member States are concerned about the quality of the commitments or the degree of liberalisation offered, given a number of limitations of a general nature and across all sectors. In that context, concern is expressed about the value of the commitments on commercial presence when the access is limited to a very low foreign equity participation.

In addition, the European Community and its Member States are disappointed with the level of commitments achieved so far in two key sectors:

- In the absence of a comprehensive package in maritime transport, which requires commitments from a critical mass of countries on all aspects of maritime transport, and not the least on international shipping, it is unlikely that the European Community and its Member States would be in a position to maintain the inclusion of this sector under the GATS.
 - With respect to financial services, the European Community and its Member States are concerned about the fact that a large number of countries have not contributed sufficiently to the level of commitments in this sector. The European Community and its Member States are making a very significant commitment in this sector which goes beyond a mere standstill. In many cases, not even "acquired rights" have been obtained in return. Given the imbalance of commitments in an important sector such as financial services, it is unlikely that the high level of liberalisation offered could be maintained.
5. The Community and its Member States have in their legislation a number of measures making access to their markets in certain sectors dependent on reciprocal possibilities in third country markets. Some of these measures are indicated in the attachment to this note. The fact that the GATS is based on an obligation of unconditional MFN would, in the absence of an MFN exemption, require the renunciation of possible future recourse to such measures in relation to other GATS parties. At this stage, no MFN exemption for the activities covered by these reciprocity measures has been requested. A final decision to maintain this approach, which would constitute a significant liberalisation from the present situation, will depend both on an appropriate balance of commitments, overall and in certain sectors, and on the assumption by others of a satisfactory level of commitment on a genuine MFN basis.
 6. Finally, the European Community and its Member States reserve the right to make technical changes to its schedule and to correct any errors, omissions or inaccuracies.

Attachment

ILLUSTRATIVE LIST OF RECIPROCITY MEASURES

I. All Sectors

FRANCE

Authorisation to establish industrial, commercial and artisanal activities.

ITALY

Purchase of real estate by foreign natural persons and juridical persons.

Authorisation to establish industrial, commercial and artisanal activities.

II. Professional Services

FRANCE

"Legal Services", "Tax Advisory Services" - Acceptance to the profession of "avocat" is conditional on the equivalent possibility for French "avocats" to undertake the corresponding activity.

"Auditing Services" - Statutory Audit Activities - Acceptance to profession is conditional on the equivalent possibility for the French to undertake corresponding activities.

"Architectural Services" - Acceptance to the profession is conditional on recognition of qualification and equivalent possibility for the French to undertake the corresponding activity.

GERMANY

"Legal Services" - Acceptance into a Bar Association according to the "Federal Lawyers Act" is conditional on the equivalent possibility for Germans to undertake corresponding activities.

"Auditing Services" - Establishment in list of "Wirtschaftsprüfer" (chartered accountant) is conditional upon equivalent possibility for Germans to undertake the corresponding activity.

GREECE

"Medical, Paramedical and Dental Services, Veterinary and Pharmacists, Nurses and Physiotherapists" - Nationality requirement can be waived subject to reciprocity.

*ITALY**

"Accounting, Auditing, Bookkeeping and Taxation Services" - Access as "Ragionieri-Periti Commerciali" is subject to reciprocity.

SPAIN

"Legal Services" - Nationality requirement can be waived subject to reciprocity.

* During the Uruguay Round negotiations, Italy has abolished reciprocity and nationality requirements for all major professional services.

III. Other Business Services

ITALY

"Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Agriculture" - Access as "Periti Agrari" is subject to reciprocity.

IV. Financial Services

Banking:

In *France, Greece, Ireland, Netherlands, Spain and the United Kingdom*, the establishment of foreign banks and/or other financial companies in the form of subsidiaries or branches may be subject to reciprocity requirements; in *Denmark, Germany and Italy* the establishment of branches in the banking sector may be subject to a reciprocity requirement. In addition, some Member States (e.g. *France, Greece, Netherlands, the United Kingdom*) have in their legislation provisions which enable them to impose other restrictions on the operation of foreign banks and financial companies or to deny them certain benefits such as those arising from mutual recognition of regulations and practices, if the country of origin of the firm discriminates against its firms or does not offer them competitive opportunities equivalent to those offered by these Member States to foreign banks or financial institutions. According to *Community* legislation, the establishment in the Community of a banking subsidiary of a company incorporated in a third country may be subject to the condition that the third country of origin grants National Treatment offering the same competitive opportunities as are available to domestic credit institutions and that the conditions of effective Market Access are justified.

Insurance:

In *Belgium, Denmark, France and Germany, Greece, Ireland* (only for branches), *Italy, Spain and the United Kingdom*, the establishment in the Community of foreign insurance companies may be subject to a reciprocity requirement. According to *Community* legislation, the establishment of a life or non-life insurance subsidiary of a company established in a third country may be subject to the condition that the third country of origin grants National Treatment offering the same competitive opportunities as are available to domestic insurance undertakings and that the conditions of effective Market Access are justified.

Securities:

The establishment of foreign investment firms may be subject to the condition that the third country of origin grants National Treatment offering the same competitive opportunities as are available to domestic credit institutions and that the conditions of effective Market Access are justified.

In *France*, the establishment of foreign investment companies in the form of subsidiaries or branches may be subject to reciprocity requirements.

In addition, some Member States (e.g. *France, Greece, Netherlands, the United Kingdom and Italy*) have in their legislation provisions which enable them to impose other restrictions on the operation of foreign investment firms or to deny them certain benefits such as those arising from mutual recognition of regulations and practices, if the country of origin of the firm discriminates against its firms or does not offer them competitive opportunities equivalent to those offered by these Member States to foreign investment firms.

V. Rental/Leasing Services

FRANCE

"Rental/Leasing Services without operators, relating to other transport equipment" - Access is conditional on equivalent possibility for the French to undertake the corresponding activities.

"Rental Services with operators, rental of commercial road vehicles with operator" - Access is conditional on equivalent possibility for the French to undertake the corresponding activity.

GERMANY

"Rental/Leasing of Ships" - Chartering in of foreign ships by German residents can be subject to prior authorisation under special circumstances.

VI. Distribution Services

GREECE

"Commission Agents' Services" - Nationality requirement for commission agents and brokers can be waived subject to reciprocity.

VII. Tourism and Travel Related Services

FRANCE

"Tourist Guides Services" - Access is conditional on the possibility for the French to undertake the corresponding activity.

GREECE and ITALY

"Travel Agencies" - Authorisation for commercial presence is subject to reciprocity.

VIII. Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Services

FRANCE

"News Agency Services"

- "News" - In the absence of a reciprocity agreement, foreign participation in press companies publishing publications in the French language may not exceed 20% of the capital or of voting rights in the company.
- "Press Agencies" - Access is conditional on the possibility for the French press agencies to undertake the corresponding activity.

ITALY

"Publishing Companies" - Prohibition of controlling majority unless possibility for Italy to have reciprocal treatment.

"Broadcasting Companies" - Prohibition of controlling majority unless possibility for Italy to have reciprocal treatment.

IX. Transport

FRANCE

"Customs Agents and Forwarding Agents" - Access to and exercise of the profession is subject to reciprocity.

"Land Transport - Provision of Combined Transport Services" - Access is conditional on equivalent possibility for the French to undertake the corresponding activities.

GERMANY

"International Freight Transport" - Certain freight contracts by German residents can be subject to prior authorisation under special circumstances.

SPAIN

"Land Transport" - Authorisation for commercial presence is subject to reciprocal access.

- Table of Contents -

SECTOR	PAGE NUMBER
ALL SECTORS:	14
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES:	20
LEGAL ADVICE	20
<i>HOME COUNTRY LAW AND INTERNATIONAL LAW (EXCLUDING EC LAW)</i>	
ACCOUNTING SERVICES	21
<i>(CPC 86212 OTHER THAN "AUDITING SERVICES", 86213, 86219)</i>	
AUDITING SERVICES	22
<i>(CPC 86211 AND 86212 OTHER THAN ACCOUNTING SERVICES)</i>	
BOOKKEEPING SERVICES	23
<i>(CPC 86220)</i>	
TAXATION ADVISORY SERVICES	24
<i>(CPC 863 EXCLUDING REPRESENTATION IN COURT/TRIBUNALS)</i>	
ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES	25
<i>(CPC 8671)</i>	
ENGINEERING SERVICES	26
<i>(CPC 8672)</i>	
INTEGRATED ENGINEERING SERVICES.	26
<i>(CPC 8673)</i>	
URBAN PLANNING AND LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES.	27
<i>(CPC 8674)</i>	
MEDICAL, DENTAL AND MIDWIVES SERVICES	28
<i>(CPC 9312.93191)</i>	
VETERINARY SERVICES.	29
<i>(CPC 932)</i>	
SERVICES PROVIDED BY NURSES, PHYSIOTHERAPISTS AND PARAMEDICAL PERSONNEL (CPC 93191)	30

