

**MULTILATERAL TRADE
NEGOTIATIONS
THE URUGUAY ROUND**

RESTRICTED
MTN.TNC/W/62/Rev.4
9 December 1993
Special Distribution
(UR-93-0181)

Group of Negotiations on Services

Original: English

COMMUNICATION FROM FINLAND

**Draft Final Schedule of Finland concerning
Initial Commitments on Trade in Services**

The following communication is circulated at the request of Finland to members of the Group of Negotiations on Services.

Progressive liberalization of trade in services in its widest possible scope is an essential goal for Finland in the Uruguay Round negotiations. Finland attaches thus a great importance to comprehensive initial commitments by all participating countries in the Uruguay Round as a part of the General Agreement on Trade in Services.

This draft schedule is presented in the expectation of corresponding schedules by other participants in the negotiations and it reflects the bilateral negotiations on initial commitments that Finland has conducted. The final outcome of the negotiations will be evaluated in the light of the quality and number of offers by other participants in the areas of interest to Finland, the scope and economic value of MFN exemptions sought by other participants and the final contents of the framework agreement (especially Article XIV(d) on taxation measures) and sectoral annexes. Finland reserves the right to revert to the issue of social security measures if a collective understanding, providing legal certainty, is not reached. Finland furthermore reserves its right to eventually modify and reduce this offer, as well as to make technical changes, correct errors, omissions or inaccuracies, at any time prior to the conclusion of the negotiations.

In the light of the present status of the negotiations on commitments in financial services, as well as MFN derogations affecting such commitments, Finland is currently not in a position to present an unconditional Final Schedule on this sector. These commitments in financial services may be reduced in substance or affected by an MFN derogation regarding reciprocity requirements or otherwise, pending the outcome of the negotiations.

Entry into and residence in the national territory are regulated by the Finnish immigration law, according to which work permits are required for non-resident foreign natural persons if the purpose of entry into Finnish territory is to undertake work. Permits will be issued according to Finnish labour market tests and practices. However, Finland offers to bind measures governing the extension of work permits for certain categories of personnel that are considered essential for a service supplier to be able to enter a market or operate on it.

The offer is made on the condition of full compliance with Finnish labour laws and labour market practices, including observance of wage levels, terms and conditions for work etc. as practised on the local labour market, whether based on law or enforced through collective agreements.

Finland's negotiations for accession to the European Communities commenced in February 1993 and the present schedule may further be affected by these negotiations.

This schedule is based on the draft texts of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), as contained in the Draft General Agreement on Trade in Services of 6 December 1993. The classification of the sectors is based on the document MTN.GNS/W/120 and on the 1991 "Provisional Central Product Classification" (CPC) of the United Nations, with some limited variations. The scheduling of the commitments is made according to the Secretariat's Note "Scheduling of Initial Commitments in Trade in Services: Explanatory Note (MTN.GNS/W/164 of 3 September 1993). According to this Explanatory Note, there is no obligation in the GATS which requires a Member to take measures outside its territorial jurisdiction. Subsequently, Finland's commitments are made on the assumption that subsidies are not to be listed in case of cross-border supply or consumption abroad.

F I N L A N D

DRAFT FINAL SCHEDULE 9.12.1993

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
A. MEASURES APPLICABLE TO ALL SECTORS			
1) cross-border supply 2) consumption abroad	3) commercial presence 4) presence of natural persons		

Acquisition of shares by foreign owners giving more than one third of the voting rights of a major Finnish company or a major business undertaking (with more than 1000 employees or with a turnover exceeding 1000 million Finnish markka or with a balance sheet total exceeding 1000 million Finnish markka) is subject to confirmation by the Finnish authorities; the confirmation may be denied only if an important national interest would be jeopardized.

At least half of the ordinary and deputy members of the Board of Directors have to be citizens of Finland and resident in Finland. The Managing Director of a limited company has to be a Finnish citizen and resident in Finland. Company exemptions may, however, be granted.

