Bibliografía

Aaronson, S. y Abouharb, M. R. (2014), "Does the WTO Help Member States Improve Governance?", *World Trade Review* 13 (3): 547-582.

Abdih, Y. y Danninger, S. (2017), "What Explains the Decline of the U.S. Labor Share of Income? An Analysis of State and Industry Level Data", Working Paper WP/17/167, Washington, D.C.: Fondo Monetario Internacional.

Abman, R. M., Lundberg, C. C., McLaren, J. y Ruta, M. (2023), "Child Labor Standards in Regional Trade Agreements: Theory and Evidence", NBER Working Paper N° 30908, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Abman, R. y Lundberg, C. (2020), "Does Free Trade Increase Deforestation? The Effects of Regional Trade Agreements ", *Journal of the Association of Environmental and Resource Economists* 7 (1): 35-72.

Aboushady, N., Harb, G. y Zaki, C. (2024), "Aid for Trade and Export Performance of Recipient Countries: The Moderating Role of Institutions", *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development* 1–29.

Acemoglu, D. (2024), "The Simple Macroeconomics of AI", *Economic Policy* (de próxima publicación).

Acemoglu, D., Autor, D. H., Dorn, D., Hanson, G. H. y Price, B. (2016), "Import Competition and the Great US Employment Sag of the 2000s", *Journal of Labor Economics* 34(S1): S141–S198.

Acharya, A. (2022), "Hierarchies of Weakness: The Social Divisions That Hold Countries Back", *Foreign Affairs*, julio/agosto 2022.

Acosta, M. y Cox, L. (2024), "The Regressive Nature of the U.S. Tariff Code: Origins and Implications", manuscrito sin publicar, Cambridge (MA): Harvard University.

Adão, R., Carrillo, P., Costinot, A., Donaldson, D. y Pomeranz, D. (2022), "Imports, Exports, and Earnings Inequality: Measures of Exposure and Estimates of Incidence", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 137(3): 1553–1614.

Adhvaryu, A., Bassi, V., Nyshadham, A. y Tamayo, J. A. (2020), "No Line Left Behind: Assortative Matching Inside the Firm", NBER Working Paper N° 27006, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

African Climate Foundation (ACF) y Firoz Lalji Institute for Africa (2024), *Implications for African Countries of a Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism in the EU - The African Climate Foundation*, Ciudad del Cabo y Londres (Reino Unido): ACF y LSE.

Aghion, P., Bloom, N., Blundell, R., Griffith, R. y Howitt, P. (2005), "Competition and Innovation: An Inverted-U Relationship", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 120(2): 701–728.

Ahn, J., Amiti, M. y Weinstein, D. E. (2011), "Trade Finance and the Great Trade Collapse", *American Economic Review* 101(3): 298–302.

Akcigit, U., Chen, W., Díez, F. J., Duval, R., Engler, P., Fan, J., Maggi, C., Tavares, M. M., Schwarz, D., Shibata, I. y Villegas-Sánchez, C. (2021), "Rising Corporate Market Power: Emerging Policy Issues", Staff Discussion Notes N° 2021/001, Washington, D.C.: Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI).

Aker, J. C. (2010), "Information from Markets Near and Far: Mobile Phones and Agricultural Markets in Niger", *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 2(3): 46–59.

Akuwudike, H. C., Mac-Ozigbo, A. y Igbokwe-Ibeto, C. J. (2020), "Climate Change Impact on Business Opportunities in South East Nigeria", *International Journal of Development and Management Review* 15(1): 282–296.

Alessandria, G., Choi, H. y Ruhl, K. J. (2021), "Trade Adjustment Dynamics and the Welfare Gains from Trade", *Journal of International Economics* 131: 103458.

Alfaro Ureña, A., Faber, B., Gaubert, C., Manelici, I. y Vasquez, J . P. (2022), "Responsible Sourcing? Theory and Evidence from Costa Rica", NBER Working Paper N° 30683, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Alfaro Ureña, A., Manelici, I. y Vasquez, J. P. (2022), "The Effects of Joining Multinational Supply Chains: New Evidence from Firm-to-Firm Linkages", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 137(3): 1495–1552.

Alfaro, L. y Chor, D. (2023), "Global Supply Chains: The Looming 'Great Reallocation'", NBER Working Paper N° 31661, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Alfaro-Serrano, D., Balantrapu, T., Chaurey, R., Goicoechea, A. y Verhoogen, E. (2021), "Interventions to Promote Technology Adoption in Firms: A Systematic Review", *Campbell Systematic Reviews* 17(4): e1181.

Allen, T. (2014), "Information Frictions in Trade", *Econometrica* 82(6): 2041–2083.

Amini, C. y Bianco, S. D. (2016), "Poverty, Growth, Inequality and Pro-Poor Factors: New Evidence From Macro Data", *The Journal of Developing Areas* 50(2): 231–254.

Amior, M. (2024), "Education and Geographical Mobility: The Role of the Job Surplus", *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy* (de próxima publicación).

Amiti, M. y Davis, D. R. (2012), "Trade, Firms, and Wages: Theory and Evidence", *The Review of Economic Studies* 79(1): 1–36.

Amiti, M. y Konings, J. (2007), "Trade Liberalization, Intermediate Inputs, and Productivity: Evidence from Indonesia", *American Economic Review* 97(5): 1611–1638.

Amodio, F. y Roux, N. de (2024), "Measuring Labor Market Power in Developing Countries: Evidence from Colombian Plants", *Journal of Labor Economics*, (de próxima publicación).

Amodio, F., Medina, P. y Morlacco, M. (2022), "Labor Market Power, Self-Employment, and Development", IZA Discussion Paper N° 15477, Bonn (DE): Institute of Labor Economics (IZA).

Anderson, K. (2013), "Agricultural Price Distortions: Trends and Volatility, Past, and Prospective", *Agricultural Economics* 44(s1): 163–171.

Anderson, K., Corong, E., Strutt, A. y Valenzuela, E. (2023), "The Relative Importance of Global Agricultural Subsidies and Tariffs, Revisited", *World Trade Review* 22(3–4): 382–394.

Anderson, K., Martin, W. y Valenzuela, E. (2006), "The Relative Importance of Global Agricultural Subsidies and Market Access", *World Trade Review* 5(3): 357–376.

Anderson, R. D., Muller, A. C., Kovacic, W. E. y Sporysheva, N. (2018), "Competition Policy, Trade and the Global Economy: Existing WTO Elements, RTA Commitments, Current Challenges and Issues for Reflection", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2018-12, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Anne, C., Chalendard, C., Fernandes, A. M., Rijkers, B. y Vicard, V. (2023), "Containing Tariff Evasion", Policy Research Working Paper N° 10606, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Anton, B. (2024), "Microsoft and G42 Set to Build Data Center in Kenya Utilizing Geothermal Energy", *Renewable Energy Magazine*, 24 de mayo de 2024.

Antràs, P. y Foley, C. F. (2015), "Poultry in Motion: A Study of International Trade Finance Practices", *Journal of Political Economy* 123(4): 853–901.

Antràs, P., Garicano, L. y Rossi-Hansberg, E. (2006), "Offshoring in a Knowledge Economy", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 121(1): 31–77.

Arias, J., Artuç, E., Lederman, D. y Rojas, D. (2018), "Trade, Informal Employment and Labor Adjustment Costs", *Journal of Development Economics* 133: 396–414.

Arisoy, B. (2022), "Digitalization in Education", *Cypriot Journal of Educational Sciences* 17(5): 1799-1811.

Ariu, A., Hakkala, K. N., Jensen, J. B. y Tamminen, S. (2019), "Service Imports, Workforce Composition, and Firm Performance: Evidence from Finnish Microdata", NBER Working Paper N° 26355, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Armangue-Jubert, T., Guner, N. y Ruggieri, A. (2024), "Labor Market Power and Development", *American Economic Review: Insights* (de próxima publicación).

Arni, P., Egger, P., Erhardt, K., Gubler, M. y Sauré, P. (2024), "Heterogeneous Impacts of Trade Shocks on Workers", CEPR Discussion Paper N° 19017, Londres (Reino Unido): Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR).

Arnold, J. M., Javorcik, B. S. y Mattoo, A. (2011), "Does Services Liberalization Benefit Manufacturing Firms? Evidence from the Czech Republic", *Journal of International Economics* 85(1): 136-146.

Arnold, J. M., Javorcik, B. S., Lipscomb, M. y Mattoo, A. (2015), "Services Reform and Manufacturing Performance: Evidence from India", *The Economic Journal* 126(590): 1–39.

Artuç, E., Brambilla, I. y Porto, G. (2022), "Patterns of Labour Market Adjustment to Trade Shocks with Imperfect Capital Mobility", *The Economic Journal* 132(646): 2048–2074.

Artuç, E., Chaudhuri, S. y McLaren, J. (2010), "Trade Shocks and Labor Adjustment: A Structural Empirical Approach", *American Economic Review* 100(3): 1008–1045.

Artuç, E., Depetris Chauvin, N., Porto, G. y Rijkers, B. (2023), "Protectionism and Gender Inequality in Developing Countries", *Journal of Globalization and Development* 14(2): 177–222.

Artuç, E., Lederman, D. y Porto, G. (2015), "A Mapping of Labor Mobility Costs in the Developing World", *Journal of International Economics* 95(1): 28-41.

Artuc, E., Porto, G. y Rijkers, B. (2019), "Trading Off the Income Gains and the Inequality Costs of Trade Policy", *Journal of International Economics* 120:1-45.

Artuç, E., Porto, G. y Rijkers, B. (2021), "Household Impacts of Tariffs: Data and Results from Agricultural Trade Protection", *The World Bank Economic Review* 35(3): 563–585.

Atkin, D. y Donaldson, D. (2015), "Who's Getting Globalized? The Size and Implications of Intra-national Trade Costs", NBER Working Paper N° 21439, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Atkin, D., Amit, K. y Osman, A. (2017), "Exporting and Firm Performance: Evidence from a Randomized Experiment", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 132(2): 551-615.

Atkin, D., Khandelwal, A., Boudreau, L., Dix-Carneiro, R., Manelici, I., Medina, P., McCaig, B., Morjaria, A., Pascali, L., Rijkers, B. y Startz, M. (2022), "International Trade", *VoxDevLit* 4(1): 1-45.

Atkinson, A. B., Piketty, T. y Saez, E. (2011), "Top Incomes in the Long Run of History", *Journal of Economic Literature* 49(1): 3–71.

Auboin, M., Bekkers, E. y de Quarti, D. (2023), "A Novel Framework to Evaluate Changes in Access to and Costs of Trade Finance", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2023-01, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Auer, R., Burstein, A., Lein, S. y Vogel, J. (2024), "Unequal Expenditure Switching: Evidence from Switzerland", *The Review of Economic Studies* (de próxima publicación).

Augier, P., Cadot, O. y Dovis, M. (2013), "Imports and TFP at the Firm level: the Role of Absorptive Capacity", *Canadian Journal of Economics/Revue Canadienne d'Economique* 46(3): 956–981.

Ausubel, L. M., Cramton, P. y Deneckere, R. J. (2002), "Bargaining with Incomplete Information", en Aumann, R. J. y Hart, S. (eds.). *Handbook of Game Theory with Economic Applications*, Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Co.

Autor, D. H., Beck, A., Dorn, D. y Hanson, G. H. (2024), "Help for the Heartland? The Employment and Electoral Effects of the Trump Tariffs in the United States", NBER Working Paper N° 32082, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Autor, D. H., Dorn, D. y Hanson, G. (2021), "On the Persistence of the China Shock", NBER Working Paper N° 29401, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Autor, D. H., Dorn, D. y Hanson, G. H. (2013), "The China Syndrome: Local Labor Market Effects of Import Competition in the United States", *American Economic Review* 103(6): 2121–2168.

Autor, D. H., Dorn, D., Hanson, G. H. y Song, J. (2014), "Trade Adjustment: Worker-Level Evidence", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 129(4): 1799–1860.

Autor, D. H., Dorn, D., Katz, L. F., Patterson, C. y Van Reenen, J. (2020), "The Fall of the Labor Share and the Rise of Superstar Firms", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 135(2): 645–709.

Autor, D. H., Dube, A. y McGrew, A. (2023), "The Unexpected Compression: Competition at Work in the Low Wage Labor Market", NBER Working Paper N° 31010, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Autor, D., Dorn, D. y Hanson, G. H. (2023), "Trading Places: Mobility Responses of Native and Foreign-Born Adults to the China Trade Shock", NBER Working Paper N° 30904, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Aw, B. Y., Roberts, M. J. y Xu, D. Y. (2011), "R&D Investment, Exporting, and Productivity Dynamics", *American Economic Review* 101(4): 1312–1344.

Azzopardi-Muscat, N. y Sørensen, K. (2019), "Towards an Equitable Digital Public Health Era: Promoting Equity Through a Health Literacy Perspective", *European Journal of Public Health* 29(S3): 13–17.

Bacchetta, M. y Stolzenburg, V. (2019), "Trade, Value Chains and Labor Markets in Advanced Economies", en *GVC Development Report 2019: Technical Innovation, Supply Chain Trade, and Workers in a Globalized World*, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Bacchetta, M., Bekkers, E., Piermartini, R., Rubinova, S., Stolzenburg, V. y Xu, A. (2024), "COVID-19 and Global Value Chains: A Discussion of Arguments on Value Chain Organisation and the Role of the WTO", *The World Economy* (de próxima publicación).

Bacchetta, M., Milet, E. M. y Monteiro, J. -A. (2019), *Making Globalization More Inclusive: Lessons from Experience with Adjustment*. Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Baccini, L., Impullitti, G. y Malesky, E. J. (2019), "Globalization and State Capitalism: Assessing Vietnam's Accession to the WTO", *Journal of International Economics* 119: 75–92.

Bagwell, K. y Staiger, R. W. (1999), "An Economic Theory of GATT", *American Economic Review* 89(1): 215–248.