<i>SUPPLY OF PHARMACEUTICAL GOODS TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC..... (PHARMACISTS)</i>	31
<i>OTHER:</i>	32
<i>RELATED SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES..... (CPC 8675)</i>	32
<i>COMPUTER AND RELATED SERVICES:</i>	33
<i>CONSULTANCY SERVICES RELATED TO THE INSTALLATION OF..... COMPUTER HARDWARE (CPC 841)</i>	33
<i>SOFTWARE IMPLEMENTATION SERVICES</i>	33
<i>(CPC 842)</i>	
<i>DATA PROCESSING SERVICES</i>	33
<i>(CPC 843)</i>	
<i>DATA BASE SERVICES.....</i>	34
<i>(CPC 844)</i>	
<i>MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR</i>	34
<i>(CPC 845)</i>	
<i>OTHER COMPUTER SERVICES.....</i>	34
<i>(CPC 849)</i>	
<i>RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES:</i>	34
<i>R&D SERVICES ON SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES..... (CPC 852)</i>	34
<i>REAL ESTATE SERVICES:</i>	35
<i>INVOLVING OWN OR LEASED PROPERTY..... (CPC 821)</i>	35
<i>ON A FEE OR CONTRACT BASIS (E.G. PROPERTY EVALUATION,..... ESTATE MANAGEMENT, ETC.) (CPC 822)</i>	36
<i>RENTAL/LEASING SERVICES WITHOUT OPERATORS:</i>	36
<i>RELATING TO SHIPS..... (CPC 83103)</i>	36
<i>RELATING TO AIRCRAFT</i>	37
<i>(CPC 83104)</i>	

<i>RELATING TO OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.....</i>	38
(CPC 83101, 83102, 83105)	
<i>RELATING TO OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....</i>	38
(CPC 83106, 83107, 83108, 83109)	
 <i>RENTAL SERVICES WITH OPERATORS:</i>	39
<i>RENTAL OF VESSELS WITH CREW</i>	39
(CPC 7213, 7223)	
<i>RENTAL OF COMMERCIAL ROAD VEHICLES WITH OPERATOR</i>	39
(CPC 7124)	
 <i>OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES:.....</i>	40
<i>ADVERTISING</i>	40
(CPC 871)	
<i>MARKET RESEARCH AND OPINION POLLING.....</i>	40
(CPC 864)	
<i>MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES.....</i>	40
<i>SERVICES RELATED TO MANAGEMENT CONSULTING (CPC 866)</i>	41
<i>TECHNICAL TESTING AND ANALYSIS SERVICES</i>	41
(CPC 8676)	
<i>ADVISORY AND CONSULTING SERVICES RELATING TO AGRICULTURE,.....</i>	42
<i>HUNTING AND FORESTRY</i>	
<i>ADVISORY AND CONSULTING SERVICES RELATING TO FISHING.....</i>	42
<i>ADVISORY AND CONSULTING SERVICES RELATING TO MINING</i>	42
<i>PLACEMENT AND SUPPLY SERVICES OF PERSONNEL.....</i>	43
<i>EXECUTIVE SEARCH SERVICES (CPC 87201)</i>	
<i>PLACEMENT SERVICES (CPC 87202)</i>	43
<i>SUPPLY SERVICES OF OFFICE SUPPORT PERSONNEL (CPC 87203).....</i>	44
<i>SECURITY SERVICES.....</i>	45
(CPC 87302, 87303, 87304, 87305)	
<i>MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF EQUIPMENT (NOT INCLUDING.....</i>	46
<i>MARITIME VESSELS, AIRCRAFT OR OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)</i>	
(CPC 633, 8861, 8866)	
 <i>BUILDING-CLEANING SERVICES</i>	47
(CPC 874)	

PHOTOGRAPHIC SERVICES.....	47
<i>(CPC 875 - EXCLUDING RETAIL)</i>	
PACKAGING SERVICES	47
<i>(CPC 876)</i>	
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	47
<i>(CPC 88442)</i>	
CONVENTION SERVICES.....	48
OTHER:.....	48
TRANSLATION SERVICES	48
<i>(CPC 87905)</i>	
INTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES	48
<i>(CPC 87907)</i>	
COMMUNICATION SERVICES:	49
TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES:.....	49
VALUE-ADDED SERVICES:.....	49
<i>ELECTRONIC MAIL, VOICE MAIL, ON-LINE INFORMATION AND DATA BASE RETRIEVAL, EDI CODE AND PROTOCOL CONVERSION</i>	
AUDIOVISUAL SERVICES:.....	50
NON-CULTURAL SERVICES	50
CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES.....	50
<i>(CPC 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518)</i>	
DISTRIBUTION SERVICES.....	51
COMMISSION AGENTS' SERVICES.....	51
<i>(CPC 621)</i>	
WHOLESALE TRADE SERVICES	51
<i>(CPC 622)</i>	
RETAILING SERVICES.....	52
<i>(CPC 631, 632, 633, 61112, 61113, 6121 EXCLUDING 63211)</i>	
FRANCHISING.....	53
<i>(CPC 8929)</i>	
PRIVATELY FUNDED EDUCATION SERVICES:	54

PRIMARY EDUCATION SERVICES <i>(CPC 921)</i>	54
SECONDARY EDUCATION SERVICES..... <i>(CPC 922)</i>	54
HIGHER EDUCATION SERVICES <i>(CPC 923)</i>	55
ADULT EDUCATION SERVICES <i>(CPC 924)</i>	55
 ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES:	56
SEWAGE DISPOSAL SERVICES <i>(CPC 9401)</i>	56
REFUSE DISPOSAL SERVICES..... <i>(CPC 9402)</i>	56
SANITATION AND SIMILAR SERVICES..... <i>(CPC 9403))</i>	56
CLEANING SERVICES OF EXHAUST GAZES <i>(CPC 9404)</i>	57
NATURE AND LANDSCAPE PROTECTION SERVICES <i>(CPC 9406)</i>	57
OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION SERVICES..... <i>(CPC 9409)</i>	57
 FINANCIAL SERVICES SECTOR.....	58
BANKING AND OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES..... <i>(EXCLUDING INSURANCE)</i>	58
INSURANCE AND INSURANCE RELATED SERVICES.....	66
 HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES:	72
HOSPITAL SERVICES <i>(CPC 9311)</i>	72
 SOCIAL SERVICES:.....	73
CONVALESCENT AND REST HOUSES, OLD PEOPLE'S HOMES.....	73
 TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES:.....	73

HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND CATERING	73
(<i>CPC 641, 642, 643</i>)	
(<i>EXCLUDING CATERING IN TRANSPORT SERVICES SECTOR</i>)	
TRAVEL AGENCIES AND TOUR OPERATORS SERVICES.....	74
(<i>INCLUDING TOUR MANAGERS</i>)	
(<i>CPC 7471</i>)	
TOURIST GUIDES SERVICES	75
(<i>CPC 7472</i>)	
RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES.....	75
(<i>OTHER THAN AUDIOVISUAL SERVICES</i>)	
ENTERTAINMENT SERVICES (INCLUDING THEATRE, LIVE BANDS AND.....	75
CIRCUS SERVICES)	
(<i>CPC 9619</i>)	
NEWS AND PRESS AGENCY SERVICES.....	76
(<i>CPC 962</i>)	
SPORTING AND OTHER RECREATIONAL SERVICES OTHER THAN.....	76
GAMBLING AND BETTING SERVICES	
(<i>CPC 9641, 96491</i>)	
TRANSPORT SERVICES:	77
MARITIME TRANSPORT SERVICES.....	77
INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT (FREIGHT AND PASSENGERS)	77
(<i>CPC 7211 AND 7212 LESS CABOTAGE TRANSPORT</i>)	
MARITIME AUXILIARY SERVICES	79
MARITIME CARGO HANDLING SERVICES	79
STORAGE AND WAREHOUSING SERVICES.....	80
(<i>CPC 742 AS AMENDED</i>)	
CUSTOMS CLEARANCE SERVICES	81
CONTAINER STATION AND DEPOT SERVICES	82
MARITIME AGENCY SERVICES	83
AIR TRANSPORT SERVICES:	84
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF AIRCRAFT <u>AND PARTS THEREOF</u>	84
SALES AND MARKETING	84

<i>COMPUTER RESERVATIONS SYSTEM</i>	84
<i>RAIL TRANSPORT SERVICES:</i>	85
<i>MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF RAIL TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT..... (CPC 8868)</i>	85
<i>ROAD TRANSPORT SERVICES:.....</i>	86
<i>PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION</i>	86
<i>(CPC 71213, 7122)</i>	
<i>FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION</i>	87
<i>(CPC 7123)</i>	
<i>MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF ROAD TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	87
<i>(CPC 6112)</i>	
<i>SERVICES AUXILIARY TO ALL MODES OF TRANSPORT:</i>	88
<i>STORAGE AND WAREHOUSE SERVICES</i>	88
<i>(CPC 742) OTHER THAN IN PORTS</i>	
<i>FREIGHT TRANSPORT AGENCY / FREIGHT FORWARDING SERVICES</i>	88
<i>(CPC 748)</i>	
<i>PRE-SHIPMENT INSPECTION</i>	88
<i>(CPC 749)</i>	
<i>OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES.....</i>	89
<i>LAND TRANSPORT - PROVISION OF COMBINED TRANSPORT SERVICE</i>	89