3) Legal Entities

3,4) Acquisition and possession of Real Estate

A foreigner carrying on a trade as a private entrepreneur or as a partner in a Finnish limited or general partnership needs a trade permit and has to be permanently resident in Finland. If a foreign organization intends to carry on a business or trade by establishing a branch in Finland, a trade permit is required.

A permission to act as a founder of a limited company is required of a foreign organization or a private person, who is not a citizen of Finland.

Non-residents need a permit to acquire or rent real estate for more than two years intended for leisure-time dwelling or for recreational purposes.

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
3.4) Åland Islands	<p>Restrictions on the right for natural persons who do not enjoy regional citizenship in Åland, and for legal persons, to acquire and hold real property on the Åland Islands without permission by the competent authorities of the islands;</p> <p>Restrictions on the right of establishment and the right to provide services by natural persons who do not enjoy regional citizenship in Åland, or by any legal person, without permission by the competent authorities of the Åland Islands.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Eligibility for subsidies may be limited to juridical persons established within the territory of Finland. Subsidies related to research and development are unbound. 4) Subsidies available only to natural persons may be limited to Finnish citizens.</p>	<p>A foreign citizen working in Finland is only covered by the Finnish social security system if the period of work exceeds one year.</p>	<p>4) <u>Presence of Natural Persons</u></p>

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<u>Presence of Natural Persons (continued)</u>	<p><u>Entry and temporary stay of service providers</u></p> <p>Unbound except for the entry and temporary stay of the following categories of service provider personnel as intra-corporate transferees, provided that such persons have been employed or sub-contracted by the company concerned not less than one year immediately preceding the entry</p> <p><u>executives</u> - without requiring compliance with labour market tests to persons who primarily direct the management of the organization, establish its goals and generally have a wide decision making authority. Executives would not necessarily perform tasks related to the actual provision of the service</p> <p><u>managers</u> - without requiring compliance with labour market tests to persons who direct the organization or its department and are in a senior level responsible of the service providing functions of the organization by supervising and controlling and having also authority to hire and fire personnel or recommend such and other personnel actions</p>		

1) cross-border supply 2) consumption abroad 3) commercial presence 4) presence of natural persons	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Sector/Sub-sector			
<u>Presence of Natural Persons (continued)</u>	<p>specialists - in compliance with labour market tests to persons within the organization, who possess knowledge at an advanced level of expertise or otherwise essential or proprietary to the organizations service, research equipment, techniques or management</p> <p>Unbound except for business visitors who are allowed to enter into country without requiring a work permit when their residence does not exceed 90 days.</p> <p>Business visitors are defined as representatives of a service provider who are seeking temporary entry in purposes of negotiation for the sale of services or entering into agreements to sell services for that service provider, where this selling activity is not directed to the general public.</p>		

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
B. MEASURES APPLICABLE TO INDIVIDUAL SECTORS			
BUSINESS SERVICES			
<u>Professional services</u>			
Legal services (861) - international and home country law	<p>1) None 2) None 3,4) When practising legal services as a member of the General Bar Association, Finnish citizenship and residency in Finland are required 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) None 3,4) At least one of the auditors of a Finnish liability company must be a Finnish citizen resident in Finland or a Finnish CPA audit company 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p> <p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) None</p> <p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None</p>	
Accounting services (parts of 862)			
Auditing services (parts of 862)			
Taxation services (863)			
Architectural services (8671)			

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Professional services (continued)			
Engineering services (8672)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Integrated engineering services (8673)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Urban planning and landscape architectural services (8674)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Medical and dental services (parts of 9312)	1) None 2) None 3,4) Foreigners may be granted a license to practice on special grounds 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3,4) Sufficient knowledge of Finnish language is required. 4) None	
Veterinary services (932)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Services provided by nurses (parts of 93191)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

1) cross-border supply	2) consumption abroad	3) commercial presence	4) presence of natural persons	
Sector/Sub-sector		Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<u>Computer and related services (continued)</u>				
Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (841)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Software implementation services (842)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Data processing services (843)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Data base services (844)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Maintenance and repair, other (845 + 849)				