Bagwell, K. y Staiger, R. W. (2006), "Will International Rules on Subsidies Disrupt the World Trading System?", *American Economic Review* 96(3): 877–895.

Bagwell, K. y Staiger, R. W. (2014), "Can the Doha Round be a Development Round? Setting a Place at the Table", en Feenstra, R. C. y Taylor, A. M. (eds.). *Globalization in an Age of Crisis: Multilateral Economic Cooperation in the Twenty-First Century*, Chicago (IL): University of Chicago Press.

Bakker, J. D., Datta, N., Davies, R. y De Lyon, J. (2022), "Non-tariff Barriers and Consumer Prices: Evidence from Brexit", CEP Discussion Paper N° 1888, Londres (Reino Unido): Centre for Economic Performance (CEP).

Bakker, J. D., García Marín, A., Potlogea, A. V., Voigtländer, N. y Yang, Y. (2024), "Cities, Heterogeneous Firms, and Trade", NBER Working Paper N° 32377, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Baldwin, R. E. (2016), *The Great Convergence: Information Technology and the New Globalization*, Cambridge (MA): Harvard University Press.

Baldwin, R. E. (2019), *The Globotics Upheaval: Globalization, Robotics, and the Future of Work*, Londres (Reino Unido): Orion Publishing Co.

Baldwin, R. E. y Robert-Nicoud, F. (2014), "Trade-in-Goods and Trade-in-Tasks: An Integrating Framework", *Journal of International Economics* 92(1): 51–62.

Balistreri, E. J. y Olekseyuk, Z. (2024), "Investment Facilitation for Development Agreement: Potential Gains", manuscrito no publicado, Lincoln (NE): University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

Banco Africano de Desarrollo y Banco Africano de Exportación e Importación (2020), *Trade Finance in Africa: Trends Over the Past Decade and Opportunities Ahead*, Abidjan: Banco Africano de Desarrollo.

Banco de Pagos Internacionales, BPI (2014), "Trade Finance: Developments and Issues", CGFS Papers, N° 50, Basilea: BPI.

Banco Europeo de Inversiones (BEI) (2024), *Investment Report 2023/2024: Transforming for Competitiveness*, Luxemburgo: EIB.

Banco Mundial (2020), *World Development Report 2020: Trading for Development in the Age of Global Value Chains*, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Banco Mundial (2022), *Poverty and Shared Prosperity 2022: Correcting Course*, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Banco Mundial (2024a), *Global Economic Prospects, January 2024*, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Banco Mundial (2024b), *Remitttance Prices Worldwide Quaterly: An Analysis of Trends in Cost of Remittance Services*, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Banco Mundial (2024c), *Migration and Development Brief 40: Remittances Slowed in 2023, Expected to Grow Faster in 2024*, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Banco Mundial y Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2015), *The Role of Trade in Ending Poverty*, Ginebra: OMC.

Banco Mundial y Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2020), *Women and Trade: The Role of Trade in Promoting Gender Equality*, Washington, D.C. y Ginebra: Banco Mundial y OMC.

Banco Mundial y Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2023a), *Trade in Services for Development: Fostering Sustainable Growth and Economic Diversification*, Washington, D.C. y Ginebra: Banco Mundial y OMC.

Banco Mundial y Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2023b), *Turning Digital Trade into a Catalyst for African Development*, Policy Note, Washington, D.C. y Ginebra: Banco Mundial y OMC.

Basco, S., Liegey, M., Mestieri, M. y Smagghue, G. (2024), "The Heterogeneous Effects of Trade across Occupations", *Journal of International Economics* (de próxima publicación).

Baseler, T. (2023), "Hidden Income and the Perceived Returns to Migration", *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 15(4): 321–352.

Baumgarten, D. (2013), "Exporters and the Rise in Wage Inequality: Evidence from German Linked Employer–Employee Data", *Journal of International Economics* 90(1): 201–217.

Beck, S., Kim, K., Latoja, M. C., Malaket, A., Pandey, A. y Tayag, M. C. (2023), *2023 Trade Finance Gaps, Growth, and Jobs Survey*, Manila: Banco Asiático de Desarrollo (BAsD).

Bekkers, E. y Cariola, G. (2024), "The Impact of LDC Graduation on Trade: A Quantitative Assessment", *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development* 1-31.

Bekkers, E., Jhunjhunwala, K., Métivier, J., Stolzenburg, V. y Yilmaz, A. N. (2024), "Trade Policy Bias and the Gender Wage Gap", manuscrito no publicado, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Bekkers, E., Kalachyhin, H. y Teh, R. (2024), "The Long-Run Impact of Digitalization and Artificial Intelligence on Trade Patterns", manuscrito no publicado, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Bekkers, E., Yilmaz, A. N., Bacchetta, M., Ferrero, M., Jhunjhunwala, K., Métivier, J., Okogu, B., Ramos, D., Tresa, E. y Xu, A. (2024), "A Global Framework for Climate Mitigation Policies: A Technical Contribution to the Discussion on Carbon Pricing and Equivalent Policies in Open Economies", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2024-03, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Bell, M., Charles-Edwards, E., Ueffing, P., Stillwell, J., Kupiszewski, M. y Kupiszewska, D. (2015), "Internal Migration and Development: Comparing Migration Intensities Around the World", *Population and Development Review* 41(1): 33–58.

Bellucci, C., Rubínová, S. y Piermartini, R. (2023), "Better Together: How Digital Connectivity and Regulation Reduce Trade Costs", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2023-07, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Benfica, R. y Henderson, H. (2021), "The Effect of the Sectoral Composition of Economic Growth on Rural and Urban Poverty", *Review of Income and Wealth* 67(1): 248–284.

Benmelech, E., Bergman, N. y Kim, H. (2018), "Strong Employers and Weak Employees: How Does Employer Concentration Affect Wages?", NBER Working Paper N° 24307, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Bergquist, L. F. y Dinerstein, M. (2020), "Competition and Entry in Agricultural Markets: Experimental Evidence from Kenya", *American Economic Review* 110(12): 3705–3747.

Berman N., Couttenier M., Rohner D. y Thoenig M. (2017), This Mine Is Mine! How Minerals Fuel Conflicts in Africa", *American Economic Review* 107(6): 1564–1610.

Bernard, A. B., Jensen, J. B., Redding, S. J. y Schott, P. K. (2007), "Firms in International Trade", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 21(3): 105–130.

Beverelli, C., Gourevich, I., Heiland, I., Keck, A., Larch, M. y Yotov, Y. V. (2023), "Trade and Welfare Effects of the WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2023-04, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Bhattacharya, A., Dooley, M., Kharas, H. y Taylor, C. (2022), *Financing a big investment push in emerging markets and developing countries for sustainable, resilient and inclusive recovery and growth*, Londres (Reino Unido) y Washington, D.C.: Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment and Brookings Institution.

Bick, A., Blandin, A., Mertens, K. y Rubinton, H. (2024), "Work from Home and Interstate Migration", Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Working Paper N° 2024-012, St. Louis (MO): Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis.

Bilir, L. K., Chor, D. y Manova, K. (2019), "Host-Country Financial Development and Multinational Activity", *European Economic Review* 115: 192–220.

Blanchard, P., Gollin, D. y Kirchberger, M. (2023), "Perpetual Motion: High-frequency Human Mobility in Three African Countries", Trinity Economics Paper N° 0823, Dublín: Trinity College.

Blanga-Gubbay, M. y Rubínová, S. (2023), "Foreign Direct Investment, Trade and Economic Development: An Overview", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2023-11, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Bloom, N., Eifert, B., Mahajan, A., McKenzie, D. y Roberts, J. (2013), "Does Management Matter? Evidence from India", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 128(1): 1–51.

Bloom, N., Mahajan, A., McKenzie, D. y Roberts, J. (2020), "Do Management Interventions Last? Evidence from India", *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 12(2): 198–219.

Boas, H. F., Johannesen, N., Kreiner, C. T., Larsen, L. T. y Zucman, G. (2024), "Taxing Capital in a Globalized World: The Effects of Automatic Information Exchange", NBER Working Paper N° 32714, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Boehm, C. E., Levchenko, A. A. y Pandalai-Nayar, N. (2023), "The Long and Short (Run) of Trade Elasticities", *American Economic Review* 113(4): 861–905.

Bold, T., Ghisolfi, S., Nsonzi, F. y Svensson, J. (2022), "Market Access and Quality Upgrading: Evidence from Four Field Experiments", *American Economic Review* 112(8): 2518–2552.

Bøler, E. A., Javorcik, B. y Ulltveit-Moe, K. H. (2018), "Working Across Time Zones: Exporters and the Gender Wage Gap", *Journal of International Economics* 111: 122–133.

Bombardini, M., Orefice, G. y Tito, M. D. (2019), "Does Exporting Improve Matching? Evidence from French Employer-Employee Data", *Journal of International Economics* 117: 229–241.

Bonadio, B., Brülhart, M., Cadot, O. y Rais, G. (2023), "And There Was Light: Trade and the Development of Border Regions", manuscrito no publicado, Lausana: University of Lausanne.

Borchert, I., Gootiiz, B., Grover Goswami, A. y Mattoo, A. (2017), "Services Trade Protection and Economic Isolation", *The World Economy* 40(3): 632–652.

Borusyak, K. y Jaravel, X. (2021), "The Distributional Effects of Trade: Theory and Evidence from the United States", NBER Working Paper N° 28957, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Borusyak, K. y Jaravel, X. (2024), "Are Trade Wars Class Wars? The Importance of Trade-induced Horizontal Inequality", *Journal of International Economics* (de próxima publicación).

Boudreau, L. (2024), "Multinational Enforcement of Labor Law: Experimental Evidence on Strengthening Occupational Safety and Health (OSH) Committees", *Econometrica* (de próxima publicación).

Boudreau, L., Cajal-Grossi, J. y Macchiavello, R. (2023), "Global Value Chains in Developing Countries: A Relational Perspective from Coffee and Garments", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 37(3): 59–86.

Bradford, A. (2012), "The Brussels Effect", *Northwestern University Law Review* 107: 1–68.

Brambilla, I., Depetris Chauvin, N. y Porto, G. (2017), "Examining the Export Wage Premium in Developing Countries", *Review of International Economics* 25(3): 447–475.

Brambilla, I., Dix-Carneiro, R., Lederman, D. y Porto, G. (2012), "Skills, Exports, and the Wages of Seven Million Latin American Workers", *The World Bank Economic Review* 26(1): 34–60.

Brandt, L., Van Biesebroeck, J., Wang, L. y Zhang, Y. (2017), "WTO Accession and Performance of Chinese Manufacturing Firms", *American Economic Review* 107(9): 2784–2820.

Branstetter, L. G., Fisman, R. y Foley, C. F. (2006), "Do Stronger Intellectual Property Rights Increase International Technology Transfer? Empirical Evidence from U. S. Firm-Level Panel Data", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 121(1): 321–358.

Branstetter, L. y Maskus, K. E. (2022), "Global Knowledge Flows, Absorptive Capacity and Capability Acquisition: Old Ideas, Recent Evidence and New Approaches", en Taubman, A. y Watal, J. (eds.). *Trade in Knowledge*, Cambridge (Reino Unido): Cambridge University Press.

Bräuer, R. y Kersting, F. (2024), "Trade Shocks, Labour Markets and Migration in the First Globalisation", *The Economic Journal* 134(657): 135–164.

Broda, C., Limão, N. y Weinstein, D. E. (2008), "Optimal Tariffs and Market Power: The Evidence", *American Economic Review* 98(5): 2032–2065.

Brotto, A., Jakubik, A. y Piermartini, R. (2021), "WTO Accession and Growth: Tang and Wei Redux", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2023-11, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Brotto, A., Jakubik, A., Piermartini, R. y Silvy, F. (2024), "Committing to Grow: The Full Impact of WTO Accessions", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2024-06, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Brugués, F. (2023), "Take the Goods and Run: Contracting Frictions and Market Power in Supply Chains", manuscrito no publicado, Providence (RI): Brown University.

Buera, F. J. y Oberfield, E. (2020), "The Global Diffusion of Ideas", *Econometrica* 88(1):83-114.

Bureau, J. -C., Jean, S. y Matthews, A. (2006), "The Consequences Of Agricultural Trade Liberalization For Developing Countries: Distinguishing Between Genuine Benefits And False Hopes", *World Trade Review* 5(2): 225–249.

Burstein, A. y Vogel, J. (2017), "International Trade, Technology, and the Skill Premium", *Journal of Political Economy* 125(5): 1356–1412.

Bustos, P. (2011), "Trade Liberalization, Exports, and Technology Upgrading: Evidence on the Impact of MERCOSUR on Argentinian Firms", *American Economic Review* 101(1): 304–340.

Buys, P., Dasgupta, S., Thomas, T. S. y Wheeler, D. (2009), "Determinants of a Digital Divide in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Spatial Econometric Analysis of Cell Phone Coverage", *World Development* 37(9): 1494–1505.

Cadot, O., Disdier, A. -C., Jaud, M. y Suwa-Eisenmann, A. (2014), "Export Big Hits: Self-Discovery, Demand Shocks, or Idiosyncratic?", Working Paper N° F-43108-UGA-2, Londres (Reino Unido): International Growth Centre (IGC).

Cai, J., Li, N. y Santacreu, A. M. (2022), "Knowledge Diffusion, Trade, and Innovation Across Countries and Sectors", *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics* 14(1): 104–145.

Caliendo, L. y Parro, F. (2023), "Lessons from US–China Trade Relations", *Annual Review of Economics* 15(1): 513–547.

Caliendo, L., Dvorkin, M. y Parro, F. (2019), "Trade and Labor Market Dynamics: General Equilibrium Analysis of the China Trade Shock", *Econometrica* 87(3): 741–835.