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ATTACHMENTS A + B

ATTACHMENT C: Glossary of Terms

	(1) CROSS-BORDER SUPPLY	(2) CONSUMPTION ABROAD	(3) COMMERCIAL PRESENCE	(4) PRESENCE OF NATURAL PERSONS
P.M.:	<p>It is to be noted that "the rights and obligations arising from the GATS, including the schedule of commitments, shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or judicial persons". Pending an overall solution, since the question of no direct applicability concerns all Uruguay Round results and agreements, this entry here is made pour mémoire.</p> <p>The commitments apply only to the territories in which the Treaty establishing the European Economic Community is applied and under the conditions laid down in that Treaty. It refers only to the relations between the Community and its Member States on the one hand, and non-Community countries on the other. It does not affect the rights and obligations of Member States arising from Community law.</p>			
NB : A GLOSSARY OF TERMS USED IN THE INDIVIDUAL MEMBER STATES IS ATTACHED TO THIS DOCUMENT				
Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
ALL SECTORS*	<p>(2) Restrictions on the export of foreign currency (GR, P) to be eliminated at end of 1995.</p> <p>(3) In all EC Member States services considered as public utilities at a national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators**.</p>	<p>(1), (2), (3): Unbound for all sectors, sub-sectors and activities for which no market access commitment is made.</p> <p>(3) a) Treatment accorded to subsidiaries of third-country companies formed in accordance with the law of a Member State and having their registered office, central administration or principal place of business within the Community is not extended to branches or agencies established in a Member State by a third-country company. However, this does not prevent a Member State from extending this treatment to branches or agencies established in another Member State by a third-country company or firm, as regards their operation in the first Member States' territory, unless such extension is explicitly prohibited by Community law.</p> <p>b) Treatment less favourable may be accorded to subsidiaries (of third-country companies) formed in accordance with the law of a Member State which have only their registered office in the territory of the Community, unless it can be shown that they possess an effective and continuous link with the economy of one of the Member States.</p>		

* It is understood that the limitations "all sectors" are applicable to commitments taken in each sector/sub-sector individually listed in the schedule including those commitments taken on financial services pursuant to the Understanding.

** Explanatory Note: Typically, the sectors concerned by this entry are those such as rail transport, road passenger transport, certain environmental services, environment-related testing and analysis services and publicly-funded educational services. Such services fall in many instances under the provisions of Article XIII. 1. Exclusive rights on such services are often granted to private operators, for instance operators with concessions from public authorities, subject to specific service obligations.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
ALL SECTORS cont'd.	3) cont'd. GR: According to Law n° 1892/89 permission from the Minister of Defense is needed for a citizen to acquire land in areas near borders. According to administrative practices permission is easily granted for direct investment.	I: Restrictions on purchase of real estate by foreign nationals and juridical persons. IRL: Prior written consent of the Land Commission is necessary for the acquisition of any interest in Irish land by domestic or foreign companies, or foreign nationals. Where such land is for industrial use, (other than agricultural industry), this requirement is waived subject to a certificate to this effect from the Minister for Enterprise and Employment. This law does not apply to land within the boundaries of cities and towns.	F: Foreign purchases exceeding 33,33% of the shares of capital or voting rights in existing French enterprise, or 20% in publicly quoted French companies, are subject to the following regulations: - investments of less than 50 million FF in French enterprises with a turnover not exceeding 500 million FF, are free, following verification that the conditions are met, after a delay of 15 days; - other investments require prior notification and authorisation, which is deemed to be granted after a period of one month, unless the right of postponement is exercised. F: Foreign participation in newly privatized companies may be limited to a variable amount, determined by the government of France on a case by case basis, of the equity offered to the public.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
ALL SECTORS cont'd.	3) cont'd.	E: Investment in Spain by foreign government and foreign public entities (which tends to imply, besides economic, also non-economic interests to entity's part), directly or through companies or other entities controlled directly or indirectly by foreign governments, need prior authorisation by the government. P: For administrative and statistical purposes, all investments are subject to prior notification. The sale between non-residents of shares in foreign investment operations is subject to a simple registration, a posteriori, when : the parties concerned are nationals and residents of the EC or the acquisition of such shares does not exceed 20% of the capital of the company or does not imply effective control or a strengthening of decision making power. Authorisation is required for investments by non-EC companies, when exceeding 20% of the capital of the company or when the investments result in effective control or in strengthening of the decision making power. Foreign participation in newly privatized companies may be limited to a variable amount, determined by the Government of Portugal on a case by case basis, of the equity offered to the public . I: Exclusive rights may be granted or maintained to newly privatized companies. Voting rights in newly privatized companies may be restricted in some cases. For a period of five years, the acquisition of large equity stakes of companies operating in the fields of defence, transport services, telecommunications and energy may be subject to the approval of the Ministry of Treasury. F: Authorization to establish in certain industrial, commercial or artisanal activities, subject to specific authorization, if managing director is not holder of a permanent resident permit.	3) None, other than for branches established in a Member State by a non-Community company. Eligibility for subsidies from the Community or Member States may be limited to juridical persons established within the territory of a Member State or a particular geographical sub-division thereof. Unbound for subsidies for research and development. The supply of a service, or its subsidisation, within the public sector is not in breach of this commitment. 4) To the extent that any subsidies are made available to natural persons, their availability may be limited to nationals of a Member State of the Community.

* The issue of a definition of subsidies remains to be determined in the context of negotiations under Article XV of the GATS.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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- ALL SECTORS cont'd.**
- 4) Unbound, other than for temporary movement (*) into a Member State, without requiring compliance with an economic needs test, of the following categories of natural persons providing services:
- (ii) the temporary presence, as intra-corporate transferees(**), of natural persons in the following categories, provided that the service supplier is a juridical person and that the persons concerned have been employed by it or have been partners in it (other than as majority shareholders), for at least the year immediately preceding such movement:
- (a) Persons working in a senior position within a juridical person, who primarily direct the management of the establishment, receiving general supervision or direction principally from the board of directors or stockholders of the business or their equivalent, including:
 - directing the establishment or a department or sub-division of the establishment;
 - supervising and controlling the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees;
 - having the authority personally to hire and fire or recommend hiring, firing or other personnel actions;

4) None for the categories offered under Market Access.

EC directives on mutual recognition of diplomas do not apply to nationals of third countries. Recognition of the diplomas do not apply to nationals of third countries. Recognition of the diplomas which are required in order to practise regulated professional services by non-Community nationals remains within the competence of each Member State, unless Community law provides otherwise. The right to practise a regulated professional service in one Member State does not grant the right to practise in another Member State.

* The precise duration of the "temporary movement" is defined by the Member States and, where they exist, Community laws and regulations regarding entry, stay and work and can vary according to the different categories of natural persons mentioned in the offer.

** An "intra-corporate transferee" is defined as a natural person working within a juridical person, other than a non-profit making organisation, established in the territory of an MTO Member, and being temporarily transferred in the context of the provision of a service through commercial presence in the territory of a Community Member State; the juridical persons concerned must have their principal place of business in the territory of an MTO Member other than the Community and its Member States and the transfer must be to an establishment (office, branch or subsidiary) of that juridical person, effectively providing like services in the territory of a Member State to which the EEC Treaty applies. In ITALY "intra-corporate transferee" is defined as a natural person working within a juridical person constituted as a SPA (joint stock company) or a SRL (capital stock company) with limited responsibility).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
ALL SECTORS cont'd.	<p>4) cont'd.</p> <p>(b) Persons working within a juridical person who possess uncommon knowledge essential to the establishment's service, research equipment, techniques or management. In assessing such knowledge, account will be taken not only of knowledge specific to the establishment, but also of whether the person has a high level of qualification referring to a type of work or trade requiring specific technical knowledge, including membership of an accredited profession.</p> <p>(iii) the temporary presence of natural persons in the following categories:</p> <p>(a) Persons not residing in the territory of a Member State to which the EEC treaty applies, who are representatives of a service provider and are seeking temporary entry for the purpose of negotiating for the sale of services or entering into agreements to sell services for that service provider, where those representatives will not be engaged in making direct sales to the general public or in supplying services themselves.</p> <p>(b) Persons working in a senior position, as defined in (i) (a) above, within a juridical person, who are responsible for the setting up, in a Member State, of a commercial presence of a service provider of a Party when:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the representatives are not engaged in making direct sales or supplying services, and - the service provider has its principal place of business in the territory of a MTO Member other than the Community and its Member States and has no other representative, office, branch or subsidiary in that Member State. 		