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<u>Research and development services</u>			
Research and development services on social sciences and humanities (852)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>Real estate services</u>			
Involving own or leased property (821) and on a fee or contract basis (822)	1) None 2) None 3) Chairman, members of the Board and Managing Director have to be Finnish citizens. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>Leasing or Rental services without operator</u>			
<u>Transport:</u>			
Relating to ships (83103)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Relating to aircraft (83104)	1) None 2) None 3) To be registered in the aircraft register of Finland, the aircraft must be owned either by a juridical or natural persons meeting specific nationality or domicile criteria, which are applied as well to the member of the board 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>Relating to other transport equipment</u> (83101 + 83102 + 83105)			
	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<u>Non-transport:</u>			
Relating to other machinery and equipment (83106 - 83109)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>Other business services</u>			
Advertising services (871)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Market research and public opinion polling services (864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Management consulting services (865)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Technical testing and analysis services (8676)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Services related to management consulting (866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

Sector/Sub-sector	1) cross-border supply 2) consumption abroad 3) commercial presence 4) presence of natural persons	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<u>Other business services (continued)</u>				
Services incidental to agriculture, forestry and fishing (concerned parts of 88 consisting specialised consultancy services only)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Services incidental to mining (concerned parts of 88 consisting specialised consultancy services only)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Security services (parts of 873)	1) None 2) None 3) License of the County Government is required for a commercial presence. License may be granted only to Finnish citizens and Finnish registered organizations. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Related scientific and technical consulting services (8675)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Maintenance and repair of equipment (633 + 8861 - 8866, not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment)				

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Other business services (continued)			
Building-cleaning services (874)	1) Unbound * 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound * 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Photographic services (875)	1) Unbound * 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound * 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Printing, publishing (88442)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Certified translators/interpreters (87905)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Residency requirement for certified translators	
Other translators/interpreters (87905)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

*) A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<u>Other business services (continued)</u>			
Exhibition management services (87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Public relation services (87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>COMMUNICATION SERVICES</u>			
<u>Telecommunication services</u>			
Value-added services ¹⁾ , Electronic mail, Voice mail, On-line information and Data Base Retrieval, EDI, Code and Protocol Conversion	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

1) Excludes voice telephony, telegraph, telex, packet and circuit switched data services, mobile radio telephony, paging and satellite services.

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<u>Audiovisual services</u> 2)	1) Subject to further consideration 2) Subject to further consideration 3) Subject to further consideration 4) Subject to further consideration	1) Subject to further consideration 2) Subject to further consideration 3) Subject to further consideration 4) Subject to further consideration	
<u>CONSTRUCTION AND OTHER RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES</u>			
<u>General construction work for buildings</u> (512)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None
<u>General construction work for civil engineering</u> (513)			
<u>Installation and assembly work</u> (514 + 516)			

2) This offer is subject to the outcome on overall results in negotiations on audiovisual services.

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding arms, alcoholic beverages and pharmaceutical products)			
<u>Commission agents' services</u> (621)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>Wholesale trade services</u> (622)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>Retailing services</u> (631 + 632 + 6111 + 6113 + 6121)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>Franchising</u> (8229)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
<u>Refuse disposal services</u> (9402)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>Other environmental services</u> (9404, 9405, 9406, 9409)		1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

- 1) supply of financial services
by non-resident suppliers 2) purchase by residents in the territory of another party 3) commercial presence 4) presence of natural persons

FINANCIAL SERVICES

Commitments in FINANCIAL SERVICES are based on the Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services (Understanding) and are subject to the overall balance and satisfactory level of commitments made by the other negotiating parties.