Canadian Council for Aboriginal Business and Global Affairs Canada (2023), *Adàwe: Export Experiences of Indigenous Entrepreneurs*, Ottawa: Global Affairs Canada.

Carballo, J., Graziano, A. G., Schaur, G. y Martincus, C. V. (2022), "The Effects of Transit Systems on International Trade", *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 1–41.

Carballo, J., Ottaviano, G. I. P. y Volpe Martincus, C. (2018), "The Buyer Margins of Firms' Exports", *Journal of International Economics* 112: 33–49.

Cariola, G. y Lanz, R. (2022), "Preference Utilization in the Global Economy: An Empirical Analysis", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2022-4, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Cariolle, J. y da Piedade, C. (2023), "Digital Connectedness and Exports Upgrading: Is Sub-Saharan Africa Catching Up?", *The World Economy* 46(11): 3325–3344.

Carleton, T., Jina, A., Delgado, M., Greenstone, M., Houser, T., Hsiang, S., Hultgren, A., Kopp, R. E., McCusker, K. E., Nath, I., Rising, J., Rode, A., Seo, H. K., Viaene, A., Yuan, J. y Zhang, A. T. (2022), "Valuing the Global Mortality Consequences of Climate Change Accounting for Adaptation Costs and Benefits", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 137(4): 2037–2105.

Carrère, C., Olarreaga, M. y Raess, D. (2022), "Labor Clauses In Trade Agreements: Hidden Protectionism?", *The Review of International Organizations* 17(3): 453–483.

Carroll, D. R. y Hur, S. (2020), "On the Heterogeneous Welfare Gains and Losses from Trade", *Journal of Monetary Economics* 109: 1–16.

Castillo, A., Garcia-Marin, A. y Tapia, M. (2023), "Labor-Market Concentration and Workers Outcomes: Evidence from Chile", Paper for the XXVIII Meeting of the Central Banks Researchers Network, Ciudad de México: Centro de Estudios Monetarios Latinoamericanos (CEMLA).

Ceddia, M. G., Gunter, U. y Pazienza, P. (2019), "Indigenous Peoples' Land Rights and Agricultural Expansion in Latin America: A Dynamic Panel Data Approach", *Forest Policy and Economics* 109: 102001.

Cerdeiro, D. A. y Komaromi, A. (2021), "Trade and Income in the Long Run: Are There Really Gains, and Are They Widely Shared?", *Review of International Economics* 29(4): 703–731.

Cernat, L. (2023), "How Valuable Is WTO Transparency: The 15 Trillion Dollar Question". Bruselas: Centro Europeo de Economía Politica (ECIPE).

Cernat, L., Laird, S., Monge-Roffarello, L. y Turrini, A. (2003), "The EU's Everything But Arms Initiative and the Least-developed Countries", WIDER Discussion Paper N° 2003/47, Helsinki: Instituto Mundial para la Investigación de Economía del Desarrollo de la Universidad de las Naciones Unidas (UNU-WIDER).

Céspedes, L. F., Parrado, E. y Velasco, A. (2014), "Fiscal Rules and the Management of Natural Resource Revenues: The Case of Chile", *Annual Review of Resource Economics* 6(1): 105–132.

Chalendard, C., Fernandes, A. M., Raballand, G. y Rijkers, B. (2023), "Corruption in Customs", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 138(1): 575–636.

Chancel, L. y Piketty, T. (2021), "Global Income Inequality, 1820–2020: the Persistence and Mutation of Extreme Inequality", *Journal of the European Economic Association* 19(6): 3025–3062.

Chancel, L., Piketty, T., Saez, E. y Zucman, G. (2021), *World Inequality Report 2022*, París: World Inequality Lab.

Cherkashin, I., Demidova, S., Kee, H. L. y Krishna, K. (2015), "Firm Heterogeneity and Costly Trade: A New Estimation Strategy and Policy Experiments", *Journal of International Economics* 96(1): 18-36.

Chetty, R., Friedman, J., Saez, E., Turner, N. y Yagan, D. (2020), "Income Segregation and Intergenerational Mobility Across Colleges in the United States", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 135(3): 1567–1633.

Chetty, R., Hendren, N., Kline, P. y Saez, E. (2014), "Where is the land of Opportunity? The Geography of Intergenerational Mobility in the United States", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 129(4): 1553–1623.

Chi, M. (2021), "Regulation of Special Economic Zones Through Regional Trade Agreements: Confronting the Synergy Issue", *Journal of International Economic Law* 24(2): 423–442.

Chiang, T. C. (2022), "The Effects of Economic Uncertainty, Geopolitical Risk and Pandemic Upheaval on Gold Prices", *Resources Policy* 76: 102546.

Choi, J. y Levchenko, A. (2021), "The Long-Term Effects of Industrial Policy", NBER Working Paper N° 29263, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Chowdhury, A., Liu, X., Wang, M. y Wong, M. C. S. (2021), "The Role of Multilateralism of the WTO in International Trade Stability", *World Trade Review* 20(5): 668–689.

Cirera, X., Comin, D. y Cruz, M. (2022), *Bridging the Technological Divide: Technology Adoption by Firms in Developing Countries*, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Colantone, I. y Stanig, P. (2018), "The Trade Origins of Economic Nationalism: Import Competition and Voting Behavior in Western Europe", *American Journal of Political Science* 62(4): 936–953.

Colonnelli, E., Loiacono, F., Muhumuza, E. y Teso, E. (2024), "Do Information Frictions and Corruption Perceptions Kill Competition? A Field Experiment On Public Procurement in Uganda", NBER Working Paper N° 32170, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Comin, D. y Mestieri, M. (2013), "Technology Diffusion: Measurement, Causes and Consequences", en Aghion, P. y Durlauf, S. (eds.). *Handbook of Economic Growth*, Amsterdam: North-Holland.

Comisión de Comercio Internacional (ITC) (2015), *Unlocking Markets for Women to Trade*, Ginebra: ITC.

Comisión de Comercio Internacional (ITC) (2016), *SME Competitiveness Outlook 2016: Meeting the Standard for Trade*, Ginebra: ITC.

Comisión de Comercio Internacional (ITC) (2023), *SME Competitiveness Outlook 2023 Small Businesses in Fragility: from Survival to Growth*, Ginebra: ITC.

Comisión de Comercio Internacional (ITC), Red de Expertos de las Naciones Unidas para el Comercio y el Transporte Sin Papel en Asia y el Pacífico (UNNExT) y Comisión Económica y Social de las Naciones Unidas para Asia y el Pacífico (CESPAP de las Naciones Unidas) (2016), *Making the WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement Work for SMEs: Mainstreaming Trade Facilitation in SME Development Strategies*, Bangkok: CESPAP de las Naciones Unidas.

Comisión Económica y Social para Asia y el Pacífico de las Naciones Unidas (NU-CESPAP) (2023), *Digital and Sustainable Trade Facilitation: Global Report 2023*, Bangkok: NU-CESPAP.

Comisión Económica y Social para Asia y el Pacífico de las Naciones Unidas (CESPAP de las Naciones Unidas) (2023), *Policy Guidebook on Attracting and Promoting FDI in the Digital Economy*, Bangkok: CESPAP de las Naciones Unidas.

Comité Consultivo Internacional del Algodón (CCIA) (2023), *Production and Trade Subsidies Affecting the Cotton Industry*, Washington, D.C.: CCIA.

Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD) (2014), *Recent Developments in Investor-State Dispute Settlement (ISDS)*, Ginebra: UNCTAD.

Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD) (2017), *Information Economy Report 2017: Science and Technology for Development*, Ginebra: UNCTAD.

Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD) (2021a), *A European Union Border Carbon Adjustment Mechanism: Implications for Developing Countries*, Ginebra: UNCTAD.

Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD) (2021b), *Handbook on Special Economic Zones in Africa: Towards Economic Diversification across the Continent*, Ginebra: UNCTAD.

Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD) (2021c), *Multinational Enterprises and the International Transmission of Gender Policies and Practices*, Ginebra: UNCTAD.

Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD) (2023a), *The Generalized System of Preferences: How Much Does It Matter for Developing Countries?*, Ginebra: UNCTAD.

Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD) (2023b), *The State of Commodity Dependence 2023*, Ginebra: UNCTAD.

Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD) (2024a), *Global Economic Fracturing and Shifting Investment Patterns: A Diagnostic of 10 FDI Trends and Their Development Implications*, Ginebra: UNCTAD.

Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD) (2024b), *Trade in Processed Food*, Ginebra: UNCTAD.

Corlett, A. (2016), "Examining an Elephant: Globalisation and the Lower Middle Class of the Rich World", Londres (Reino Unido): Resolution Foundation.

Corley-Coulibaly, M., Ebertand, F. C. y Pelin Sekerler, R. (2023), *Integrating Trade and Decent Work Volume II: The Potential of Trade and Investment Policies to Address Labour Market Issues in Supply Chains*, Ginebra: Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT).

Corley-Coulibaly, M., Postolachi, I. y Tesfay, N. (2021), "A Multi-faceted Typology of Labour Provisions in Trade Agreements: Overview, Methodology and Trends", Ginebra: Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT).

Corporación Financiera Internacional (IFC) (2021), *Women and E-commerce in Southeast Asia*, Washington, D.C.: IFC.

Corporación Financiera Internacional (IFC) y Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2023), *Trade Finance in the Mekong Region: A Study of Cambodia, the Lao People's Democratic Republic and Viet Nam*, Washington, D.C. y Ginebra: IFC y OMC.

Corporación Financiera Internacional (IFC) y Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2022), *Trade Finance in West Africa: A Study of Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Nigeria, and Senegal*, Washington, D.C. y Ginebra: IFC y OMC.

Corral, P., Irwin, A., Krishnan, N., Mahler, D. G. y Vishwanath, T. (2020), *Fragility and Conflict: On the Front Lines of the Fight Against Poverty*. Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Coşar, A. K. y Fajgelbaum, P. D. (2016), "Internal Geography, International Trade, and Regional Specialization", *American Economic Journal: Microeconomics* 8(1): 24–56.

Coşar, A. K., Guner, N. y Tybout, J. (2016), "Firm Dynamics, Job Turnover, and Wage Distributions in an Open Economy", *American Economic Review* 106(3): 625–663.

Costa, F., Garred, J. y Pessoa, J. P. (2016), "Winners and Losers from a Commodities-for-Manufactures Trade Boom", *Journal of International Economics* 102: 50–69.

Costinot, A., Sarvimäki, M. y Vogel, J. (2024), "The Local Scarring Effect of Negative Trade Shocks: Evidence from the Collapse of Finnish-Soviet Trade", manuscrito no publicado, Cambridge (MA): Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT).

Crecente, F., Sarabia, M. y Teresa Del Val, M. (2021), "Climate Change Policy and Entrepreneurial Opportunities", *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 163: 120446.

Crinò, R. (2010), "Employment Effects of Service Offshoring: Evidence from Matched Firms", *Economics Letters* 107(2): 253–256.

Damioli, G., Van Roy, V. y Vertesy, D. (2021), "The Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Labor Productivity", *Eurasian Business Review* 11(1): 1–25.

Das, S., Roberts, M. J. y Tybout, J. R. (2007), "Market Entry Costs, Producer Heterogeneity, and Export Dynamics", *Econometrica* 75(3): 837–873.

Dauth, W., Findeisen, S. y Suedekum, J. (2014), "The Rise of the East and the Far East: German Labor Markets and Trade Integration", *Journal of the European Economic Association* 12(6): 1643-1675.

de Crombrugghe, A. (2019), "Supporting Investment Climate Reforms Through Policy Advocacy", OECD Investment Insights, París: Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE).

de Dios, L. C. (2009), "The Impact of Information Technology in Trade Facilitation on Small and Medium Enterprises in the Philippines", ARTNeT Working Paper Series N° 74, Bangkok: Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade (ARTNeT).

De Loecker, J., Goldberg, P. K., Khandelwal, A. K. y Pavcnik, N. (2016), "Prices, Markups, and Trade Reform", *Econometrica* 84(2): 445–510.

Delgado, M. y Kyle, M. (2022), "Trade in Intellectual Property-intensive Goods", en Taubman, A. y Watal, J. (eds.). *Trade in Knowledge*, Cambridge (Reino Unido): Cambridge University Press.

Dell, M., Jones, B. F. y Olken, B. A. (2012), "Temperature Shocks and Economic Growth: Evidence from the Last Half Century", *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics* 4(3): 66–95.

Departamento de Comercio de los Estados Unidos (2023), "Geographic Inequality on the Rise in the U.S.", Washington, D.C.: Departamento de Comercio de los Estados Unidos.

Devereux, M. P., Griffith, R. y Klemm, A. (2002), "Corporate Income Tax Reforms and International Tax Competition", *Economic Policy* 17(35): 449–495.

Dhingra, S. y Tenreyro, S. (2020), "The Rise of Agribusiness and the Distributional Consequences of Policies on Intermediated Trade", CEP Discussion Paper N° 1677, Londres (Reino Unido): Centre for Economic Performance (CEP).

Diao, X., Ellis, M., McMillan, M. S. y Rodrik, D. (2021), "Africa's Manufacturing Puzzle: Evidence from Tanzanian and Ethiopian Firms", NBER Working Paper N° 28344, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

DiCaprio, A., Kim, K. y Beck, S. (2017), "2017 Trade Finance Gaps, Growth, and Jobs Survey", ADB Briefs N° 83, Manila: Banco Asiático de Desarrollo (BAsD).

Dieppe, A. (2021), *Global Productivity: Trends, Drivers, and Policies*, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Ding, S., Lashkaripour, A. y Lugovskyy, V. (2024), "A Global Perspective on the Incidence of Monopoly Distortions", manuscrito no publicado, Bloomington (IN): Indiana University.

Dix-Carneiro, R. (2014), "Trade Liberalization and Labor Market Dynamics", *Econometrica* 82(3): 825–885.

Dix-Carneiro, R. y Kovak, B. K. (2017), "Trade Liberalization and Regional Dynamics", *American Economic Review* 107(10): 2908–2946.