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
ALL SECTORS cont'd.	All other requirements of Community and Member States' laws and regulations regarding entry, stay, work and social security measures shall continue to apply, including regulations concerning period of stay, minimum wages as well as collective wage agreements. F: The managing director of an industrial, commercial or artisanal activity, if not holder of a residence permit, need a specific authorisation.	GR, I: Access to industrial, commercial and artisanal activities is subject to a residence permit and specific authorisation to pursue the activity.	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES* Legal Advice Home Country Law and International Law (excluding EC law)	<p>1) None other than: F, P: Unbound, for drafting of legal documents.</p> <p>DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to lawyers with a Danish licence to practise and law firms registered in Denmark.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: D: Access is restricted to sole proprietorship and partnership. F: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: D: Acceptance into a Bar Association according to the "Federal Lawyers Act". GR: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>L: Legal advice activity is reserved to "avocats" registered at the Luxembourg bar.</p> <p>F: Legal advice activities and drafting of legal documents as a main activity and for the public, are reserved to the members of the regulated legal and judicial professions**. These activities may also be exercised as a secondary activity to the principal activity by members of other regulated professions or by qualified persons.</p>	<p>F: Host country law and international law (including EC law) are opened to the Members of the regulated legal and judicial profession •</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Accounting services (CPC 862.2 other than "auditing services", 862.13, 862.19)	<p>1) None other than:</p> <p>F, GR, I: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>D: Provision through a "GmbH & CoKG" and "EWIV" is prohibited.</p> <p>F: Provision through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>P: Provision through professional establishment only.</p> <p>I: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section, and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK, I: Residence requirement.</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality. However non-EC professionals may be permitted to provide services, by a decision of the Minister of Economics, Finance and budget, in agreement with the Minister of Foreign Affairs. The requirement of residence cannot exceed 5 years.</p> <p>I: Condition of nationality for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali".</p> <p>DK: Citizenship requirement unless otherwise provided by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p>		

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Auditing services [CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services]]	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>B: Provision through a "SA" and "Société en commandite" is prohibited.</p> <p>D: Provision through a "GmbH & CoKG" and "EWV" is prohibited.</p> <p>F: For statutory audits: provision through any company form except SNC, SCS and secondary offices.</p> <p>P: Provision through professional association only.</p> <p>IRL: Provision through partnership only.</p> <p>I: For access as "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali" and "Dottori commerciali", access is restricted to natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Citizenship condition, unless otherwise provided by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>E, GR: Conditions of nationality for statutory auditors.</p> <p>E: Audit companies: Administrators, directors and partners of companies other than those covered by the 8th EEC directive on company law, must fulfil a nationality condition.</p> <p>I: Nationality requirement for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali". Audit companies: administrators and auditors in "società di revisione" other than those covered by the 8th EEC directive on company law, must fulfil a nationality condition.</p>	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>DK: Foreign auditors may enter into partnerships with Danish state authorised accountants after obtaining permission from the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>4) None other than:</p> <p>DK: Residence requirement.</p> <p>I: Residence requirement for individual auditors.</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Auditing services cont'd.	<p>4) cont'd.</p> <p>B, D, F, P: Statutory audit activities are reserved to professionals established in the list of "commissaires aux comptes" (F); "bedrijfsrevisoren/reviseurs d'entreprises" (B); "Wirtschaftsprüfer" (D) and "ROC-Official Accountants Reviseurs" (P).</p>	<p>1) None other than: F, GR, I: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: F: Provision through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only. I: Access for natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality. However non-EC professionals may be permitted to provide services, by a decision of the Minister of Economics, Finance and Budget, in agreement with the Minister of Foreign Affairs. The requirement of residence cannot exceed 5 years. I: Condition of nationality for "Ragionieri-Pariti commerciali".</p>	<p>1) None other than: F, GR, I: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None other than: I: Residence requirement for "Ragionieri-Pariti commerciali".</p>
Bookkeeping services (CPC 86220)			

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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- Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863 excluding representation in Court/tribunals)**
- 1) None other than:
F: Unbound for the drafting of legal documents.
- 2) None
- 3) None other than:
D: Access is subject to the discretion of the competent authority.
I: Access for natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.
F: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.
- 4) Untested except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:
D: Access is subject to the discretion of the competent authority.
F: Legal advice activities and drafting of legal documents as a main activity and for the public, are reserved to the members of the regulated legal and judicial professions*. These activities may also be exercised as a secondary activity to the principal activity by Members of other regulated professions or by qualified persons.
I: Condition of nationality for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali".

* Access to these professions is governed by the French law 90-1259 of 31 December 1990 which opens the entire range of legal and judicial activities.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Architectural Services (CPC 8671)	<p>1) None other than: B, GR, I: Unbound.</p> <p>D : Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: E: Access is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>F: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>I: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional associations (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: GR: Condition of nationality. F: Condition of nationality unless waived by ministerial authorisation.</p> <p>4) None other than: B, D, F: Use by third country qualified professionals of the professional title is only possible on the basis of mutual recognition agreements or for B, with special authorisation by Royal Decree.</p> <p>I: Residence requirement.</p>		

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Engineering Services (CPC 8672)	<p>1) None other than: GR, I: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: E: Access is restricted to natural persons. I: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: I: Residence requirement. GR: Condition of nationality.</p>	<p>1) None other than: GR, I: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None other than: I: Residence requirement.</p>	
Integrated Engineering Services (CPC 8673)	<p>1) None other than: GR, I: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: E: Access is restricted to natural persons. I: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: I: Residence requirement. GR: Condition of nationality.</p>	<p>1) None other than: GR, I: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None other than: I: Residence requirement.</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Urban Planning and Landscape Architectural Services (CPC 8674)	<p>1) None other than: B, GR, I: Unbound.</p> <p>D: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: I: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: GR: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>4) None other than: B, D: Use by third country qualified professionals of the professional title is only possible on the basis of mutual recognition agreements or, for B, with special authorisation by Royal Decree. I: Residence requirement.</p>		

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Medical, Dental and Midwives Services (CPC 9312, 93191*)	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>D: Access restricted to natural persons only. Economic needs test for medical doctors and dentists who are authorised to treat members of public insurance schemes.</p> <p>E: Access restricted to natural persons only.</p> <p>I: Access is restricted to natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>IRL: Access through partnership or natural person only.</p> <p>NL: Establishment for doctors is subject to an economic needs test.</p> <p>UK: Establishment for doctors under the National Health Service is subject to medical manpower planning.</p> <p>F: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>4) Untbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Limited authorisation to fulfil a specific function can be given for maximum 18 months.</p> <p>D, GR: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality. However, access is possible within annually established quotas.</p> <p>D: Condition of nationality for Doctors and Dentists. A zero quota for Midwives.</p>		

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Veterinary Services (CPC 932)	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>D, DK, E: Access restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>I: Access restricted to natural persons. Professional associations (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>IRL, UK: Access through partnership and /or natural persons only.</p> <p>F: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>D, F, GR: Condition of nationality.</p>	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None other than:</p> <p>I: Residence requirement.</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel (CPC 93191*)	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>E: Nurses - access restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>I : Nurses - access restricted to natural persons. Professional associations (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>F: Provision through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée, ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>D: Access to certain personal care services is subject to the discretion of the competent authorities.</p> <p>DK: Limited authorisation to fulfil a specific function can be given for maximum 18 months.</p> <p>GR: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>I: Subject to economic needs test.</p>	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None other than:</p> <p>DK: Residence requirement in order to obtain necessary individual authorisation from the National Board of Health.</p>	

* Indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Supply of pharmaceutical goods to the general public (pharmacists)	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>D, DK, E, GR, I, NL, P: Access restricted to natural persons only.</p> <p>I: Access restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>B, DK, E, F, GR, I, L, P: Monopoly for pharmacists of supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public.</p> <p>B: Quotas.</p> <p>DK, IRL: Economic needs test.</p> <p>F: Pharmacies are authorised according to the needs of the population and within established quotas. Access through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) SNC and SARL only.</p> <p>E, I: Establishment of new pharmacies is subject to an economic needs test.</p> <p>D: Establishment of new pharmacies is restricted and only possible through the take-over of an existing pharmacy-store.</p> <p>P: Economic needs test.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the specific conditions :</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality. However, within established quotas, access for third country nationals is possible provided the service provider holds the French degree in pharmacy.</p> <p>D, DK, GR: Condition of nationality.</p>	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>I, D, DK, P: Residence requirement.</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>OTHER</p> <p>Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services* (CPC 8675)</p>	<p>1) None other than: Unbound for exploration services.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: F: "Surveying": Access through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions), SCP, SA and SARL only. I: For certain exploration services activities related to mining (minerals, oil, gas, etc.), exclusive rights may exist. E: Access to profession of surveyors and geologists through natural persons only.</p> <p>I : Access to profession of surveyors and geologists through natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>D: Conditions of nationality for publicly appointed surveyors.</p> <p>F: "Surveying" - operations relating to the establishment of property rights and to land law are reserved for EC "experts-géomètres".</p>	<p>1) None other than: D: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all surveying services which are performed from abroad.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: F: "Exploration and prospection services" subject to discretionary authorisation.</p> <p>4) None other than: I: Residence requirement.</p>	

* The service involved excludes operation of mines, etc.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
COMPUTER AND RELATED SERVICES			
Consultancy Services related to the Installation of Computer Hardware (CPC 841)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Software Implementation Services (CPC 842)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Data Processing Services (CPC 843)		<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Data Base Services (CPC 844)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Maintenance and Repair (CPC 845)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Other Computer Services (CPC 849)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES			
R & D Services on Social Sciences and Humanities (CPC 852)	1) None 2) None 3) None other than: i: Access to the profession of psychologist is restricted to natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons is permitted.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	i: Residence requirement for psychologists. ii: Residence requirement for psychologists.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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REAL ESTATE SERVICES*

Involving Own or Leased Property (CPC 821)
IRL: Unbound.

1) None other than:
2) None

3) None other than:

E: Access through natural persons, partnership or "sociedad en comandita" only.

4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:

E, GR: Condition of nationality.

- 4) None other than:
F. I: Residence requirement.