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<u>BANKING AND OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES (excluding insurance)</u>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) Payments from governmental entities (expenses) shall be transacted through the Finnish Postal Giro System or through a certain credit institution (Postipankki Ltd.)</p> <p>3) Acquisition of shares by foreign owners giving more than one third of the voting rights of a major Finnish commercial bank or credit institution (with more than 1000 employees or with a turnover exceeding 1000 million Finnish markka or with a balance sheet total exceeding 1000 million Finnish markka) is subject to confirmation by the Finnish authorities; the confirmation may be denied only if an important national interest would be jeopardized</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	Requirements concerning nationality and place of residence from which exemptions may be granted apply to the founder, the Supervisory Board and the Board of Management as well as the Chief General Manager and auditors
Credit institutions including Banks			

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<u>Banking and other financial services</u> (continued)			
Collective investment funds	Collective investment funds may not be managed by branches of foreign management companies		
Intermediation of securities and derivatives	Professional intermediation of securities and derivatives (options and futures) requires a permanent place of business in the form of a limited liability company, a deposit bank, other credit institution or a branch of a foreign credit institution		
Stock Exchange Brokerage Firms and Brokers	Requirements concerning citizenship and place of residence apply to the Board of Directors and Managing Director of a Stock Exchange Brokerage Firm as well as to a Stock Exchange Broker		
Market makers and brokers on derivatives exchange	Citizenship and residency requirements from which exemptions may be granted		
	Payments from governmental entities (expenses) shall be transacted through the Finnish Postal Giro System or through a certain credit institution (Postipankki Ltd.)		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) None	
			1) None
			1) Foreign insurers may on cross-border trade without license offer only reinsurances in Finland
			<u>INSURANCE</u>
			Insurance Services (including services auxiliary to insurance)
Direct insurance and reinsurance			

- 1) supply of financial services 2) purchase by residents in the territory of another party 3) commercial presence 4) presence of natural persons by non-resident suppliers

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Insurance Services (continued)			
	<p>2) Obligatory insurances (the statutory employment pension insurance, the statutory accident insurance, the motor third party liability insurance, the insurance against treatment injury) have to be effected in Finland</p> <p>3) Requirements concerning citizenship and place of residence, from which an exemption may be granted in some cases, apply to the founder, Managing Director, Auditors and Members of the Board of Directors and the Supervisory Board of an insurance company</p> <p>Branches of foreign insurance companies cannot get a license in Finland to carry on statutory insurance business (the statutory employment pension insurance, the statutory accident insurance, the motor third party liability insurance, the insurance against treatment injury)</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) The general agent of the foreign insurance company shall reside in Finland. The general agent will be approved by the Ministry of Social Affairs and Health</p> <p>An insurance company that has been granted a license in Finland shall have an actuary fulfilling the requirements determined by the Ministry of Social Affairs and Health as regards the competence of the actuary</p> <p>4) None</p>	
Insurance intermediation and services auxiliary to insurance			
		<p>1) The supply of insurance broker services is subject to a permanent place of business in Finland</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>

³⁾ Concerning other kinds of insurance, the principle of reciprocity may be applied when license is granted to branches. However, Finland has not at this stage requested an MFN exemption for these measures. The final decision on the matter will depend on the overall balance and satisfactory level of commitments made by the other negotiating parties.

- 1) cross-border supply 2) consumption abroad 3) commercial presence 4) presence of natural persons

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<u>TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES</u>			
Hotel and restaurant services (incl. catering) (641 - 643)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Travel agency and tour operator services (7471)	1) None 2) None 3.4) License of the National Consumer Administration is required. License may be granted only to Finnish citizens and Finnish registered organizations. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>Tourist guide services</u> (7472)			
	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES</u>			
News agency services (962)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Sporting and other recreational services (964, except as regard i.e. gambling, coin machines and like activities)			
	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<u>TRANSPORT SERVICES</u>			
Maritime transport services International transport (freight and passengers) CPC 7211 and 7212 less cabotage transport	<p>The following services at the port are made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Pilotage 2) Towing and tug assistance 3) Provisioning, fuelling and watering 4) Garbage collecting and ballast waste disposal 5) Port Captain's services 6) Navigation aids 7) Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies 8) Emergency repair facilities 9) Anchorage, berth and berthing services 	<p>1) a) Liner Shipping: none b) Bulk, tramp, and other international shipping, including passenger transportation: none</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) a) Establishment of registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of Finland: unbound b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services (as defined below - 2): none</p> <p>4) a) Ships' crews: unbound b) Unbound except for key personnel employed in relation to a commercial presence as defined under mode 3b) above and as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) See Note</p> <p>1) a) None b) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) a) Unbound b) None</p> <p>4) a) Unbound b) None</p> <p>3 b) See Note</p>