Dix-Carneiro, R. y Kovak, B. K. (2019), "Margins of Labor Market Adjustment to Trade", *Journal of International Economics* 117(C): 125–142.

Dix-Carneiro, R., Goldberg, P. K., Meghir, C. y Ulyssea, G. (2024), "Trade and Domestic Distortions: the Case of Informality", NBER Working Paper N° 28391, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Djankov, S., Freund, C. y Pham, C. S. (2010), "Trading on Time", *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 92(1): 166–173.

Djankov, S., McLiesh, C. y Shleifer, A. (2007), "Private Credit in 129 countries", *Journal of Financial Economics* 84(2): 299–329.

Dollar, D., Kleineberg, T. y Kraay, A. (2016), "Growth Still Is Good for the Poor", *European Economic Review* 81(C): 68–85.

Donaldson, D. (2015), "The Gains from Market Integration", *Annual Review of Economics* 7: 619-647.

Dragusanu, R., Montero, E. y Nunn, N. (2022), "The Effects of Fair Trade Certification: Evidence from Coffee Producers in Costa Rica", *Journal of the European Economic Association* 20(4): 1743-1790.

Duranton, G. y Puga, D. (2000), "Diversity and Specialisation in Cities: Why, Where and When Does it Matter?", *Urban Studies* 37(3): 533–555.

Dutt, P., Mihov, I. y Van Zandt, T. (2013), "The Effect of WTO on the Extensive and the Intensive Margins of Trade", *Journal of International Economics* 91(2): 204–219.

Eaton, J., Eslava, M., Jinkins, D., Krizan, C. J. y Tybout, J. R. (2021), "A Search and Learning Model of Export Dynamics", NBER Working Paper N° 29100, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Ebenstein, A., Harrison, A., McMillan, M. y Phillips, S. (2014), "Estimating the Impact of Trade and Offshoring on American Workers Using the Current Population Surveys", *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 96(4): 581–595.

Edmonds, E. V. y Pavcnik, N. (2004), "The Effect of Trade Liberalization on Child Labor", *Journal of International Economics* 65: 401–419.

Edwards, K. A. (2020), "Sitting It Out? Or Pushed Out? Women Are Leaving the Labor Force in Record Numbers", Santa Monica (CA): RAND Corporation.

Edwards, L., Ismail, Z., Kamutando, G., Mambara, S., Stern, M. y Venter, F. (2022), "The consumer price effects of specific trade policy restrictions in South Africa", SARB Working Paper Series N° WP/22/15, Pretoria: Banco de la Reserva de Sudáfrica (SARB).

Egger, P. H., Nigai, S. y Strecker, N. M. (2019), "The Taxing Deed of Globalization", *American Economic Review* 109(2): 353–390.

Eppinger, P., Felbermayr, G. J., Krebs, O. y Kukharskyy, B. (2021), "Decoupling Global Value Chains", CESifo Working Paper N° 9079, Múnich: Center for Economic Studies and Institute for Economic Research (CESifo).

Ernst, H., Guderian, C. C. y Richter, M. (2022), "The Innovation Environment and Knowledge Diffusion: Improving Policy Decisions through Patent Analytics", en Taubman, A. y Watal, J. (eds.). *Trade in Knowledge: Intellectual Property, Trade and Development in a Transformed Global Economy*, Cambridge (Reino Unido): Cambridge University Press.

Erten, B. y Leight, J. (2021), "Exporting Out of Agriculture: The Impact of WTO Accession on Structural Transformation in China", *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 103(2): 364–380.

Erten, B., Leight, J. y Tregenna, F. (2019), "Trade Liberalization and Local Labor Market Adjustment in South Africa", *Journal of International Economics* 118: 448–467.

Erumban, A. A. y de Vries, G. J. (2021), "Industrialization in Developing Countries: Is It Related to Poverty Reduction?", WIDER Working Paper N° 2021/172, Helsinki: Instituto Mundial para la Investigación de Economía del Desarrollo de la Universidad de las Naciones Unidas (UNU-WIDER).

Eslava, M., Haltiwanger, J., Kugler, A. y Kugler, M. (2013), "Trade and Market Selection: Evidence from Manufacturing Plants in Colombia", *Review of Economic Dynamics* 16(1): 135–158.

Eurostat (2013), *Rural development statistics by urban-rural typology*, Luxemburgo: Eurostat.

Eurostat (2023), *International Trade in Goods by Enterprise Size*, Luxemburgo: Eurostat.

Fajgelbaum, P. D. y Khandelwal, A. K. (2016), "Measuring the Unequal Gains from Trade", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 131(3): 1113–1180.

Fajgelbaum, P. D. y Khandelwal, A. K. (2024), "The Value of De Minimis Imports", NBER Working Paper N° 32607, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Fajgelbaum, P. D. y Redding, S. J. (2022), "Trade, Structural Transformation, and Development: Evidence from Argentina 1869–1914", *Journal of Political Economy* 130(5): 1249–1318.

Fajgelbaum, P. D., Goldberg, P. K., Kennedy, P. J. y Khandelwal, A. K. (2020), "The Return to Protectionism", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 135(1): 1–55.

Fajgelbaum, P. D., Goldberg, P. K., Kennedy, P., Khandelwal, A. K. y Taglioni, D. (2021), "The US-China Trade War and Global Reallocations", NBER Working Paper N° 29562, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Fan, H., Lin, F. y Lin, S. (2020), "The Hidden Cost of Trade Liberalization: Input Tariff Shocks and Worker Health in China", *Journal of International Economics* 126: 103349.

Fariñas, J. C. y Martín-Marcos, A. (2007), "Exporting and Economic Performance: Firm-Level Evidence of Spanish Manufacturing", *The World Economy* 30(4): 618-646.

Farole, T. (2011), *Special Economic Zones in Africa: Comparing Performance and Learning from Global Experiences*, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Farole, T. y Moberg, L. (2017), "Special Economic Zones in Africa: Political Economy Challenges and Solutions", en Page, J. y Tarp, F. (eds.). *The Practice of Industrial Policy*, Oxford (Reino Unido): Oxford University Press.

Farooq, A., Kugler, A. D. y Muratori, U. (2020), "Do Unemployment Insurance Benefits Improve Match and Employer Quality? Evidence from Recent U.S. Recessions", NBER Working Paper N° 27574, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Farrokhi, F. y Pellegrina, H. S. (2023), "Trade, Technology, and Agricultural Productivity", *Journal of Political Economy* 131(9): 2509–2555.

Farrokhi, F., Lashkaripour, A. y Pellegrina, H. S. (2024), "Trade and Technology Adoption in Distorted Economies", *Journal of International Economics* 150: 103922.

Feenstra, R. C. y Hanson, G. H. (1996), "Foreign Investment, Outsourcing and Relative Wages", en Feenstra, R. C., Grossman, G. M., e Irwin, D. (eds.). *Political Economy of Trade Policy: Essays in Honor of Jagdish Bhagwati*, Cambridge (MA): MIT Press.

Feenstra, R. C. y Sasahara, A. (2018), "The 'China Shock,' Exports and U.S. Employment: A Global Input-Output Analysis", *Review of International Economics* 26(5): 1053–1083.

Felbermayr, G., Prat, J. y Schmerer, H. -J. (2011), "Trade and Unemployment: What Do the Data Say?", *European Economic Review* 55(6): 741–758.

Felix, M. (2022), "Trade, Labor Market Concentration, and Wages", manuscrito no publicado, New Haven (CT): Yale University.

Fernandes, A. M. (2007), "Trade Policy, Trade Volumes and Plant-level Productivity in Colombian Manufacturing Industries", *Journal of International Economics* 71(1): 52–71.

Fernandes, A. M., Lefebvre, K. y Rocha, N. (2021), "Heterogeneous Impacts of SPS and TBT Regulations: Firm-Level Evidence from Deep Trade Agreements", Policy Research Working Paper N° 9700, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Fernandes, A. M., Rocha, N. y Ruta, M. (eds.) (2023), *Beyond Trade: How Deep Trade Agreements Shape Non-Trade Outcomes*. Londres (Reino Unido): CEPR Press.

Ferriere, A., Navarro, G. y Reyes-Heroles, R. (2023), "Escaping the Losses from Trade: The Impact of Heterogeneity and Skill Acquisition", manuscrito no publicado, Washington D.C.: Junta de Gobernadores de la Reserva Federal (FED).

Feyrer, J. (2019), "Trade and Income—Exploiting Time Series in Geography", *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 11(4): 1–35.

Feyrer, J. (2021), "Distance, Trade, and Income - The 1967 to 1975 Closing of the Suez Canal as a Natural Experiment", *Journal of Development Economics* 153: 102708.

Fieler, A. C., Eslava, M. y Xu, D. Y. (2018), "Trade, Quality Upgrading, and Input Linkages: Theory and Evidence from Colombia", *American Economic Review* 108(1): 109–146.

Finan, F., Olken, B. A. y Pande, R. (2017), "The Personnel Economics of the Developing State", en Banerjee, A. V. y Duflo, E. (eds.). *Handbook of Economic Field Experiments*, Amsterdam: North-Holland.

Finlay, R. J. (2024), "Financial Frictions, Exporters, and International Trade", manuscrito no publicado, New Haven (CT): Yale University.

Flaaen, A. y Pierce, J. (2019), "Disentangling the Effects of the 2018-2019 Tariffs on a Globally Connected U.S. Manufacturing Sector", Finance and Economics Discussion Series N° 2019-086, Washington, D.C.: Junta de Gobernadores del Sistema de la Reserva Federal.

Flaaen, A., Hortaçsu, A. y Tintelnot, F. (2020), "The Production Relocation and Price Effects of US Trade Policy: The Case of Washing Machines", *American Economic Review* 110(7): 2103–2127.

Fliess, B., Idsardi, E. y Rossouw, R. (2017), "Export Controls and Competitiveness in African Mining and Minerals Processing Industries", OECD Trade Policy Paper N° 204, París: Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE).

Foley, C. F. y Manova, K. (2015), "International Trade, Multinational Activity, and Corporate Finance", *Annual Review of Economics* 7(1): 119–146.

Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI) (2011), *Managing Global Growth Risks and Commodity Price Shocks - Vulnerabilities and Policy Challenges for Low-Income Countries*, Washington, D.C.: FMI.

Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI) (2019), *World Economic Outlook, octubre 2019: Global Manufacturing Downturn, Rising Trade Barriers*, Washington, D.C.: FMI.

Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI), Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE), Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD), Banco Mundial y Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2023), *Digital Trade for Development*, Ginebra: OMC.

Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI), Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE), Banco Mundial y Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2022), *Subsidies, Trade, and International Cooperation*, Washington, D.C.: FMI.

Fontagné, L., Orefice, G. y Piermartini, R. (2020), "Making Small Firms Happy? The Heterogeneous Effect of Trade Facilitation Measures", *Review of International Economics* 28(3): 565–598.

Fontagné, L., Rocha, N., Ruta, M. y Santoni, G. (2023), "The Economic Impact of Deepening Trade Agreements", *World Bank Economic Review* 37: 366–388.

Francois, J., Hoekman, B. M., Manchin, M. y Santi, F. (2022), "Pursuing Environmental and Social Objectives Through Trade Agreements", WTI Working Paper N° 08/2022, Berna: Instituto de Comercio Mundial (WTI).

Freund, C. y Moran, T. (2017), "Multinational Investors as Export Superstars: How Emerging-Market Governments Can Reshape Comparative Advantage", Working Paper N° 17-1, Washington, D.C.: Peterson Institute for International Economics (PIIE).

Freund, C. y Ornelas, E. (2010), "Regional Trade Agreements", *Annual Review of Economics* 2: 139-167.

Freund, C. y Pierola, M. D. (2015), "Export Superstars", *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 97(5): 1023–1032.

Freund, C. y Pierola, M. D. (2020), "The Origins and Dynamics of Export Superstars", *The World Bank Economic Review* 34(1): 28–47.

Freund, C. y Rocha, N. (2011), "What Constrains Africa's Exports?", *The World Bank Economic Review* 25(3): 361–386.

Freund, C. y Weinhold, D. (2002), "The Internet and International Trade in Services", *American Economic Review* 92(2): 236–240.

Freund, C. y Weinhold, D. (2004), "The Effect of the Internet on International Trade", *Journal of International Economics* 62(1): 171–189.

Furman, J., Russ, K. y Shambaugh, J. (2017), "US Tariffs Are an Arbitrary and Regressive Tax", Londres (Reino Unido): CEPR.

Gagliardi, L., Moretti, E. y Serafinelli, M. (2023), "The World's Rust Belts: The Heterogeneous Effects of Deindustrialization on 1,993 Cities in Six Countries", NBER Working Paper N° 31948, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Gailes, A., Gurevich, T., Shikher, S. y Tsigas, M. (2018), "Gender and Income Inequality in United States Tariff Burden", Economics Working Paper Series N° 2018-08-B, Washington, D.C.: Comisión de Comercio Internacional de los Estados Unidos (USITC).

Garcia Marin, A., Potlogea, A. V., Voigtländer, N. y Yang, Y. (2020), "Cities, Productivity, and Trade", NBER Working Paper N° 28309, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Garg, S., Mahajan, N. y Ghosh, J. (2022), "Artificial Intelligence as an Emerging Technology in Global Trade: The Challenges and Possibilities", en Vikas, G. y Goel, R. (eds.). *Research Anthology on Macroeconomics and the Achievement of Global Stability*, Hershey (PA): IGI Global.

Gereffi, G., Humphrey, J. y Sturgeon, T. (2005), "The Governance of Global Value Chains", *Review of International Political Economy* 12(1): 78–104.

Gervais, A. y Jensen, J. B. (2019), "The Tradability of Services: Geographic Concentration and Trade Costs", *Journal of International Economics* 118: 331–350.

Gill, I. S. y Kharas, H. (eds.) (2007), *An East Asian Renaissance: Ideas for Economic Growth*. Banco Mundial.

Giordani, P. E., Rocha, N. y Ruta, M. (2016), "Food Prices and the Multiplier Effect of Trade Policy", *Journal of International Economics* 101: 102–122.

Glauber, J. y Laborde, D. (2022), "How Will Russia's Invasion of Ukraine Affect Global Food Security?", Washington, D.C.: Instituto Internacional de Investigación sobre Políticas Alimentarias (IFPRI).

Global Affairs Canada (2023), *Canada's State of Trade 2023: Inclusive Trade*, Ottawa: Global Affairs Canada.

Goes, C. y Bekkers, E. (2022), "The Impact of Geopolitical Conflicts on Trade, Growth, and Innovation", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2022-09, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Goff, P. (2021), "Inclusive Trade: Justice, Innovation, or More of the Same?", *Ethics & International Affairs* 35(2): 273–301.

Goldberg, P. K. y Pavcnik, N. (2007), "Distributional Effects of Globalization in Developing Countries", *Journal of Economic Literature* 45(1): 39–82.

Goldberg, P. K. y Reed, T. (2023a), "Is the Global Economy Deglobalizing? And If So, Why? And What Is Next?", NBER Working Paper N° 31115, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Goldberg, P. K. y Reed, T. (2023b), "Presidential Address: Demand-Side Constraints in Development. The Role of Market Size, Trade, and (In)Equality", *Econometrica* 91(6): 1915–1950.

Goldberg, P. K., Khandelwal, A. K., Pavcnik, N. y Topalova, P. (2010), "Imported Intermediate Inputs and Domestic Product Growth: Evidence from India", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 125(4): 1727–1767.

Goldman Sachs (2023), *Global Economics Analyst: The Path to 2075 — Capital Market Size and Opportunity*, Nueva York: Goldman Sachs.

Gollin, D. y Kaboski, J. (2023), "New Views Of Structural Transformation: Insights From Recent Literature", NBER Working Paper N° 31905, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

González-García, J. R. y Yang, Y. (2020), "International Trade and Corporate Market Power", IMF Working Paper N° 2020/131, Washington, D.C.: Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI).

Gopinath, G. y Neiman, B. (2014), "Trade Adjustment and Productivity in Large Crises", *American Economic Review* 104(3): 793–831.

Gorodnichenko, Y., Svejnar, J. y Terrell, K. (2010), "Globalization and Innovation in Emerging Markets", *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics* 2(2): 194–226.

Goutam, P., Gutiérrez, I. A., Kumar, K. B. y Nataraj, S. (2017), "Does Informal Employment Respond to Growth Opportunities?: Trade-Based Evidence from Bangladesh", RAND Working Paper N° WR-1198, Santa Mónica (CA): RAND Corporation.

Greenland, A., Lake, J. y Lopresti, J. (2024), "US Inequality in the 1980s: The Tokyo Round Trade Liberalization and the Swiss Formula", CESifo Working Paper N° 10983, Múnich: Center for Economic Studies and Institute for Economic Research (CESifo).

Greig, J. y Nelson, H. (2022), "Shifting Perspectives: How COVID-19 and In-Home Information and Communication Technology Impacted U.S. Residential Internet Perceptions", *Journal of Information Policy* 12: 128–164.

Grossman, G. M. y Rossi-Hansberg, E. (2008), "Trading Tasks: A Simple Theory of Offshoring", *American Economic Review* 98(5): 1978–1997.

Grundke, R. y Arnold, J. M. (2022), "Mastering the Transition: A Synthetic Literature Review of Trade Adaptation Policies", OECD Economics Department Working Papers N° 1719, París: Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo (OCDE).

Guillouet, L., Khandelwal, A., Macchiavello, R., Malhotra, M. y Teachout, M. (2024), "Language Barriers in Multinationals and Knowledge Transfers", NBER Working Paper N° 28807, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Hakobyan, S. y McLaren, J. (2016), "Looking for Local Labor Market Effects of NAFTA", *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 98(4): 728–741.

Hallaert, J. -J., Cepeda, R. C. y Kang, G. (2011), "Estimating the Constraints to Trade of Developing Countries", OECD Trade Policy Working Paper N° 116, París: Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos. (OCDE).

Halpern, L., Koren, M. y Szeidl, A. (2015), "Imported inputs and productivity", *American Economic Review* 105(12): 3660–3703.

Haltiwanger, J., Scarpetta, S. y Schweiger, H. (2014), "Cross Country Differences in Job Reallocation: The Role of Industry, Firm Size and Regulations", *Labour Economics* 26: 11–25.

Han, J., Liu, R., Ural Marchand, B. y Zhang, J. (2016), "Market Structure, Imperfect Tariff Pass-Through, and Household Welfare In Urban China", *Journal of International Economics* 100: 220-232.

Handley, K. y Limão, N. (2017), "Policy Uncertainty, Trade, and Welfare: Theory and Evidence for China and the United States", *American Economic Review* 107(9): 2731–2783.

Handley, K. y Limão, N. (2022), "Trade Policy Uncertainty", *Annual Review of Economics* 14(1): 363–395.

Handley, K., Kamal, F. y Monarch, R. (2024), "Rising Import Tariffs, Falling Exports: When Modern Supply Chains Meet Old-Style Protectionism", *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* (de próxima publicación).

Handley, K., Limão, N., Ludema, R. y Yu, Z. (2024), "Firm Input Choice Under Trade Policy Uncertainty", *Journal of International Economics* 150: 103909.

Hansman, C., Hjort, J., León-Ciliotta, G. y Teachout, M. (2020), "Vertical Integration, Supplier Behavior, and Quality Upgrading among Exporters", *Journal of Political Economy* 128(9): 3570-3625.

Hanson, G. H., Lind, N. y Muendler, M. -A. (2015), "The Dynamics of Comparative Advantage", NBER Working Paper N° 21753, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Harrison, A., Rodríguez-Clare, A., Chenery, H. y Srinivasan, T. N. (2010), "Trade, Foreign Investment, and Industrial Policy for Developing Countries", en Rodrik, D. y Rosenzweig, M. (eds.). *Handbook of Development Economics*, Amsterdam: Elsevier.

Hausmann, R. y Rodrik, D. (2003), "Economic Development as Self-Discovery", *Journal of Development Economics* 72(2): 603–633.

Hausmann, R., Hwang, J. y Rodrik, D. (2007), "What You Export Matters", *Journal of Economic Growth* 12(1): 1–25.

Helblich, S., Nagy, D. K., Trew, A. y Zylberberg, Y. (2023), "The Death and Life of Great British Cities", BSE Working Paper N° 1398 Barcelona: Barcelona School of Economics (BSE).

Helliwell, J. F. y Huang, H. (2014), "New Measures of the Costs of Unemployment: Evidence from the Subjective Well-Being of 3.3 Million Americans", *Economic Inquiry* 52(4): 1485–1502.

Helm, I. (2020), "National Industry Trade Shocks, Local Labour Markets, and Agglomeration Spillovers", *The Review of Economic Studies* 87(3): 1399–1431.

Helpman, E., Itskhoki, O., Muendler, M. -A. y Redding, S. J. (2016), "Trade and Inequality: From Theory to Estimation", *The Review of Economic Studies* 84(1): 357–405.

Herman, P. R. y Oliver, S. (2023), "Trade, Policy, and Economic Development in the Digital Economy", *Journal of Development Economics* 164: 103135.

Herrendorf, B., Rogerson, R. y Valentinyi, Á. (2014), "Growth and Structural Transformation", en Aghion, P. y Durlauf, S. (eds.). *Handbook of Economic Growth*, Amsterdam: Elsevier.

Herrendorf, B., Rogerson, R. y Valentinyi, Á. (2022), "New Evidence on Sectoral Labor Productivity: Implications for Industrialization and Development", NBER Working Paper N° 29834, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Hidalgo, C. A., Klinger, B., Barabási, A. -L. y Hausmann, R. (2007), "The Product Space Conditions the Development of Nations", *Science* 317(5837): 482–487.

Hjort, J. y Poulsen, J. (2019), "The Arrival of Fast Internet and Employment in Africa", *American Economic Review* 109(3): 1032–1079.

Hoda, A. (2021), "WTO Reform: Issues in Special and Differential Treatment (S&DT)", ICRIER Working Paper N° 406, New Delhi: Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations (ICRIER).

Hoekman, B. M. y Shepherd, B. (2013), "Who Profits from Trade Facilitation Initiatives?", ARTNeT Working Paper Series N° 129, Bangkok: Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade (ARTNeT).

Hoekman, B. M. y Shepherd, B. (2015), "Services Productivity, Trade Policy, and Manufacturing Exports", EUI Working Paper RSCAS N° 2015/07, Fiesole: European University Institute (EUI).

Hoekman, B. M. y Shingal, A. (2024), "Development Goals, Commercial Interest and EU Aid-for-Trade", *World Development* 173: 106389.

Hoekman, B. M., Santi, F. y Shingal, A. (2023), "Trade Effects of Non-Economic Provisions in Trade Agreements", *Economics Letters* 226: 111081.

Hufbauer, G. C. y Hogan, M. (2023), "America's Payoff From Engaging in World Markets Since 1950 Was Almost $2.6 Trillion in 2022", Policy Brief N° 23-17, Washington, D.C.: Peterson Institute for International Economics (PIIE).

Hummels, D., Munch, J. y Xiang, C. (2018), "Offshoring and Labor Markets", *Journal of Economic Literature* 56(3): 981–1028.

Huntington, S. P. (1996), *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order*. Nueva York: Simon & Schuster.

Hyman, B., Kovak, B. y Leive, A. (2024), "Wage Insurance for Displaced Workers", FRBNY Staff Report N° 1105, Nueva York: Federal Reserve Bank of New York (FRBNY).

Iacovone, L., Rauch, F. y Winters, L. A. (2013), "Trade as an Engine of Creative Destruction: Mexican Experience with Chinese Competition", *Journal of International Economics* 89(2): 379–392.

Ianchovichina, E. y Martin, W. (2001), "Trade Liberalization in China's Accession to WTO", *Journal of Economic Integration* 16(4): 421–445.

Impullitti, G. y Kazmi, S. (2022), "Globalization and Market Power", CEP Discussion Paper N° 1866, Londres (Reino Unido): Centre for Economic Performance (CEP).

Irwin, D. A. (1998), "The Smoot-Hawley Tariff: A Quantitative Assessment", *Review of Economics and Statistics* 80(2): 326–334.

Irwin, D. A. (2024), "Does Trade Reform Promote Economic Growth? A Review of Recent Evidence", *The World Bank Research Observer*, lkae003.

Islam, S. N. y Winkel, J. (2017), "Climate Change and Social Inequality", UNDESA Working Paper N° 152, Nueva York: Naciones Unidas (NU).

Ivus, O. (2010), "Do Stronger Patent Rights Raise High-Tech Exports to the Developing World?", *Journal of International Economics* 81(1): 38–47.

Jaccard, T. S. (2023), "Import Demand in Differentiated Products", manuscrito no publicado, Hanover (NH): Dartmouth College.

Jakubik, A. y Piermartini, R. (2023), "How WTO Commitments Tame Uncertainty", *European Economic Review* 157: 104495.

Janse van Rensburg, C., Bezuidenhout, C., Matthee, M. y Stolzenburg, V. (2020), "Globalization and Gender Inequality: Evidence from South Africa", WIDER Working Paper N° 2020/97, Helsinki: Instituto Mundial para la Investigación de Economía del Desarrollo de la Universidad de las Naciones Unidas (UNU-WIDER).

Jensen, R. (2007), "The Digital Provide: Information (Technology), Market Performance, and Welfare in the South Indian Fisheries Sector", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 122(3): 879–924.

Jensen, R. (2012), "Do Labor Market Opportunities Affect Young Women's Work and Family Decisions? Experimental Evidence from India", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 127(2): 753-792.

Jerez, M. M. (2021), "Challenges and Opportunities for Indigenous Peoples' Sustainability", UNDESA Policy Briefs N° 101, Nueva York: Naciones Unidas (NU).

Juhász, R. y Steinwender, C. (2018), "Spinning the Web: The Impact of ICT on Trade in Intermediates and Technology Diffusion", NBER Working Paper N° 24590, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Juhász, R. y Steinwender, C. (2023), "Industrial Policy and the Great Divergence", NBER Working Paper N° 31736, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Juhász, R., Lane, N. y Rodrik, D. (2023), "The New Economics of Industrial Policy", NBER Working Paper N° 31538, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Kambourov, G. (2009), "Labour Market Regulations and the Sectoral Reallocation of Workers: The Case of Trade Reforms", *Review of Economic Studies* 76(4): 1321–1358.

Karabarbounis, L. (2024), "Perspectives on the Labor Share", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 38(2): 107–136.

Kasahara, H. y Rodrigue, J. (2008), "Does the Use of Imported Intermediates Increase Productivity? Plant-level Evidence", *Journal of Development Economics* 87(1): 106–118.

Katz, L. F. y Autor, D. H. (1999), "Changes in the Wage Structure and Earnings Inequality", en Ashenfelter, O. y Card, D. (eds.). *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Volumen 3, Amsterdam: Elsevier.

Kerner, R. y Kitsing, M. (2023), "Small Is Beautiful and Important: Economies and Firms Trading in Digital Services", *Journal of Business Economics and Management* 24(1): 93–111.

Keskinen, P., Winschiers-Theophilus, H., Chivuno-Kuria, S., Müller, A. y Nieminen, M. (2022), "Digital Microwork as a Livelihood Strategy in a Namibian Informal Settlement", *The Electronic Journal of Information Systems in Developing Countries* 88(1): e12197.

Khan, L. M. (2017), "Amazon's Antitrust Paradox", *The Yale Law Journal* 126(3): 710–805.

Khandelwal, A. K., Schott, P. K. y Wei, S.-J. (2013), "Trade Liberalization and Embedded Institutional Reform: Evidence from Chinese Exporters", *American Economic Review* 103(6): 2169–2195.

Kim, P. (2019), "Big Data and Artificial Intelligence: New Challenges for Workplace Equality", *University of Louisville Law Review* 57(2): 313–328.

Kim, R. y Vogel, J. (2021), "Trade Shocks and Labor Market Adjustment", *American Economic Review: Insights* 3(1): 115–130.

Kinfemichael, B. y Morshed, A. K. M. M. (2019), "Unconditional Convergence of Labor Productivity in the Service Sector", *Journal of Macroeconomics* 59: 217–229.

Kis-Katos, K. y Sparrow, R. (2015), "Poverty, Labor Markets and Trade Liberalization in Indonesia", *Journal of Development Economics* 117: 94–106.

Kohn, D., Leibovici, F. y Szkup, M. (2016), "Financial Frictions and New Exporter Dynamics", *International Economic Review* 57(2): 453–486.

Korinek, A. y Stiglitz, J. (2021), "Artificial Intelligence, Globalization, and Strategies for Economic Development", NBER Working Paper N° 28453, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Korinek, J., Moïsé, E. y Tange, J. (2021), "Trade and Gender: A Framework of Analysis", OECD Trade Policy Paper N° 246, París: Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE).

Kotz, M., Levermann, A. y Wenz, L. (2024), "The Economic Commitment of Climate Change", *Nature* 628(8008): 551–557.

Kovak, B. K. (2013), "Regional Effects of Trade Reform: What Is the Correct Measure of Liberalization?", *American Economic Review* 103(5): 1960–1976.

Kpodar, K. y Imam, P. A. (2024), "How Do Transaction Costs Influence Remittances?", *World Development* 177: 106537.

Kremer, M., Willis, J. y You, Y. (2022), "Converging to Convergence", *NBER Macroeconomics Annual* 36: 337–412.

Krugman, P., Obstfeld, M. y Melitz, M. (2014), *International Economics: Theory and Policy*. Upper Saddle River (NJ): Prentice Hall.

Kurer, T. (2020), "The Declining Middle: Occupational Change, Social Status, and the Populist Right", *Comparative Political Studies* 53(10–11): 1798–1835.

Laajaj, R., Eslava, M. y Kinda, T. (2023), "The Costs of Bureaucracy and Corruption at Customs: Evidence from the Computerization of Imports in Colombia", *Journal of Public Economics* 225: 104969.

Lakner, C. y Milanovic, B. (2013), "Global Income Distribution : From the Fall of the Berlin Wall to the Great Recession", Policy Research Working Paper N° 6719, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Lanteri, A., Medina, P. y Tan, E. (2023), "Capital-Reallocation Frictions and Trade Shocks", *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics* 15(2): 190–228.

Larch, M., Monteiro, J. -A., Piermartini, R. y Yotov, Y. V. (2024), "On the Effects of GATT/WTO Membership on Trade: They Are Positive and Large after All", *Canadian Journal of Economics / Revue Canadienne d'Economique*, Forthcoming.

Latina, J., Piermartini, R. y Ruta, M. (2011), "Natural Resources and Non-Cooperative Trade Policy", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2011-06, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Lee, W. y Cunha, B. (2024), *Maximizing Gains from Regional Trade Agreements in Central America*, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Lee, Y. y Oh, J. (2022), "Is Aid-for-Trade Working? Evidence from Southeast Asian Countries", *Asia Pacific Management Review* 27(2): 137–144.

Leibovici, F. (2021), "Financial Development and International Trade", *Journal of Political Economy* 129(12): 3405–3446.

Leone, F., Macchiavello, R. y Reed, T. (2021), "The Falling Price of Cement in Africa", Policy Research Working Paper N° 9706, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Li, Y. y Wilson, J. S. (2009), "Trade Facilitation and Expediting the Benefits of Trade: Evidence from Firm Level Data", ARTNeT Working Paper Series N° 71, Bangkok: Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade (ARTNeT).

Lin, J. y Chang, H. (2009), "Should Industrial Policy in Developing Countries Conform to Comparative Advantage or Defy it? A Debate Between Justin Lin and Ha-Joon Chang", *Development Policy Review* 27(5): 483–502.

Linarello, A. (2018), "Direct and Indirect Effects of Trade Liberalization: Evidence from Chile", *Journal of Development Economics* 134: 160–175.

López, A. y García, P. (2020), *La Inversión Extranjera Directa: Definiciones, Determinantes, Impactos y Políticas Públicas*, Washington, D.C.: Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo (BID).

López-González, J., Sorescu, S. y Kaynak, P. (2023), "Of Bytes and Trade: Quantifying the Impact of Digitalisation on Trade", OECD Trade Policy Paper N° 273, París: Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE).

Lu, Y. y Yu, L. (2015), "Trade Liberalization and Markup Dispersion: Evidence from China's WTO Accession", *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 7(4): 221–253.

Lund, S., Manyika, J., Woetzel, J., Barriball, E., Krishnan, M., Alicke, K., Birshan, M., George, K., Smit, S., Swan, D. y Hutzier, K. (2020), *Risk, Resilience, and Rebalancing in Global Value Chains*, Washington, D.C.: McKinsey Global Institute.

Ma, X. (2024), "College Expansion, Trade, and Innovation: Evidence from China", *International Economic Review* 65(1): 315–351.

Macchiavello, R. y Miquel-Florensa, J. (2019), "Buyer-Driven Upgrading in GVCs: The Sustainable Quality Program in Colombia", CEPR Discussion Papers N° DP13935, Londres (Reino Unido): Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR).

Macchiavello, R. y Morjaria, A. (2015), "The Value of Relationships: Evidence from a Supply Shock to Kenyan Rose Exports", *American Economic Review* 105(9): 2911–2945.

Macheras, A. B. y Stanley, M. (2017), "Diversification and Specialization Across Urban Areas", *Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond Econ Focus*, cuarto trimestre: 36–39.

Madanizadeh, S. A. (2021), "International Trade, Skill Premium and Endogenous Labor Division: The Case of Mexico", *Labour Economics* 71: 102030.

Maertens, M. y Swinnen, J. F. M. (2009), "Trade, Standards, and Poverty: Evidence from Senegal", *World Development* 37(1): 161–178.

Maggi, G. (1999), "The Role of Multilateral Institutions in International Trade Cooperation", *American Economic Review* 89(1): 190–214.

Maggi, G. y Rodríguez-Clare, A. (1998), "The Value of Trade Agreements in the Presence of Political Pressures", *Journal of Political Economy* 106(3): 574–601.

Mahbubani, K. (2013), *The Great Convergence: Asia, the West, and the Logic of One World*. Nueva York: PublicAffairs.

Malindini, K. (2022), "Reconfiguring Special Economic Zones for Sustainable Development and Inclusive Growth in Africa: A Theoretical Review", Working Paper Series on Charter Cities in Africa, Washington, D.C.: Charter Cities Institute.

Manelici, I. y Pantea, S. (2021), "Industrial Policy at Work: Evidence from Romania's Income Tax Break for Workers in IT", *European Economic Review* 133: 103674.

Manova, K. (2013), "Credit Constraints, Heterogeneous Firms, and International Trade", *The Review of Economic Studies* 80(2): 711–744.

Manova, K., Wei, S. -J. y Zhang, Z. (2015), "Firm Exports and Multinational Activity Under Credit Constraints", *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 97(3): 574–588.

Mansfield, E. D. y Reinhardt, E. (2008), "International Institutions and the Volatility of International Trade", *International Organization* 62(4): 621–652.

Margalit, Y. (2012), "Lost in Globalization: International Economic Integration and the Sources of Popular Discontent", *International Studies Quarterly* 56(3): 484–500.

Marioli, F. A. y Vegh, C. (2023), "Fiscal Procyclicality in Commodity Exporting Countries: How Much Does it Pour and Why?", NBER Working Paper N° 31431, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Martínez, J. M. y Padilla, R. (2017), "Política Industrial y Cambio Estructural en Costa Rica", en Cimoli, M., Castillo, M., Porcile, G., y Stumpo, G. (eds.). *Políticas Industriales y Tecnológicas en América Latina*, Santiago: Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe de las Naciones Unidas (CEPAL).

Martins, P.S. y Opromolla, L. D. (2011), "Why Ex(Im)porters Pay More: Evidence from Matched Firm-Worker Panels", IZA Discussion Paper N° 6013, Bonn: Institute of Labor Economics (IZA).

Maskus, K. (2000), *Intellectual Property Rights in the Global Economy*, Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics.

Maskus, K. E. y Yang, L. (2018), "Domestic Patent Rights, Access to Technologies and the Structure of Exports", *Canadian Journal of Economics/ Revue Canadienne d'Economique* 51(2): 483–509.

McCaig, B. (2011), "Exporting Out of Poverty: Provincial Poverty in Vietnam and U.S. Market Access", *Journal of International Economics* 85(1): 102–113.

McCaig, B. y McMillan, M. (2020), "Trade Liberalisation and Labour Market Adjustment in Botswana", *Journal of African Economies* 29(3): 236–270.

McCaig, B. y Pavcnik, N. (2013), "Moving out of Agriculture: Structural Change in Vietnam", NBER Working Paper N° 19616, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

McCaig, B. y Pavcnik, N. (2018), "Export Markets and Labor Allocation in a Low-Income Country", *American Economic Review* 108(7): 1899–1941.

McCaig, B., Pavcnik, N. y Wong, W. F. (2023), "FDI Inflows and Domestic Firms: Adjustments to New Export Opportunities", NBER Working Paper N° 30729, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

McCarthy, J. (2022), "A Bad Deal for Development: Assessing the Impacts of the New Inclusive Framework Tax Deal on Low- and Middle-Income Countries", Brookings Global Working Paper N° 174, Washington, D.C.: Brookings Center for Sustainable Development.

McMillan, M., Welch, K. H., Rodrik, D., Elbadawi, I. y O'Connell, S. (2003), "When Economic Reform Goes Wrong: Cashew in Mozambique", *Brookings Trade Forum* 97–165.

Méndez, E. y Van Patten, D. (2022), "Multinationals, Monopsony, and Local Development: Evidence From the United Fruit Company", *Econometrica* 90(6): 2685–2721.

Mendoza, A., Nayyar, G. y Piermartini, R. (2018) "Are the Poor Getting Globalized?" en *Trade and Poverty Reduction: New Evidence of Impacts in Developing Countries*, Washington, D.C. y Ginebra: Banco Mundial y Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Menéndez González, I., Owen, E. y Walter, S. (2023), "Low-Skill Products by High-Skill Workers: The Distributive Effects of Trade in Emerging and Developing Countries", *Comparative Political Studies* 56(11): 1631–1789.

Mesquita, A., Oliveira, L. y Sequeira, A. S. (2021), "Did AI Kill My Job?: Impacts of the Fourth Industrial Revolution in Administrative Job Positions in Portugal", en Pelet, J. -É. (ed.). *Handbook of Research on User Experience in Web 2.0 Technologies and Its Impact on Universities and Businesses*, Hershey (PA): IGI Global.

Métivier, J., Bacchetta, M., Bekkers, E. y Koopman, R. (2023), "International Trade Cooperation's Impact on the World Economy", *Journal of Policy Modeling* 45(4): 713–744.

Milanovic, B. (2006), "Global Income Inequality: What It Is And Why It Matters?", UNDESA Working Paper N° 26, Nueva York: Naciones Unidas (NU).

Milanovic, B. (2016), *Global Inequality: A New Approach for the Age of Globalization*. Cambridge (MA): Belknap Press.

Milanovic, B. (2023), "The Great Convergence: Global Equality and Its Discontents", Foreign Affairs, julio/agosto 2023.

Milanovic, B. (2024), "The Three Eras of Global Inequality, 1820–2020 with the Focus on the Past Thirty Years", *World Development* 177.

Milner, H. (2021), "Voting for Populism in Europe: Globalization, Technological Change, and the Extreme Right", *Comparative Political Studies* 54(13): 2286–2320.

Mitchener, K. J., O'Rourke, K. H. y Wandschneider, K. (2022), "The Smoot-Hawley Trade War", *The Economic Journal* 132(647): 2500–2533.

Mobbs, P. M. (2011), "The Mineral Industry of Zambia", en *2009 Minerals Yearbook*, Washington, D.C.: Departamento del Interior de los Estados Unidos.

Molla, R. (2023), "Tech Companies Are Finally Firing Tech Workers", Vox.com.

Monga, C. (2017), "Industrialization: A Primer", in *Industrialize Africa: Strategies, Policies, Institutions, and Financing*, Abidjan: Banco Africano de Desarrollo (BAfD).

Monge-González, R. (2017), *Moving Up the Global Value Chain: The Case of Intel Costa Rica*, Lima: Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT), Oficina regional para Latinoamérica y el Caribe.

Monteiro, J. -A. (2016), "Provisions on Small and Medium-sized Enterprises in Regional Trade Agreements", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2016-12, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Monteiro, J. -A. (2021a), "Buena Vista: Social Corporate Responsibility Provisions in Regional Trade Agreements", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2021-11, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Monteiro, J. -A. (2021b), "Hold The Line: The Evolution of Telecommunications Provisions in Regional Trade Agreements", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2021-7, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Monteiro, J. -A. (2021c), "The Evolution of Gender-related Provisions in Regional Trade Agreements", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2021-8, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Monteiro, J. -A., Posada, K. C. y Tuthill, L. (2022), "Communication Break Down: Typology of Telecommunications Provisions in Regional Trade Agreements", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2022-02, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Mothobi, O. (2021), "Digital Labour in Africa: Opportunities and Challenges", Policy Brief N° 1, Ciudad del Cabo: Research ICT Africa.

Munshi, K. y Rosenzweig, M. (2006), "Traditional Institutions Meet the Modern World: Caste, Gender, and Schooling Choice in a Globalizing Economy", *American Economic Review* 96(4): 1225–1252.

Munshi, K. y Rosenzweig, M. (2016), "Networks and Misallocation: Insurance, Migration, and the Rural-Urban Wage Gap", *American Economic Review* 106(1): 46–98.

Munshi, K. y Wilson, N. (2008), "Identity, Parochial Institutions, and Occupational Choice: Linking the Past to the Present in the American Midwest", NBER Working Paper N° 13717, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Muralidharan, K., Singh, A. y Ganimian, A. J. (2019), "Disrupting Education? Experimental Evidence on Technology-Aided Instruction in India", *American Economic Review* 109(4): 1426–1460.

Naidu, S., Robinson, J. A. y Young, L. E. (2021), "Social Origins of Dictatorships: Elite Networks and Political Transitions in Haiti", *American Political Science Review* 115(3): 900–916.

Nano, E. y Stolzenburg, V. (2021), "The Role of Global Services Value Chains for Services-Led Development", *en GVC Development Report 2021: Beyond Production*, Manila (Filipinas): Banco Asiático de Desarrollo (BAsD).

Nano, E., Nayyar, G., Rubínová, S. y Stolzenburg, V. (2021), "The Impact of Services Liberalization on Education: Evidence from India", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2021-10, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Nathoo, R., Salim, R., Ancharaz, V. y Kabir, M. (2021), "Does Aid for Trade Diversify Sub-Saharan Africa's Exports at the Intensive and Extensive Margins?", *Applied Economics* 53(55): 6412–6425.

Nayyar, G., Cruz, M. y Zhu, L. (2021), "Does Premature Deindustrialization Matter? The Role of Manufacturing versus Services in Development", *Journal of Globalization and Development* 12(1): 63–102.

Nayyar, G., Hallward-Driemeier, M. y Davies, E. (2021), *At Your Service?: The Promise of Services-Led Development*, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Nekoei, A. y Weber, A. (2017), "Does Extending Unemployment Benefits Improve Job Quality?", *American Economic Review* 107(2): 527–561.

Ngene, G. (2022), "Blanket Condemnation of Africa's Microwork Industry Could Hurt It More than Grow It: Unpacking A Recent Critique", Nairobi: Job Tech Alliance.

Nicita, A. (2009), "The Price Effect of Tariff Liberalization: Measuring the Impact on Household Welfare", *Journal of Development Economics* 89(1): 19–27.

Nicita, A., Olarreaga, M. y Porto, G. (2014), "Pro-Poor Trade Policy in Sub-Saharan Africa", *Journal of International Economics* 92(2): 252–265.

Oficina de las Naciones Unidas para Oficina del Alto Comisionado de las Naciones Unidas para los Derechos Humanos (ACNUDH) (2016), *Report of the Special Rapporteur on the rights of indigenous peoples*, Ginebra: ACNUDH.

Oficina del Censo de los Estados Unidos (2023), *A Profile of U.S. Importing and Exporting Companies, 2020 - 2021*, Washington, D.C.: Oficina del Censo de los Estados Unidos.

Oficina Federal de Estadística de Alemania (2024), "Abstand Zwischen Gering- Und Besserverdienenden Wird Kleiner", Wiesbaden: Oficina Federal de Estadística de Alemania (Statistisches Bundesamt).

Ohmae, K. (1999), *The Borderless World: Power and Strategy in the Interlinked Economy*. Edición revisada. Nueva York: Harper Business.

Olarreaga, M., Piermartini, R. y Porto, G. (2020) "Industry Wages and Tariffs of the Rest of the World" en Bacchetta, M. y Helble, M. (eds.), *Trade Adjustment in Asia: Past Experiences and Lessons Learned*, Tokio y Ginebra: Banco Asiático de Desarrollo (BAsD) y Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Onkokame, M., Schoentgen, A. y Gillwald, A. (2018), "What Is the State of Microwork in Africa? A View from Seven Countries", Policy Paper Series N° 5, Ciudad del Cabo: Research ICT Africa.

Organismo Internacional de Energía (OIE) (2022), *Africa Energy Outlook 2022*, París: OIE.

Organismo Internacional de Energía (OIE) (2023), *Net Zero Roadmap: A Global Pathway to Keep the 1.5 °C Goal in Reach*, París: OIE.

Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE) (2018), *Mapping of Investment Promotion Agencies in OECD Countries*, París: OCDE.

Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE) (2021), *The Digital Transformation of SMEs*, París: OCDE.

Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE) (2023a), *OECD Regional Outlook 2023: The Longstanding Geography of Inequalities*, París: OCDE.

Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE) (2023b), *OECD SME and Entrepreneurship Outlook 2023*, París: OCDE.

Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE) (2024), *Breaking the Vicious Circles of Informal Employment and Low-Paying Work*, París: OCDE.

Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE) y Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2024), *Aid for Trade at a Glance 2024*, París y Ginebra: OCDE y OMC.

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Alimentación y la Agricultura (FAO) (2022), *The Cotton-4 (C-4) Countries in the Context of the Global Cotton Market: Situation and Short- and Medium-Term Outlook*, Roma: FAO.

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Educación, la Ciencia y la Cultura (UNESCO) (2024), "What You Need To Know About Literacy", París: UNESCO.

Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT) (2016), *Assessment of Labour Provisions in Trade and Investment Agreements*, Ginebra: OIT.

Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT) (2019), *Economic Diversification of the Rural Economy*, Ginebra: OIT.

Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT) (2021a), *Changing Demand for Skills in Digital Economies and Societies: Literature Review and Case Studies from Low- and Middle-Income Countries*, Ginebra: OIT.

Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT) (2021b), *World Employment and Social Outlook 2021*, Ginebra: OIT.

Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT) (2023), *Women and Men in the Informal Economy: a Statistical Update*, Ginebra: OIT.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2003), *World Trade Report 2003: Trade and Development*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2009), *World Trade Report 2009: Trade Policy Commitments and Contingency Measures*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2010), *World Trade Report 2010: Trade in Natural Resources*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2012), *World Trade Report 2012: Trade and Public Policies: A Closer Look at Non-Tariff Measures in the 21st Century*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2015), *World Trade Report 2015: Speeding up Trade: Benefits and Challenges of Implementing the WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2016), *World Trade Report 2016: Levelling the Trading Field for SMEs*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2017), *World Trade Report 2017: Trade, Technology and Jobs*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2019), *World Trade Report 2019: The Future of Services Trade*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2020a), "Report of the TPRB from the Director-General on Trade-Related Developments", Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2020b), *World Trade Report 2020: Government Policies to Promote Innovation in the Digital Age*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2021a), "Trade Costs for Landlocked and Costal Economies: Estimates Based on GTAP Data", Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2021b), *World Trade Report 2021: Economic Resilience and Trade*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2021c), "WTO Trade Cost Index: Evolution, Incidence and Determinants", Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2022), *World Trade Report 2022: Climate Change and Trade*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2023a), *Global Trade Outlook and Statistics 2023*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2023b), "Trade Monitoring Report Update: A Year of Turbulence on Food and Fertilizers Markets", Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2023c), *World Trade Report 2023: Re-globalization for a Secure, Inclusive and Sustainable Future*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2024a), "Examining MSMEs' composition and participation in international trade through meta survey data", MSME Research Note N° 4, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2024b), "High Demand for Energy-related Critical Minerals Creates Supply Chain Pressures", Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) (2024c), *WTO Technical Assistance Annual Report 2023*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) y Agencia Internacional de Energías Renovables (IRENA) (2021), *Trading into a Bright Energy Future. The Case for Open, High-Quality Solar Photovoltaic Markets*, Ginebra: OMC.

Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) y Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE) (2021), "Services domestic regulation in the WTO: Cutting red tape, slashing trade costs, and facilitating services trade", OECD-WTO Trade Policy Brief, París y Ginebra: OCDE y OMC.

Orihuela, J. C. y Gamarra Echenique, V. (2019), "Volatile and Spatially Varied: The Geographically Differentiated Economic Outcomes of Resource-based Development in Peru, 2001–2015", *The Extractive Industries and Society* 6(4): 1143–1155.

Orkoh, E. y Stolzenburg, V. (2020), "Gender-Specific Differences in Geographical Mobility: Evidence from Ghana", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2020-01, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Ortiz-Ospina, E. y Roser, M. (2023), "Economic Inequality by Gender", Oxford (Reino Unido): Our World in Data.

Ossa, R. (2011), "A 'New Trade' Theory of GATT/WTO Negotiations", *Journal of Political Economy* 119(1): 122–152.

Ossa, R. (2012), "Profits in the 'New Trade' Approach to Trade Negotiations", *American Economic Review* 102(3): 466–469.

Ouédraogo, E., Ouédraogo, I. y Lompo, E. (2020), "Political Instability and Firm Performance: A Microeconomic Evidence from Ivory Coast", *American Journal of Economics and Business Administration* 12(1): 49–55.

Ouwehand, J. y Layton, M. (2021), "Four Ways to Improve Trade Rules and Support Climate Action", Ginebra: Foro Económico Mundial (WEF).

Owen, J. R. y Kemp, D. (2015), "Mining-Induced Displacement and Resettlement: A Critical Appraisal", *Journal of Cleaner Production* 87: 478–488.

Pahl, S., Timmer, M. P., Gouma, R. y Woltjer, P. J. (2022), "Jobs and Productivity Growth in Global Value Chains: New Evidence for Twenty-five Low- and Middle-Income Countries", *The World Bank Economic Review* 36(3): 670–686.

Park, S. H., Lundquist, K. y Stolzenburg, V. (2023), "Global Value Chains for Inclusive Development", en *Global Value Chain Development Report 2023: Resilient and Sustainable GVCs in Turbulent Times*, Shanghai: University of International Business and Economics (UIBE), Banco Asiático de Desarrollo (BAsD), Instituto de Economías en Desarrollo - Organización de Comercio Exterior del Japón (IDE-JETRO) y Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Pastor, L. y Veronesi, P. (2018), "Inequality Aversion, Populism, and the Backlash Against Globalization", BFI Working Paper N° 2018-53, Chicago (IL): Becker Friedman Institute (BFI).

Patel, D., Sandefur, J. y Subramanian, A. (2021), "The New Era of Unconditional Convergence", *Journal of Development Economics* 152: 102687.

Pergelova, A., Manolova, T., Simeonova-Ganeva, R. y Yordanova, D. (2019), "Democratizing Entrepreneurship? Digital Technologies and the Internationalization of Female-Led SMEs", *Journal of Small Business Management* 57(1): 14–39.

Pfeffer, F. T. (2018), "Growing Wealth Gaps in Education", *Demography* 55(3): 1033–1068.

Piermartini, R. y Rubínová, S. (2021), "How Much Do Global Value Chains Boost Innovation?", *Canadian Journal of Economics/Revue Canadienne d'Economique* 54(2): 892–922.

Piketty, T. (2003), "Income Inequality in France, 1901-1998", *Journal of Political Economy* 111(5): 1004–1042.

Piketty, T. y Saez, E. (2003), "Income Inequality in the United States, 1913–1998", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 118(1): 1–41.

Piketty, T., Saez, E. y Zucman, G. (2018), "Distributional National Accounts: Methods and Estimates for the United States", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 133(2): 553–609.

Pinkovskiy, M., Sala-i-Martin, X., Chatterji-Len, K. y Nober, W. H. (2024), "Inequality Within Countries Is Falling: Underreporting-Robust Estimates of World Poverty, Inequality and the Global Distribution of Income", NBER Working Paper N° 32203, Cambridge (MA): National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

Piveteau, P. y Smagghue, G. (2024), "Foreign Competition along the Quality Ladder", *The Economic Journal* 134(660): 1578–1636.

Pomeranz, K. (2000), *The Great Divergence: China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy*. Princeton (NJ): Princeton University Press.

Poole, J. P. (2013), "Knowledge Transfers from Multinational to Domestic Firms: Evidence from Worker Mobility", *Review of Economics and Statistics* 95(2): 393–406.

Porto, G. (2010), "International Market Access and Poverty in Argentina", *Review of International Economics* 18(2): 396–407.

Posada, K. C., Ganne, E. y Piermartini, R. (2020), "The Role of WTO Committees Through the Lens of Specific Trade Concerns Raised in the TBT Committee", Staff Working Paper N° ESRD-2020-09, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Prasad, E. S. (2023), "China Stumbles But Is Unlikely to Fall", Finance & Development Magazine, diciembre 2023.

Prinsloo, L. (2021), "Facebook to Expand Planned Undersea Cable Network in Africa", *Bloomberg*, 16 de agosto de 2021.

Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo (ONUD) (2013), *2013 Human Development Report: The Rise of the South: Human Progress in a Diverse World*, Nueva York: Naciones Unidas.

Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Medio Ambiente (PNUMA) (2023), *Adaptation Gap Report 2023: Underfinanced. Underprepared. Inadequate Investment and Planning on Climate Adaptation Leaves World Exposed*, Nairobi: PNUMA.

Rashid, A. T. (2016), "Digital Inclusion and Social Inequality: Gender Differences in ICT Access and Use in Five Developing Countries", *Gender, Technology and Development* 20(3): 306–332.

Redding, S. J. y Turner, M. A. (2015), "Transportation Costs and the Spatial Organization of Economic Activity", en Duranton, G., Henderson, J. V. y Strange, W. C. (eds.). *Handbook of Regional and Urban Economics*, Amsterdam: Elsevier.

Renglet, C. (2022), "The Recognition of the Special Relationship of Indigenous Peoples with their Environment under International Law: A Potential Advantage in Climate Litigation?", *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights* 29(4): 720–746.

Richtering, J. y Verbeet, T. (2020), "Preference Utilization", en Mattoo, A., Rocha, N., y Ruta, M. (eds.). *Handbook of Deep Trade Agreements*, Washington, D.C.: Banco Mundial.