* The Service involved relates to the profession of real estate agents and does not affect any rights and/or restrictions on natural and juridical persons purchasing real estate.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
On a Fee or Contract Basis (e.g. Property Evaluation, Estate Management, etc.) (CPC 822)	<p>1) None other than: IRL: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: E: Access is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: DK: Authorised estate agent: Citizenship requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency. Unauthorised estate agent: Citizenship requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency. F, I: Residence requirement</p> <p>GR: Citizenship of nationality.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: DK: Authorisation for authorised estate agent may limit the scope of activity.</p> <p>4) None other than: DK: Authorised and unauthorised estate agent: residence requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p>	
RENTAL/LEASING SERVICES WITHOUT OPERATORS Relating to Ships (CPC 83103)	<p>1) None other than: F: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification.</p> <p>2) None other than: F: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification.</p> <p>3) None other than: F: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
RENTAL/LEASING SERVICES WITHOUT OPERATORS (cont'd.)			
Relating to Aircraft (CPC 83104)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None other than:</p> <p>All Member States: Aircraft used by Community air carriers have to be registered in the Member State licensing the air carrier or elsewhere in the Community. Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances.</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>All Member States: To be registered in the aircraft register of these Member States, the aircraft must be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership of capital and control (including nationality of directors).</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
RENTAL/LEASING SERVICES WITHOUT OPERATORS (cont'd.)			
Relating to Other Transport Equipment (CPC 83101, 83102, 83105)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>
Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment (CPC 83106, 83107, 83108, 83109)			

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
RENTAL SERVICES WITH OPERATORS			
Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213, 7223)	<p>1) None other than :</p> <p>F: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification.</p> <p>2) None other than:</p> <p>F: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification.</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>F: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operator (CPC 7124)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment Additional Commitments
OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES		
Advertising (CPC 871)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None
Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None
Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)		

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (cont'd.)			
Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 8666)			
	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) None	
Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)			
	1) None other than:	1) None	
	I: Unbound for the profession of biologist and chemical analyst.	I: Unbound for the profession of biologist and chemical analyst.	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None other than:	3) None	
	E: Access for chemical analyst through natural persons only.	E: Access for chemical analyst through natural persons only.	
	I: Access for the profession of biologist and chemical analysts through natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons is permitted.	I: Access for the profession of biologist and chemical analysts through natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons is permitted.	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) None other than:	
		I: Residence requirement for biologist and chemical analyst.	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (cont'd.)			
Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	<p>1) None other than:</p> <p>I: Unbound for activities reserved to agronomist and "periti agrari".</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>E: Access for agronomist and engineers in forestry is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>I: Access for agronomist and "periti agrari" restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons is permitted.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I: Condition of nationality for "periti agrari".</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>I: Unbound for activities reserved to agronomist and "periti agrari".</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>E: Access for agronomist and engineers in forestry is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>I: Access for agronomist and "periti agrari" restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons is permitted.</p> <p>4) None other than:</p> <p>I: Residence requirement for agronomists.</p>	
Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Fishing	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Mining	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>E: Access for mining engineers is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (cont'd.)			

OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (cont'd.)

Placement and Supply Services of Personnel Executive Search Services (CPC 87201)

1) None other than:

D, E, IRL, P: Unbound.

2) None

3) None other than:

D, P: Unbound.

E: State monopoly.

4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.

Placement Services (CPC 87202)

1) Unbound.

2) None

3) None other than:

D: Subject to a mandate given to the supplier, or to authorisation of the individual or to authorisation of the individual placement by the competent authority.

B, F, E, I: State monopoly.

4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (cont'd.)			
Supply Services of Office Support Personnel (CPC 87203)	<p>1) None other than: D, F, I, IRL, NL: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: D: Unbound.</p> <p>4) State monopoly.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (cont'd.) Security Services (CPC 87302, 87303, 87304, 87305)	<p>1) None other than: B, E, F, I, P: Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: E: Access through Sociedades Anónimas, Sociedades de Responsabilidad Limitada, Sociedades Anónimas Laborales and Sociedades Cooperativas only and subject to discretionary authorisation from Council of Ministers.</p> <p>DK: Unbound for airport guard services. Requirement to be a national juridical person and subject to discretionary authorisation of Ministry of Justice.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Unbound for airport guard services. Nationality requirement for managers.</p> <p>F: Requirement of nationality for managing directors and directors.</p> <p>B: Condition of nationality for management personnel.</p> <p>E: Nationality requirement for specialised personnel.</p> <p>I: Nationality requirement in order to obtain necessary authorisation for security guard services and the transport of valuables.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: DK: Requirement of residence and nationality for majority of members of the board and for managers.</p> <p>4) None other than: DK: Residence requirement for managers.</p> <p>B: Residence requirement for management personnel.</p> <p>I: Residence requirement in order to obtain necessary authorisation for security guard services and the transport of valuables.</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (cont'd.) Maintenance and Repair of Equipment (not including Maritime Vessels, Aircraft or Other Transport Equipment (CPC 633, 8861, 8866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (cont'd.)			
Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound except for aerial photography: none.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound except for aerial photography: none.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>
Photographic Services (CPC 875 (excluding retail))	<p>1) Unbound* except for aerial photography : none.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>
Packaging Services (CPC 876)	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>
Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	<p>1) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>		

* ----- A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (cont'd.)			
Convention Services	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
OTHER Translation Services (CPC 87905)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: DK: Authorised public translators and interpreters; Citizenship condition unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: DK: Authorisation for authorised public translators and interpreters may limit the scope of activity.</p> <p>4) None other than: DK: Authorised public translators and interpreters; Residence requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p>	
Interior Design Services (CPC 87907)*	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None other than: D: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	* _____ indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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COMMUNICATION SERVICES :

TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES

- Value-added services*,
 Electronic Mail, Voice Mail,
 On-line Information and Data
**Base Retrieval, EDI, Code
 and Protocol Conversion**
- 1) None
 - 2) None
 - 3) None other than:

P: The direct or indirect participation of natural persons, who are non-nationals of EC Member States or non-EC companies or firms in the capital of carriers of complementary telecommunications services, whose exploitation involves the use of complementary telecommunications infrastructures, can not exceed 25%.
 Complementary telecommunications infrastructures are all public telecommunications infrastructures which are not part of the basic telecommunications network.

- 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.

4) None

* Excludes voice telephony, packet and circuit switched data services, telegraph, telex, mobile radio telephony, paging and satellite services.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
AUDIO-VISUAL SERVICES			
Non-Cultural Services	<p>1) Subject for further consideration.</p> <p>2) Subject for further consideration.</p> <p>3) Subject for further consideration.</p> <p>4) Subject for further consideration.</p>	<p>1) Unbound except for CPC 5111 and 5114; none.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	<p>I: Exclusive rights are granted for construction, maintenance and management of highways and the airport of Rome.</p> <p>P: Exclusive rights are granted for maintenance and management of highways</p> <p>GR: Nationality condition for managers of the board of directors of construction companies supplying in the public sector.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>GR: Nationality condition for managers of construction companies supplying in the public sector.</p>

* A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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DISTRIBUTION SERVICES*

Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621)

1) None other than:

F: Unbound for traders and brokers working in market of national interest.

I: Unbound.

2) None

3) None

4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:

F: Condition of nationality for activities of traders, commissioners, and brokers working in twenty (20) markets of national interest.

Wholesale Trade Services (CPC) 622

1) None other than:

E, I, P: State monopoly on tobacco.

F: Unbound for pharmacies.

2) None

* Excluding trade in arms, chemical products, explosives and precious metals.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Wholesale Trade Services (CPC 622) (cont'd.)	<p>3) None other than:</p> <p>E, I, P: State monopoly on tobacco.</p> <p>F: Wholesale pharmacies are authorised according to the needs of the population and within established quotas. State monopoly on tobacco and matches.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality for wholesale of pharmaceuticals.</p>	<p>3) None</p> <p>4) None other than:</p> <p>E, I, P: Residence requirement.</p>	
Retailing Services (CPC 631, 632, 633, 61112, 6113, 6121 excluding 63211)	<p>1) Unbound except for mail order: none.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>B: Economic needs test for department stores. DK: Economic needs test for new department stores. F: Economic needs test for larger department stores. E, F, I: State monopoly on tobacco. I: Economic needs test on establishment of any new department store/outlet and authorisation can be denied in order to protect areas of particular historic and artistic interest. P: Economic needs test for department stores. IRL: Unbound for retail of alcoholic beverages.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality for tobacconists (i.e. buraliste).</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Franchising (CPC 8929)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
PRIVATELY FUNDED EDUCATION SERVICES			
Primary Education Services (CPC 921)	<p>1) None other than : F: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: F: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. I: Condition of nationality for service providers who are authorised to issue state recognised diplomas. GR: Condition of nationality for teachers.</p> <p>1) None other than : F: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: F: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. GR: Condition of nationality for teachers. I: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorised to issue state recognised diplomas.</p>	<p>1) None other than: I: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorised to issue state recognised diplomas.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: GR: Majority of members of the Board must be of Greek nationality.</p> <p>4) None</p> <p>1) None other than: I: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorised to issue state recognised diplomas.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: GR: Majority of members of the Board must be of Greek nationality.</p> <p>4) None</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Higher Education Services (CPC 923)	<p>1) None other than :</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals can have authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>E: I: Needs test for opening of private universities authorised to issue recognised diplomas or degrees; procedure involves an advice of the Parliament.</p> <p>GR: Unbound for education institutions granting recognised state diplomas.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Condition of nationality for professors.</p> <p>F: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.</p> <p>I: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorised to issue state recognised diplomas.</p>	<p>1) None other than :</p> <p>I: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorised to issue state recognised diplomas.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>
Adult Education Services (CPC 924)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES						
Sewage Disposal Services (CPC 9401)						
	1) Unbound*				1) Unbound*	
	2) None				2) None	
	3) None				3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.				4) None	
Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402)						
	1) Unbound*				1) Unbound*	
	2) None				2) None	
	3) None				3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.				4) None	
Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)						
	1) Unbound*				1) Unbound*	
	2) None				2) None	
	3) None				3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.				4) None	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES (cont'd.)			
Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases (CPC 9404)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Nature and Landscape Protection Services (CPC 9406)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Other Environmental Protection Services (CPC 9409)		<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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FINANCIAL SERVICES SECTOR*

The Community and its Member States intends to bind all the financial services sector in accordance with the provisions contained in the "Understanding on commitments on financial services" with the following limitations on market access and national treatment:

As a general rule and in a non-discriminatory manner, financial institutions incorporated in a Member State of the Community must adopt a specific legal form.