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
1) cross-border supply 2) consumption abroad 3) commercial presence 4) presence of natural persons			
<u>Maritime auxiliary services</u>			
Maritime Cargo Handling Services (as defined below - 4)	1) Unbound* 2) None ** 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Storage and Warehousing Services CPC 742	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None** 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Customs Clearance Services (as defined below - 5)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None** 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Container Station and Depot Services (as defined below - 6)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None** 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Maritime Agency Services (as defined below - 7)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Maritime Freight Forwarding Services (as defined below - 8)		1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

*) A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

**) Public utility concession or licensing procedures may apply in case of occupation of the public domain.

NOTE TO THE SCHEDULE

Where road, rail, inland waterways and related auxiliary services are not otherwise fully covered in this schedule, a multimodal transport operator shall have the ability to rent or lease trucks, railway carriages or barges, and related equipment, for the purpose of inland forwarding of cargoes, or have access to, and use of, these forms of multimodal activities on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions for the purpose of carrying out multimodal transport operations. "Reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions" means, for the purpose of this additional commitment, the ability of the multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other merchandise which has entered the port at a later date.

DEFINITIONS

1. Without prejudice to the scope of activities which may be considered as "cabotage" under the relevant national legislation, this schedule does not include "maritime cabotage services", which are assumed to cover transportation of passengers or goods between a port located in Finland and another port located in Finland and traffic originating and terminating in the same port located in Finland provided that this traffic remains within Finland's territorial waters.
2. "Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services" means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of other Members to undertake locally all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element. (This commitment shall however not be construed as limiting in any manner the commitments undertaken under the cross border mode of delivery).

These activities include, but are not limited to:

- a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;
- b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, necessary for the supply of the integrated service;
- c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported;
- d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerised information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of the annex on telecommunications);
- e) subject to the horizontal commitment the setting up of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the horizontal commitment on movement of personnel) with any locally established shipping agency;
- f) acting on behalf of the companies, organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

3. "Multimodal transport operator" means the person on whose behalf the bill of lading/multimodal transport document, or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods, is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.
4. "Maritime cargo handling services" means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not relating to supply of workforce to such services, and not including the direct activities of dockers when this workforce is organised independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organisation and supervision of:
 - loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship;
 - lashing/unlashing of cargo;
 - reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.
5. "Customs clearance services" means activities consisting in carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning import, export or through transport of cargoes, whether this service is the main activity of the service provider or a usual complement of its main activity.
6. "Container station and depot services" means activities consisting in storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing, and making them available for shipments.
7. "Maritime agency services" means activities consisting in representing, within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes:
 - marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies; acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information;
 - acting on behalf of the companies organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.
8. "Freight forwarding services" means the activity consisting of organising and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information.

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<u>Air transport</u> 4)			
- Sales and marketing	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
- Computer reservations systems	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
- Maintenance and repair of aircraft	1) Unbound *) 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound *) 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>Rail transport services</u>			
- Maintenance and repair of Rail Transport Equipment (parts of 88)	1) Unbound *) 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound *) 2) None 3) None 4) None	
<u>Road transport services</u>			
- Passenger and Freight transportation (71213, 71222, 71223, 7123)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Authorization required, not extended to foreign registered vehicles 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) None	

*) Conditional on the final content of the Air Transport Annex

*) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility

Sector/Sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
1) cross-border supply 2) consumption abroad 3) commercial presence 4) presence of natural persons			
Road transport services (continued)	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	
- Maintenance and repair services of road transport equipment (6112, parts of 88)	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	2) None 3) None 4) None	
Combined transport services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Charter services (leasing of vessels with crew; sea and road) (7213 + 7124)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Services auxiliary to all modes of transport (excluding maritime transport)			
- Storage and warehousing services (742)	1) Unbound *	1) Unbound *	
Freight transport agency services (748)	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	2) None 3) None 4) None	
Other supporting and auxiliary transport services (7490)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	

*) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility