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Nota

Con frecuencia se utiliza el término “países” para hacer referencia a los Miembros de la OMC, a pesar de que algunos Miembros no son países en el sentido usual del término, sino que se trata oficialmente de “territorios aduaneros”. La definición de grupos geográficos y de otro tipo empleada en el presente informe no implica la expresión de opinión alguna por parte de la Secretaría sobre la condición jurídica de ningún país o territorio, sobre la delimitación de sus fronteras ni sobre los derechos y obligaciones de ningún Miembro de la OMC respecto de los Acuerdos de la OMC.

La OMC no establece una definición de economías “desarrolladas” ni de economías “en desarrollo”. Los Miembros pueden decidir por sí mismos si son economías “desarrolladas” o “en desarrollo”. Las referencias a las economías en desarrollo y desarrolladas, así como cualesquiera otras subcategorías de Miembros utilizadas en el presente informe, se utilizan únicamente a efectos estadísticos, y no implican la expresión de opinión alguna por parte de la Secretaría acerca de la condición jurídica de ningún país o territorio, la delimitación de sus fronteras o los derechos y obligaciones de ningún Miembro de la OMC respecto de los Acuerdos de la OMC.

La fecha de cierre para los datos utilizados en el presente informe es el 1 de septiembre de 2022.

Informe sobre el comercio mundial 2022

El cambio climático está afectando seriamente la vida de las personas en todo el mundo. La mitigación del cambio climático y la adaptación a sus consecuencias exigirán una gran inversión económica y una actuación coordinada para lograr la transición a una economía sostenible y con bajas emisiones de carbono. En el *Informe sobre el comercio mundial 2022* se examina la compleja interrelación entre el cambio climático, el comercio internacional y las políticas climáticas y las políticas comerciales.

Si bien el comercio internacional genera emisiones de gases de efecto invernadero, lo que contribuye a los desastres naturales relacionados con el clima, también puede desempeñar una función esencial para ayudar a los países a reducir sus emisiones aumentando la disponibilidad y la asequibilidad de los bienes, servicios y tecnologías ambientales. Asimismo, el comercio internacional puede jugar un papel fundamental para ayudar a los países a adaptarse a las repercusiones del cambio climático y reforzar su resiliencia de cara al futuro.

El *Informe sobre el comercio mundial 2022* muestra cómo el comercio internacional y las normas comerciales pueden contribuir a hacer frente al cambio climático. Para garantizar que las políticas comerciales y ambientales se apoyan mutuamente, es necesario que las medidas gubernamentales sean transparentes y estén coordinadas a nivel mundial. La OMC ya desempeña una función importante ayudando a los países a afrontar el cambio climático mediante el mantenimiento de un entorno comercial previsible basado en las normas de la OMC, que permite el comercio internacional de bienes y servicios esenciales necesarios para hacer frente a las consecuencias del cambio climático y reducir las emisiones. Una mayor cooperación internacional en la OMC puede facilitar que las políticas comerciales y las políticas relativas al cambio climático se refuercen mutuamente y hacer de este modo que el mundo esté mejor preparado para lograr la transición a una economía de bajas emisiones de carbono.

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