BANKING AND OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES (excluding Insurance)

1) None other than **:

B: Establishment in Belgium is required for the provision of investment advisory services.

I: The offer and marketing of services concerning the distribution to the public, through telecommunication or other information means, of information concerning prices, the volume of transactions, the offer and demand conditions relating to the negotiation of securities dealt in the Italian regulated market, or in other recognised markets, requires prior authorisation by the Stock Exchanges Commission (Consel). This authorisation may not be granted if the authorities determine that there is a risk that the data provided may induce the public to error.

Unlike foreign subsidiaries, branches established directly in a Member State by a non-Community financial institution are not, with certain limited exceptions, subject to prudential regulations harmonised at Community level which enable such subsidiaries to benefit from enhanced facilities to set up new establishments and to provide cross-border services throughout the Community. Therefore, such branches receive an authorisation to operate in the territory of a Member State under conditions equivalent to those applied to domestic financial institutions of that Member State, and may be required to satisfy a number of specific prudential requirements such as, in the case of banking and securities, separate capitalisation and other solvency requirements and reporting and publication of accounts requirements or, in the case of insurance, specific guarantee and deposit requirements, a separate capitalisation, and the localisation in the Member State concerned of the assets representing the technical reserves and at least one third of the solvency margin. Member States may apply the restrictions indicated in this schedule only with regard to the direct establishment from a third country of a commercial presence or to the provision of cross-border services from a third country; consequently, a Member State may not apply these restrictions, including those concerning establishment, to third country subsidiaries established in other Member States of the Community, unless these restrictions can also be applied to companies or nationals of other Member States in conformity with Community law.

This offer does not prejudice the application of prudential measures, subject to the conditions specified in Article 2.1 of the Financial Services Annex, such as, in the securities area, non-discriminatory regulations concerning the organisation of securities markets and trading rules concerning dealing in securities. The admission to the market of new financial services or products may be subject to the existence of , and consistency with, a regulatory framework aimed at achieving the objectives indicated in Article 2.1 of the Financial Services Annex.

** Only the transactions indicated in number 3 of the "Understanding" are covered.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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BANKING (cont'd.)	<p>1) (cont'd.)</p> <p>I: An establishment (a securities investment company incorporated in Italy or a bank subsidiary or branch) is needed in order to provide investment research and advice relating to securities (dealing, issue, underwriting) and asset management, securities custody, and services regarding mergers, acquisitions, corporate restructuring, management buy-outs and venture capital. Collective asset management (excluding UCITS) is extended to banks, insurance companies, securities investment companies with their legal head office in the EC.</p> <p>2) None other than*):</p> <p>D: Issues of securities denominated in Deutschmarks can be lead managed only by a credit institution, subsidiary or branch, established in Germany.</p> <p>GR: Establishment is required for the provision of custodial and depository services involving the administration of interest and principal payments due on securities issued in Greece.</p> <p>GR: Residents are obliged to surrender foreign currency from exports to the domestic banking system within six months of the date of export.</p> <p>GR: The following operations are subject to authorisation or otherwise restricted (until 30.6.94):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - operations in current and deposit accounts of less than one year duration carried out by residents abroad; - financial loans and credits of less than one year maturity granted by non-residents to residents; - the provision by non-residents to residents of sureties, guarantees and financial back-up facilities not directly related to an international operation or where no resident participates in the underlying international operation. 		
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* Only the transactions indicated in number 4 of the "Understanding" are covered.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
BANKING (cont'd.)	2) (cont'd.)		

- i: An establishment (a securities investment company incorporated in Italy or a bank subsidiary or branch) is needed in order to provide investment research and advice relating to securities (dealing, issue, underwriting) and asset management, securities custody, and services regarding mergers, acquisitions, corporate restructuring, management buy-outs and venture capital. Collective asset management (excluding UCITS) is extended to banks, insurance companies, securities investment companies with their legal head office in the E.C.
- ii: Residents in Italy need authorisation to purchase or sell abroad unrefined gold.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
BANKING (cont'd.)	2) (cont'd.) P: Open-ended investment funds are required to invest 25% of their funds in Portuguese Government funds. The ability of residents in Portugal to carry out the following operation abroad is restricted: - issue on a foreign market of domestic securities and negotiable instruments. UK: Sterling issues, including privately led issues, can be lead managed only by a firm established in the United Kingdom.		

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
BANKING (cont'd.)	<p>3) None other than:</p> <p>All Member States: -The establishment of a specialised management company is required to perform the activities of management of unit trusts and investment companies (Articles 6 and 13 of UCITS Directive, 85/611/EEC). -Only firms having their registered office in the Community can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds (Articles 8.1 and 15.1 of the UCITS Directive, 85/611/EEC).</p> <p>B: With certain exceptions (block trading), financial institutions may engage in securities trading only through stock exchange firms incorporated in Belgium.</p> <p>DK: Non-resident financial institutions may engage in securities trading on the Copenhagen Stock Exchange only through subsidiaries incorporated in Denmark.</p> <p>E: Financial institutions may engage in securities trading in securities listed in an official stock exchange or in the government securities market only through securities firms incorporated in Spain.</p> <p>P: The establishment of non-EC banks may be subject to a test of economic needs.</p> <p>F: In addition to French credit institutions, issues denominated in French francs may be lead managed only by French subsidiaries (under French law) of non-French banks which are authorised, based on sufficient means and commitments in Paris of the candidate French subsidiary of a non-French bank. These conditions apply to lead banks running the books. A non-French bank may be, without restrictions or requirement to establish, jointly-lead or co-lead manager of Eurofranc bond issue.</p> <p>I: Representative offices of foreign intermediaries cannot carry out promotional activities in the area of investment in securities.</p> <p>NL: Branches and subsidiaries of non-EC banks need permission to lead-manage guilders-denominated paper.</p>		

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
BANKING (cont'd.)	<p>3) (cont'd.)</p> <p>GR: Financial institutions may engage in securities trading only through stock exchange firms incorporated in Greece.</p> <p>IRL: The right of establishment does not cover the establishment of representative offices of foreign banks.</p> <p>IRL: In the case of unit trusts and collective investment schemes constituted as variable capital companies (other than undertakings for collective investment in transferable securities, UCITS), the trustees or depositary, management company or investment company is required to be incorporated in Ireland or in another Member State of the Community.</p> <p>I: A separate incorporation in Italy in the form of a securities company is required for firms other than banks (including foreign banks branches) in order to provide services related to securities dealing (including dealing for the own account or for the account of customers*, issue and distribution of securities, acceptance of sale and purchase orders, investment advice, asset and portfolio management, and raising funds from the public by means of activities which may also be promotional**) and carried on in a place different from the legal head office or principal administrative establishment of the issuer, offerer or person marketing the investment).</p> <p>I: Clearing and settlement of securities may be conducted only by the official clearing system.</p> <p>I: The public offer of securities (as provided for under Art. 18 bis of Law 216/74) other than shares, debt securities (including convertible debt securities) can only be made by Italian limited companies, foreign companies duly authorized, public bodies or companies belonging to local authorities whose assigned capital is not below 2 billion Liras.</p>		

* From 1 January 1993 foreign as well as domestic banks may not provide securities dealing for its own account or for the account of customers; however, banks, including branches of foreign banks, are allowed to deal in Treasury bonds and State-backed securities.

** Door-to-door selling.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
BANKING (cont'd.)	<p>I: Centralised deposit, custody and administration services for Government securities can be provided only by the Bank of Italy, or by Monte Titoli SpA for shares, securities of a participating nature and other bonds traded in a ruled market.</p> <p>NL: Only companies incorporated according to the law and regulations of an EC Member state may become members of the Amsterdam Stock Exchange.</p> <p>P: The services of provision of venture capital, factoring, enterprise development, pension and investment fund management and broker/dealer services may be provided only by companies incorporated in Portugal.</p> <p>UK: The following categories of financial institutions dealing in Government debt are required to be incorporated in the United Kingdom and be separately capitalised: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - gilt edged market makers (or GEMMs), which are primary dealers in gilt-edged Government debt and through which the Government operates in executing Government debt management policy; - discount houses which are primary dealers for Treasury Bills and other money market instruments, and through which the Government operates in executing monetary policy </p>		

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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BANKING (cont'd.)	UK (cont'd.)		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - stock exchange money brokers (SEMBs), which act as intermediaries between GEMMs and lenders of gilt-edged stock, and - inter-dealer brokers (IDBs), which act as intermediaries between GEMMs. 		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the specific conditions*:	4) None	
	F: Sociétés d'investissement à capital fixe: condition of nationality for the president of the Board of Directors, the Directors-General and no less than two thirds of the administrators, and also, when the securities firm has a Supervisory Board or Council, for the members of such board or its Director General, and no less than two thirds of the members of the supervisory council.		
	GR: The majority of the members of the Board of Directors of a bank established in Greece must be nationals of a Member state of the EC and residing in Greece.		
	P: At least 75% of personnel of branches and subsidiaries of non-EC banks must be Portuguese nationals.		