Rifin, A. y Nauly, D. (2020), "The Impact of Involvement in the Global Value Chain on Coffee Farmers in Indonesia: Case Study of Margamulya Coffee Producer Cooperative and Mitra Malabar Cooperative, Bandung, Indonesia", ADBI Working Paper Series N° 1143, Tokio: Asian Development Bank Institute (ADBI).

Rijkers, B., Freund, C. y Nucifora, A. (2017), "All in the Family: State Capture in Tunisia", *Journal of Development Economics* 124: 41–59.

Rodríguez-Clare, A. (2001), "Costa Rica's Development Strategy Based on Human Capital and Technology: How It Got There, the Impact of Intel, and Lessons for Other Countries", *Journal of Human Development* 2(2): 311–324.

Rodrik, D. (2007), *One Economics, Many Recipes: Globalization, Institutions, and Economic Growth*, Princeton (NJ): Princeton University Press.

Rodrik, D. (2013), "Unconditional Convergence in Manufacturing", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 128(1): 165–204.

Rodrik, D. (2016), "Premature Deindustrialization", *Journal of Economic Growth* 21(1): 1–33.

Rodrik, D. y Sandhu, R. (2024), "Servicing Development: Productive Upgrading of Labor-Absorbing Services in Developing Economies", Reimagining the Economy Policy Paper, Cambridge (MA): Harvard University Kennedy School of Government.

Rodrik, D. y Stiglitz, J. E. (2024), "A New Growth Strategy for Developing Nations", Network Paper, Nueva York: Columbia University.

Romer, P. M. (1986), "Increasing Returns and Long-Run Growth", *Journal of Political Economy* 94(5): 1002–1037.

Roser, M. (2024), "The Short History of Global Living Conditions and Why It Matters that we Know It", Oxford (Reino Unido): Our World in Data.

Rubínová, S. y Sebti, M. (2021), "The WTO Trade Cost Index and Its Determinants", Staff Working Paper N° ERSD-2021-6, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC).

Ruggieri, A. (2022), "Trade and Labor Market Institutions: A Tale of Two Liberalizations", manuscrito no publicado, Nottingham (Reino Unido): University of Nottingham.

Saba, C. S. y David, O. O. (2020), "Convergence Patterns in Global ICT: Fresh Insights from a Club Clustering Algorithm", *Telecommunications Policy* 44(10): 102010.

Salazar Xirinachs, J. M. (2022), "El Sector/Clúster de Dispositivos Médicos de Costa Rica: Estudio de Caso", Technical Note N° IDB-TN-02627, Washington, D.C.: Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo (BID).

Sampson, T. (2023), "Technology Gaps, Trade, and Income", *American Economic Review* 113(2): 472–513.

Sauvant, K. P. (2015), "Attracting Foreign Direct Investment and Benefiting from It: Challenges for the Least Developed Countries", *Transnational Corporations Review* 7(2): 125–127.

Sazedj, S. y Tavares, J. (2022), "The Gender Gap at the Top: How Network Size and Composition Impact CEO Pay", CEPR Discussion Paper N° 1676, Londres (Reino Unido): Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR).

Scalera, J. (2017), *Negotiating Membership in the WTO and the EU: The Politics of Accession*, Londres (Reino Unido): Routledge.

Schmitt-Grohé, S. y Uribe, M. (2018), "How Important Are Terms-of-Trade Shocks?", *International Economic Review* 59(1): 85–111.

Schmitz, J. A. (2021), "Because of Monopolies, Income Inequality Significantly Understates Economic Inequality", Working Paper N° 777, Minneapolis: Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis.

Sequeira, S. y Djankov, S. (2014), "Corruption and Firm Behavior: Evidence from African Ports", *Journal of International Economics* 94(2): 277–294.

Shah, V. M. y Shah, D. (2023), "Impact of Digitalisation in Education - A Literature Review Analysis", *Towards Excellence* 333–343.

Sharma, S. (2023), "Do Macroeconomic Factors Influence Gold Prices? A Study of Empirical Evidence across Global Markets", *International Journal of Education and Management Studies* 13(3): 272-278.

Shen, C. y Zhao, X. (2023), "How Does Income Inequality Affects Economic Growth At Different Income Levels?", *Economic Research-Ekonomska Istraživanja* 36(1): 864–884.

Shiphub (2021), "International Freight Platform", Hannover: International Freight Platform.

Shu, P. y Steinwender, C. (2019), "The Impact of Trade Liberalization on Firm Productivity and Innovation", *Innovation Policy and the Economy* 19(1): 39–68.

Signé, L. (2020), "Tech Investment Is Crucial to Unlock Africa's Potential in a Post-Coronavirus World", MIT Technology Review Insights.

Signé, L. (2023a), *Africa's Fourth Industrial Revolution*. Cambridge (Reino Unido): Cambridge University Press.

Signé, L. (2023b), *Unlocking Africa's Business Potential: Trends, Opportunities, Risks, and Strategies*, Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.

Signé, L. y Ndung'u, N. (2020), "The Fourth Industrial Revolution and Digitalization Will Transform Africa Into a Global Powerhouse", en *Foresight Africa 2020 Report*, Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution.

Solimano, A. y Guajardo, D.C. (2018), "The Copper Sector, Fiscal Rules, and Stabilization Funds in Chile: Scope and Limits", en Addison, T. y Roe, A. (eds.). *Extractive Industries*, Oxford (Reino Unido): Oxford University Press.

Son, N. H. y Son, D. D. (2011), "Improving Accessibility of Financial Services in the Border-Gate Areas to Facilitate Cross-Border Trade: The Case of Viet Nam and Implications for Greater Mekong Subregion Cooperation", Greater Mekong Subregion–Phnom Penh Plan for Development Management Research Report Series N° 1.4, Manila: Banco Asiático de Desarrollo (BAsD).

Songwe, V., Stern, N. y Bhattacharya, A. (2022), *Finance for Climate Action: Scaling Up Investment for Climate and Development*, Report of the Independent High-Level Expert Group on Climate Finance, Londres (Reino Unido): Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment.

Spence, M. (2011), *The Next Convergence: The Future of Economic Growth in a Multispeed World*. Nueva York: Farrar, Straus y Giroux.

Springford, J., Tordoir, S. y Resende Carvalho, L. (2024), "Why Cities Must Drive Growth in the EU's Single Market", CER Policy Brief, Londres (Reino Unido): Center for European Reform (CER).

Startz, M. (2017), "The Value of Face-to-Face: Search and Contracting Problems in Nigerian Trade", PEDL Research Papers N° 2619, Londres (Reino Unido): Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR).

Steinwender, C. (2018), "Real Effects of Information Frictions: When the States and the Kingdom Became United", *American Economic Review* 108(3): 657–696.

Stephenson, M. (2020), "Digital FDI: Policies, Regulations and Measures to Attract FDI in the Digital Economy", World Economic Forum White Paper, Ginebra: Foro Económico Mundial (WEF).

Stern, N. H. (2007), *The Economics of Climate Change: the Stern Review*, Cambridge (MA): Cambridge University Press.

Swinnen, J. (2016), "Economics and Politics of Food Standards, Trade, and Development", *Agricultural Economics* 47(S1): 7–19.

Talmage-Rostron, M. (2024), "How Will Artificial Intelligence Affect Jobs 2024-2030", Washington, D.C.: Nexford University.

Tanaka, K. (2021), "The European Union's Reform in Rules of Origin and International Trade: Evidence from Cambodia", *The World Economy* 44(10): 3025–3050.

Tanaka, K. (2022), "The European Union's Withdrawal of Trade Preferences for Cambodia", *The World Economy* 45(11): 3398–3419.

Tanaka, K. y Fukunishi, T. (2022), "Rules of Origin and Exports in Developing Economies: The Case of Garment Products", *Journal of Asian Economics* 82: 101514.

Tanaka, K. y Greaney, T. M. (2024), "Trade and Employment in the Formal and Informal Sectors: A Natural Experiment from Cambodia", *Journal of Asian Economics* 90: 101676.

Tang, M. -K. y Wei, S. -J. (2009), "The Value of Making Commitments Externally: Evidence from WTO Accessions", *Journal of International Economics* 78(2): 216–229.

The Economist (2013), "The Humble Hero", 18 de mayo de 2013.

The Economist (2015), "Why Singapore Became An Economic Success", 26 de marzo de 2015.

Tian, Y. (2024), "International Trade Liberalization and Domestic Institutional Reform: Effects of WTO Accession on Chinese Internal Migration Policy", *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 106(3): 794–813.

Topalova, P. (2007), "Trade Liberalization, Poverty and Inequality: Evidence from Indian Districts", en Harrison, A. (ed.). *Globalization and Poverty*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Topalova, P. (2010), "Factor Immobility and Regional Impacts of Trade Liberalization: Evidence on Poverty from India", *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 2(4): 1–41.

Topalova, P. y Khandelwal, A. (2011), "Trade Liberalization and Firm Productivity: The Case of India", *Review of Economics and Statistics* 93(3): 995–1009.

Traiberman, S. (2019), "Occupations and Import Competition: Evidence from Denmark", *American Economic Review* 109(12): 4260–4301.

Ugarte, C., Olarreaga, M. y Saiovici, G. (2023), "Child Labour and Global Value Chains", *The World Economy* 46(4): 941–968.

Ukpe, A. y Khorana, S. (2021), "Special and Differential Treatment in the WTO: Framing Differential Treatment To Achieve (Real) Development", *Journal of International Trade Law and Policy* 20(2): 83–100.

Ulyssea, G. (2018), "Firms, Informality, and Development: Theory and Evidence from Brazil", *American Economic Review* 108(8): 2015–2047.

Unión Internacional de Telecomunicaciones (UIT) (2019), *Measuring Digital Development Facts and Figures 2019*, Ginebra: UIT.

Unión Internacional de Telecomunicaciones (UIT) (2023a), "Digital inclusion of all", ITU Backgrounders, Ginebra (CH): UIT.

Unión Internacional de Telecomunicaciones (UIT) (2023b), *Measuring Digital Development Facts and Figures 2023*, Ginebra: UIT.

Ural Marchand, B. (2012), "Tariff Pass-Through and the Distributional Effects of Trade Liberalization", *Journal of Development Economics* 99(2): 265–281.

Ural Marchand, B. (2019), "Inequality and Trade Policy: The Pro-Poor Bias of Contemporary Trade Restrictions", *Review of Income and Wealth* 65(S1): S123–S152.

Van Der Ploeg, F. y Poelhekke, S. (2009), "Volatility and the Natural Resource Curse", *Oxford Economic Papers* 61(4): 727–760.

van der Weide, R., Lakner, C., Mahler, D. G., Narayan, A. y Gupta, R. (2024), "Intergenerational mobility around the world: A new database", *Journal of Development Economics* 166: 103167.

Van Neuss, L. (2015), "Why Did the Industrial Revolution Start in Britain?", manuscrito no publicado, Lieja: University of Liege.

Venables, A. J. (2016), "Using Natural Resources for Development: Why Has It Proven So Difficult?", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 30(1): 161–184.

Verhoogen, E. A. (2008), "Trade, Quality Upgrading, and Wage Inequality in the Mexican Manufacturing Sector", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 123(2): 489–530.

Volpe Martincus, C. y Carballo, J. (2008), "Is Export Promotion Effective in Developing Countries? Firm-level Evidence on the Intensive and the Extensive Margins of Exports", *Journal of International Economics* 76(1): 89–106.

Walter, S. (2021), "The Backlash Against Globalization", *Annual Review of Political Science* 24: 421-442.

Warwick, K. (2013), "Beyond Industrial Policy: Emerging Issues and New Trends", OECD Science, Technology and Industry Policy Paper N° 2, París: Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE).

Waugh, M. E. (2023), "Heterogeneous Agent Trade", FED Minneapolis Staff Report N° 653, Minneapolis: Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis.

Wolfe, R. (2023), "Transparency Matters For LDCs Too: The Relevance of Current Debates on WTO Reform", en *LDCs and the Multilateral Trading System: Looking Forward. A Collection of Essays*, Ginebra: Organización Mundial del Comercio (OMC) y Marco Integrado mejorado (MIM).

Wu, T. y Shao, W. (2022), "How Does Digital Economy Drive Industrial Structure Upgrading: An Empirical Study Based on 249 Prefecture-level Cities in China", *PLoS One* 17(11): e0277787.

Yang, C. (2023), "Digital Economy Drives Regional Industrial Structure Upgrading: Empirical Evidence from China's Comprehensive Big Data Pilot Zone Policy", *PLoS One* 18(12): e0295609.

Yang, F., Wang, Y. y Whang, U. (2023), "Export Effects of Non-Tariff Measures: The Role of Aid for Trade", *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development* 1–26.

Yi, M., Mueller, S. y Stegmaier, J. (2024), "Industry Mix, Local Labor Markets, and the Incidence of Trade Shocks", *Journal of Labor Economics* 42(3): 837–875.

Young, C. (2012), "Losing a Job: The Nonpecuniary Cost of Unemployment in the United States", *Social Forces* 91(2): 609–634.

Zavala, L. (2023), "Unfair Trade? Monopsony Power in Agricultural Value Chains", manuscrito no publicado, New Haven (CT): Yale University.

Zhou, K. y Zhang, J. (2021), "Trade Normalization, Export Quality, and In-Migration of Skilled Workers: Evidence from China", *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization* 184: 375–387.

Zi, Y. (2018), "Trade Liberalization and the Hukou System of the People's Republic of China: How Migration Frictions Can Amplify the Unequal Gains from Trade", ADBI Working Paper N° 887, Tokio: Asian Development Bank Institute (ADBI).

Zi, Y. (2020), "Trade Liberalization and the Great Labor Reallocation", CEPR Discussion Paper DP14490, Londres (Reino Unido): Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR).

Ziramba, E. (2011), "Export-Led Growth In South Africa: Evidence From The Components Of Exports", *Studies in Economics and Econometrics* 35(1): 1–14.