* The commitments on presence of natural persons are those defined in the "all sectors" section of this offer.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
INSURANCE AND INSURANCE RELATED SERVICES			

1) None other than*:

DK: Compulsory air transport insurance can be underwritten only by firms established in the Community.

DK: No persons or companies (including insurance companies) may for business purposes in Denmark assist in effecting direct insurance for persons resident in Denmark, for Danish ships or for property in Denmark, other than Danish companies, foreign companies registered in Denmark, or foreign insurance companies subject to the Danish Act on the provision of insurance services within direct non-life insurance (implementing the EC second non-life Insurance Directive). The Minister of Industry may lay down rules providing otherwise.

D: Compulsory air insurance policies can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the Community or by a branch established in Germany.

D: If a foreign insurance company has established a branch in Germany, it may conclude insurance contracts in Germany relating to international transport only through the branch established in Germany.

E, I: Unbound for the actuarial profession.

F: Insurance of risks relating to ground transport may be carried out only by insurance firms established in the Community.

* Only the transactions indicated in number 3 of the "Understanding" are covered.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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INSURANCE (cont'd.)	1) (cont'd.)		
	I: Insurance of risks relating to CIF exports by residents in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance firms established in the Community.		
	I: Transport insurance of goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance companies established in Italy or companies having their head office in the EC. This reservation does not apply for international transport involving imports into Italy.		
	P: Air and maritime transport insurance, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability can be underwritten only by firms established in Portugal; only persons or companies established in Portugal may act as intermediaries for such insurance business in Portugal.		
	2) None other than":		
	DK: Compulsory air transport insurance can be underwritten only by firms established in the Community.		

* Only the transactions indicated in number 4 of the "Understanding" are covered.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
INSURANCE (cont'd.)	2) (cont'd.)	<p>DK: No persons or companies (including insurance companies) may for business purposes in Denmark assist in effecting direct insurance for persons resident in Denmark, for Danish ships or for property in Denmark, other than Danish companies, foreign companies registered in Denmark, or foreign insurance companies subject to the Danish Act on the provision of insurance services within direct non-life insurance (implementing the EC second non-life Insurance Directive). The Minister of Industry may lay down rules providing otherwise.</p> <p>D: Compulsory air insurance policies can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the Community or by a branch established in Germany.</p> <p>D: If a foreign insurance company has established a branch in Germany, it may conclude insurance contracts in Germany relating to international transport only through the branch established in Germany.</p> <p>F: Insurance of risks relating to ground transport may be carried out only by insurance firms established in the Community.</p> <p>I: Insurance of risks relating to CIF exports by residents in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance firms established in the Community.</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
INSURANCE (cont'd.)	2) (cont'd.) <p>I: Transport insurance of goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance companies established in Italy or companies having their head office in the EC. This reservation does not apply for international transport involving imports into Italy.</p> <p>P: Air and maritime transport insurance, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability can be underwritten only by firms established in Portugal; only persons or companies established in Portugal may act as intermediaries for such insurance business in Portugal.</p>		

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
INSURANCE (cont'd.)	<p>3) None other than :</p> <p>D: Fire insurance business and insurance against certain other damages by natural forces for buildings can be carried out in some parts of its territory only by public institutions enjoying monopoly rights; these monopoly rights will be abolished at the latest by 1 July 1994.</p> <p>GR, E, IRL: The right of establishment does not cover the creation of representative offices or other permanent presence of insurance companies, except where such offices are established as agencies, branches or head offices.</p> <p>E: Before establishing a branch or agency in Spain to provide certain classes of insurance, a foreign insurer must have been authorised to operate in the same classes of insurance in its country of origin for at least five years.</p> <p>F, E: The establishment of branches of insurance companies not having their head office in a Member State of the Community is subject to a special authorisation for the representative of the firm in France and Spain respectively.</p> <p>IRL: Schemes to provide private health insurance in competition with the State "Voluntary Health Insurance Board" can only be operated under licence granted by the Minister for Health; licences are granted on a non-discriminatory basis.</p> <p>I.: Access to actuarial profession through natural persons only. Professional associations (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p>		

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
INSURANCE (cont'd.)	3) (cont'd.) I: The authorisation of the establishment of branches of insurance companies not having their head office in a Member State of the Community is ultimately subject to the evaluation of supervisory authorities. P: Foreign companies may carry out insurance intermediation in Portugal only through a company formed in accordance with Portuguese law, in which a majority of the capital has to be owned by Portuguese or Community nationals. P: The establishment of agencies of foreign insurance companies is subject to a test of economic need. Before establishing a branch in Portugal, foreign insurance companies need to have operated for at least five years. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the specific conditions *: DK: The general agent of an insurance branch shall be a national of one of the Member States of the Community. The Ministry of Industry may grant exemption from this requirement. Managers and the members of the board of directors of a company shall be a national of one of the Member States of the Community. However, the Minister of Industry may grant exemption from this requirement. Exemption is granted on a non-discriminatory basis. GR: A majority of the Members of the Board of Directors of a Greek insurance company shall be nationals of Greece or of one of the Member States of the Community.		

* The commitments on presence of natural persons are those defined in the "all sectors" section of this offer.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES Hospital Services CPC 9311	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>B, F, I, L: The number of beds authorised is limited by a health services plan established on the basis of needs.</p> <p>B, F, I, L, P: Equipment of heavy material is limited by a health services plan established on the basis of needs.</p> <p>I: Private health and sanitary services need authorisation by local health authorities.</p> <p>NL: Hospital services are, as a general rule, a public monopoly. Private hospitals need special permission, which can only be granted on an experimental basis.</p> <p>E: In some "Comunidades Autónomas" prior authorisation required subject to economic needs test.</p> <p>A) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>F: Access to management functions is subject to discretionary authorisation by the competent authorities.</p> <p>GR: Condition of nationality for public hospitals.</p>	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
SOCIAL SERVICES :			
Convalescent and Rest Houses, Old People's Homes	1) Unbound. 2) None 3) None other than: F: Provision of services is permitted by the competent authorities according to local needs. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: F: Access to management function is subject to discretionary authorisation by the competent authorities.	1) Unbound. 2) None 3) None	
TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
Hotels, Restaurants and Catering (CPC 641, 642, 643) (excluding catering in transport services sector)	1) Unbound* except for catering: none 2) None 3) None other than: E,GR, P: Authorisation can be denied in order to protect areas of particular historic and artistic interest. I: Local economic needs test on opening of new bars, cafés and restaurants; authorisation can be denied in order to protect areas of particular historic and artistic interest. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: F: Cafés and bars: condition of nationality.	1) None 2) None 3) None	

* A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (including Tour managers) (CPC 7471)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>B: Authorisation for non-EC incorporated companies to act as travel agencies is possible only if the company has a permanent base in Belgium (siège d'opérations permanent) and if the person directing the daily operations (or the person asking for the authorisation) is an EC national.</p> <p>P: Requirement of constitution of a commercial company having its corporate base in Portugal.</p> <p>I: Economic needs test.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>GR: Access limited to two persons per entity.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	1) None other than: I,P: Unbound. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: E, I : The right to exercise the profession is reserved for the local organisations of tourist guides. GR, E, F, I, P: Access to the activity is subject to condition of nationality.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than Audio-visual Services) Entertainment Services (including Theatre, Live Bands and Circus Services) (CPC 9619)	 1) Unbound. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: F: Access to management functions is subject to discretionary authorisation by the competent authorities. Condition of nationality for managers of entertainment enterprise if authorisation for more than two years is required. I: Economic needs test.	1) Unbound. 2) None 3) None other than: F, I: Unbound for subsidies and any other forms of direct and indirect support. 4) None	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
News and Press Agency Services (CPC 962)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <p>F: Foreign participation in companies publishing publications in the French language may not exceed 20% of the capital or of voting rights in the company.</p> <p>I: Special anti-concentration rules operate in the daily press and broadcasting sectors, specific limits are fixed to multimedia ownership. Foreign companies may not control publishing or broadcasting companies: foreign equity participation limited to 49%.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Sporting and Other Recreational Services other than Gambling and Betting Services (CPC 9641, 96491)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I: Economic needs test.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
TRANSPORT SERVICES MARITIME TRANSPORT SERVICES (cont'd.) International Transport (freight and passengers) CPC 72.1 and 72.12 less cabotage transport as defined in Attachment B.1)	1) a) Liner Shipping: None. b) Bulk, tramp and other international shipping, including passenger transportation: None.	1) a) None other than: in liner conferences trades between such Member States of the Community and such countries which are contracting parties to the UN Convention on a Code of Conduct for Liner Conferences (the Convention), "national shipping lines" as defined in Chapter I of the Convention have a preferential right of membership in the conferences, according to Article 1 of the Convention . b) None	1) See Attachment A.1 and 2 on additional commitments.

* The Community and its Member States do not normally take measures interfering in the decisions taken by such conferences, including those decisions relating to membership, since conferences are private entities and do not affect the right of any non-conference shipping line from operating (for these trades, the Member States concerned undertook in particular to apply the Resolution n° 2 of the Conference of plenipotentiaries upon adoption of the Convention). However, if the international mandatory conciliation procedure set forth in Chapter VI, section B of the Convention were to be invoked, Member States could be bound (pursuant to Art. 39 of the Convention) to take individual measures in order to enforce recommendations made in this context (see also EC Regulation n° 954/79 and in particular Art. 2, paragraph 2).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
TRANSPORT SERVICES	2) None	2) None	
MARITIME TRANSPORT SERVICES (cont'd.)	3) a) Establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the Member State of establishment: Unbound. b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services (as defined in Attachment B.3): None.	3) a) Unbound.	3) b) See Attachment A.1 and 2 on additional commitments.
International Transport (freight and passengers) CPC 7211 and 7212 less cabotage transport as defined in Attachment B.1)	4) a) Ships' crews: Unbound. b) Key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under mode 3b) above: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) a) Unbound.	b) None

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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MARITIME AUXILIARY SERVICES

Maritime Cargo Handling Services (as defined in Attachment B.4)

1) Unbound* except for no limitation on transhipment (board to board or via the quay) and/or on the use of on-board cargo handling equipment in all Member States except:

GR: I: Unbound.

- 2) None
- 2) None
- 3) None** other than:

I: Licences/concessions are granted by port authorities on the basis of an economic needs test.

GR: Public monopoly in ports areas.

D: Monopoly in the port of Bremen for transhipment of general cargoes and grain, passenger transport and storekeeping activities.

- 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.

4) None

* A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

** Public utility concession or licensing procedures may apply in case of the public domain for the conduct of the activities.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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Storage and Warehousing Services in Ports (CPC 742)

- 1) Unbound*
- 2) None
- 3) None ** other than:

GR: Public monopoly in ports areas.

D: Monopoly in the port of Bremen for transhipment of general cargoes and grain, passenger transport and storekeeping activities.

- 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.

4) None

* A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

** Public utility concession or licensing procedures may apply in case of the public domain for the conduct of the activities.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Customs Clearance Services (as defined in Attachment B.5)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I: Condition of nationality for the profession of "raccomandatario marittimo".</p> <p>GR: Nationality condition.</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None other than: DK: Requirement of residence.</p>	

* A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

<u>Sector or Sub-Sector</u>	<u>Limitations on Market Access</u>	<u>Limitations on National Treatment</u>	<u>Additional Commitments</u>
Container Station and Depot Services (as defined in Attachment B.6)	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None ** other than:</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	
			<p>GR: Public monopoly in ports areas.</p> <p>D: Monopoly in the port of Bremen for transhipment of general cargoes and grain, passenger transport and storekeeping activities.</p>
			<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>

A commitment to this mode of delivery is not feasible

Public utility, concession or licensing procedures may apply in case of the public domain for the conduct of the activities.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Maritime Agency Services (as defined in Attachment B.7)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as defined in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>I: Condition of nationality for the profession of "raccomandatario marittimo".</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	See Attachment A.2 on additional commitments.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
AIR TRANSPORT SERVICES			
Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Sales and Marketing	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Computer Reservations System			

* A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
RAIL TRANSPORT SERVICES Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (CPC 8868)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	

* A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
ROAD TRANSPORT SERVICES	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For transport within a Member State (cabotage), by a carrier established outside that Member State; unbound except for rental of non-scheduled services of buses with operator (71223*) where no limitation will apply as from 1996. - For 7122: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> E: Economic needs test. - For 71221 (taxi services): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> All Member States: economic needs test, plus DK: Access for natural persons only, and local establishment requirement. I: Access for natural persons only. - For 71222 (limousine services): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> DK: Access for natural persons only, and local establishment requirement. I: Access for natural persons only, and economic needs test. - For 71213 (intercity bussing services): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I, E, IRL: Economic needs test. F: Unbound. DK: Economic needs test and residence and citizenship requirement for the manager. <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Citizenship requirement for managers.</p>	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	
Passenger Transportation (CPC 71213, 7122)			

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
ROAD TRANSPORT SERVICES (cont'd.)			
Freight Transportation (CPC 7123)	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None other than: For transport within a Member State by a carrier established in another Member State: unbound. E. I.: For transport within the country, licensing subject to an economic needs test.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	

**Maintenance and Repair
of Road Transport
Equipment (CPC 6112)**

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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**SERVICES AUXILIARY TO
ALL MODES OF
TRANSPORT**

**Storage and Warehouse
Services (CPC 742)
(other than in ports)**

- 1) Unbound*
- 2) None
- 3) None
- 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.

- 1) None
- 2) None
- 3) None
- 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.

- 1) None
- 2) None
- 3) None
- 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.

- 1) None
- 2) None
- 3) None
- 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.

Limits on National Treatment

- * A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.
- ** Indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access ³	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES			
Land Transport - Provision of Combined Transport Service	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, without prejudice to the limitations affecting any given mode of transport. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound.	

Attachment A

ARTICLE XVIII
ADDITIONAL COMMITMENTS

1) Access to and use of port facilities

Where not otherwise made available to international transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions as provided for under Article XXXIV(c)ii, no measures which deny reasonable and non-discriminatory access shall be applied to the following port services:

- Pilotage
- Towing and tug assistance
- Provisioning, fuelling and watering
- Garbage collection and ballast waste disposal
- Port Captain's services
- Navigation aids services
- Emergency repair facilities
- Anchorage
- Berth and berthing services
- And other shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies.

2) Multimodal operations

Where road, rail, inland waterways *and related auxiliary* services are not otherwise fully covered in this schedule, a multimodal transport operator (as defined in Attachment B.2) shall have the ability to rent or lease trucks, railway carriages or barges, and related equipment, for the purpose of inland forwarding of cargoes, or have access to, and use of, these forms of multimodal activities on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions for the purpose of carrying out multimodal transport operations. "Reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions" mean, for the purpose of *this additional commitment*, the ability of the multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other multimodal transport operator merchandise which has entered the port at a later date.

Attachment B

DEFINITIONS

1. Cabotage

Without prejudice to the scope of activities which may be considered as "cabotage" under the relevant national legislation, this schedule does not include "maritime cabotage transport services", which are assumed to cover transportation of passengers or goods between a port located in a Member State and another port located in the same Member State, traffic originating and terminating in the same port located in a Member State provided that this traffic remains within this Member State's territorial waters, and transportation of passengers or goods between a port located in a Member State and installations or structures situated on the continental shelf of this Member State.

2. Multimodal transport operators

"Multimodal transport operator": the person on whose behalf the bill of lading/multimodal transport document, or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods, is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.

3. Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services

For the purpose of this schedule, means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of other Members to undertake locally all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element. (This commitment shall however not be construed as limiting in any manner the commitments undertaken under the cross-border mode of delivery).

These activities include, but are not limited to:

- a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements
- b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, necessary for the supply of the integrated service
- c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported
- d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerised information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of the annex on telecommunications)

- e) the setting up of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the horizontal commitment on movement of personnel) with any locally established shipping agency
- f) acting on behalf of the companies, organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

4. Maritime transport handling services

Means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers, when this workforce is organised independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organisation and supervision of:

- the loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship
- the lashing/unlashing of cargo
- the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.

5. Customs clearance services (alternatively "customs house brokers' services")

Means activities consisting in carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning import, export or through transport of cargoes, whether this service is the main activity of the service provider or a usual complement of its main activity.

6. Container station and depot services

Means activities consisting in storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing, and making them available for shipments.

7. Maritime agency services

Means activities consisting in representing, within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes:

- marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies; acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information
- acting on behalf of the companies organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

Attachment C

GLOSSARY

TERMS USED FOR INDIVIDUAL MEMBER STATES

France

SC	Société Civile
SCP	Société Civile Professionnelle
SEL	Société d'Exercice Libéral
SNC	Société en Nom Collectif
SCS	Société en Commandite Simple
SARL	Société à Responsabilité Limitée
SCA	Société en Commandite par Actions
SA	Société Anonyme

N.B.: Toutes ces sociétés sont dotées de la personnalité morale

Germany

GmbH & CoKG Kommanditgesellschaft, bei der der persönlich haftende Gesellschafter eine GmbH (a stock company with limited responsibility) ist.

EWIV Europäische Wirtschaftliche Interessenvereinigung (European Economic Interest Grouping)

Italy

For Italy the following professional services are covered in the EC offer:

Ragionieri-periti commerciali	Bookkeeping accounting-auditing
Commercialisti	Bookkeeping-accounting-auditing
Geometri	Surveyors
Ingegneri	Engineers
Architetti	Architects
Geologi	Geologists
Medici	Doctors
Farmacisti	Pharmacists
Psicologi	Psychologists
Veterinari	Veterinarians
Biologi	Biologists
Chimici	Chemists
Periti agrari	Agricultural experts
Agronomi	Agronomists
Attuari	Actuarists
SPA	Società per Azioni (joint stock company)
SRL	Società a Responsabilità Limitata (company with limited responsibility)